

STEVEN A. ALTMAN AND CAROLINE R. BASTIAN

# DHL TRADE GROWTH ATLAS 2022

MAPPING THE SHIFTING LANDSCAPE OF GLOBAL TRADE

Country  
Profiles Only



In partnership with



NYU | STERN

**Steven A. Altman**

is a Senior Research Scholar at the New York University Stern School of Business and an Adjunct Assistant Professor in NYU Stern's Department of Management and Organizations. Mr. Altman is also Director of the DHL Initiative on Globalization at NYU Stern's Center for the Future of Management. His research focuses on globalization and its implications for business strategy and public policy. Mr. Altman holds a PhD from the University of Reading, an MBA from the Harvard Business School, an MPA from Harvard's John F. Kennedy School of Government, and a BS in Economics from the Wharton School of Business at the University of Pennsylvania.

**Caroline R. Bastian**

is a Research Scholar at the New York University Stern School of Business. Ms. Bastian is based in the school's DHL Initiative on Globalization at its Center for the Future of Management. Her research interests include international economic policy, data science, statistics, and data visualization. Ms. Bastian holds an MS in Applied Statistics for Social Science Research from New York University, a Master of International Affairs from Columbia University, and a BA from Pacific University.



# **DHL TRADE GROWTH ATLAS 2022**

Mapping the Shifting Landscape of Global Trade

**Steven A. Altman**

**Caroline R. Bastian**

**NYU Stern School of Business**

Center for the Future of Management

DHL Initiative on Globalization

# COUNTRY TRADE PROFILES

The following one-page profiles summarize each country's recent and forecast trade growth. They also provide details on the composition of each country's trade across partner countries and product categories.





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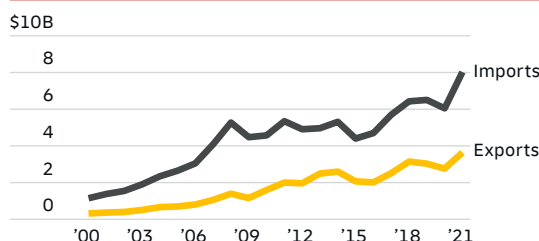
# COUNTRY PROFILES EXPLANATION AND DATA SOURCES

## ALBANIA

### KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$11.6B	117	\$3.6B	123	\$8.0B	109
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$5.0B	93	\$1.6B	106	\$3.3B	81
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$2.5B	80	\$851.0M	85	\$1.6B	79
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$121.9M	153	\$41.6M	145	\$80.3M	155
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	5.0%	36	5.5%	31	4.7%	44
IMF Forecast 2021–26	0.2%	159	0.2%	159	0.2%	159

### TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



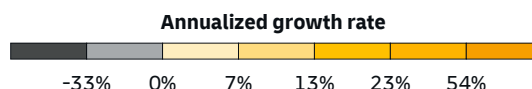
The Key Data and Ranks table shows the current value of the profiled country’s exports, imports, and total trade, and it summarizes the country’s trade growth in both value and volume terms. For an explanation of the difference between trade values and trade volumes, refer to p. 11. Trade volume growth expressed in U.S. dollars is calculated using the 2021 trade value as a starting point and expanding or contracting it based on trade volume growth rates. Data here and throughout these profiles cover trade in goods only (services trade is excluded).

The Trade Value Growth chart graphs the growth of the profiled country’s merchandise exports and imports. These graphs are shown in value terms and displayed in current U.S. dollars (they are not adjusted for changes in price levels).

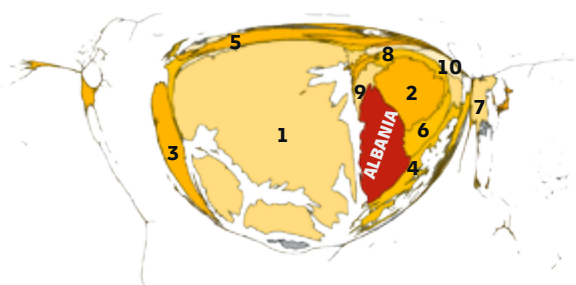
Data Source: IMF Direction of Trade Statistics

Data Sources: IMF Direction of Trade Statistics; IMF World Economic Outlook Database, April 2022

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Albania’s exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Albania’s trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

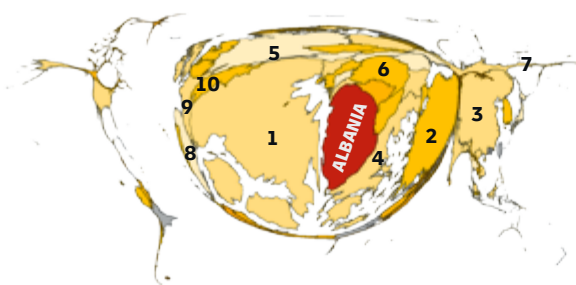


### MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



- Italy (48%)
- Kosovo (Republic of) (9.1%)
- Spain (6.5%)
- Greece (4.8%)
- Germany (4.7%)
- North Macedonia (3%)
- China (2.4%)
- Serbia (2.2%)
- Montenegro (1.8%)
- Romania (1.4%)

### MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- Italy (26%)
- Turkey (9.1%)
- China (8.6%)
- Greece (8.3%)
- Germany (7.7%)
- Serbia (3.6%)
- Russian Federation (2%)
- Spain (1.9%)
- France (1.9%)
- Switzerland (1.8%)

The Merchandise Export Destinations and Merchandise Import Origins cartogram maps use size and color to visualize the profiled country’s export destinations and import sources.

exports or imports shown in parentheses (trade with unspecified countries is excluded from these calculations).

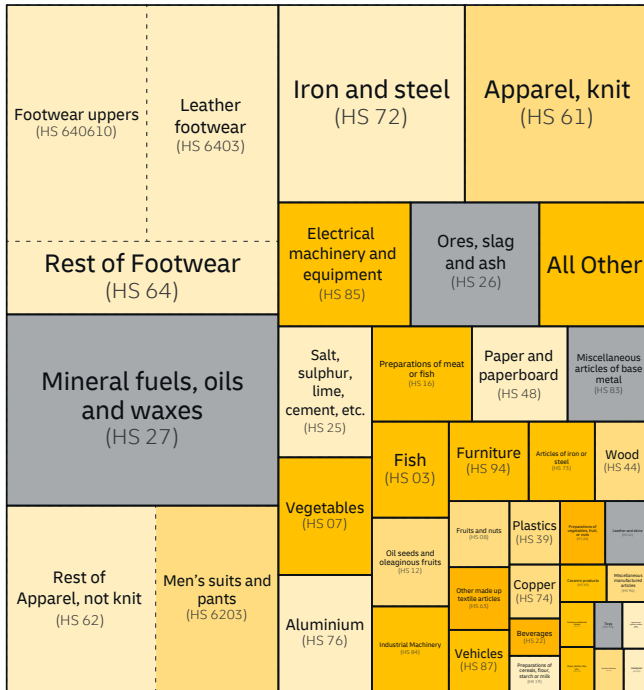
**Country Sizes and Top 10 Lists:** These maps size all countries, except the profiled country itself, in proportion to the profiled country’s trade with them during the period indicated above the maps. For example, in Albania’s Merchandise Export Destinations map, Italy has been scaled up to fill 48% of the land area shown because 48% of Albania’s exports went to Italy during the period from 2016 to 2021. Similarly, Albania’s Merchandise Import Sources map scales Italy up to 26% of the land area because 26% of Albania’s imports came from Italy during the same period. The profiled country’s top 10 export destinations and import sources are labeled on each map, and they are listed below the map, with their shares of the profiled country’s total

**Country Colors:** All countries except the profiled country are colored based on the growth rate of the profiled country’s exports to them (on the exports map) or imports from them (on the imports map) over the period indicated. The color scale shown above the Merchandise Imports Origins map is used for both maps, and the growth rates are shown in value terms (they are not adjusted for changes in price levels). Shades of yellow/orange denote positive growth, and shades of gray denote negative growth.

Data Source: IMF Direction of Trade Statistics. Note: Maps are shown only if trade values by country sum to at least 80% of reported trade with the world (summed over the full period). For calculating growth rates, selected data gaps are filled with UN Comtrade data or using available data over shorter periods. Other missing values are assumed to be negligible. Infinite growth rates (which result when the start year value is 0 or missing) are shown using the same color as the highest calculated growth rate.



**EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020**



The Exports by Product and Imports by Product tree maps show the mix of goods traded by the profiled country during the indicated period. The categories of goods are classified using the Harmonized System (HS), which is explained on p. 47. A list of HS codes and corresponding product categories is provided on p. 266.

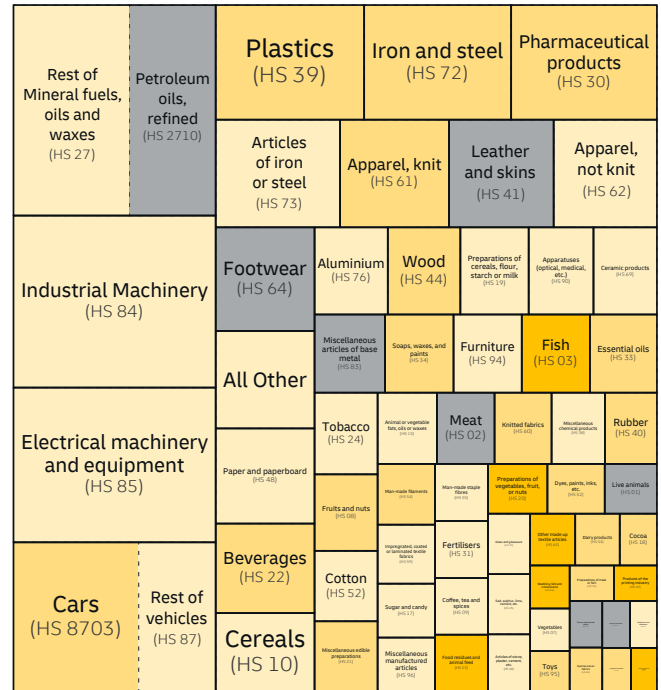
**Box Sizes:** Boxes are sized so that the area of the box is proportional to each product’s share of the country’s total exports (left) and imports (right). The categories are sorted from top-left to bottom-right according to the value of goods traded by 2-digit HS chapter. Thus, the goods each country trades the most are shown at the top-left, and goods the country does not trade much are shown at the bottom-right. To provide additional detail on countries’ key exports and imports, where space constraints permit, selected 2-digit HS chapters are subdivided (using

**TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS**

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
64	Footwear (19%)	Italy	85%	3.8%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (12%)	Spain	41%	10.2%
62	Apparel, not knit (11%)	Italy	68%	1.0%
72	Iron and steel (8.3%)	Serbia	37%	16.1%
61	Apparel, knit (8.3%)	Italy	79%	6.8%

The Top Five Export Products and Top Five Import Products tables provide additional detail about the profiled country’s top five export and import categories at the level of 2-digit HS chapters. The time period covered is the same period used for the Exports by Product and Imports by Product tree maps. The two columns on the left side of each table show the relevant HS codes, the category names, and each category’s share of the country’s total exports or imports (in parentheses). The three columns on the right side provide information about the

**IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020**



dashed lines) to show the 4-digit HS headings and/or 6-digit HS subheadings the country trades most within the given chapter.

**Box Colors:** Each category of goods shown is colored based on the growth rate of the profiled country’s exports or imports of the goods in that category. The same color scale used for the maps (shown above the Merchandise Imports Origins map) is also used here. This ensures that the colors used throughout these profiles are comparable. Growth rates are shown in value terms (they are not adjusted for changes in price levels). Shades of yellow/orange denote positive growth, and shades of gray denote negative growth.

Data Sources: UN Comtrade, Atlas of Economic Complexity (Growth Lab at Harvard University). (Trade data are sourced primarily from UN Comtrade, with gaps filled using data from Atlas of Economic Complexity. Product category names are from Atlas of Economic Complexity. For additional details on Atlas of Economic Complexity data, refer to <https://dataverse.harvard.edu/dataverse/atlas>.)

**TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS**

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (9.6%)	Italy	22%	-24.0%
84	Industrial Machinery (7.9%)	Italy	29%	6.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.1%)	China	26%	4.6%
87	Vehicles (6.8%)	Germany	42%	5.3%
39	Plastics (3.9%)	Italy	29%	8.4%

top destination country (for exports) and top origin country (for imports). For example, Albania’s top export was Footwear (HS64), which comprised 19% of Albania’s total exports. The top destination for these exports was Italy, which received 85% of Albania’s footwear exports, and Albania’s footwear exports to Italy grew at an annualized rate of 3.8% between 2015 and 2020.

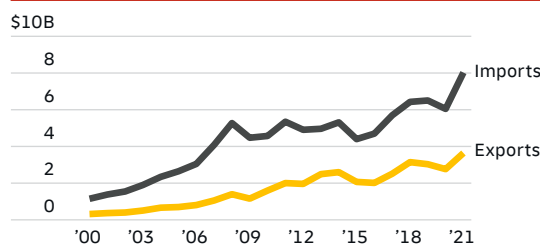
Data Sources: See data sources used for Exports by Product and Imports by Product tree maps.

# ALBANIA

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

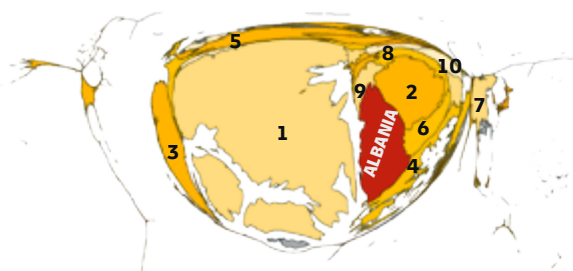
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$11.6B	117	\$3.6B	123	\$8.0B	109
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## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



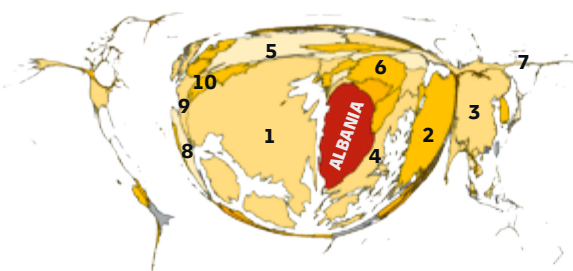
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Albania's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Albania's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



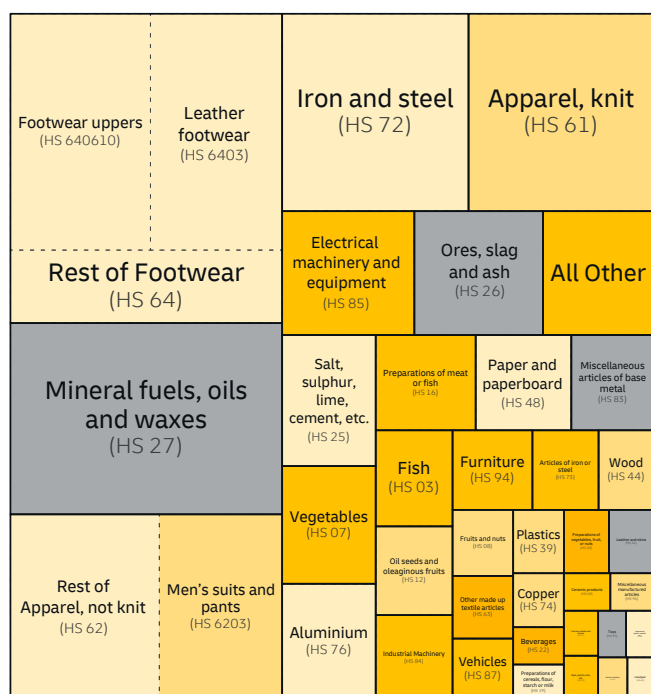
- Italy (48%)
- Kosovo (Republic of) (9.1%)
- Spain (6.5%)
- Greece (4.8%)
- Germany (4.7%)
- North Macedonia (3%)
- China (2.4%)
- Serbia (2.2%)
- Montenegro (1.8%)
- Romania (1.4%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



- Italy (26%)
- Turkey (9.1%)
- China (8.6%)
- Greece (8.3%)
- Germany (7.7%)
- Serbia (3.6%)
- Russian Federation (2%)
- Spain (1.9%)
- France (1.9%)
- Switzerland (1.8%)

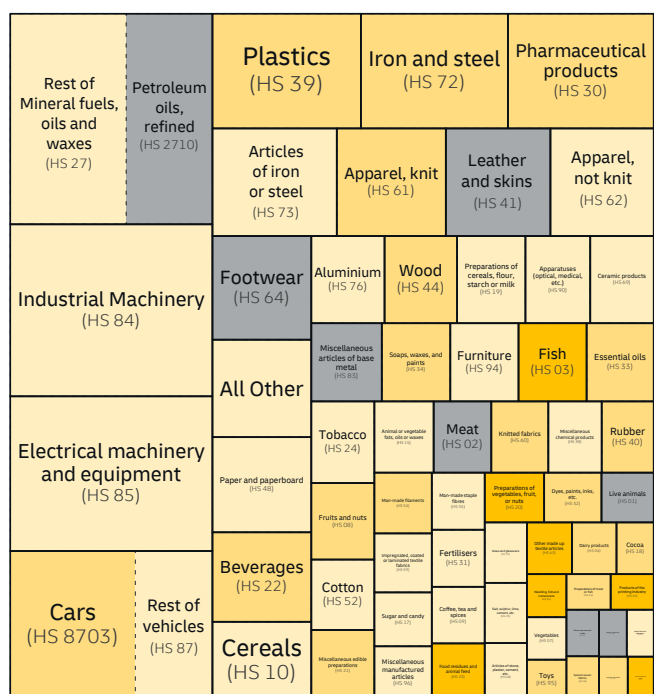
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
64	Footwear (19%)	Italy	85%	3.8%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (12%)	Spain	41%	10.2%
62	Apparel, not knit (11%)	Italy	68%	1.0%
72	Iron and steel (8.3%)	Serbia	37%	16.1%
61	Apparel, knit (8.3%)	Italy	79%	6.8%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (9.6%)	Italy	22%	-24.0%
84	Industrial Machinery (7.9%)	Italy	29%	6.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.1%)	China	26%	4.6%
87	Vehicles (6.8%)	Germany	42%	5.3%
39	Plastics (3.9%)	Italy	29%	8.4%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

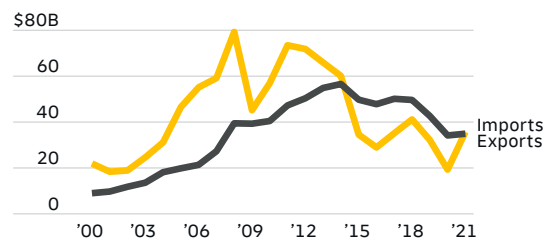


# ALGERIA

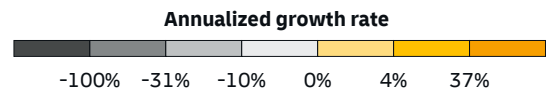
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$70.6B	62	\$35.7B	62	\$34.9B	60
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$-6.1B	170	\$6.8B	74	\$-12.9B	172
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-16.4B	170	\$-554.9M	155	\$-15.9B	170
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$-2.9B	166	\$-4.3B	167	\$1.4B	110
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-4.1%	157	-0.3%	134	-7.2%	168
IMF Forecast 2021–26	-0.8%	164	-2.5%	166	0.8%	158

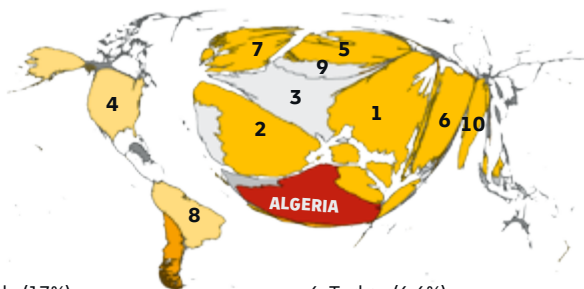
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Algeria's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Algeria's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

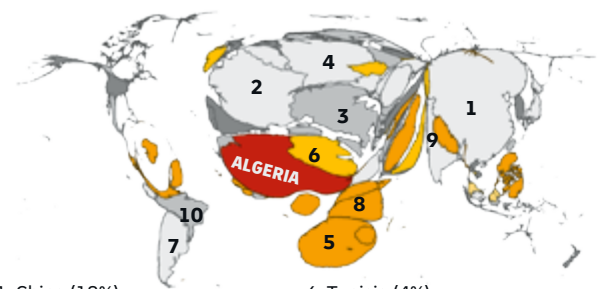


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



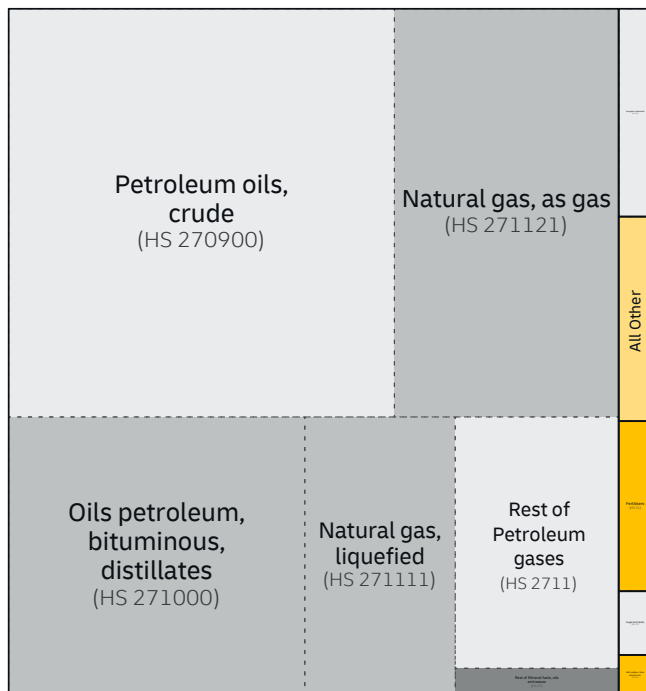
- Italy (17%)
- Spain (14%)
- France (11%)
- United States (9.3%)
- Netherlands (6.9%)
- Turkey (6.6%)
- United Kingdom (5.9%)
- Brazil (5.4%)
- Belgium (2.9%)
- India (2.7%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- China (18%)
- France (11%)
- Italy (8.3%)
- Germany (7.1%)
- South Africa (6.2%)
- Tunisia (4%)
- Argentina (3.3%)
- Tanzania (United Republic of) (2.6%)
- India (2.5%)
- Brazil (2.3%)

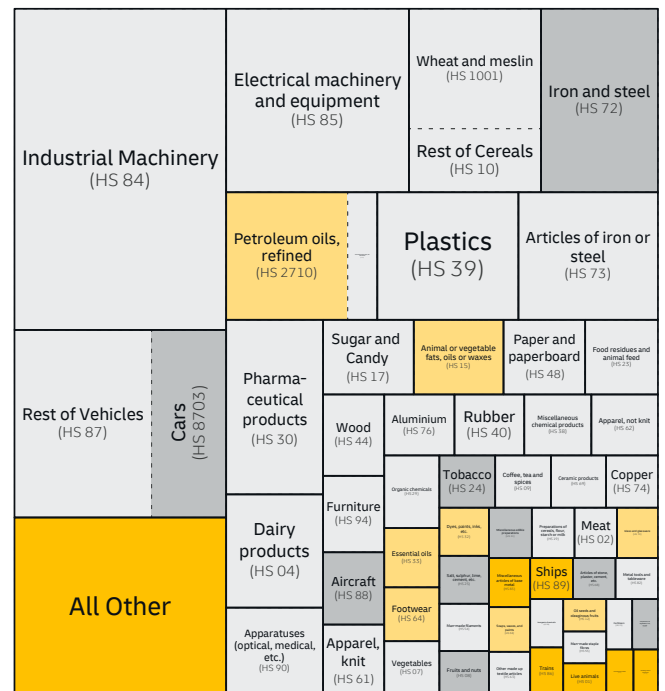
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (95%)	Spain	18%	-18.7%
28	Inorganic chemicals (1.6%)	France	30%	-12.9%
31	Fertilisers (1.3%)	Brazil	21%	70.4%
17	Sugar and candy (0.48%)	Tunisia	11%	16.4%
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (0.3%)	Poland	23%	-14.1%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (15%)	Italy	19%	-6.7%
87	Vehicles (9%)	France	16%	-15.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.6%)	China	31%	-4.3%
99	Other (5.6%)	Russian Federation	59%	-
10	Cereals (5.5%)	France	36%	-5.6%

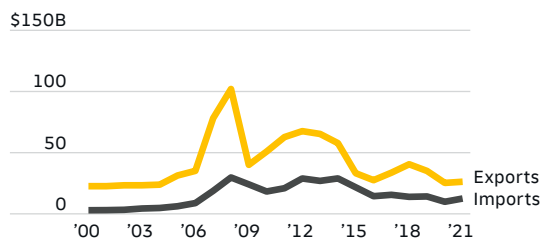
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# ANGOLA

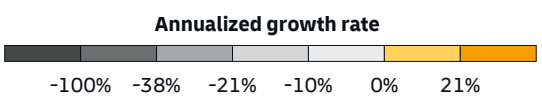
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$38.7B	76	\$26.3B	66	\$12.5B	90
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$-3.2B	169	\$-1.3B	171	\$-1.9B	165
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-9.4B	165	\$-6.8B	167	\$-2.7B	156
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$11.7B	65	\$2.7B	87	\$9.1B	56
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-4.3%	158	-4.5%	159	-3.8%	154
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.4%	51	1.9%	143	11.6%	3

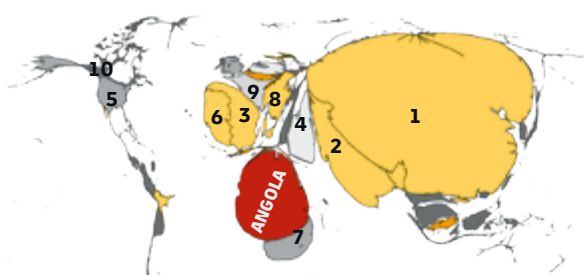
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Angola's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Angola's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

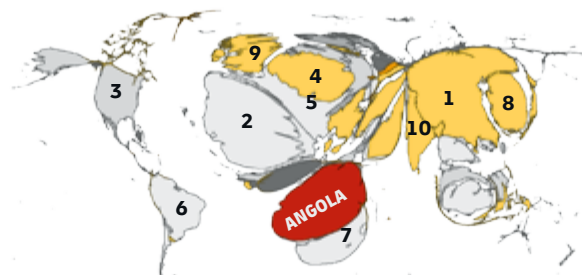


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



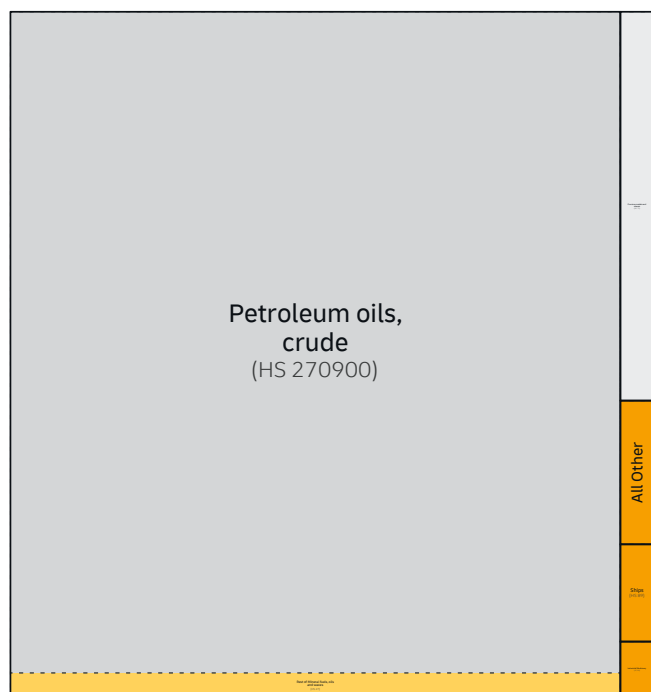
- China (61%)
- India (8.8%)
- Spain (3.6%)
- United Arab Emirates (2.9%)
- United States (2.7%)
- Portugal (2.7%)
- South Africa (2.5%)
- Italy (2.1%)
- France (1.7%)
- Canada (1.4%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



- China (15%)
- Portugal (14%)
- United States (6.7%)
- Belgium (6.3%)
- France (5.1%)
- Brazil (4.7%)
- South Africa (4.3%)
- Korea (Republic of) (4.2%)
- United Kingdom (3.6%)
- India (3%)

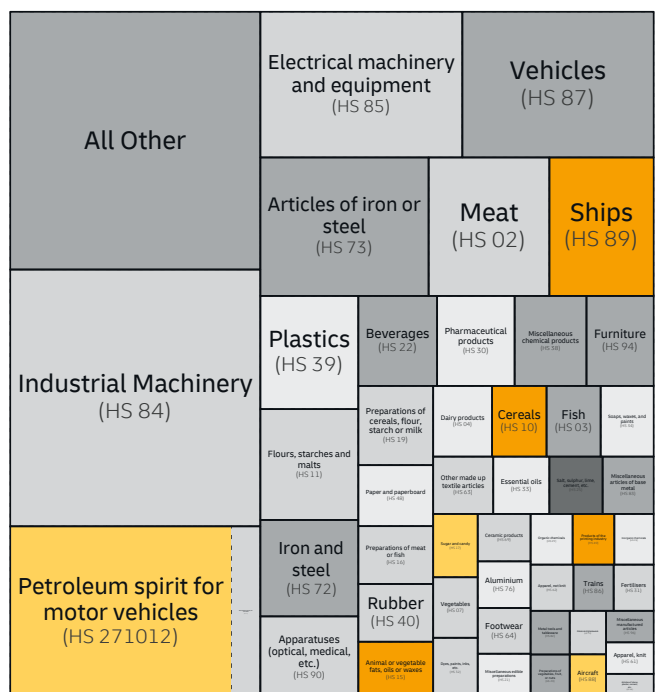
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (95%)	China	55%	-5.0%
71	Precious metals and stones (3%)	United Arab Emirates	74%	3.7%
89	Ships (0.74%)	Singapore	23%	-
84	Industrial Machinery (0.43%)	United States	19%	-
44	Wood (0.15%)	Seychelles	32%	-

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (15%)	United States	15%	-20.4%
99	Other (12%)	Singapore	26%	-100.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (9.7%)	Singapore	19%	-26.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.7%)	China	28%	-4.7%
87	Vehicles (6.3%)	UAE	23%	-26.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

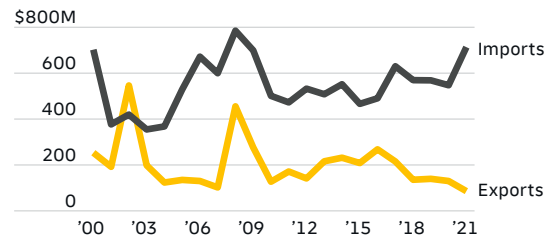


# ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

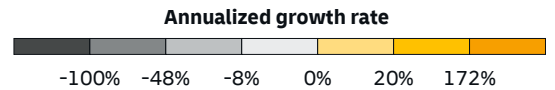
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$799.6M	162	\$85.9M	162	\$713.7M	160
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$40.6M	158	-\$182.2M	163	\$222.8M	142
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	-\$41.2M	128	-\$73.1M	141	\$31.9M	119
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$282.8M	141	\$19.2M	151	\$263.6M	134
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-1.0%	138	-11.6%	169	0.9%	113
IMF Forecast 2021–26	6.2%	37	4.1%	89	6.5%	32

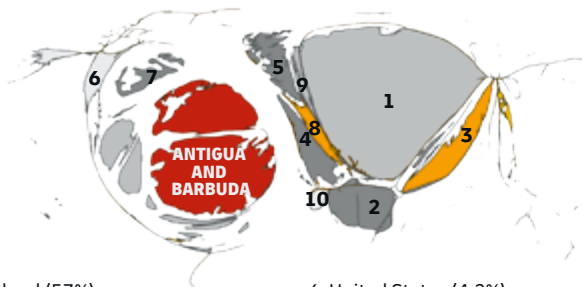
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Antigua and Barbuda's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Antigua and Barbuda's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

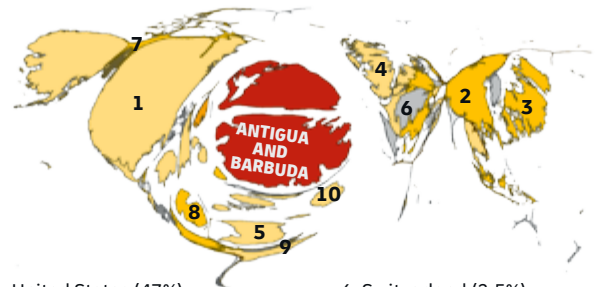


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



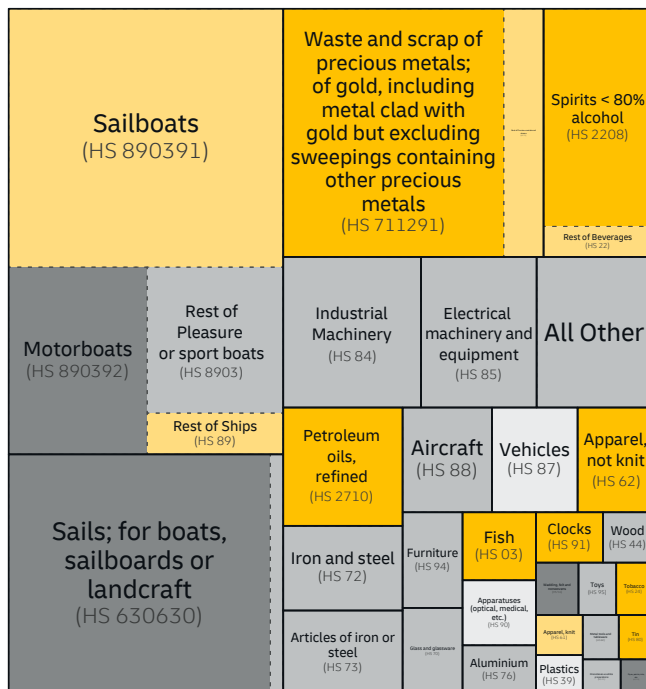
- Poland (57%)
- Cameroon (7.4%)
- United Arab Emirates (6.9%)
- Spain (4.8%)
- United Kingdom (4.6%)
- United States (4.2%)
- Bermuda (2.2%)
- France (2.1%)
- Netherlands (1.4%)
- Côte d'Ivoire (0.9%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- United States (47%)
- China (7.3%)
- Japan (6.7%)
- United Kingdom (4.4%)
- Trinidad and Tobago (3.4%)
- Switzerland (2.5%)
- Canada (2%)
- Curaçao (2%)
- Brazil (1.8%)
- Barbados (1.5%)

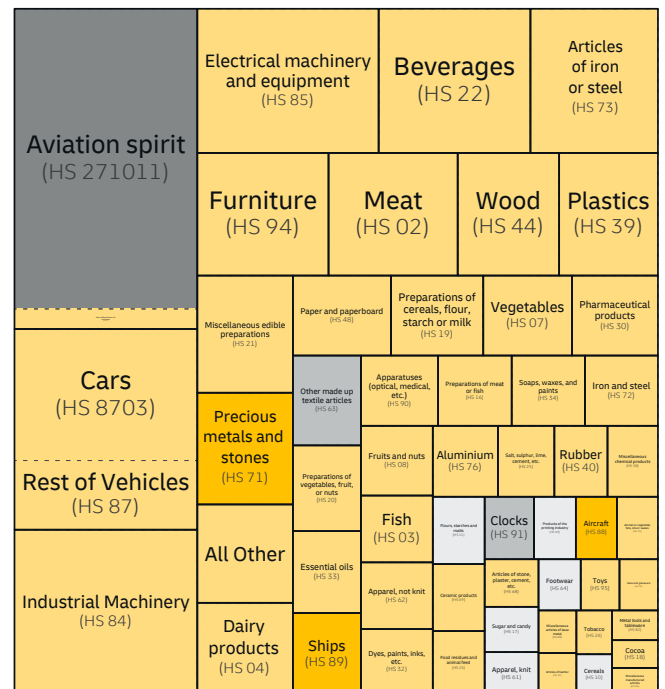
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
89	Ships (28%)	United Kingdom	60%	-33.3%
63	Other made up textile articles (15%)	United Kingdom	33%	-83.5%
71	Precious metals, stones (15%)	UAE	80%	-
22	Beverages (6.1%)	Netherlands	44%	208.2%
84	Industrial Machinery (4.7%)	United States	39%	-29.3%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (13%)	-	-	-
87	Vehicles (8.3%)	Japan	41%	12.1%
84	Industrial Machinery (6.8%)	United States	61%	13.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.9%)	United States	59%	17.9%
22	Beverages (5%)	United States	21%	-2.2%

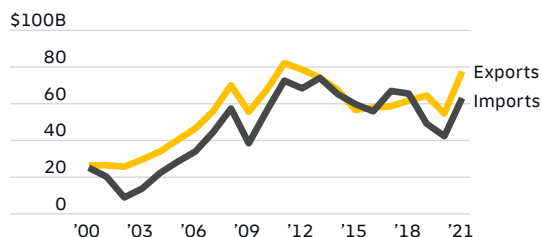
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# ARGENTINA

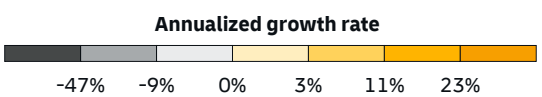
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$140.6B	45	\$77.6B	43	\$63.1B	50
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$26.8B	56	\$19.6B	50	\$7.2B	67
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$6.0B	63	\$6.8B	47	\$-801.4M	149
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$30.1B	44	\$15.6B	41	\$14.5B	44
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	0.9%	117	1.8%	89	-0.3%	126
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.0%	96	3.7%	101	4.2%	85

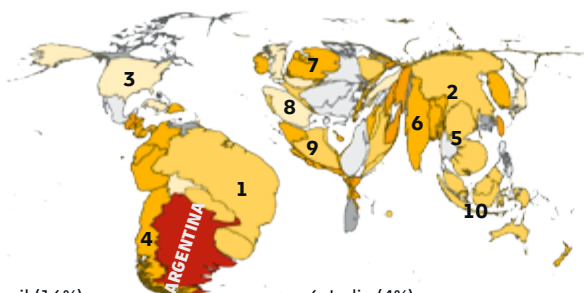
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Argentina's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Argentina's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

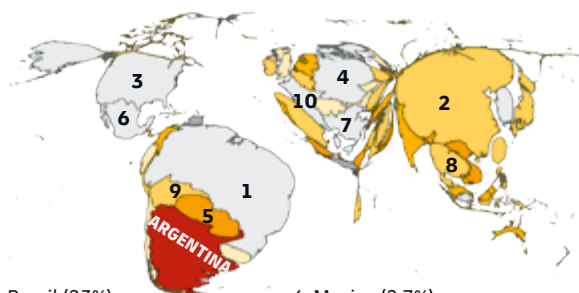


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



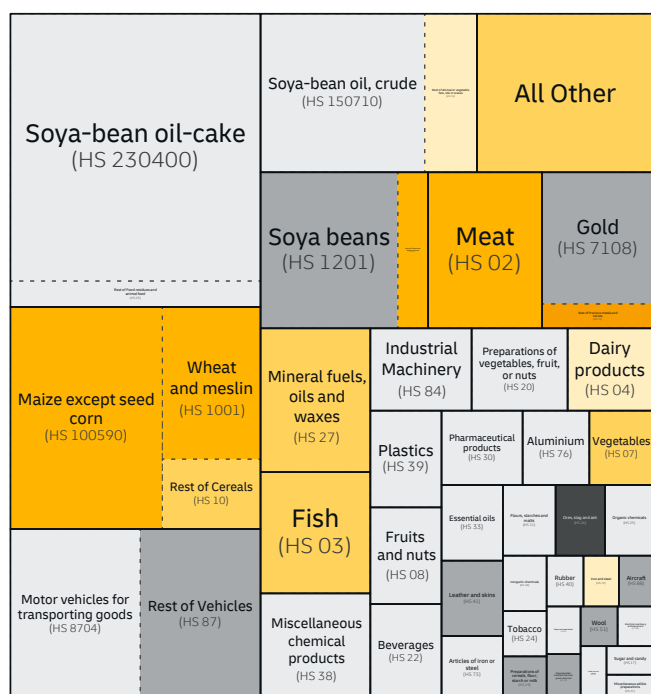
1. Brazil (16%)
2. China (8.5%)
3. United States (6.8%)
4. Chile (4.9%)
5. Viet Nam (4.3%)
6. India (4%)
7. Netherlands (2.9%)
8. Spain (2.5%)
9. Algeria (2.3%)
10. Indonesia (2.3%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. Brazil (23%)
2. China (20%)
3. United States (11%)
4. Germany (5%)
5. Paraguay (3.2%)
6. Mexico (2.7%)
7. Italy (2.4%)
8. Thailand (2.2%)
9. Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (2.1%)
10. France (2%)

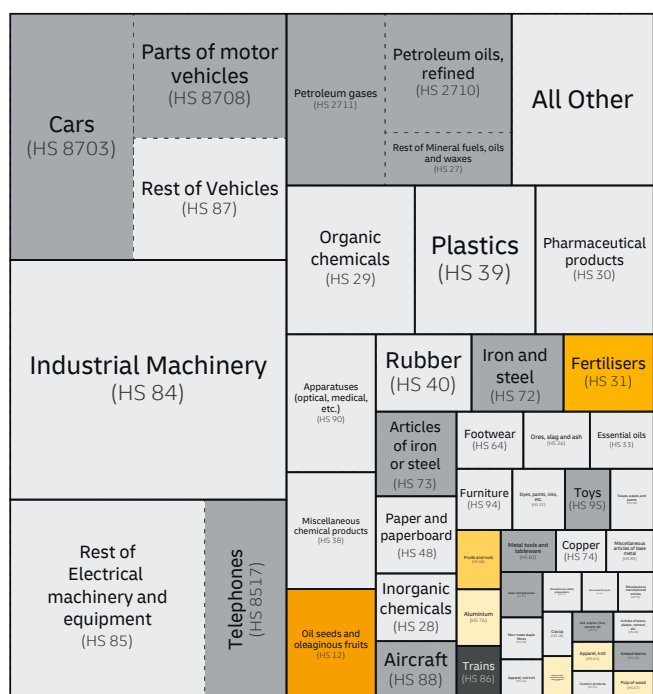
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
23	Food residues and animal feed (17%)	Viet Nam	13%	3.2%
10	Cereals (13%)	Brazil	17%	1.7%
87	Vehicles (9.7%)	Brazil	68%	-9.5%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (7.8%)	India	40%	3.3%
12	Oil seeds, oleaginous fruits (5.9%)	China	72%	-11.9%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (15%)	Brazil	63%	-12.6%
84	Industrial Machinery (15%)	China	25%	-3.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (13%)	China	49%	-11.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (8.8%)	United States	25%	-19.4%
29	Organic chemicals (4.3%)	China	36%	4.5%

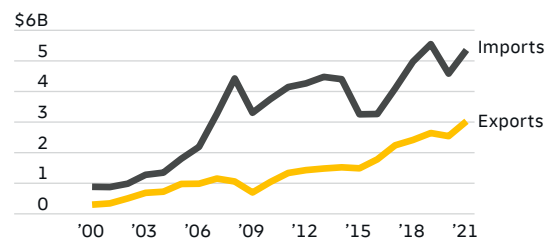
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# ARMENIA

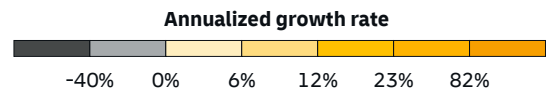
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$8.4B	126	\$3.0B	128	\$5.4B	123
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$3.3B	109	\$1.2B	115	\$2.1B	104
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$1.9B	86	\$474.0M	93	\$1.4B	81
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$2.1B	112	\$1.0B	106	\$1.1B	116
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	5.1%	33	3.5%	61	6.1%	24
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.5%	77	5.9%	58	3.7%	105

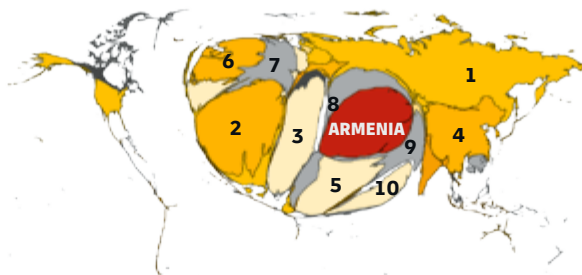
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Armenia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Armenia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.



## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



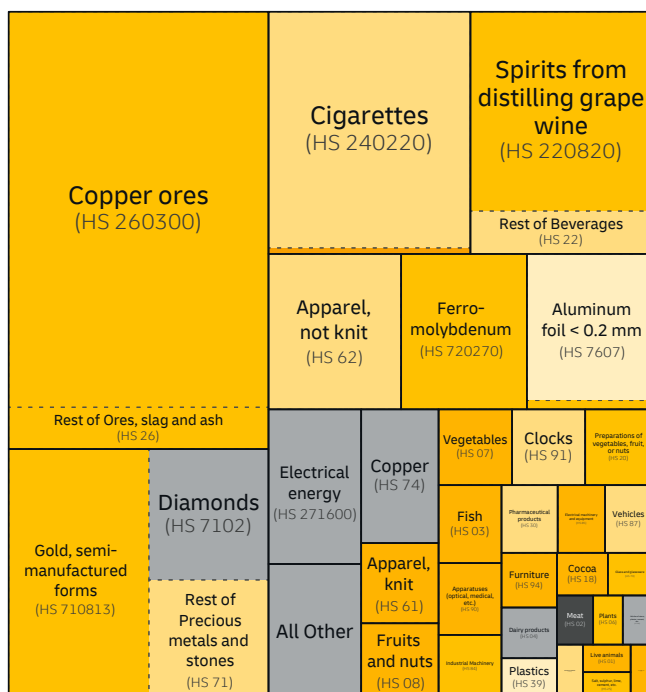
1. Russian Federation (26%)
2. Switzerland (13%)
3. Bulgaria (8.3%)
4. China (8.2%)
5. Iraq (6.4%)
6. Netherlands (4.9%)
7. Germany (4.2%)
8. Georgia (3.9%)
9. Iran (Islamic Republic of) (3.3%)
10. United Arab Emirates (3.2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. Russian Federation (30%)
2. China (14%)
3. Iran (Islamic Republic of) (6.1%)
4. Germany (5.5%)
5. Turkey (4.4%)
6. Italy (4%)
7. United States (3.2%)
8. Ukraine (2.9%)
9. Japan (1.9%)
10. Georgia (1.9%)

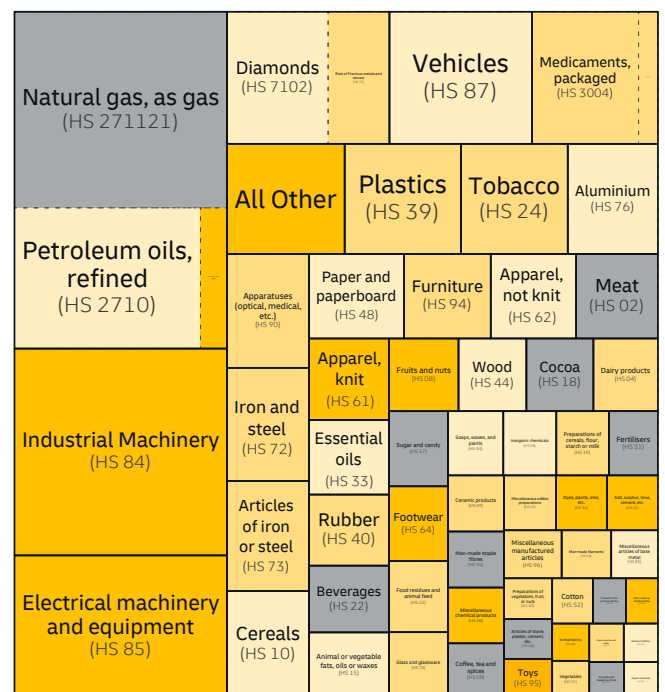
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
26	Ores, slag and ash (26%)	Bulgaria	33%	13.8%
71	Precious metals, stones (15%)	Switzerland	38%	74.8%
24	Tobacco (11%)	Iraq	59%	4.7%
22	Beverages (10%)	Russian Federation	80%	17.4%
62	Apparel, not knit (4.7%)	Russian Federation	42%	7.3%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (16%)	Russian Federation	74%	0.8%
84	Industrial Machinery (10%)	China	26%	27.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.9%)	China	44%	21.5%
71	Precious metals, stones (4.9%)	UAE	25%	-13.9%
87	Vehicles (4.3%)	Germany	19%	-13.4%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

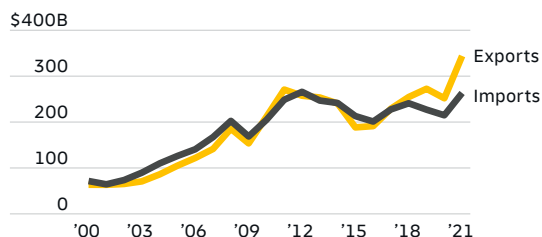


# AUSTRALIA

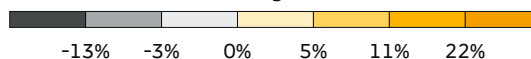
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$607.4B	22	\$344.1B	20	\$263.3B	25
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$215.0B	18	\$152.9B	8	\$62.2B	25
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$61.0B	27	\$18.5B	31	\$42.5B	18
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$72.2B	33	\$34.2B	32	\$38.0B	33
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	2.1%	92	1.1%	107	3.6%	65
IMF Forecast 2021–26	2.3%	139	1.9%	144	2.7%	129

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021

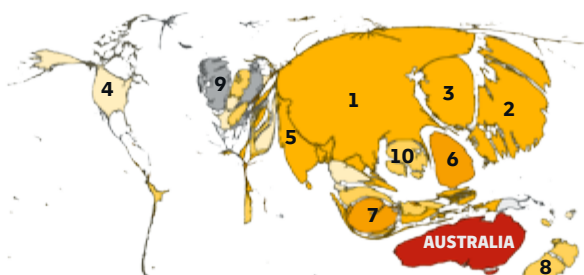


### Annualized growth rate



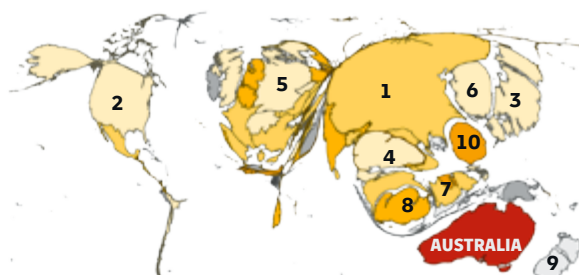
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Australia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Australia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



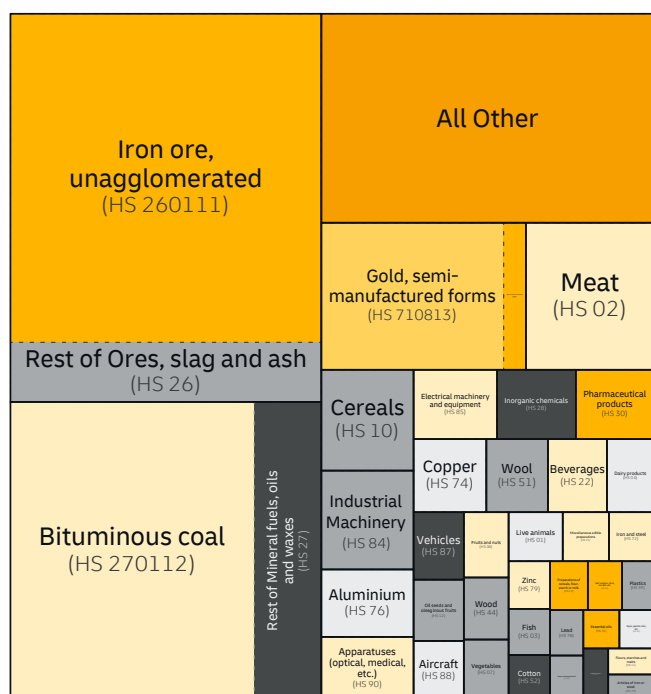
1. China (37%)
2. Japan (14%)
3. Korea (Republic of) (6.9%)
4. United States (4.4%)
5. India (4.1%)
6. Taiwan (China) (3.9%)
7. Singapore (3.1%)
8. New Zealand (2.9%)
9. United Kingdom (2.6%)
10. Hong Kong SAR (China) (2.5%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (26%)
2. United States (11%)
3. Japan (7.1%)
4. Thailand (5.1%)
5. Germany (4.9%)
6. Korea (Republic of) (4.1%)
7. Malaysia (3.9%)
8. Singapore (3.3%)
9. New Zealand (2.6%)
10. Taiwan (China) (2.5%)

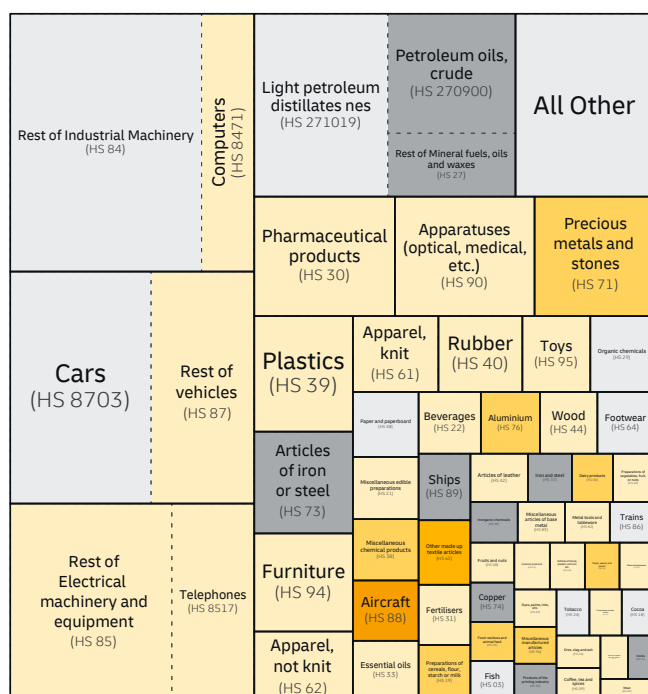
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
26	Ores, slag and ash (27%)	China	75%	15.9%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (21%)	Japan	23%	-2.9%
99	Other (13%)	Japan	29%	342.3%
71	Precious metals, stones (6.8%)	United Kingdom	29%	66.6%
02	Meat (4.3%)	United States	23%	-6.5%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (14%)	China	32%	5.7%
87	Vehicles (13%)	Japan	27%	3.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	China	50%	6.3%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (11%)	Singapore	18%	-2.6%
30	Pharmaceuticals (3.8%)	United States	19%	12.9%

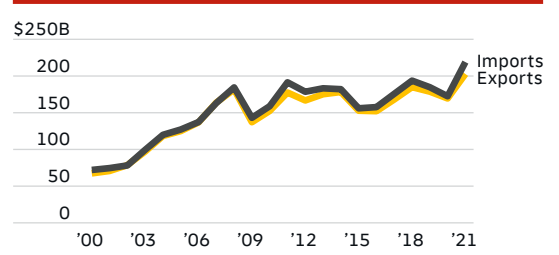
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# AUSTRIA

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

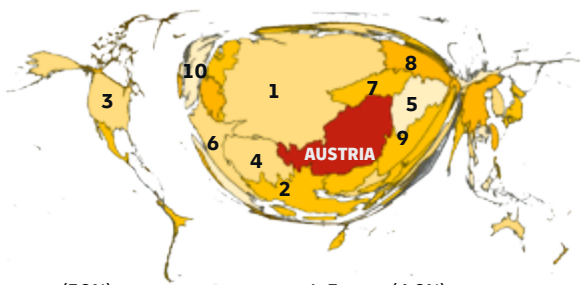
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$421.7B	30	\$202.7B	31	\$219.0B	28
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$111.9B	29	\$50.6B	33	\$61.3B	26
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$68.1B	23	\$37.0B	20	\$31.1B	26
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$71.9B	34	\$30.7B	35	\$41.2B	31
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.6%	59	4.1%	52	3.1%	72
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.2%	121	2.9%	123	3.5%	109

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



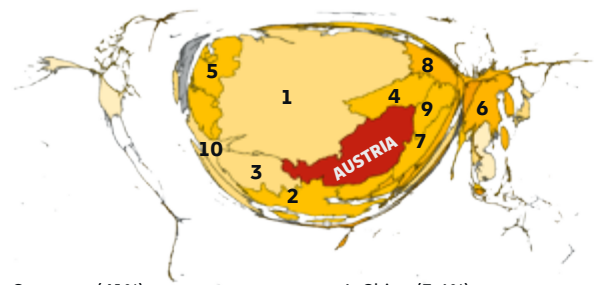
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Austria's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Austria's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



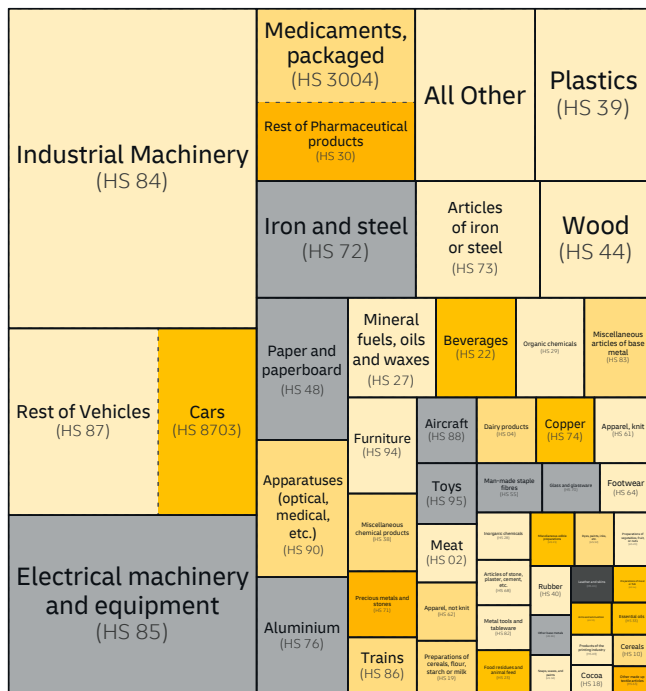
- Germany (30%)
- Italy (6.3%)
- United States (6.3%)
- Switzerland (5.2%)
- Slovakia (4.3%)
- France (4.2%)
- Czechia (3.5%)
- Poland (3.5%)
- Hungary (3.5%)
- United Kingdom (2.8%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- Germany (41%)
- Italy (6.1%)
- Switzerland (5.1%)
- Czechia (4.5%)
- Netherlands (4.3%)
- China (3.6%)
- Hungary (2.7%)
- Poland (2.7%)
- Slovakia (2.6%)
- France (2.4%)

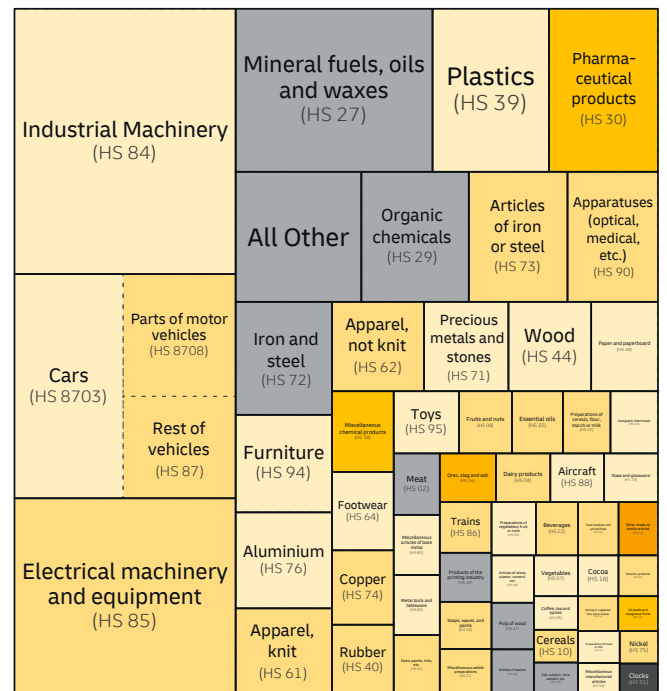
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (18%)	Germany	32%	1.0%
87	Vehicles (10%)	Germany	31%	3.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	Germany	29%	0.9%
30	Pharmaceuticals (6.2%)	Switzerland	18%	9.9%
39	Plastics (4.6%)	Germany	32%	1.6%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	Germany	45%	0.7%
87	Vehicles (11%)	Germany	42%	2.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.8%)	Germany	30%	0.6%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (7.3%)	Germany	24%	-4.5%
39	Plastics (4.3%)	Germany	47%	0.9%

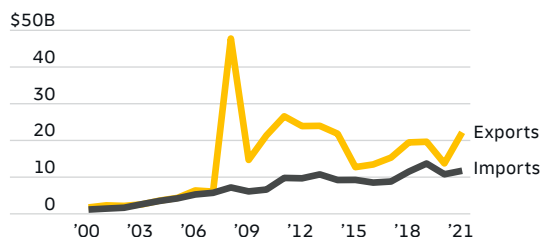
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# AZERBAIJAN

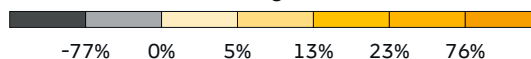
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$33.9B	79	\$22.2B	70	\$11.7B	91
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$12.0B	75	\$8.8B	66	\$3.2B	85
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-1.7B	151	\$484.4M	91	\$-2.2B	155
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$-2.2B	165	\$1.8B	98	\$-4.0B	166
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-1.0%	137	0.4%	120	-3.4%	150
IMF Forecast 2021–26	-1.3%	165	1.6%	146	-7.9%	169

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021

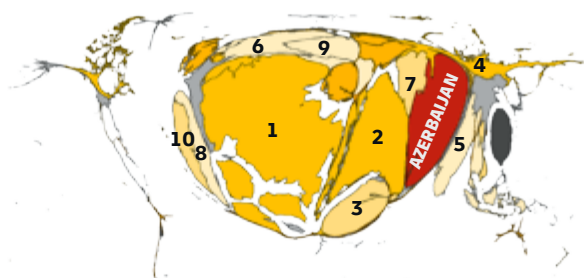


Annualized growth rate



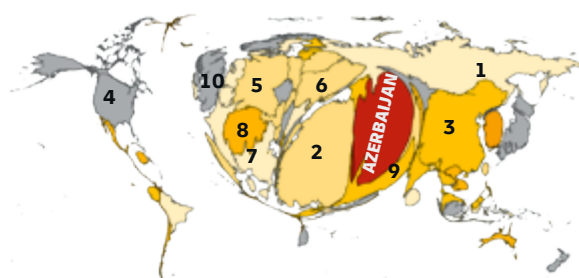
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Azerbaijan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Azerbaijan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



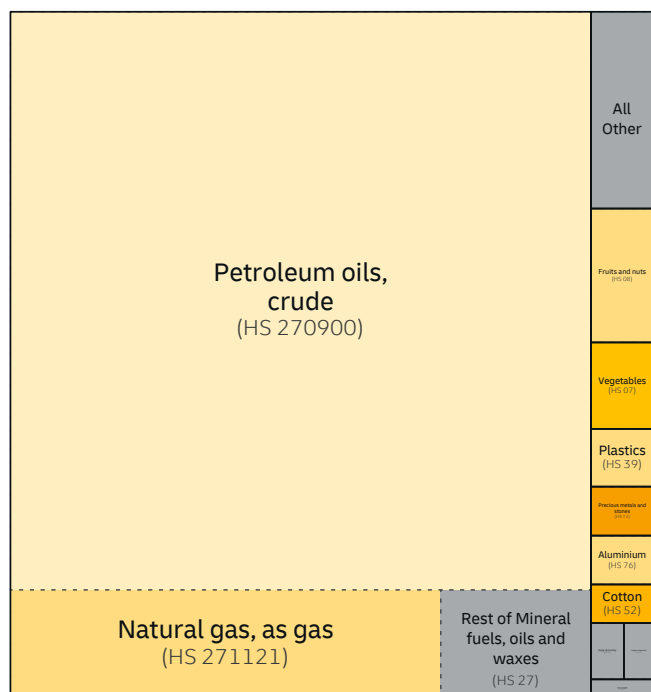
- Italy (33%)
- Turkey (12%)
- Israel (5.1%)
- Russian Federation (3.9%)
- India (3.6%)
- Germany (3.5%)
- Georgia (3%)
- Spain (2.8%)
- Czechia (2.7%)
- Portugal (2.4%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



- Russian Federation (18%)
- Turkey (14%)
- China (11%)
- United States (5.5%)
- Germany (5.3%)
- Ukraine (4%)
- Italy (3.4%)
- Switzerland (3.3%)
- Iran (Islamic Republic of) (3%)
- United Kingdom (2.8%)

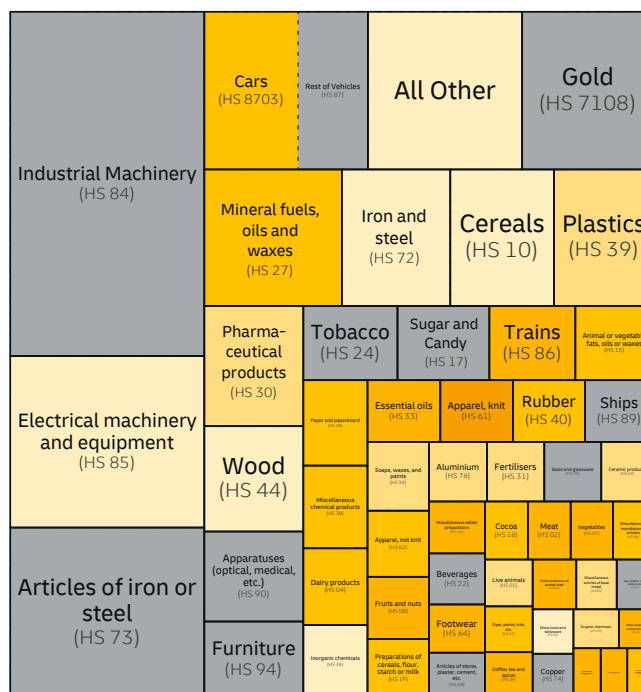
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (90%)	Italy	32%	13.3%
08	Fruits and nuts (1.9%)	Russian Federation	74%	14.1%
07	Vegetables (1.2%)	Russian Federation	97%	21.8%
39	Plastics (0.82%)	Turkey	34%	8.2%
71	Precious metals, stones (0.7%)	Switzerland	100%	391.4%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (15%)	China	16%	17.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.5%)	China	28%	26.5%
73	Articles of iron or steel (7.5%)	Japan	24%	-35.0%
87	Vehicles (5.8%)	Germany	25%	1.4%
71	Precious metals, stones (4.8%)	Switzerland	50%	21.8%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

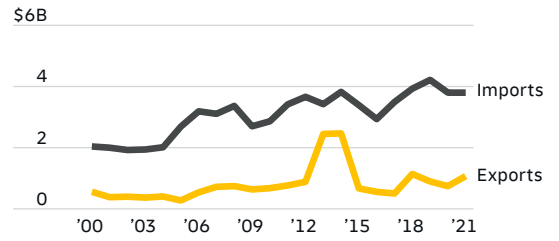


# BAHAMAS

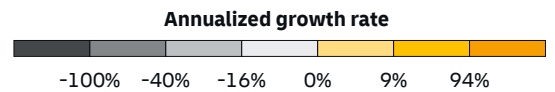
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$4.9B	138	\$1.1B	142	\$3.8B	133
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$1.4B	125	\$513.0M	124	\$862.1M	116
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-946.2M	147	\$-70.8M	140	\$-875.4M	150
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$2.3B	110	\$688.2M	113	\$1.7B	105
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-3.5%	155	-1.3%	143	-4.1%	157
IMF Forecast 2021–26	8.2%	14	10.5%	17	7.5%	20

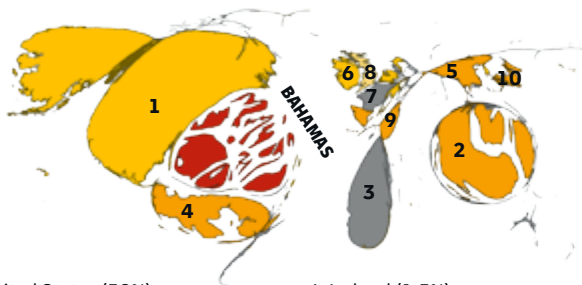
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Bahamas's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Bahamas's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

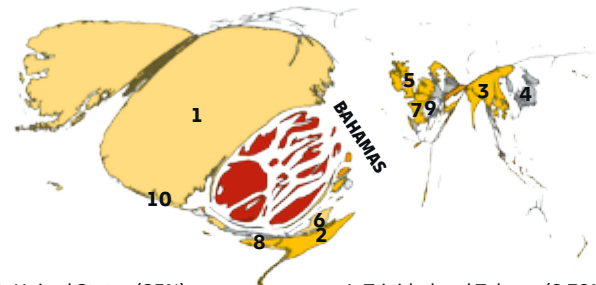


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



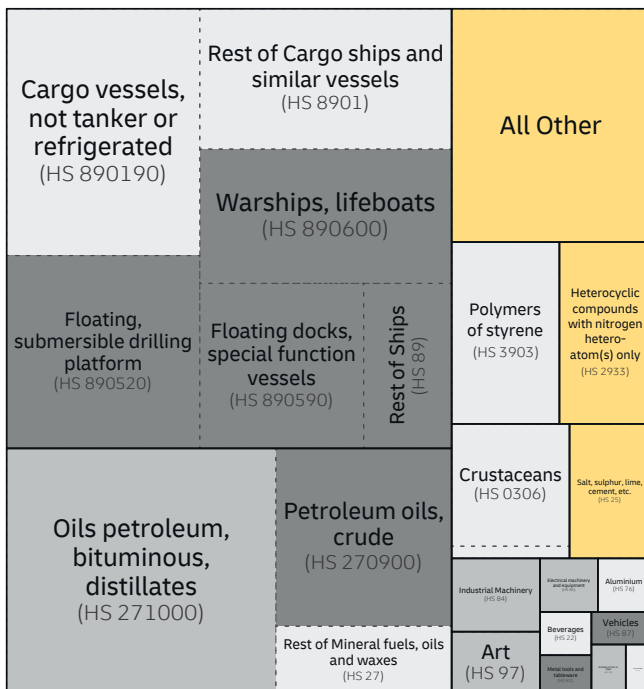
1. United States (58%)
2. Singapore (11%)
3. Namibia (8.9%)
4. Panama (8.7%)
5. China (2.5%)
6. Ireland (1.5%)
7. France (1.4%)
8. United Kingdom (1.2%)
9. Ethiopia (1.1%)
10. Japan (0.87%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United States (83%)
2. Brazil (2.4%)
3. China (2.1%)
4. Japan (0.98%)
5. United Kingdom (0.8%)
6. Trinidad and Tobago (0.79%)
7. France (0.65%)
8. Ecuador (0.58%)
9. Switzerland (0.56%)
10. Mexico (0.55%)

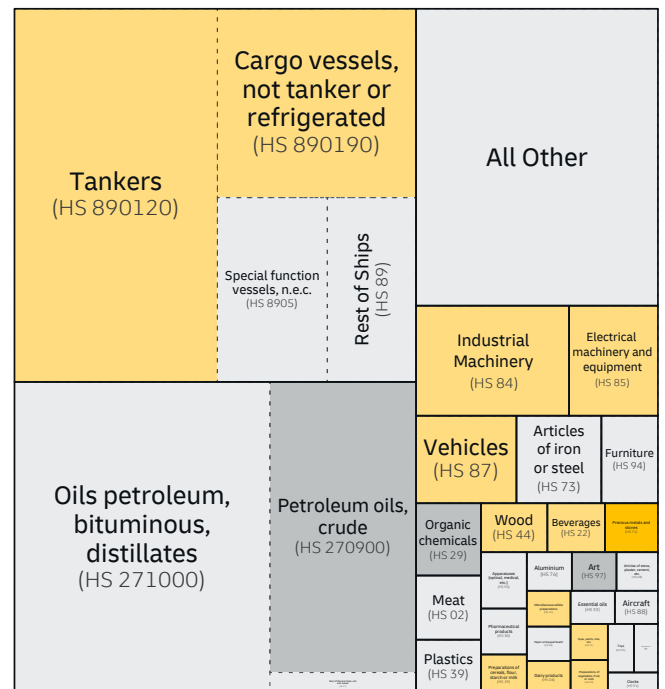
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
89	Ships (44%)	Poland	35%	-13.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (25%)	Dominican Republic	18%	-100.0%
99	Other (8.1%)	United States	98%	5.1%
39	Plastics (4.6%)	United States	88%	-16.4%
29	Organic chemicals (3.7%)	Ireland	25%	40.8%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
89	Ships (34%)	Korea (Republic of)	37%	7.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (28%)	United States	37%	-2.8%
99	Other (12%)	Singapore	63%	-8.4%
84	Industrial Machinery (3.8%)	United States	54%	3.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (2.2%)	United States	66%	4.5%

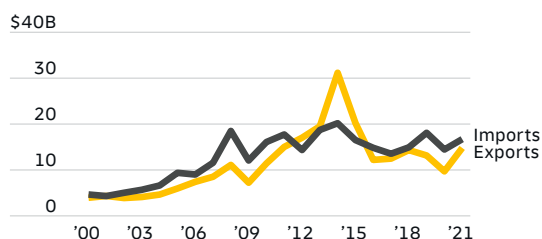
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# BAHRAIN

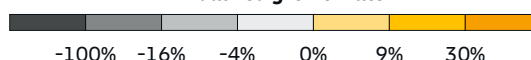
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$31.5B	85	\$14.8B	81	\$16.7B	80
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$4.5B	100	\$2.6B	94	\$1.9B	106
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$3.2B	73	\$2.9B	62	\$340.0M	104
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$8.9B	75	\$4.5B	71	\$4.4B	74
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	2.2%	91	4.4%	48	0.4%	120
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.1%	60	5.5%	62	4.8%	68

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



### Annualized growth rate

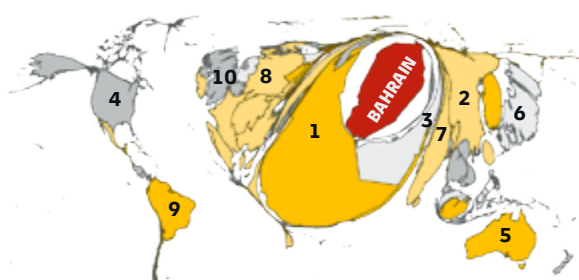


The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Bahrain's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Bahrain's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021

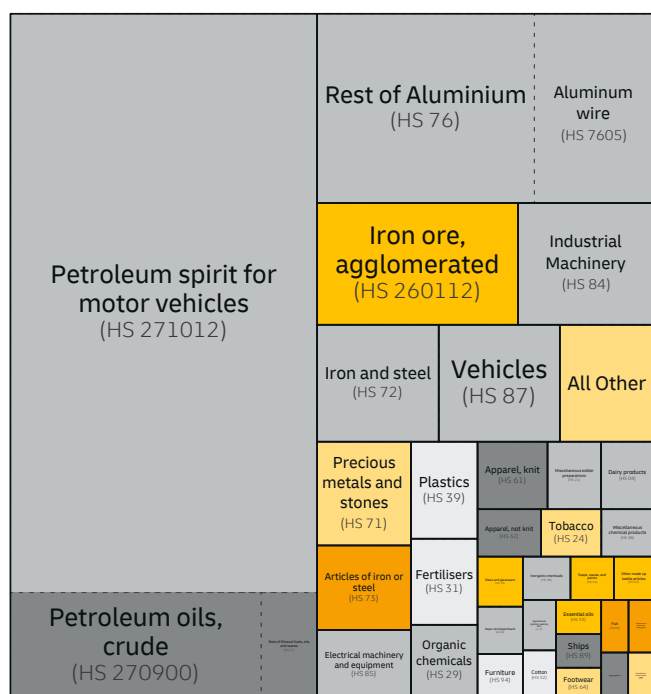
MAP UNAVAILABLE

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021

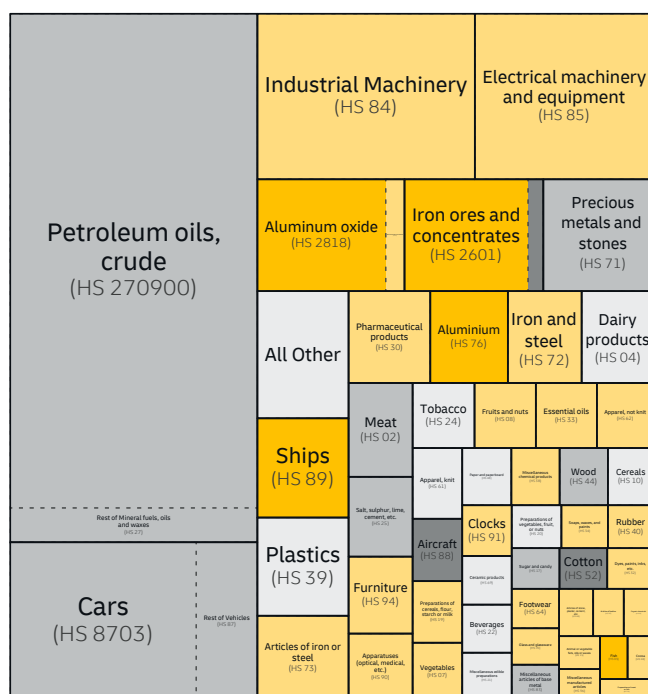


1. Saudi Arabia (27%)
2. China (7.5%)
3. United Arab Emirates (6.9%)
4. United States (6.5%)
5. Australia (5.1%)
6. Japan (4.9%)
7. India (4.2%)
8. Germany (3.8%)
9. Brazil (3.8%)
10. United Kingdom (2.8%)

## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (48%)	–	–	–
76	Aluminium (14%)	United States	23%	14.2%
26	Ores, slag and ash (5.6%)	Oman	26%	10.1%
84	Industrial Machinery (3.7%)	Saudi Arabia	63%	-16.8%
72	Iron and steel (3.2%)	Saudi Arabia	36%	-5.4%

## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

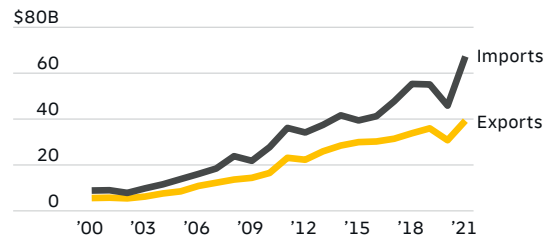
HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (30%)	Saudi Arabia	93%	-6.9%
87	Vehicles (8.8%)	Japan	43%	-8.8%
84	Industrial Machinery (8.2%)	China	21%	1.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.7%)	China	33%	3.3%
28	Inorganic chemicals (3.7%)	Australia	80%	28.8%

# BANGLADESH

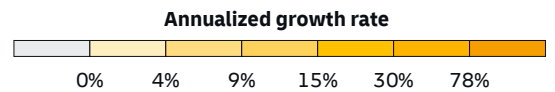
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$106.5B	52	\$39.2B	59	\$67.3B	49
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$35.1B	51	\$9.1B	63	\$26.0B	45
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$19.5B	45	\$1.6B	70	\$17.9B	35
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$22.2B	50	\$9.5B	55	\$12.6B	47
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	4.1%	45	0.8%	115	6.4%	21
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.9%	99	4.4%	78	3.5%	110

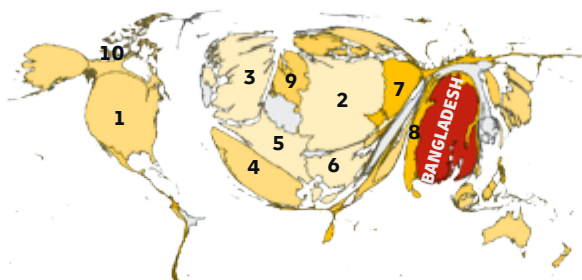
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Bangladesh's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Bangladesh's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

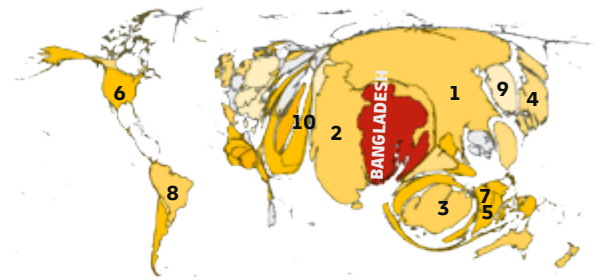


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



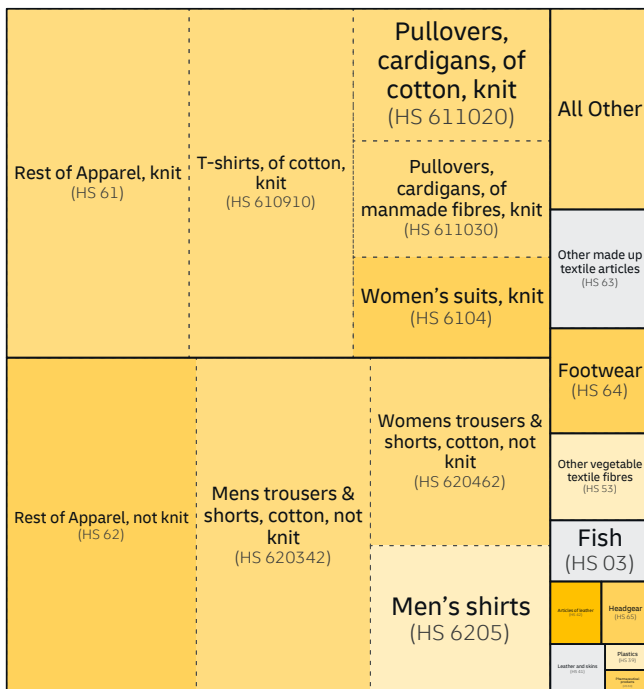
1. United States (16%)
2. Germany (15%)
3. United Kingdom (10%)
4. Spain (6.7%)
5. France (6%)
6. Italy (4.5%)
7. Poland (3.5%)
8. India (3.1%)
9. Netherlands (3.1%)
10. Canada (3%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (26%)
2. India (16%)
3. Singapore (5.4%)
4. Japan (3.9%)
5. Indonesia (3.6%)
6. United States (3.6%)
7. Malaysia (3%)
8. Brazil (3%)
9. Korea (Republic of) (2.5%)
10. United Arab Emirates (2%)

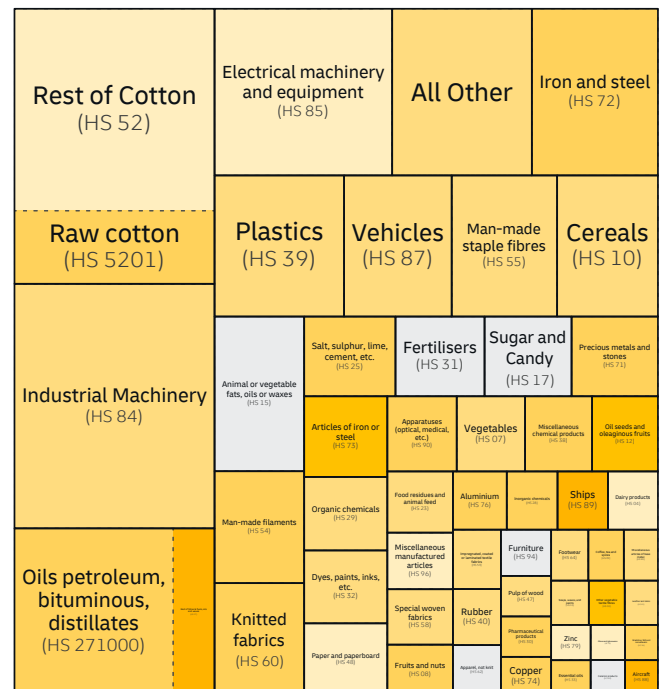
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
61	Apparel, knit (43%)	Germany	18%	5.3%
62	Apparel, not knit (42%)	United States	23%	3.2%
63	Other made up textile articles (2.7%)	United States	20%	1.5%
64	Footwear (2.4%)	Germany	14%	4.1%
53	Other vegetable textile fibres (2%)	Turkey	27%	0.9%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
52	Cotton (12%)	China	38%	1.8%
84	Industrial Machinery (11%)	China	36%	7.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (7.5%)	Singapore	30%	-7.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.7%)	China	44%	5.2%
72	Iron and steel (4.8%)	China	25%	16.4%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

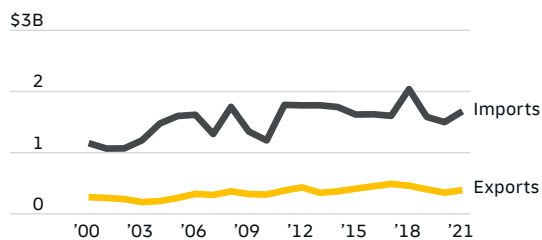


# BARBADOS

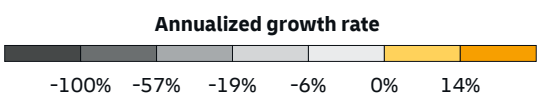
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$2.1B	152	\$387.1M	151	\$1.7B	149
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$-12.6M	161	\$-61.8M	157	\$49.2M	150
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-524.2M	144	\$-158.6M	147	\$-365.6M	138
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$416.0M	136	\$154.3M	134	\$261.7M	135
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-4.4%	159	-6.6%	163	-3.9%	155
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.7%	101	6.9%	43	2.9%	122

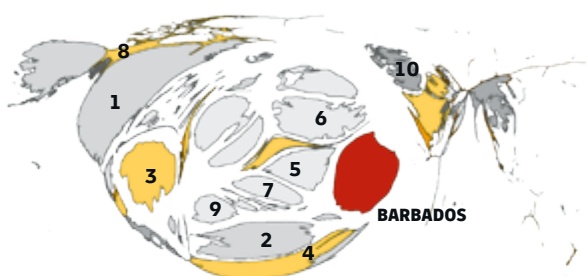
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Barbados's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Barbados's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

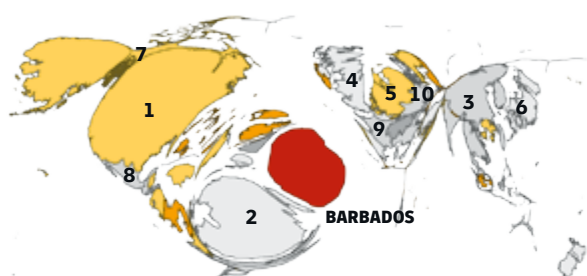


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



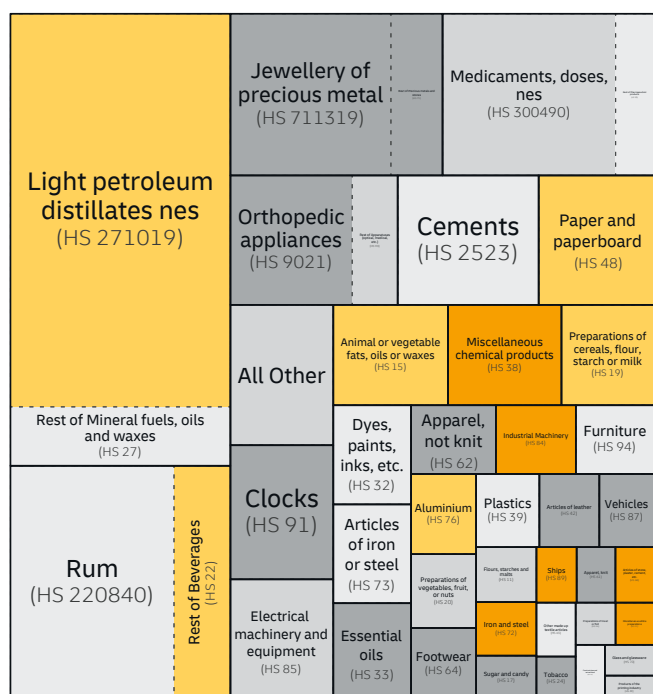
1. United States (30%)
2. Trinidad and Tobago (9.1%)
3. Jamaica (7.8%)
4. Guyana (7.7%)
5. St. Lucia (5.4%)
6. Antigua and Barbuda (3.7%)
7. St. Vincent and the Grenadines (3.7%)
8. Canada (3.6%)
9. Grenada (3.1%)
10. United Kingdom (3.1%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United States (41%)
2. Trinidad and Tobago (15%)
3. China (5.3%)
4. United Kingdom (4.4%)
5. Netherlands (3.8%)
6. Japan (2.6%)
7. Canada (2.3%)
8. Mexico (1.4%)
9. France (1.4%)
10. Germany (1.3%)

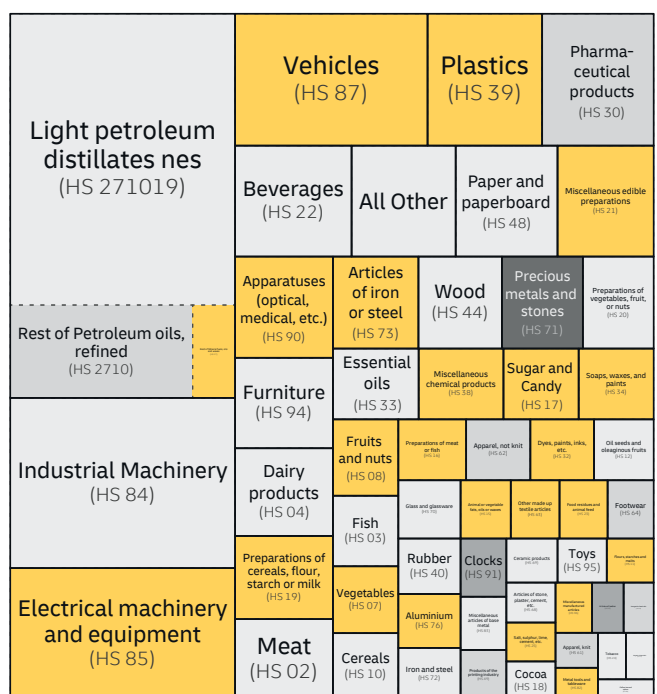
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (23%)	–	–	–
22	Beverages (12%)	United States	39%	-8.1%
71	Precious metals and stones (7.8%)	United States	97%	-36.9%
30	Pharmaceutical products (7.7%)	Jamaica	15%	-16.3%
90	Apparatuses (4.9%)	China	32%	-26.5%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (20%)	Trinidad and Tobago	56%	-8.3%
84	Industrial Machinery (8.7%)	United States	58%	1.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.7%)	United States	48%	4.0%
87	Vehicles (5.7%)	Japan	37%	11.1%
39	Plastics (3.4%)	United States	55%	-0.0%

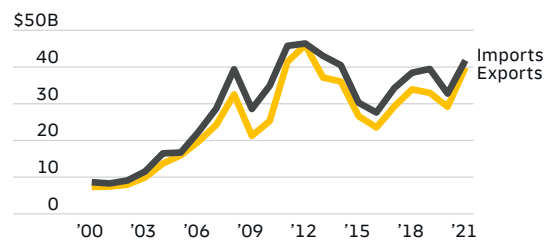
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# BELARUS

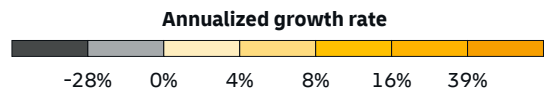
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$81.7B	60	\$39.9B	57	\$41.8B	58
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$30.6B	54	\$16.4B	55	\$14.2B	57
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$14.8B	49	\$8.1B	43	\$6.7B	52
IMF Forecast 2021–26	-\$817.7M	163	-\$66.2M	160	-\$751.5M	165
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	4.1%	46	4.6%	46	3.6%	66
IMF Forecast 2021–26	-0.2%	163	-0.0%	160	-0.4%	161

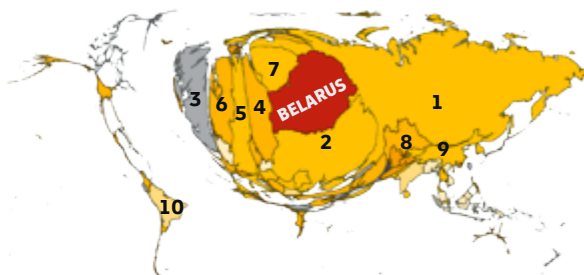
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Belarus's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Belarus's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

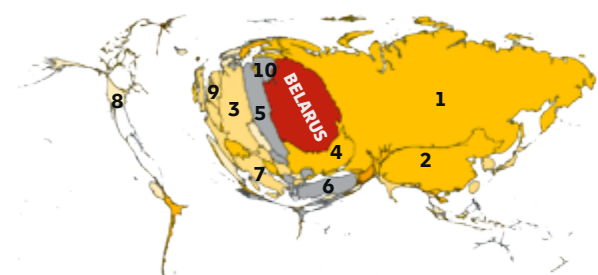


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



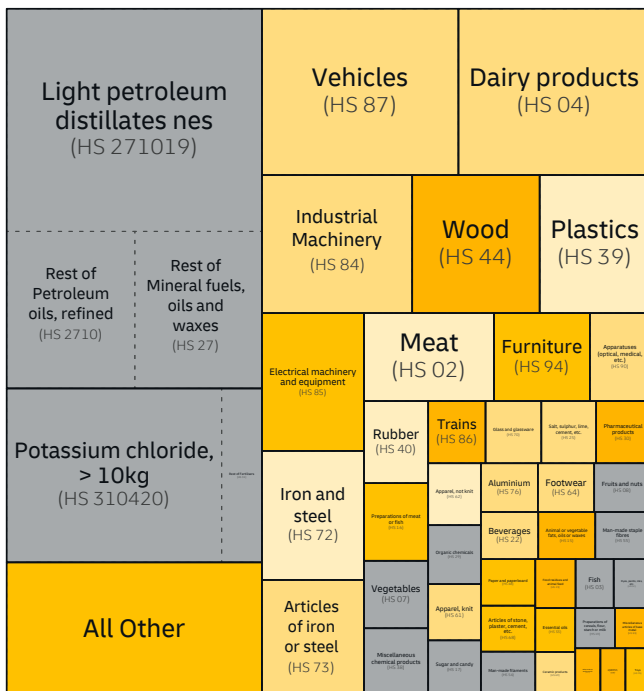
1. Russian Federation (43%)
2. Ukraine (12%)
3. United Kingdom (5.4%)
4. Poland (4.3%)
5. Germany (4%)
6. Netherlands (3.9%)
7. Lithuania (3.4%)
8. Kazakhstan (2.2%)
9. China (2%)
10. Brazil (1.7%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. Russian Federation (56%)
2. China (9.3%)
3. Germany (4.8%)
4. Ukraine (3.9%)
5. Poland (3.5%)
6. Turkey (2.1%)
7. Italy (2%)
8. United States (1.4%)
9. Netherlands (0.92%)
10. Lithuania (0.91%)

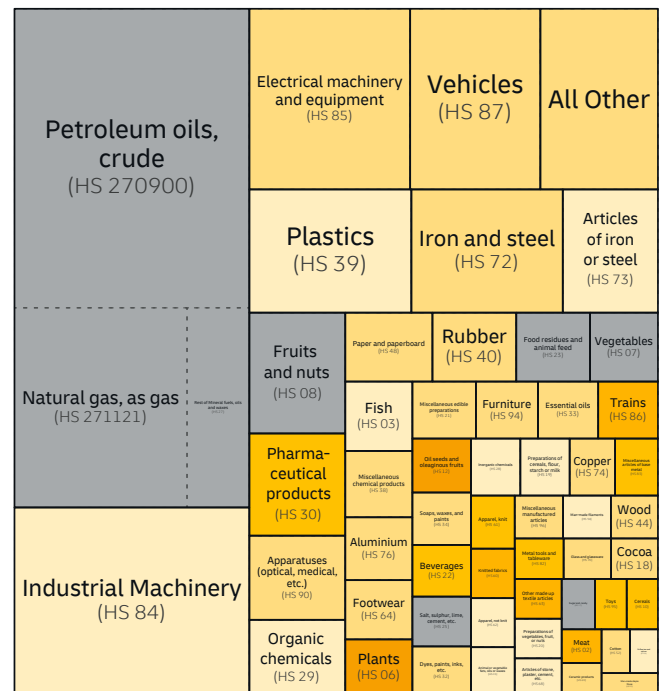
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (22%)	Ukraine	33%	-2.7%
31	Fertilisers (10%)	Brazil	17%	0.7%
87	Vehicles (7.4%)	Russian Federation	66%	5.6%
04	Dairy products (7.2%)	Russian Federation	89%	3.6%
84	Industrial Machinery (4.7%)	Russian Federation	75%	6.7%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (27%)	Russian Federation	98%	-7.8%
84	Industrial Machinery (10%)	Russian Federation	28%	5.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.6%)	Russian Federation	40%	5.7%
87	Vehicles (5.3%)	Russian Federation	54%	-4.2%
39	Plastics (4.5%)	Russian Federation	48%	4.4%

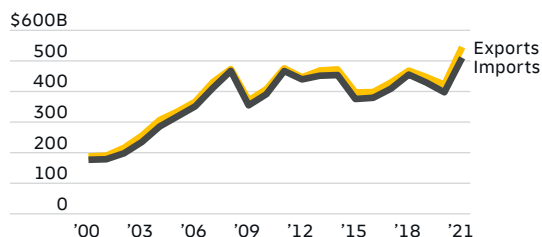
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# BELGIUM

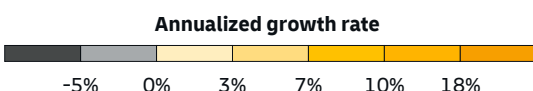
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$1.1T	11	\$545.3B	10	\$510.2B	14
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$277.9B	12	\$147.1B	12	\$130.8B	14
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$30.1B	35	\$22.5B	29	\$7.6B	50
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$208.1B	13	\$103.6B	13	\$104.4B	15
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	0.6%	120	0.8%	113	0.3%	122
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.7%	106	3.5%	109	3.8%	100

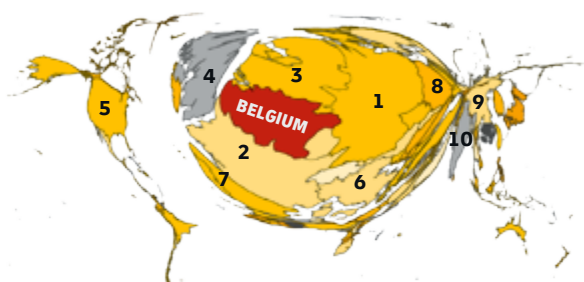
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Belgium's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Belgium's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

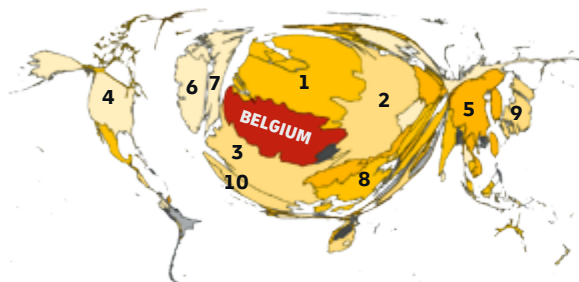


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



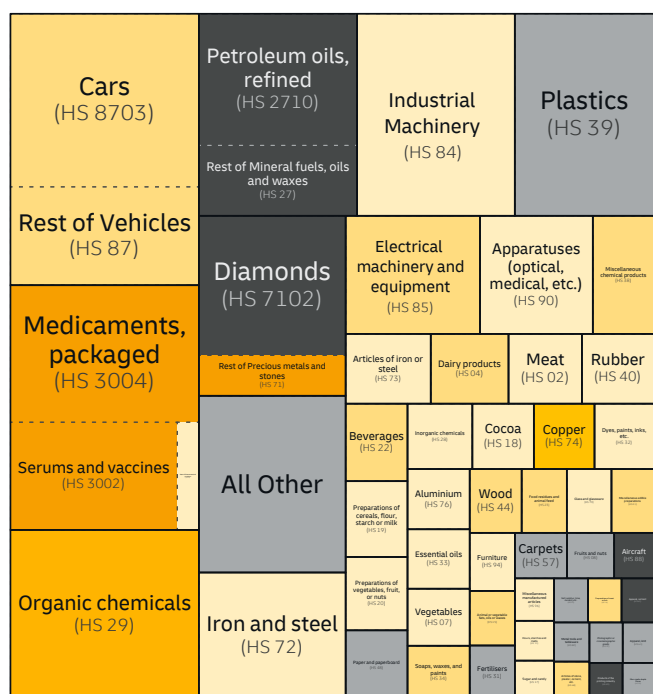
1. Germany (18%)
2. France (15%)
3. Netherlands (12%)
4. United Kingdom (7.7%)
5. United States (5.9%)
6. Italy (5%)
7. Spain (2.8%)
8. Poland (2.3%)
9. China (1.9%)
10. India (1.8%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. Netherlands (18%)
2. Germany (14%)
3. France (9.6%)
4. United States (7.1%)
5. China (4.7%)
6. Ireland (4.5%)
7. United Kingdom (4.3%)
8. Italy (3.8%)
9. Japan (2.5%)
10. Spain (2.3%)

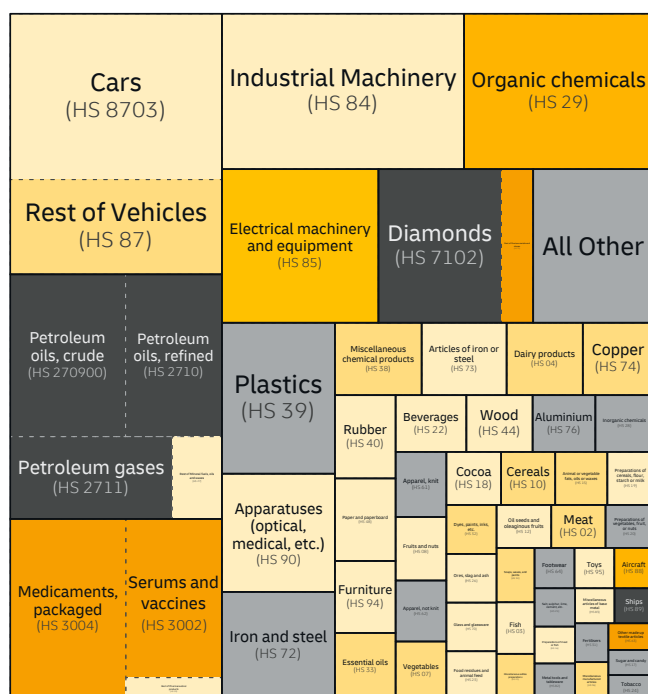
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (12%)	Germany	19%	6.0%
30	Pharmaceutical products (10%)	United States	26%	31.4%
29	Organic chemicals (7.3%)	Germany	37%	17.6%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (7.2%)	Netherlands	23%	-5.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (7.2%)	France	14%	-0.5%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (12%)	Germany	23%	-0.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (12%)	Netherlands	59%	-7.8%
30	Pharmaceutical products (8.7%)	Ireland	17%	62.7%
84	Industrial Machinery (8.5%)	Germany	19%	0.7%
29	Organic chemicals (6.7%)	Ireland	34%	50.4%

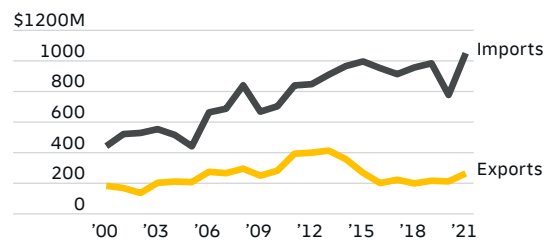
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# BELIZE

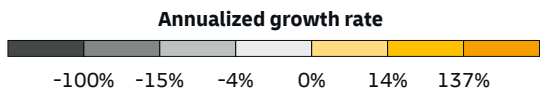
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$1.3B	156	\$264.0M	155	\$1.0B	156
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$160.1M	151	\$63.0M	141	\$97.0M	148
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-135.0M	130	\$-49.6M	137	\$-85.5M	129
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$255.1M	142	\$91.2M	140	\$163.9M	146
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-1.9%	147	-3.4%	154	-1.6%	143
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.6%	109	6.1%	56	2.9%	123

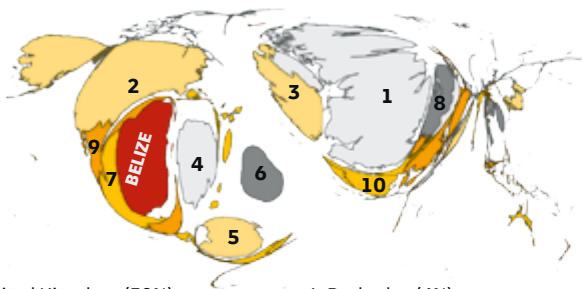
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Belize's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Belize's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

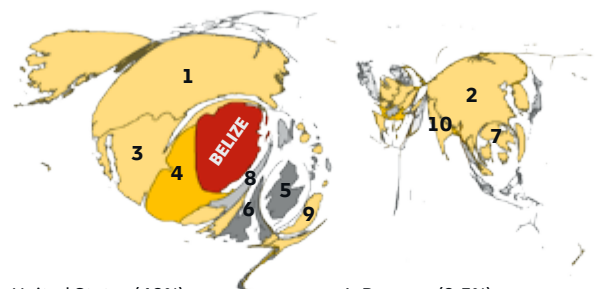


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



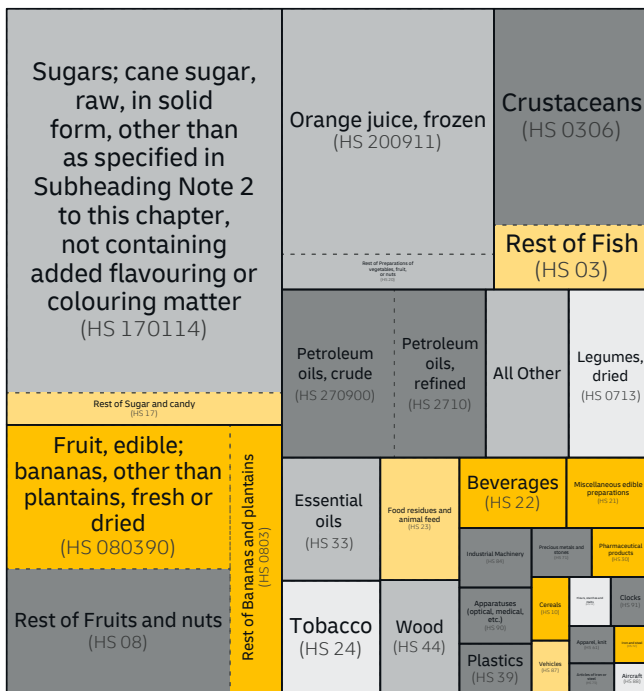
1. United Kingdom (32%)
2. United States (23%)
3. Ireland (6.4%)
4. Jamaica (6.3%)
5. Trinidad and Tobago (4.5%)
6. Barbados (4%)
7. Guatemala (3.7%)
8. Netherlands (2.9%)
9. Mexico (2.9%)
10. Spain (2.1%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United States (40%)
2. China (13%)
3. Mexico (12%)
4. Guatemala (8.4%)
5. Curaçao (2.8%)
6. Panama (2.5%)
7. Hong Kong SAR (China) (1.9%)
8. Honduras (1.6%)
9. Trinidad and Tobago (1.5%)
10. India (1.4%)

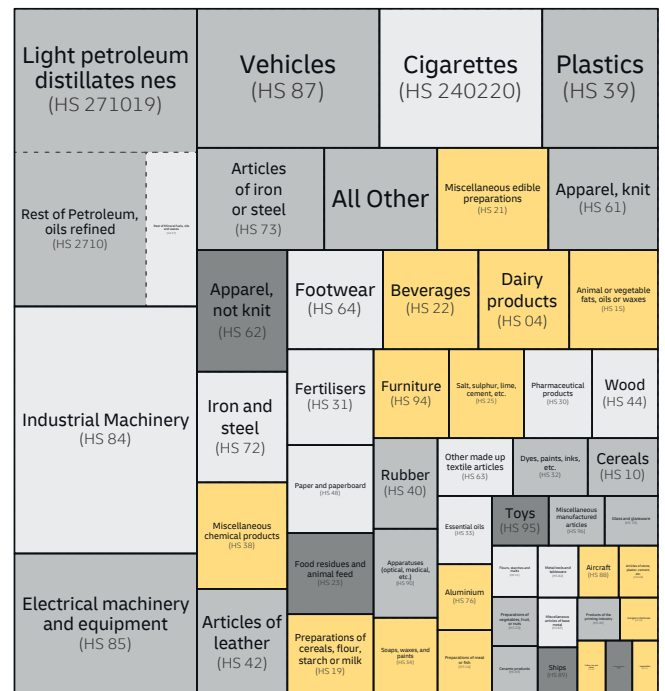
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
17	Sugar and candy (26%)	United Kingdom	68%	-2.7%
08	Fruits and nuts (17%)	United Kingdom	55%	-5.1%
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, or nuts (13%)	United States	34%	-21.5%
03	Fish (9.9%)	United States	59%	-3.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (7.8%)	United States	55%	-27.1%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (12%)	United States	45%	55.2%
84	Industrial Machinery (10%)	United States	60%	-4.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.8%)	United States	66%	-7.9%
87	Vehicles (5.7%)	United States	49%	-13.1%
24	Tobacco (5.2%)	China	34%	17.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

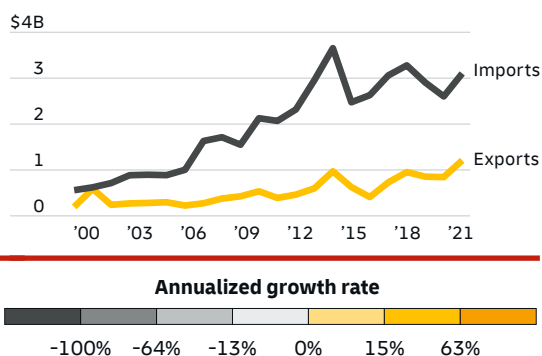


# BENIN

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

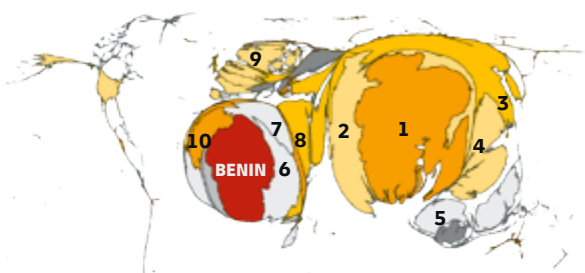
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$4.3B	139	\$1.2B	140	\$3.1B	138
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$1.3B	127	\$796.4M	122	\$473.5M	126
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$530.7M	104	\$75.7M	116	\$455.0M	98
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$1.5B	118	\$441.2M	121	\$1.1B	115
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	2.7%	81	1.3%	103	3.2%	71
IMF Forecast 2021–26	6.3%	36	6.4%	51	6.2%	38

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



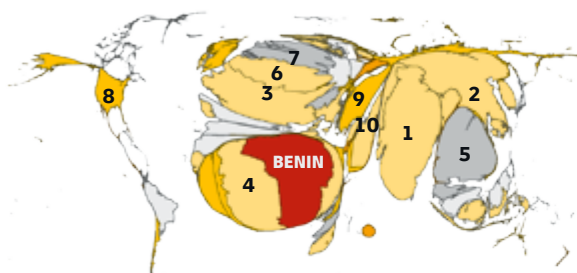
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Benin's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Benin's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



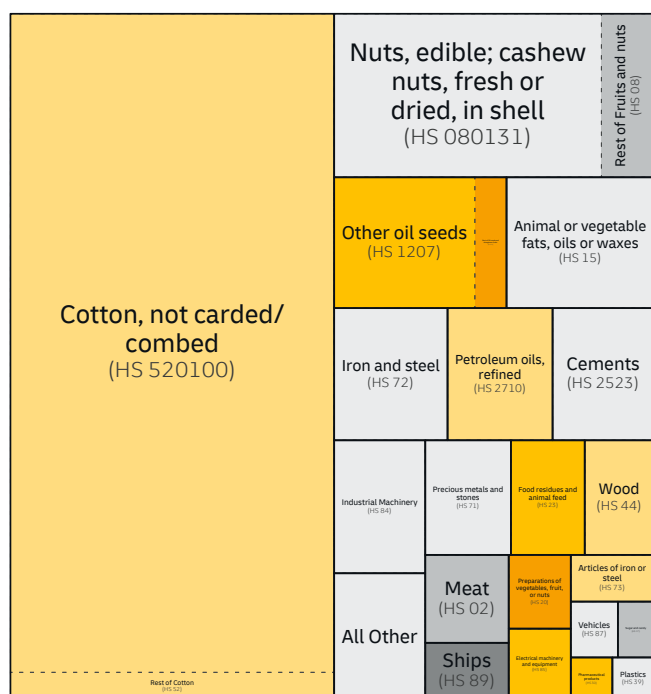
1. Bangladesh (28%)
2. India (13%)
3. China (9.3%)
4. Viet Nam (7%)
5. Malaysia (5.7%)
6. Nigeria (4.9%)
7. Niger (3%)
8. Egypt (2.8%)
9. Denmark (2.7%)
10. Burkina Faso (2.6%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. India (14%)
2. China (9.3%)
3. France (8.8%)
4. Togo (8.7%)
5. Thailand (8.7%)
6. Belgium (4.9%)
7. Netherlands (3.5%)
8. United States (3.1%)
9. Turkey (2.7%)
10. United Arab Emirates (2.3%)

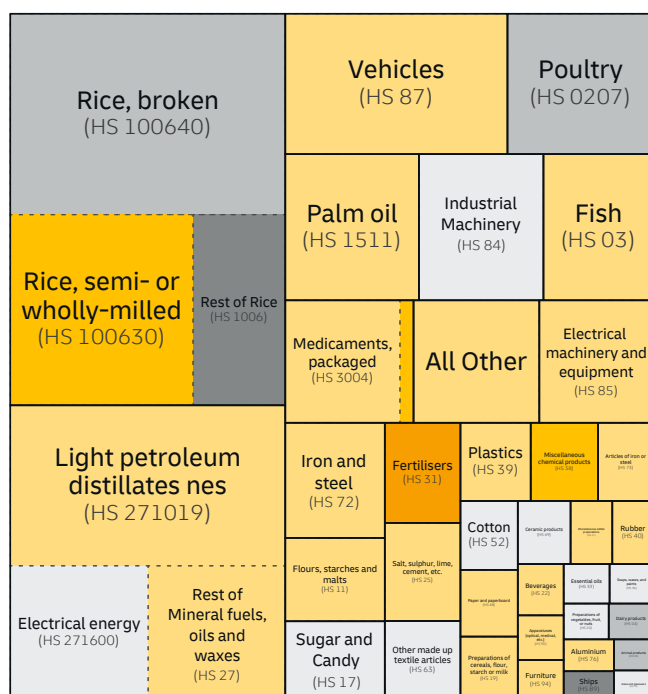
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
52	Cotton (50%)	Bangladesh	43%	47.3%
08	Fruits and nuts (12%)	India	67%	-7.5%
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (5.1%)	Denmark	50%	-
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (4.4%)	Nigeria	74%	-28.0%
72	Iron and steel (3.4%)	China	39%	10.3%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
10	Cereals (25%)	India	46%	1.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (18%)	Togo	29%	0.3%
87	Vehicles (7.1%)	China	28%	0.8%
02	Meat (4.7%)	France	22%	-19.0%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (4.6%)	Malaysia	44%	-17.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

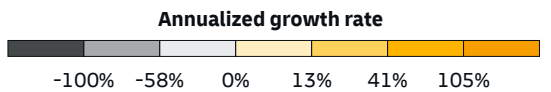
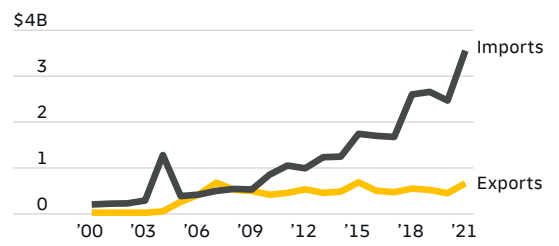
# BHUTAN

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

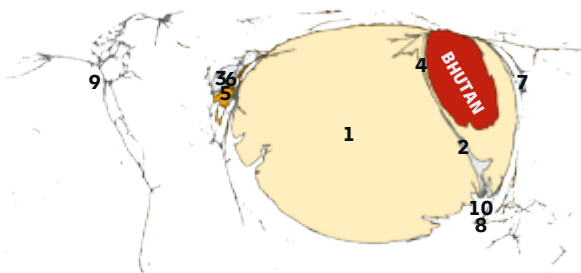
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$4.2B	140	\$661.9M	146	\$3.6B	134
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$2.0B	120	\$161.9M	136	\$1.9B	107
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-1.1B	148	\$136.1M	108	\$-1.2B	154
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$431.9M	135	\$246.8M	127	\$185.2M	144
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-4.4%	160	4.7%	42	-5.7%	160
IMF Forecast 2021–26	2.0%	147	6.5%	50	1.0%	153

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Bhutan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Bhutan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021

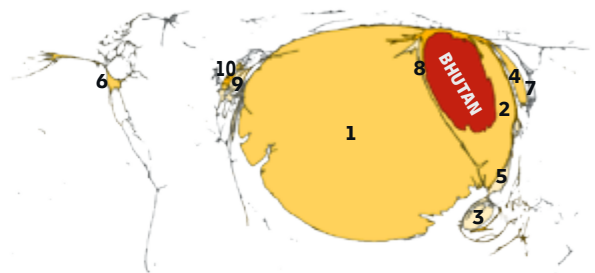


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



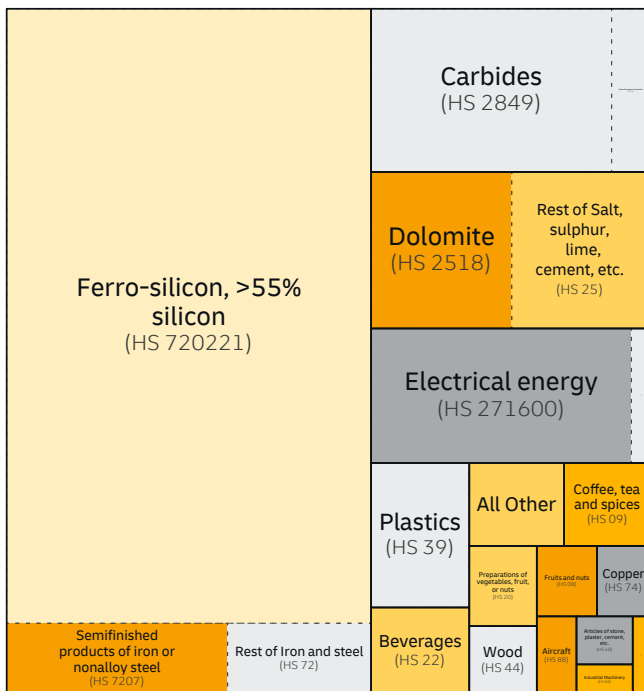
- India (95%)
- Bangladesh (1.2%)
- Netherlands (0.87%)
- Nepal (0.78%)
- Italy (0.71%)
- Germany (0.24%)
- Japan (0.17%)
- Singapore (0.15%)
- United States (0.082%)
- Malaysia (0.072%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- India (91%)
- China (1.7%)
- Singapore (1.2%)
- Korea (Republic of) (1.2%)
- Thailand (0.84%)
- United States (0.71%)
- Japan (0.5%)
- Nepal (0.35%)
- Austria (0.29%)
- Germany (0.22%)

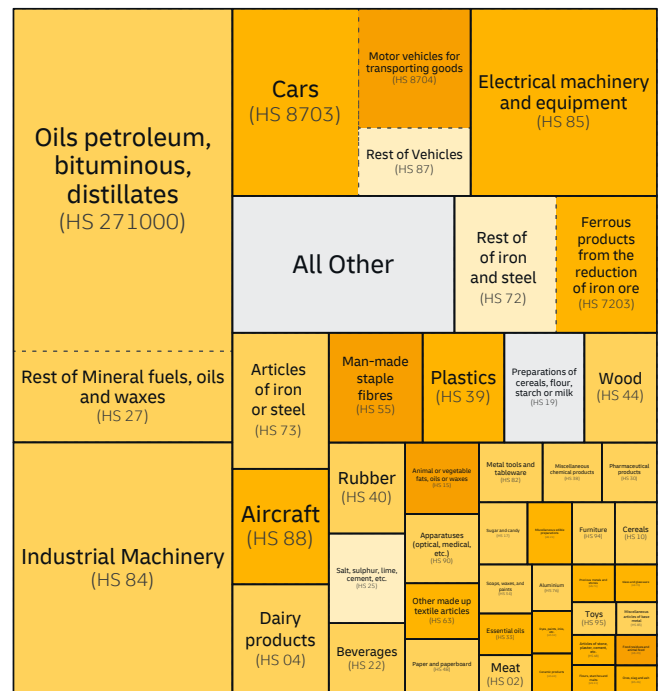
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
72	Iron and steel (57%)	India	89%	12.4%
28	Inorganic chemicals (10%)	India	95%	-16.6%
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (9.9%)	India	76%	46.3%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (8.5%)	India	96%	0.8%
39	Plastics (3.2%)	India	97%	-4.1%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (22%)	India	94%	19.6%
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	India	78%	67.0%
87	Vehicles (10%)	India	82%	68.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.9%)	India	69%	63.1%
72	Iron and steel (6.3%)	India	93%	34.8%

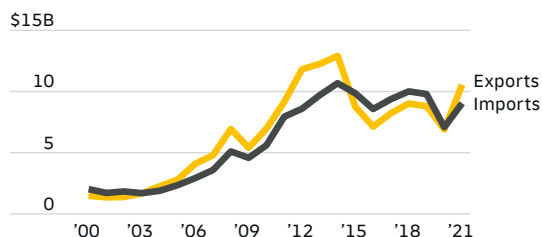
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# BOLIVIA (PLURINATIONAL STATE OF)

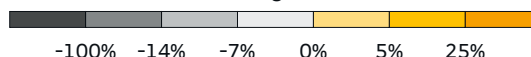
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$19.6B	93	\$10.5B	91	\$9.0B	103
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$3.9B	104	\$3.4B	86	\$470.0M	127
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$686.7M	99	\$1.2B	77	\$-481.5M	144
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$2.9B	108	\$683.1M	114	\$2.2B	99
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	0.7%	119	2.4%	78	-1.0%	136
IMF Forecast 2021–26	2.8%	131	1.3%	148	4.5%	80

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021

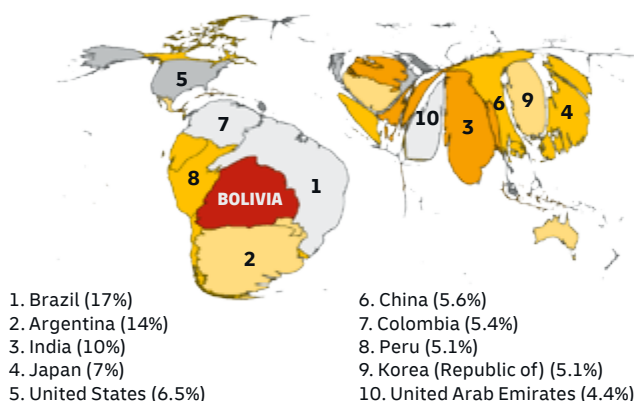


### Annualized growth rate

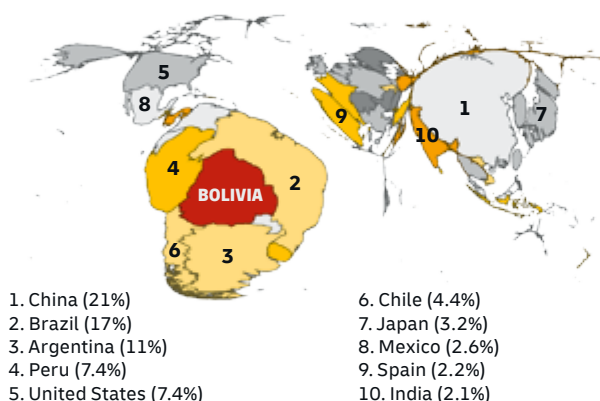


The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Bolivia (Plurinational State of)'s exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Bolivia (Plurinational State of)'s trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

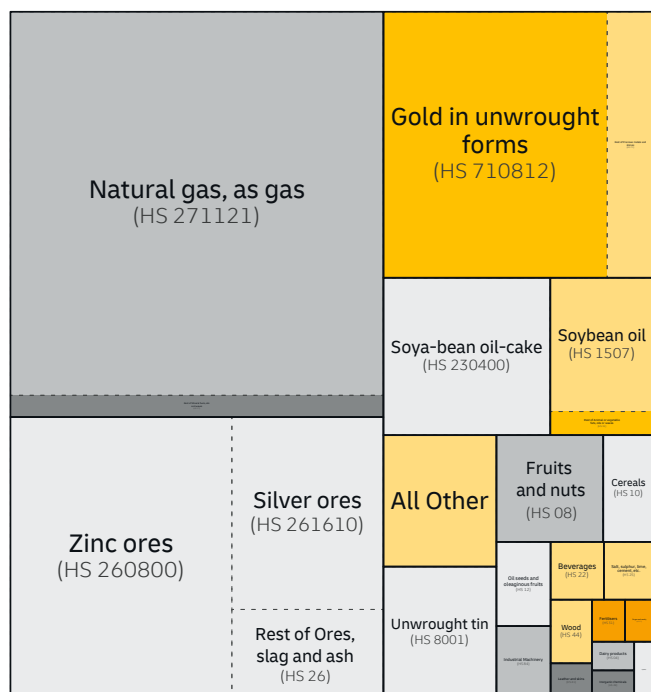
## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



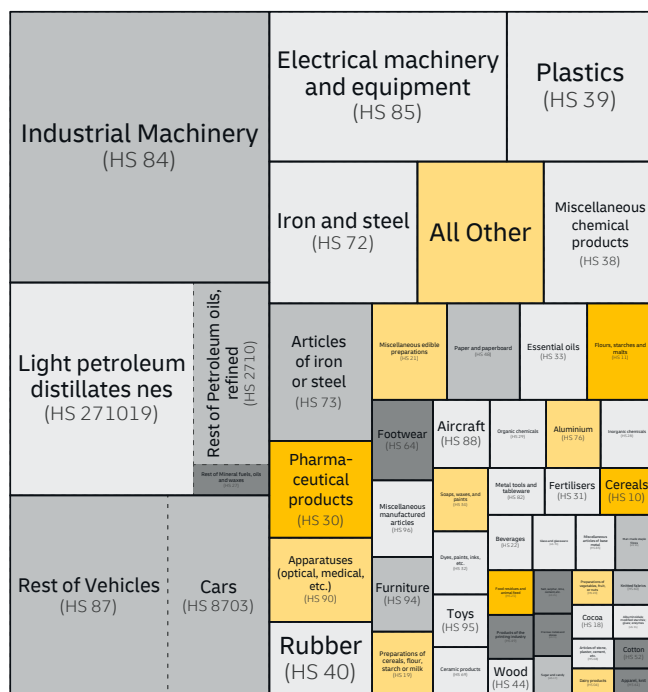
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (34%)	Brazil	54%	-15.7%
26	Ores, slag and ash (24%)	Japan	28%	5.6%
71	Precious metals and stones (16%)	India	38%	30.2%
23	Food residues and animal feed (6.1%)	Colombia	41%	-9.8%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (3.7%)	Colombia	61%	-8.6%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (16%)	China	22%	-7.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (12%)	Argentina	35%	-19.6%
87	Vehicles (12%)	China	23%	-2.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.1%)	China	44%	-4.6%
39	Plastics (5%)	Brazil	24%	-7.5%

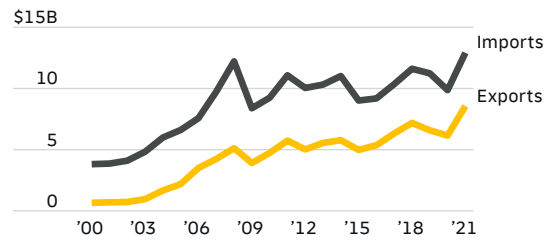
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

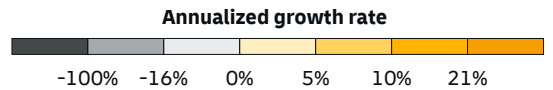
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$21.5B	90	\$8.6B	98	\$12.9B	89
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$6.9B	84	\$3.2B	89	\$3.7B	76
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$2.5B	79	\$1.4B	75	\$1.2B	85
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$3.9B	98	\$962.2M	108	\$2.9B	91
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	2.6%	82	3.6%	57	1.9%	97
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.4%	116	2.2%	138	4.2%	89

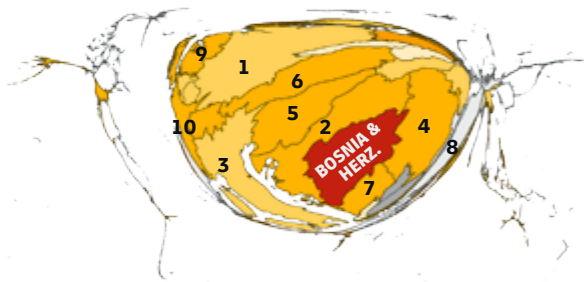
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Bosnia and Herzegovina's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Bosnia and Herzegovina's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

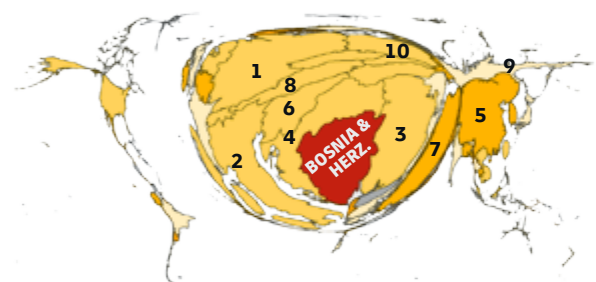


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



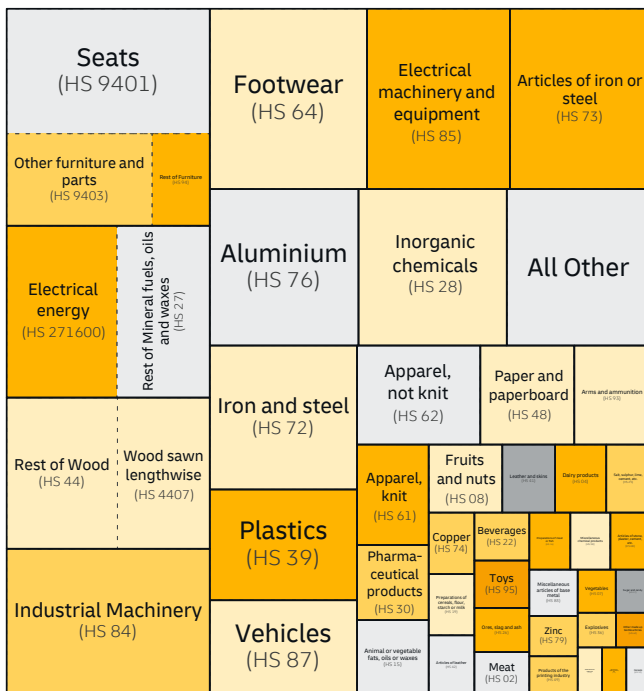
1. Germany (15%)
2. Croatia (12%)
3. Italy (11%)
4. Serbia (11%)
5. Slovenia (9%)
6. Austria (8.9%)
7. Montenegro (3.1%)
8. Turkey (3%)
9. Netherlands (2.3%)
10. France (2.2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. Germany (12%)
2. Italy (12%)
3. Serbia (11%)
4. Croatia (9.8%)
5. China (7.4%)
6. Slovenia (4.9%)
7. Turkey (4.9%)
8. Austria (3.7%)
9. Russian Federation (3.6%)
10. Poland (2.9%)

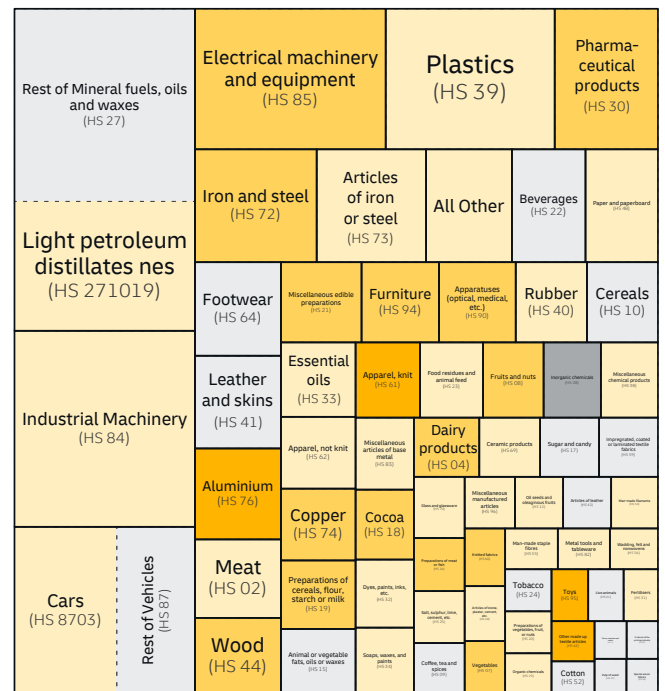
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
94	Furniture (10%)	Germany	35%	-3.8%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (7.9%)	Serbia	42%	4.7%
44	Wood (7%)	Italy	17%	-4.3%
84	Industrial Machinery (6.7%)	Germany	25%	9.2%
64	Footwear (6.4%)	Italy	46%	-4.2%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (13%)	Croatia	27%	-3.1%
84	Industrial Machinery (8%)	Germany	17%	-0.9%
87	Vehicles (6.9%)	Germany	48%	-2.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.1%)	China	27%	3.8%
39	Plastics (5.4%)	Germany	21%	6.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

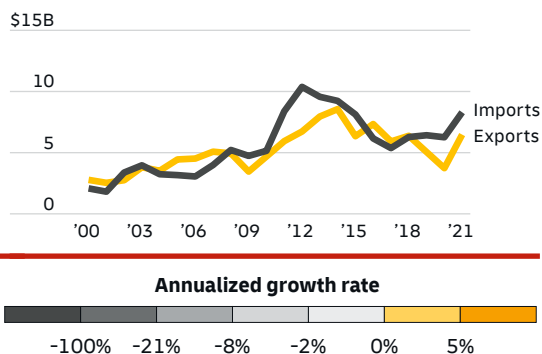


# BOTSWANA

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

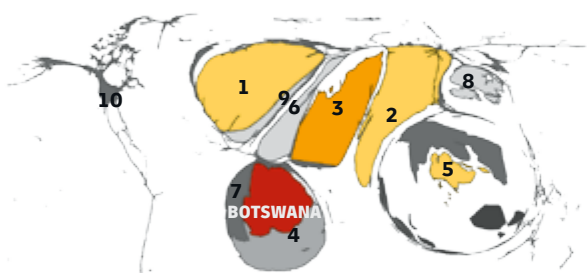
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$14.8B	104	\$6.5B	105	\$8.3B	105
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$1.3B	126	\$-859.6M	169	\$2.1B	103
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$3.8B	71	\$1.0B	79	\$2.8B	65
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$144.5M	152	\$378.6M	123	\$-234.1M	162
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	6.2%	17	3.5%	59	8.6%	9
IMF Forecast 2021–26	0.2%	160	1.1%	153	-0.6%	162

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



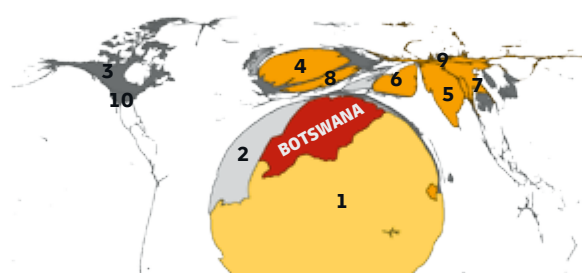
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Botswana's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Botswana's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



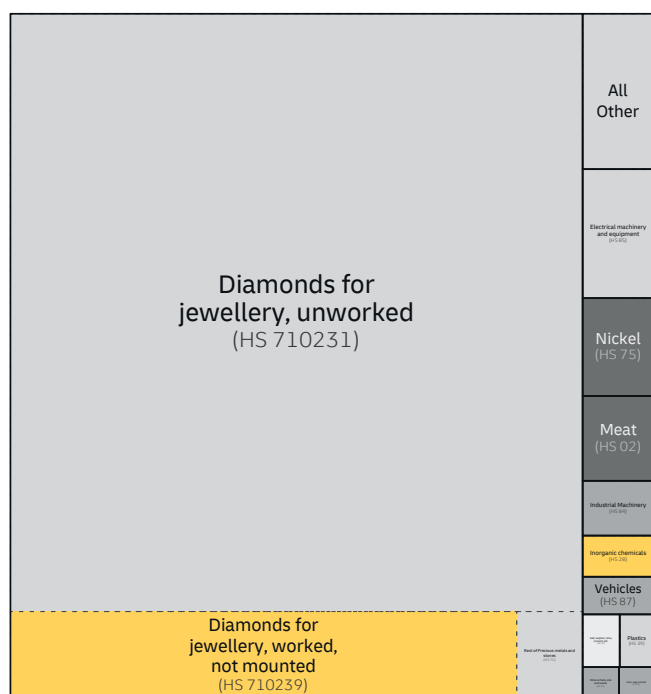
1. Belgium (22%)
2. India (18%)
3. United Arab Emirates (17%)
4. South Africa (11%)
5. Singapore (7%)
6. Israel (6.4%)
7. Namibia (4.4%)
8. Hong Kong SAR (China) (3.9%)
9. Switzerland (2.8%)
10. United States (1.6%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. South Africa (63%)
2. Namibia (8%)
3. Canada (5.1%)
4. Belgium (5%)
5. India (3.7%)
6. United Arab Emirates (2.2%)
7. China (1.9%)
8. Switzerland (1.4%)
9. Russian Federation (1.4%)
10. United States (0.96%)

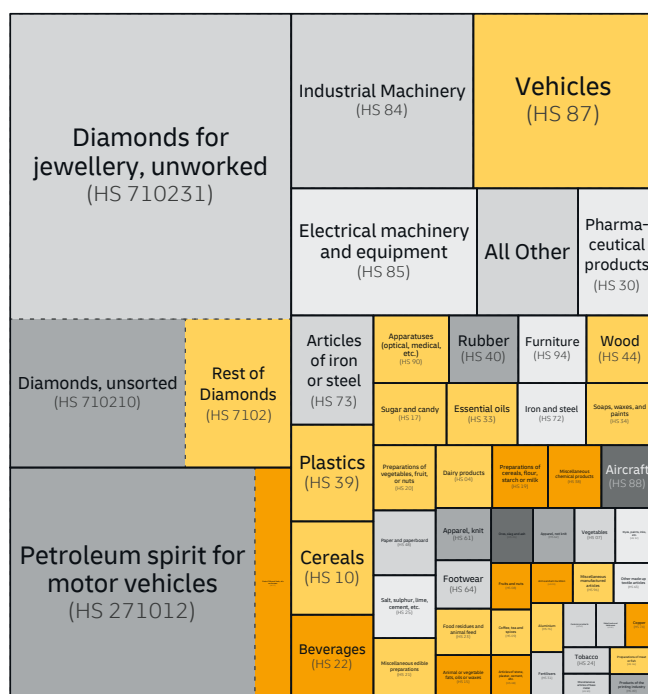
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (89%)	Belgium	23%	-6.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (2.1%)	South Africa	85%	-6.5%
75	Nickel (1.6%)	Norway	72%	-100.0%
02	Meat (1.4%)	South Africa	41%	-26.6%
84	Industrial Machinery (0.88%)	South Africa	61%	-12.7%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (29%)	Namibia	28%	-22.8%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (15%)	South Africa	85%	-15.3%
84	Industrial Machinery (7.2%)	South Africa	74%	-8.6%
87	Vehicles (7.1%)	South Africa	71%	-4.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.3%)	South Africa	57%	-3.0%

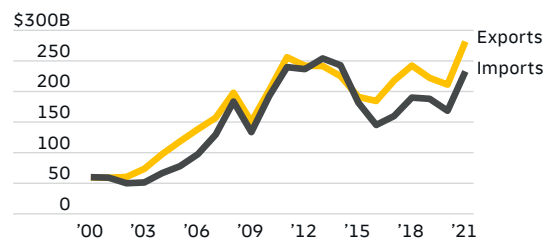
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# BRAZIL

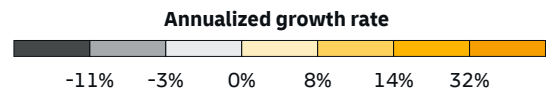
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$514.4B	26	\$281.6B	25	\$232.7B	27
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$184.5B	21	\$97.1B	20	\$87.5B	20
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$121.1B	14	\$36.5B	22	\$84.6B	9
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$60.6B	36	\$49.9B	26	\$10.6B	50
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	5.5%	27	2.8%	68	9.5%	5
IMF Forecast 2021–26	2.3%	140	3.3%	117	0.9%	157

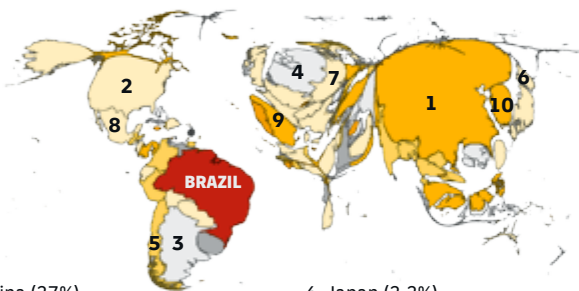
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Brazil's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Brazil's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

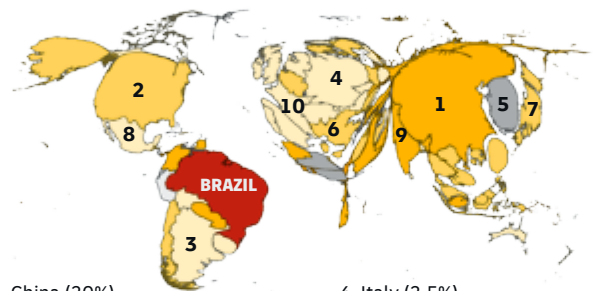


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



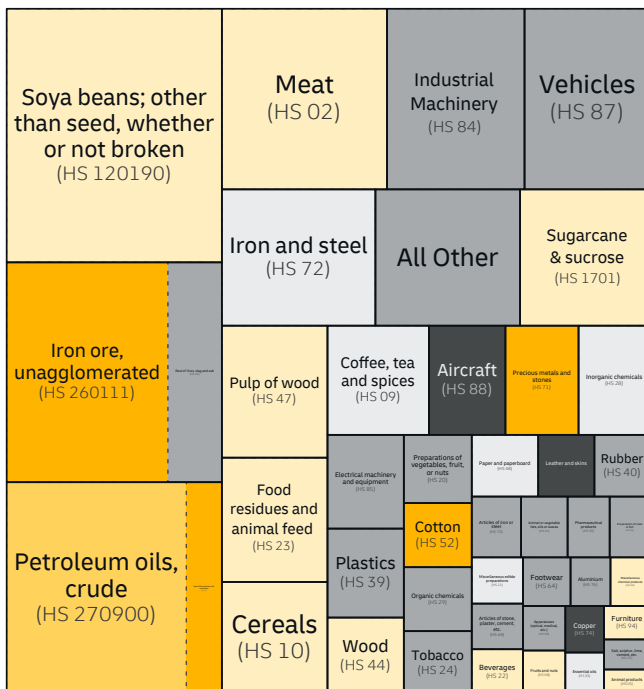
- China (27%)
- United States (12%)
- Argentina (5.6%)
- Netherlands (4.4%)
- Chile (2.3%)
- Japan (2.2%)
- Germany (2.1%)
- Mexico (2%)
- Spain (1.9%)
- Korea (Republic of) (1.6%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- China (20%)
- United States (17%)
- Argentina (6%)
- Germany (5.9%)
- Korea (Republic of) (3.1%)
- Italy (2.5%)
- Japan (2.5%)
- Mexico (2.5%)
- India (2.3%)
- France (2.3%)

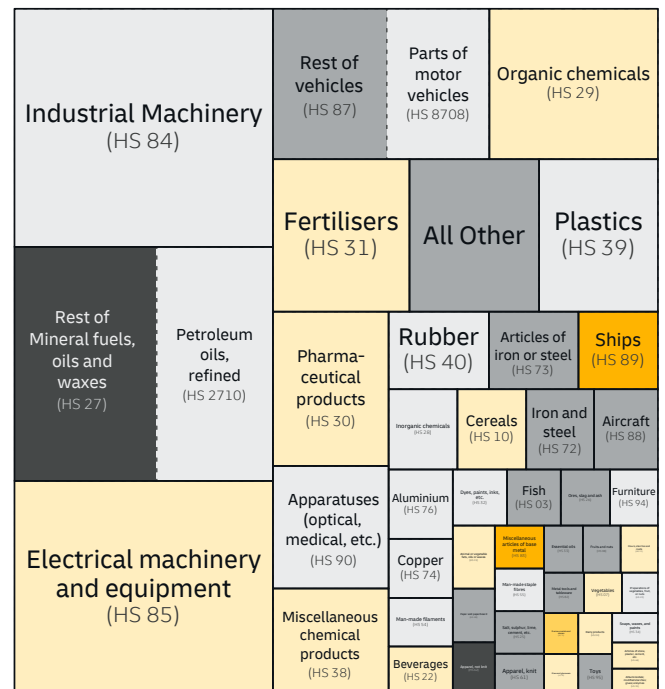
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (13%)	China	77%	5.8%
26	Ores, slag and ash (11%)	China	53%	23.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (10%)	China	44%	22.4%
02	Meat (6.8%)	China	22%	43.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (5.6%)	United States	32%	-6.5%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (14%)	United States	25%	1.1%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (14%)	United States	34%	13.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (13%)	China	45%	5.2%
87	Vehicles (7.4%)	Argentina	31%	-9.8%
29	Organic chemicals (5.7%)	China	26%	9.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

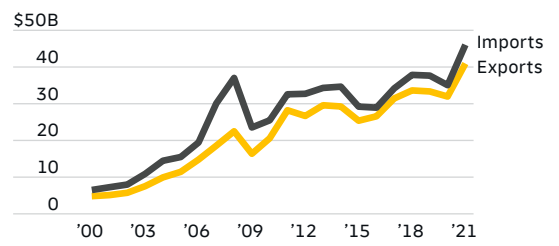


# BULGARIA

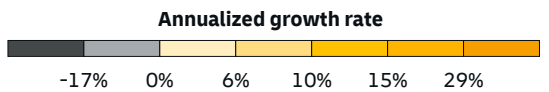
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$87.0B	58	\$40.9B	55	\$46.0B	55
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$31.5B	53	\$14.4B	58	\$17.1B	52
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$13.7B	51	\$4.6B	53	\$9.1B	47
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$17.4B	58	\$9.9B	54	\$7.5B	61
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.5%	63	2.4%	77	4.5%	47
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.7%	102	4.4%	80	3.1%	120

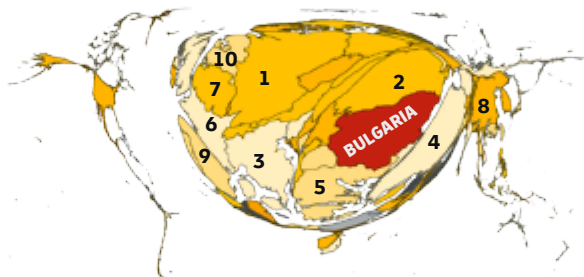
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Bulgaria's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Bulgaria's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

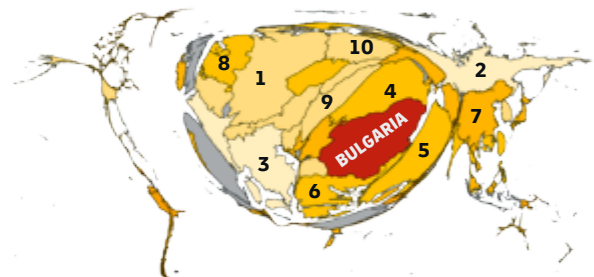


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



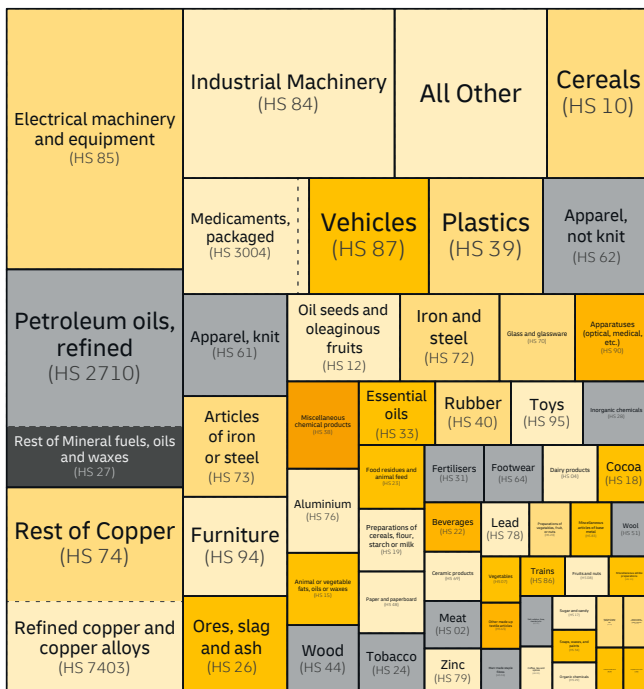
- Germany (15%)
- Romania (9.1%)
- Italy (8.1%)
- Turkey (7.5%)
- Greece (6.9%)
- France (4%)
- Belgium (3.4%)
- China (2.8%)
- Spain (2.8%)
- Netherlands (2.7%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021

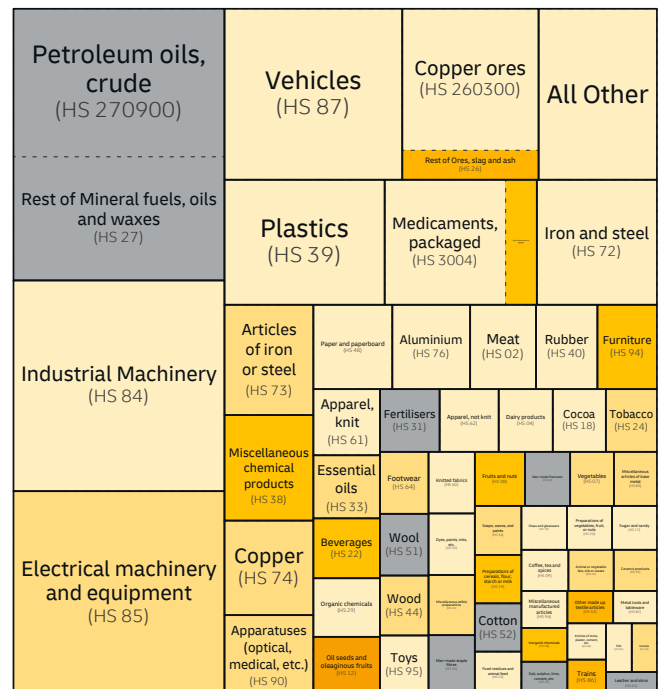


- Germany (12%)
- Russian Federation (8.7%)
- Italy (7.3%)
- Romania (7.2%)
- Turkey (6.7%)
- Greece (4.7%)
- China (4.6%)
- Netherlands (3.9%)
- Hungary (3.7%)
- Poland (3.6%)

## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	Germany	21%	13.8%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (8.7%)	Turkey	22%	-19.3%
74	Copper (8.3%)	Belgium	21%	-0.7%
84	Industrial Machinery (8.1%)	Germany	21%	5.6%
10	Cereals (4%)	Spain	20%	-0.2%

## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (13%)	Russian Federation	61%	-14.0%
84	Industrial Machinery (10%)	Germany	22%	1.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.7%)	Germany	17%	6.0%
87	Vehicles (6.9%)	Germany	26%	-4.9%
26	Ores, slag and ash (5.3%)	Spain	41%	-90.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

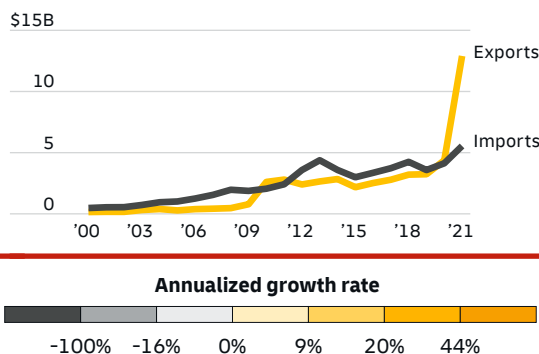


# BURKINA FASO

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

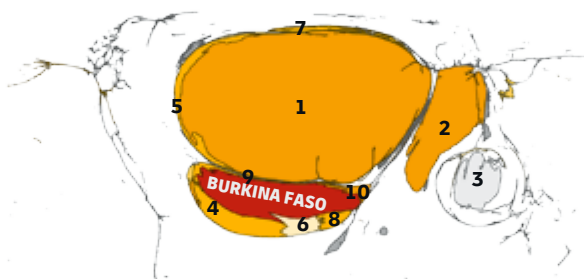
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$18.4B	97	\$12.9B	86	\$5.5B	120
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$12.6B	72	\$10.4B	61	\$2.2B	101
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$4.6B	67	\$2.9B	63	\$1.7B	77
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$5.4B	92	\$3.7B	83	\$1.7B	104
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	5.9%	19	5.2%	39	7.7%	14
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.3%	54	5.2%	67	5.6%	52

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



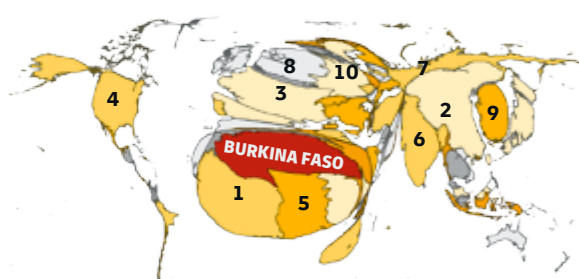
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Burkina Faso's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Burkina Faso's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



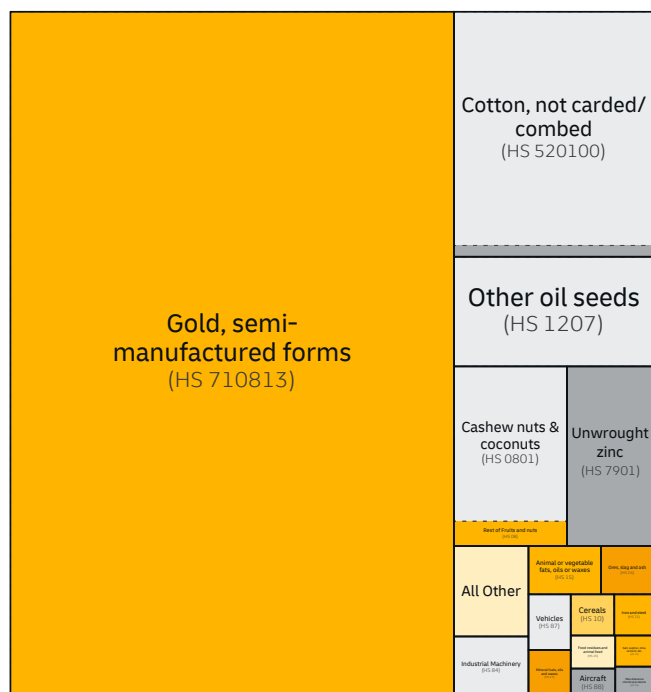
1. Switzerland (68%)
2. India (12%)
3. Singapore (4.4%)
4. Côte d'Ivoire (3.9%)
5. France (2.7%)
6. Ghana (1.5%)
7. Denmark (0.96%)
8. Togo (0.9%)
9. Mali (0.8%)
10. Niger (0.77%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. Côte d'Ivoire (11%)
2. China (10%)
3. France (7.7%)
4. United States (7.3%)
5. Ghana (6.8%)
6. India (5.5%)
7. Russian Federation (4.5%)
8. Netherlands (3.9%)
9. Korea (Republic of) (3.3%)
10. Germany (3.3%)

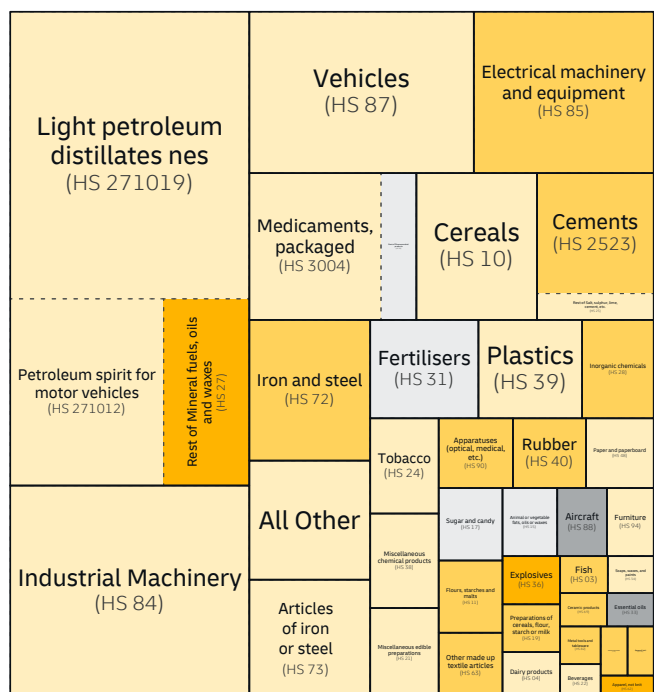
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (69%)	Switzerland	83%	26.1%
52	Cotton (11%)	Singapore	39%	-11.2%
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (5.1%)	Singapore	25%	-6.2%
08	Fruits and nuts (4.6%)	Singapore	29%	-22.5%
79	Zinc (3.5%)	Côte d'Ivoire	100%	-53.2%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (26%)	Côte d'Ivoire	18%	15.7%
84	Industrial Machinery (11%)	United States	18%	6.7%
87	Vehicles (8.2%)	China	27%	0.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.6%)	China	42%	6.2%
30	Pharmaceutical products (5.6%)	France	34%	4.9%

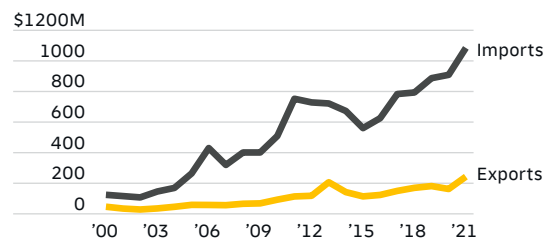
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# BURUNDI

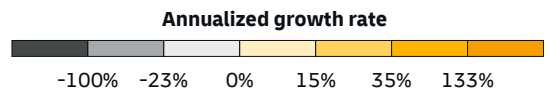
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$1.3B	155	\$241.9M	157	\$1.1B	154
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$578.5M	139	\$118.9M	140	\$459.6M	128
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$376.5M	108	\$-17.8M	133	\$394.3M	101
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$545.1M	131	\$219.0M	128	\$326.0M	131
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	6.9%	13	-1.4%	146	9.5%	6
IMF Forecast 2021–26	7.1%	23	13.8%	6	5.4%	58

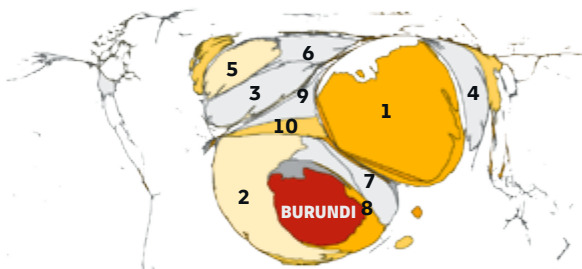
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Burundi's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Burundi's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

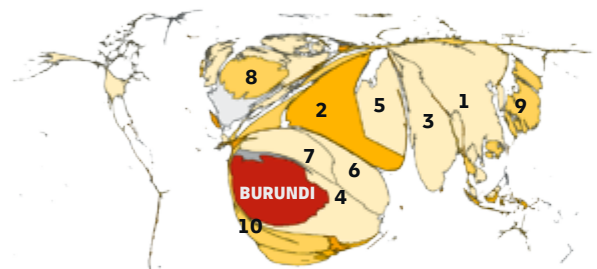


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



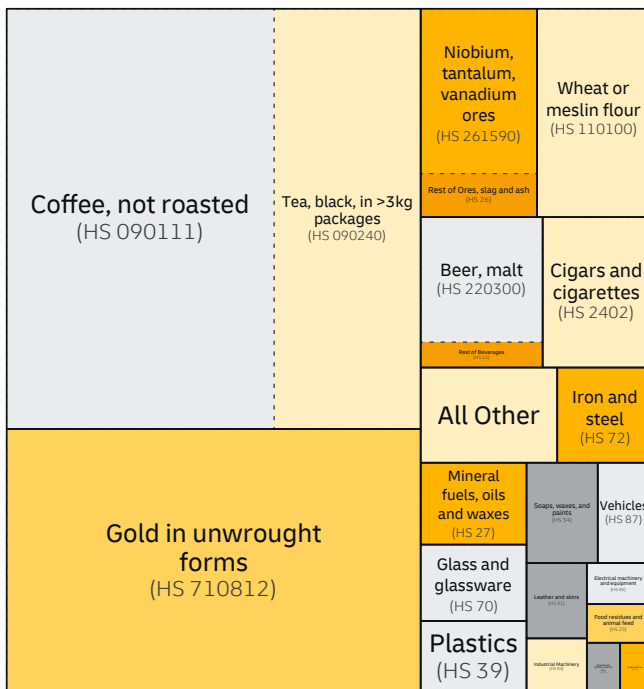
1. United Arab Emirates (30%)
2. DR of the Congo (17%)
3. Switzerland (7.3%)
4. Pakistan (5.9%)
5. Belgium (5.3%)
6. Germany (4.1%)
7. Kenya (3.7%)
8. Tanzania (United Republic of) (3.1%)
9. Egypt (2.9%)
10. Sudan (2.6%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (15%)
2. Saudi Arabia (12%)
3. India (9.9%)
4. Tanzania (United Republic of) (7.4%)
5. United Arab Emirates (7.3%)
6. Kenya (5.6%)
7. Uganda (5.3%)
8. Belgium (4.5%)
9. Japan (3.8%)
10. Zambia (3.7%)

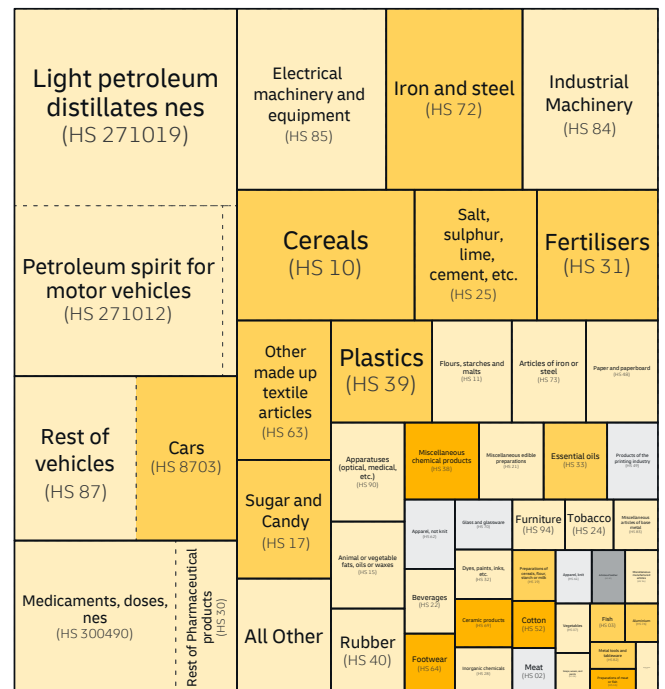
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
09	Coffee, tea and spices (40%)	Switzerland	23%	-18.8%
71	Precious metals and stones (25%)	UAE	99%	27.2%
26	Ores, slag and ash (5.5%)	UAE	31%	-
11	Flours, starches and malts (5.4%)	DR Congo	98%	11.1%
22	Beverages (4.2%)	DR Congo	83%	-6.5%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (19%)	Saudi Arabia	52%	23.4%
87	Vehicles (8.3%)	Japan	40%	18.5%
30	Pharmaceutical products (7.8%)	India	32%	16.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.1%)	China	37%	2.4%
72	Iron and steel (5.6%)	China	28%	71.5%

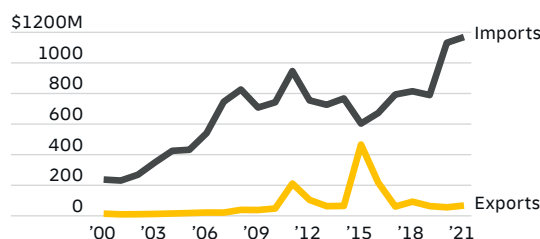
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# CABO VERDE

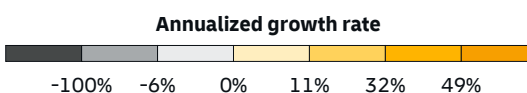
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$1.2B	157	\$67.4M	165	\$1.2B	153
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$346.8M	145	\$-150.0M	161	\$496.8M	125
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$217.9M	114	\$4.8M	125	\$213.1M	108
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$241.2M	144	\$39.6M	146	\$201.6M	141
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	4.0%	49	1.5%	97	4.1%	54
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.6%	108	9.7%	21	3.2%	115

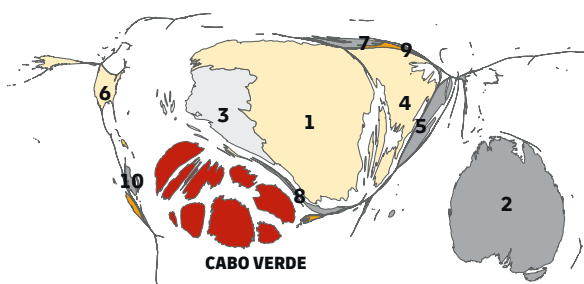
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Cabo Verde's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Cabo Verde's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

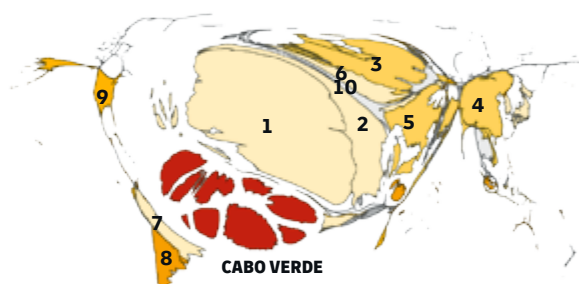


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



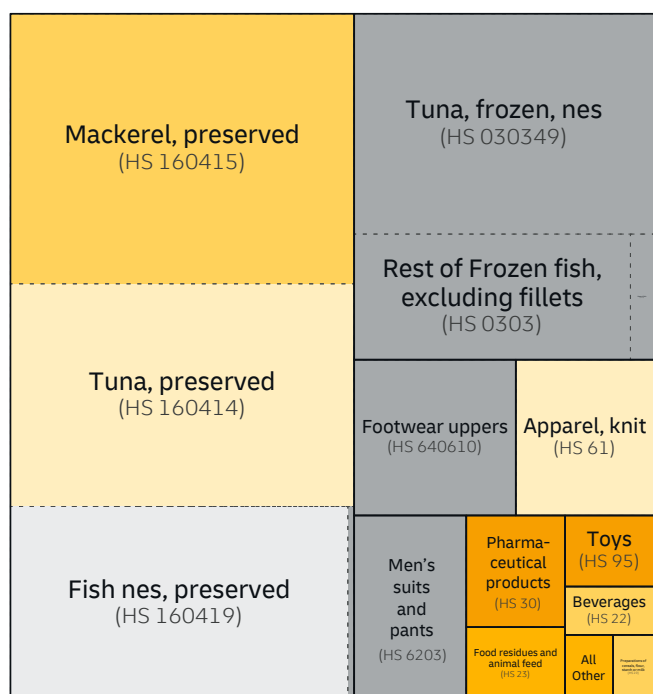
- Spain (43%)
- Australia (29%)
- Portugal (11%)
- Italy (7.8%)
- Kuwait (2.6%)
- United States (2.6%)
- Netherlands (1.1%)
- Morocco (0.56%)
- Germany (0.47%)
- Curaçao (0.39%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



- Portugal (44%)
- Spain (11%)
- Netherlands (10%)
- China (5.7%)
- Italy (4%)
- Belgium (3.4%)
- Brazil (2.7%)
- Argentina (2.7%)
- United States (2.5%)
- France (2.1%)

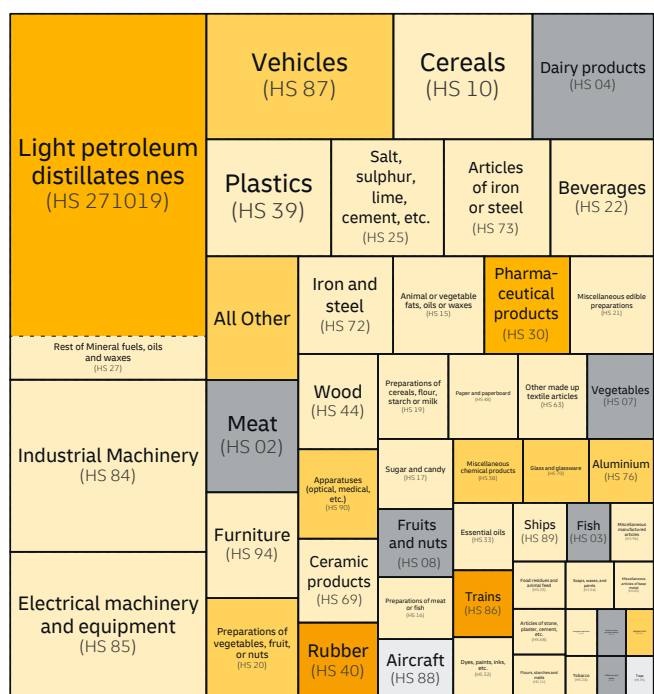
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
16	Preparations of meat or fish (53%)	Spain	81%	-0.7%
03	Fish (23%)	Spain	85%	-100.0%
64	Footwear (5.7%)	Portugal	100%	-6.9%
61	Apparel, knit (4.9%)	Portugal	100%	2.0%
62	Apparel, not knit (4.8%)	Portugal	100%	-16.6%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (16%)	Netherlands	40%	25.9%
84	Industrial Machinery (7.6%)	Portugal	49%	9.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.6%)	Portugal	47%	-9.9%
87	Vehicles (5.3%)	Portugal	33%	15.9%
10	Cereals (4%)	Thailand	28%	-8.2%

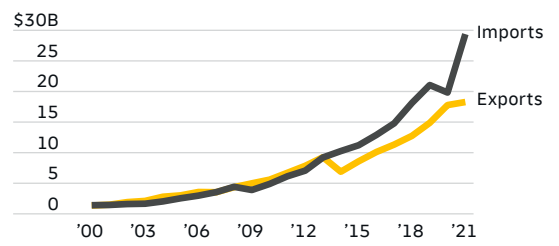
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# CAMBODIA

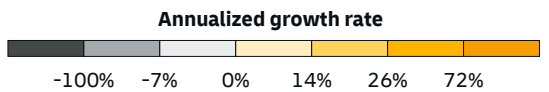
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$47.6B	67	\$18.3B	74	\$29.4B	63
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$24.6B	60	\$8.2B	72	\$16.5B	54
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$16.8B	48	\$7.0B	46	\$9.8B	44
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$16.6B	59	\$7.3B	59	\$9.3B	55
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	9.1%	6	10.2%	10	8.4%	11
IMF Forecast 2021–26	6.2%	38	7.0%	41	5.7%	48

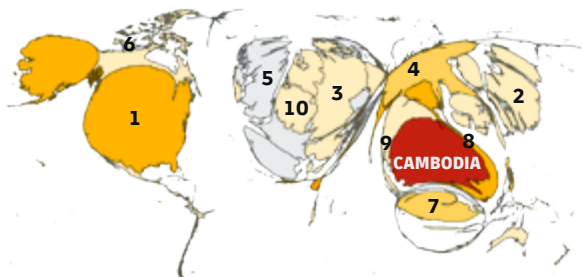
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Cambodia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Cambodia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

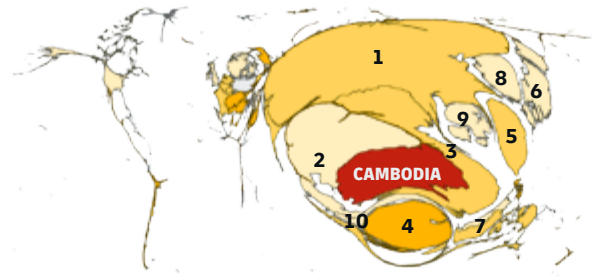


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



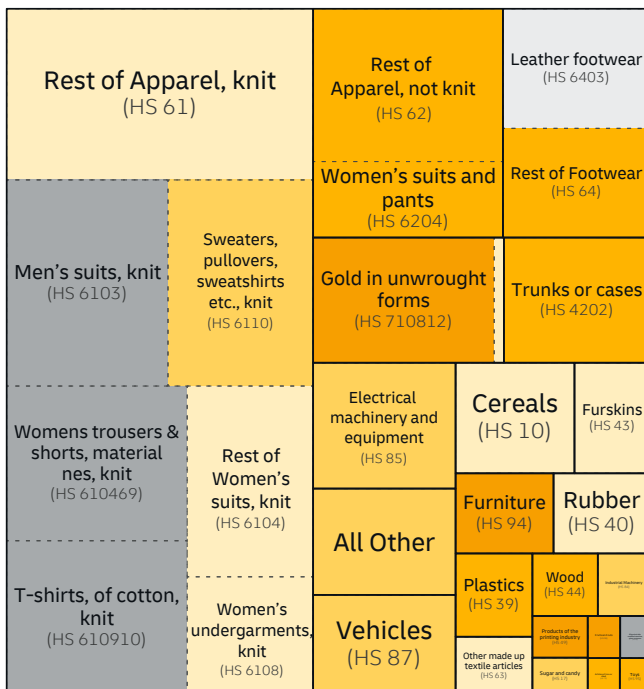
1. United States (29%)
2. Japan (7.2%)
3. Germany (7.1%)
4. China (6.8%)
5. United Kingdom (6.5%)
6. Canada (5.5%)
7. Singapore (4%)
8. Viet Nam (3.7%)
9. Thailand (3.3%)
10. Belgium (3.2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (36%)
2. Thailand (15%)
3. Viet Nam (13%)
4. Singapore (7.6%)
5. Taiwan (China) (3.8%)
6. Japan (3.8%)
7. Indonesia (3.6%)
8. Korea (Republic of) (3%)
9. Hong Kong SAR (China) (2.8%)
10. Malaysia (2%)

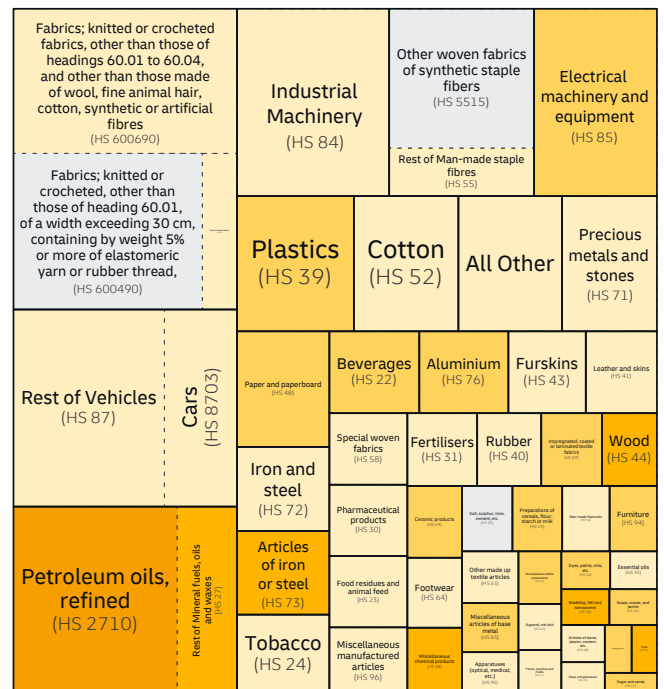
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
61	Apparel, knit (48%)	United States	29%	0.3%
62	Apparel, not knit (9.8%)	United States	23%	54.7%
64	Footwear (7.6%)	United States	21%	20.6%
71	Precious metals and stones (5.4%)	Singapore	68%	257.1%
42	Articles of leather (4.3%)	United States	68%	84.9%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
60	Knitted fabrics (15%)	China	58%	2.4%
87	Vehicles (10%)	Thailand	29%	7.3%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (9.5%)	Thailand	34%	87.1%
84	Industrial Machinery (6.5%)	China	50%	14.0%
55	Man-made staple fibres (6.2%)	China	76%	0.4%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

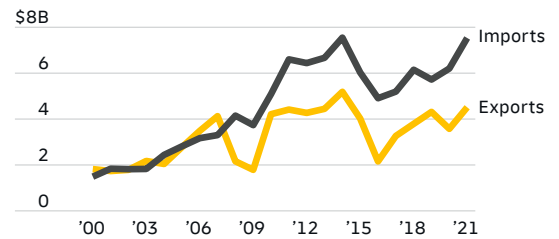


# CAMEROON

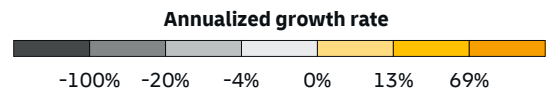
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$12.0B	116	\$4.5B	115	\$7.5B	111
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$5.0B	94	\$2.4B	97	\$2.6B	92
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$1.2B	91	-\$50.2M	138	\$1.3B	83
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$4.5B	96	\$2.1B	95	\$2.4B	96
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	2.1%	94	-0.2%	132	3.7%	61
IMF Forecast 2021–26	6.5%	30	8.0%	32	5.6%	50

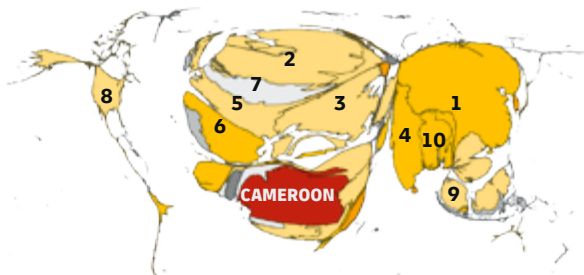
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Cameroon's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Cameroon's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

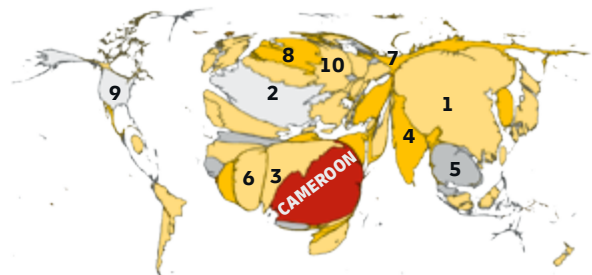


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



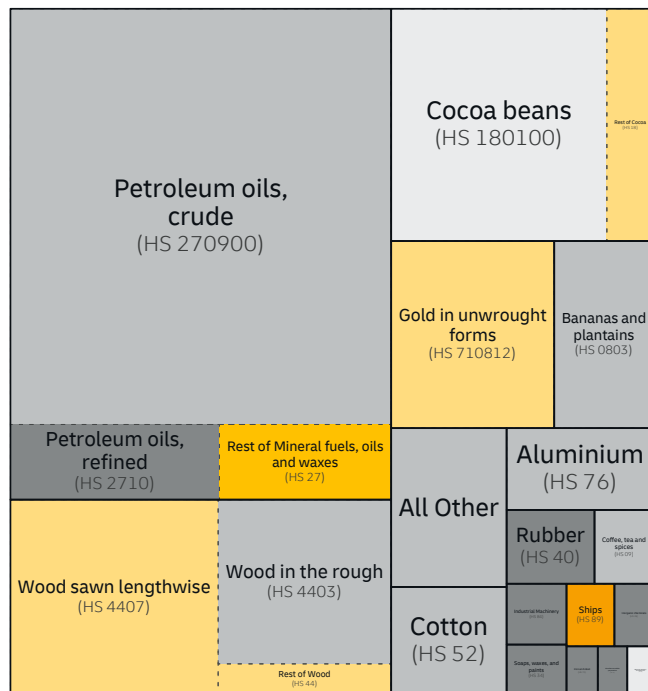
- China (20%)
- Netherlands (14%)
- Italy (9.8%)
- India (6.2%)
- France (5.8%)
- Spain (5.4%)
- Belgium (4.7%)
- United States (3.5%)
- Malaysia (3.4%)
- Bangladesh (3.2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- China (21%)
- France (8.8%)
- Nigeria (5%)
- India (4.3%)
- Thailand (4%)
- Togo (3.7%)
- Russian Federation (3.6%)
- Netherlands (3.5%)
- United States (3.4%)
- Germany (3.1%)

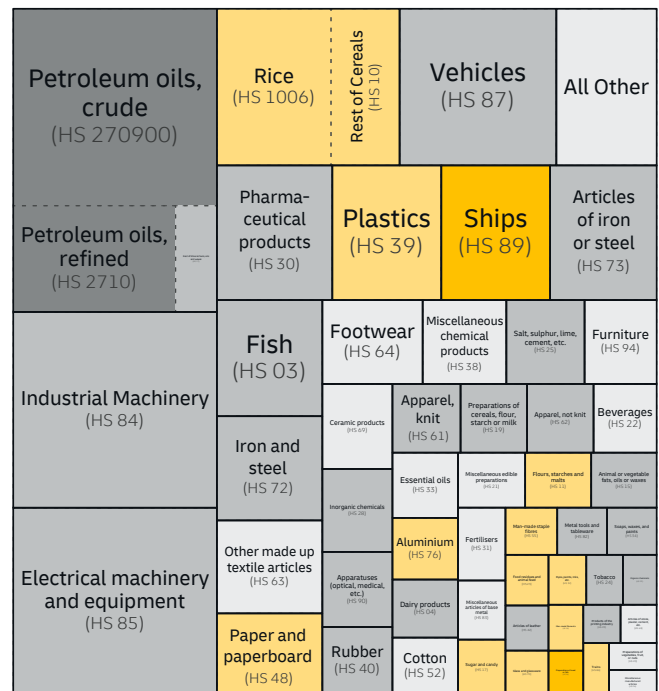
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (42%)	China	20%	8.7%
44	Wood (17%)	China	30%	-4.6%
18	Cocoa (14%)	Netherlands	50%	-2.9%
71	Precious metals and stones (7%)	United Arab Emirates	96%	6.7%
08	Fruits and nuts (4.4%)	France	37%	-12.6%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (14%)	Nigeria	61%	-23.4%
84	Industrial Machinery (9%)	China	27%	-3.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.6%)	China	48%	-3.8%
10	Cereals (6.5%)	Thailand	48%	2.4%
87	Vehicles (5.6%)	China	30%	-0.6%

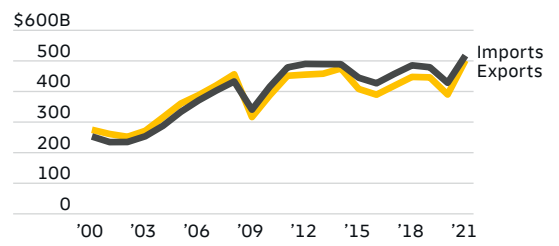
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# CANADA

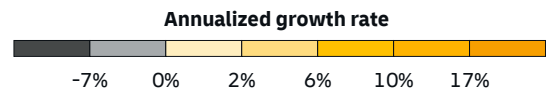
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$1.0T	13	\$501.7B	11	\$517.4B	13
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$202.7B	19	\$112.1B	17	\$90.5B	19
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$27.7B	37	\$-12.2B	170	\$39.9B	21
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$167.8B	15	\$62.6B	20	\$105.2B	14
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	0.6%	121	-0.5%	136	1.6%	104
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.1%	124	2.4%	132	3.8%	101

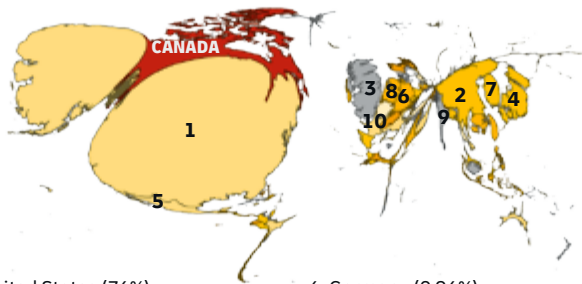
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Canada's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Canada's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

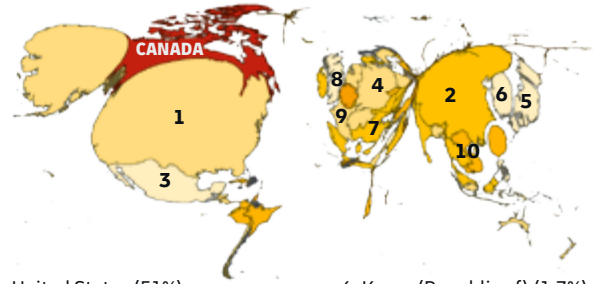


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



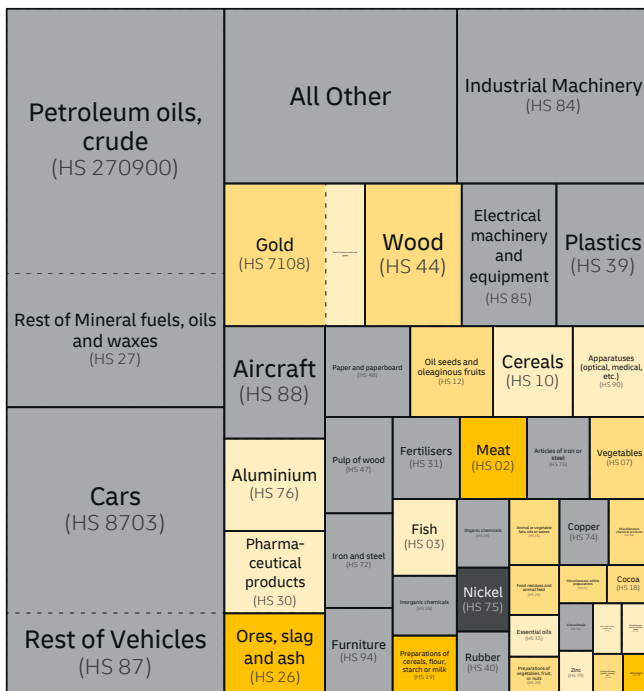
1. United States (76%)
2. China (4.4%)
3. United Kingdom (3.2%)
4. Japan (2.2%)
5. Mexico (1.3%)
6. Germany (0.96%)
7. Korea (Republic of) (0.9%)
8. Netherlands (0.77%)
9. India (0.64%)
10. France (0.64%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United States (51%)
2. China (13%)
3. Mexico (6%)
4. Germany (3.2%)
5. Japan (2.8%)
6. Korea (Republic of) (1.7%)
7. Italy (1.6%)
8. United Kingdom (1.5%)
9. France (1.2%)
10. Viet Nam (1.2%)

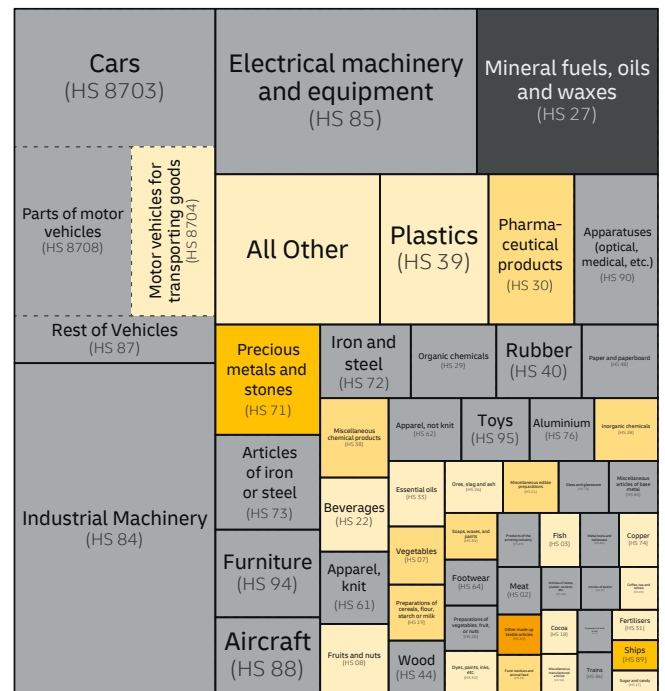
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (20%)	United States	91%	-3.3%
87	Vehicles (14%)	United States	92%	-6.2%
84	Industrial Machinery (7.6%)	United States	76%	-0.6%
99	Other (4.8%)	United States	93%	1.5%
71	Precious metals and stones (4.6%)	United Kingdom	50%	8.1%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (16%)	United States	64%	-4.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (15%)	United States	48%	-2.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.8%)	China	33%	1.2%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (6.8%)	United States	70%	-4.8%
39	Plastics (3.7%)	United States	71%	-0.7%

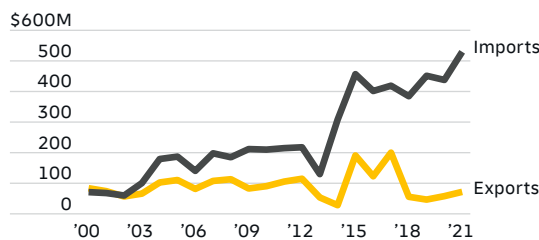
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

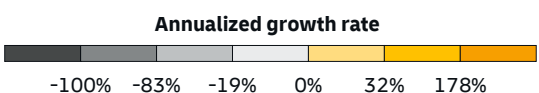
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$601.4M	165	\$71.8M	164	\$529.6M	163
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$77.4M	155	\$-50.7M	155	\$128.0M	144
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$9.5M	127	\$24.5M	123	\$-15.0M	126
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$189.2M	151	\$32.1M	147	\$157.0M	147
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	0.3%	125	8.7%	13	-0.6%	130
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.6%	48	7.7%	35	5.3%	60

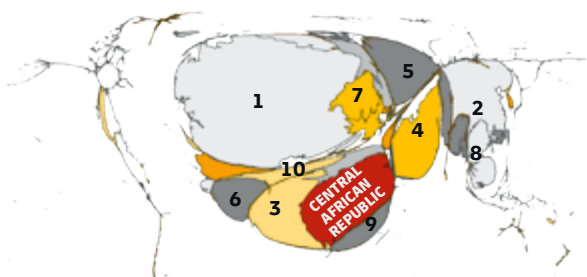
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Central African Republic's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Central African Republic's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

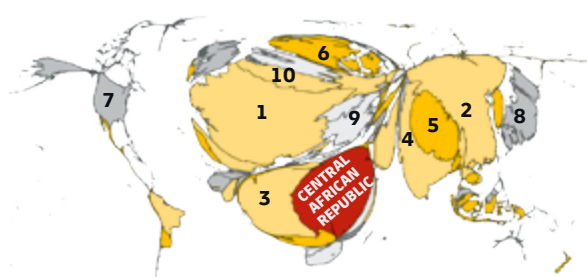


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



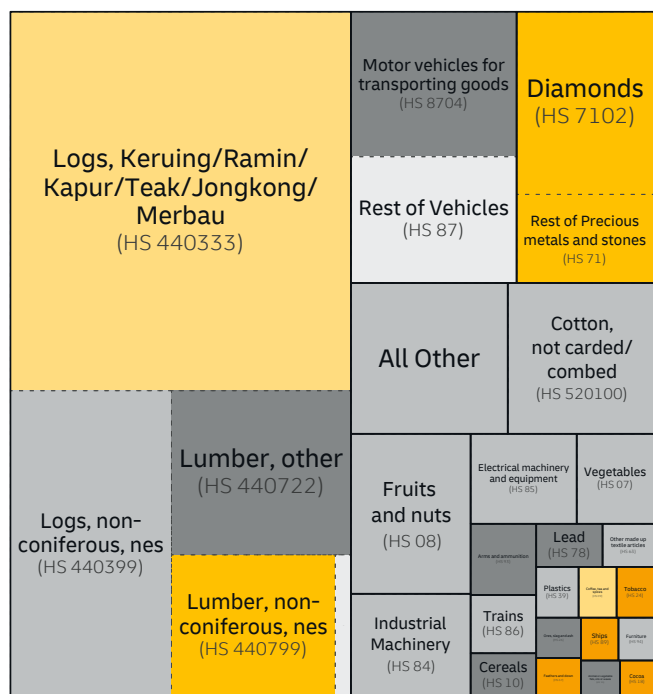
1. France (41%)
2. China (8.1%)
3. Cameroon (7.5%)
4. United Arab Emirates (6.9%)
5. Belarus (6.2%)
6. Benin (3.5%)
7. Switzerland (3.1%)
8. Viet Nam (2.9%)
9. Burundi (2.3%)
10. Niger (2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. France (22%)
2. China (13%)
3. Cameroon (8.2%)
4. India (6.2%)
5. Nepal (5.2%)
6. Denmark (4.7%)
7. United States (4.3%)
8. Japan (3.9%)
9. Italy (3.3%)
10. Belgium (3.2%)

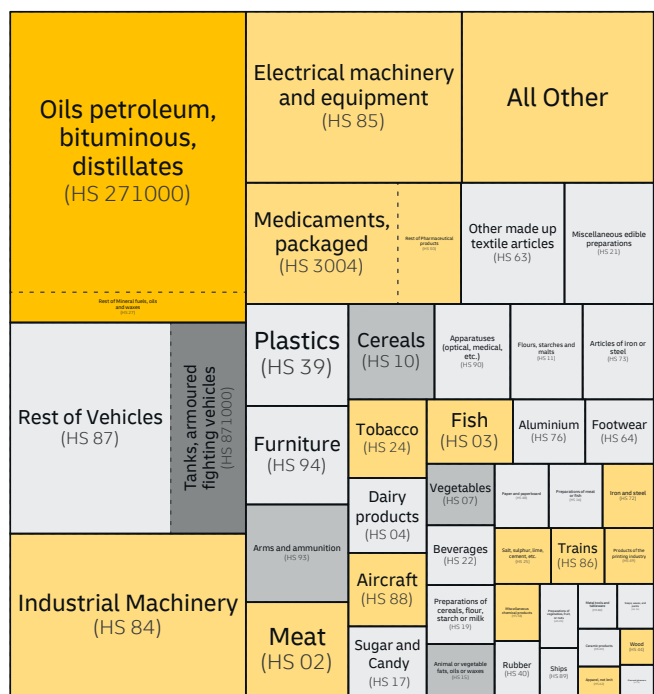
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
44	Wood (53%)	China	49%	5.7%
87	Vehicles (10%)	France	26%	149.0%
71	Precious metals and stones (8.4%)	United Arab Emirates	54%	207.9%
52	Cotton (5%)	Indonesia	75%	-100.0%
08	Fruits and nuts (4.3%)	Belarus	95%	-

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (17%)	DR Congo	47%	-
87	Vehicles (11%)	France	19%	-2.1%
84	Industrial Machinery (8.8%)	France	23%	11.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.4%)	Germany	14%	-25.1%
30	Pharmaceutical products (5.9%)	India	37%	25.0%

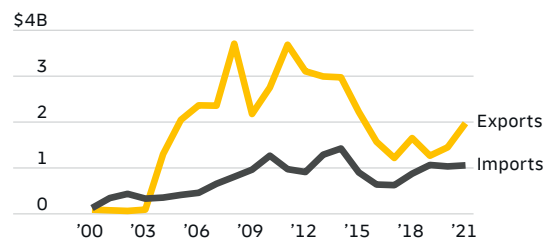
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# CHAD

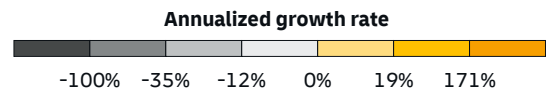
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$3.0B	147	\$2.0B	133	\$1.1B	155
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$820.7M	134	\$403.7M	127	\$417.1M	136
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$198.8M	115	\$94.9M	112	\$103.8M	113
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$647.4M	129	\$435.1M	122	\$212.3M	139
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	1.4%	106	1.0%	110	2.1%	91
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.9%	97	4.1%	91	3.7%	102

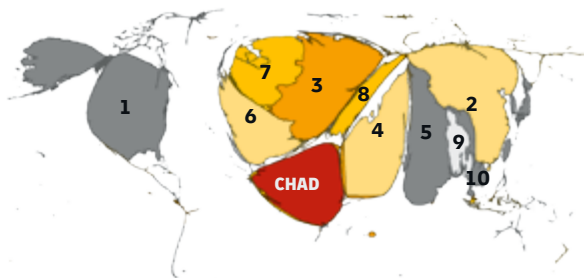
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Chad's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Chad's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

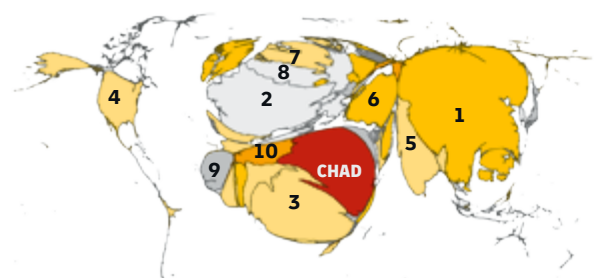


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



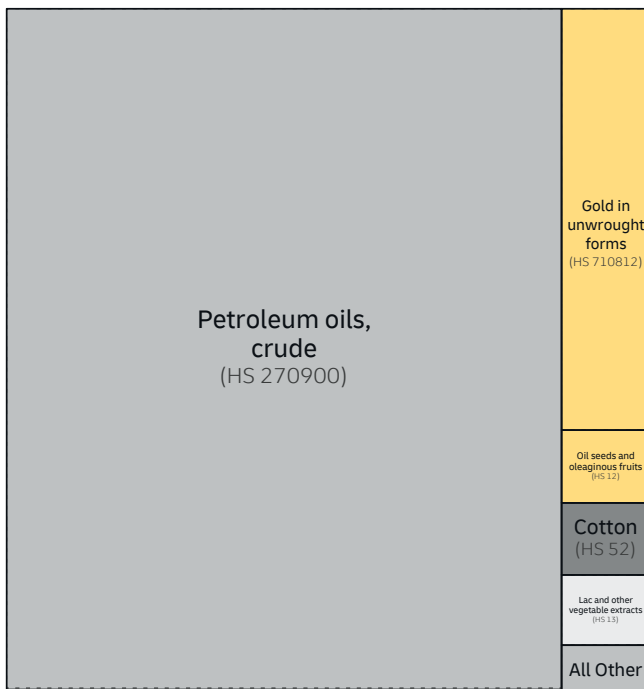
1. United States (21%)
2. China (16%)
3. Germany (15%)
4. United Arab Emirates (12%)
5. India (11%)
6. France (8.1%)
7. Netherlands (8%)
8. Turkey (3%)
9. Bangladesh (2.4%)
10. Thailand (0.87%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (27%)
2. France (12%)
3. Cameroon (11%)
4. United States (5.8%)
5. India (5.3%)
6. Turkey (4.1%)
7. Netherlands (3.2%)
8. Belgium (2.8%)
9. Senegal (2.2%)
10. Niger (2.1%)

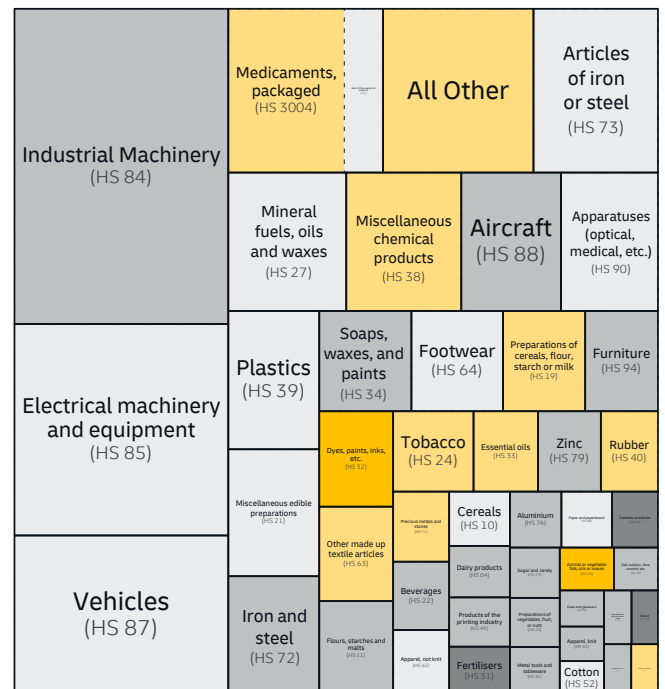
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (86%)	United States	62%	-44.1%
71	Precious metals and stones (8.5%)	UAE	100%	7.9%
12	Oil seeds, oleaginous fruits (1.5%)	Turkey	91%	15.8%
52	Cotton (1.4%)	India	23%	-100.0%
13	Lac and other vegetable extracts (1.4%)	France	38%	6.8%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (15%)	China	34%	-18.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	China	28%	5.5%
87	Vehicles (7.7%)	UAE	28%	24.9%
30	Pharmaceutical products (5.7%)	India	35%	6.4%
73	Articles of iron or steel (4.6%)	China	47%	13.5%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

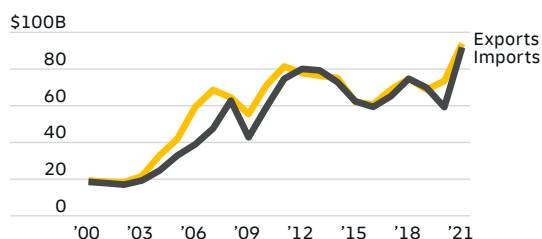


# CHILE

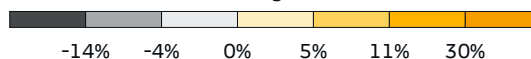
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$185.7B	41	\$93.9B	39	\$91.8B	42
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$65.6B	37	\$33.2B	37	\$32.4B	36
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$27.2B	38	\$3.2B	59	\$23.9B	30
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$19.0B	56	\$14.7B	45	\$4.3B	77
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.2%	65	0.7%	117	6.2%	23
IMF Forecast 2021–26	2.0%	148	2.9%	120	0.9%	156

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021

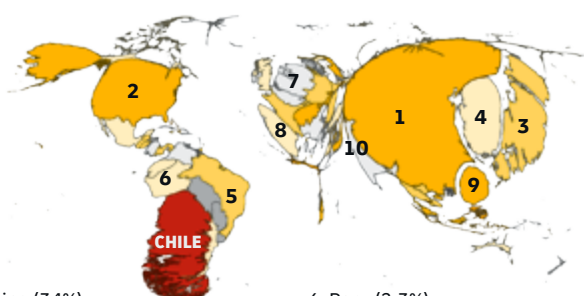


### Annualized growth rate



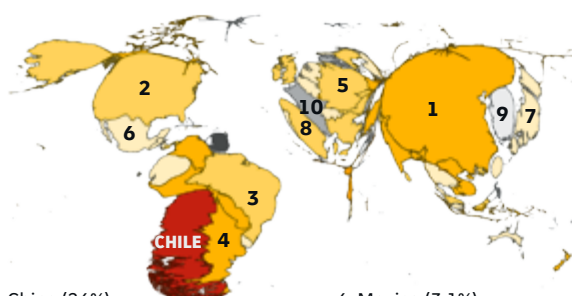
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Chile's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Chile's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



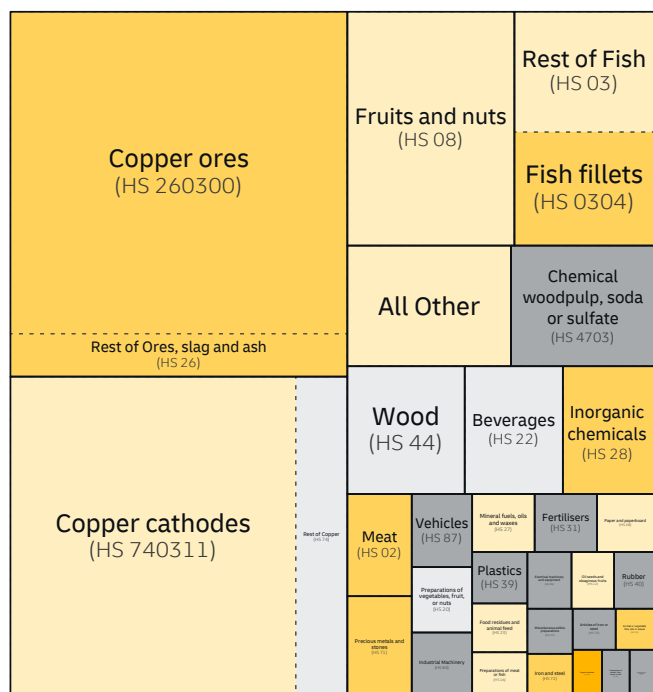
1. China (34%)
2. United States (14%)
3. Japan (8.7%)
4. Korea (Republic of) (6%)
5. Brazil (4.7%)
6. Peru (2.3%)
7. Netherlands (2.1%)
8. Spain (2%)
9. Taiwan (China) (2%)
10. India (1.8%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (26%)
2. United States (19%)
3. Brazil (8.5%)
4. Argentina (5%)
5. Germany (3.9%)
6. Mexico (3.1%)
7. Japan (3%)
8. Spain (2.4%)
9. Korea (Republic of) (2.4%)
10. France (2.1%)

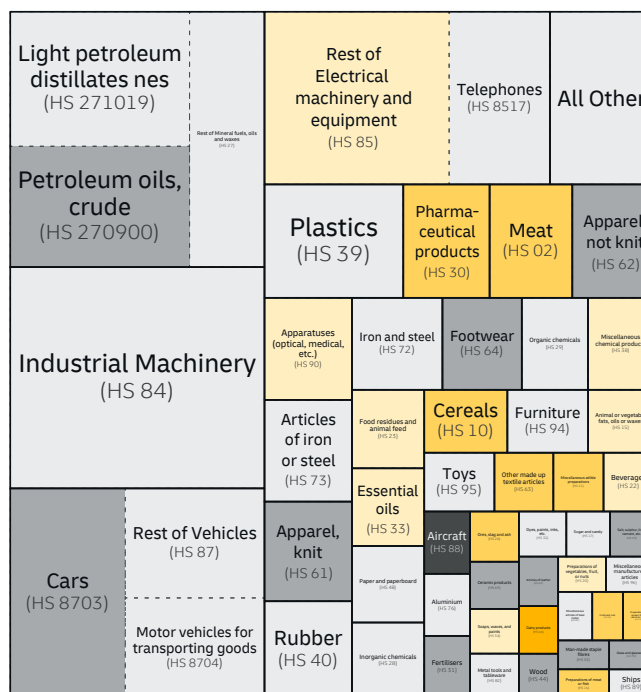
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
26	Ores, slag and ash (28%)	China	48%	23.3%
74	Copper (25%)	China	47%	0.4%
08	Fruits and nuts (8.8%)	United States	28%	-1.3%
03	Fish (7.4%)	United States	33%	7.1%
47	Pulp of wood (3.9%)	China	52%	4.2%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (15%)	United States	43%	-0.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	China	24%	6.0%
87	Vehicles (12%)	Japan	13%	-11.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	China	50%	6.2%
39	Plastics (3.6%)	China	24%	4.5%

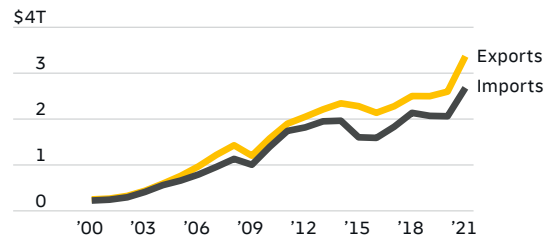
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# CHINA

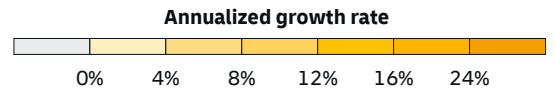
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$6.0T	1	\$3.4T	1	\$2.7T	2
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$2.3T	1	\$1.2T	1	\$1.1T	1
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$1.6T	1	\$925.0B	1	\$636.2B	1
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$1.2T	1	\$604.4B	1	\$593.5B	1
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	6.2%	18	6.6%	24	5.6%	33
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.7%	104	3.4%	116	4.1%	92

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of China's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of China's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

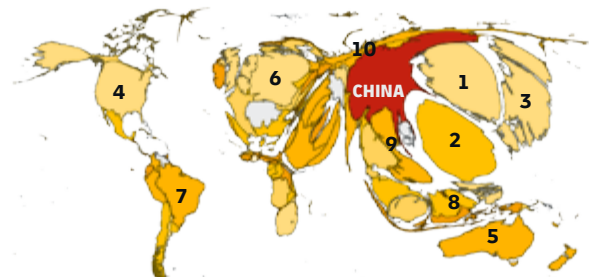


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



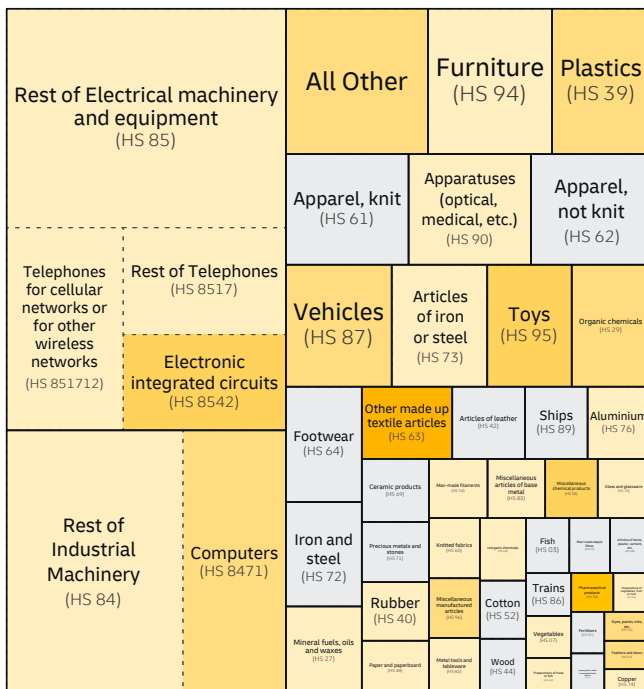
1. United States (18%)
2. Hong Kong SAR (China) (12%)
3. Japan (5.6%)
4. Korea (Republic of) (4.4%)
5. Viet Nam (3.7%)
6. Germany (3.2%)
7. Netherlands (3%)
8. India (2.9%)
9. United Kingdom (2.6%)
10. Taiwan (China) (2.1%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. Korea (Republic of) (9.5%)
2. Taiwan (China) (9.5%)
3. Japan (9.1%)
4. United States (7.7%)
5. Australia (5.8%)
6. Germany (5.4%)
7. Brazil (3.9%)
8. Malaysia (3.6%)
9. Viet Nam (3.4%)
10. Russian Federation (2.8%)

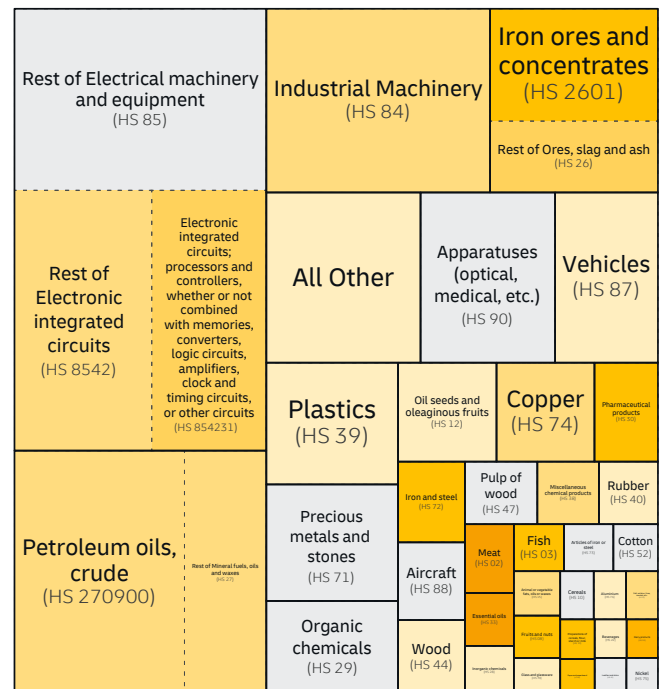
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (27%)	Hong Kong SAR (China)	24%	-2.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (17%)	United States	23%	2.5%
94	Furniture (4.1%)	United States	30%	0.3%
39	Plastics (3.2%)	United States	22%	9.2%
61	Apparel, knit (3.1%)	United States	23%	-4.2%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (25%)	Taiwan (China)	22%	9.8%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (14%)	Russian Federation	12%	10.6%
84	Industrial Machinery (9.3%)	Japan	19%	6.9%
26	Ores, slag and ash (7%)	Australia	41%	13.5%
90	Apparatuses (5.2%)	Korea (Republic of)	16%	-11.5%

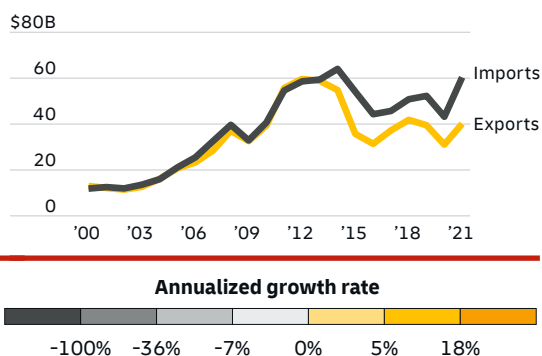
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# COLOMBIA

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

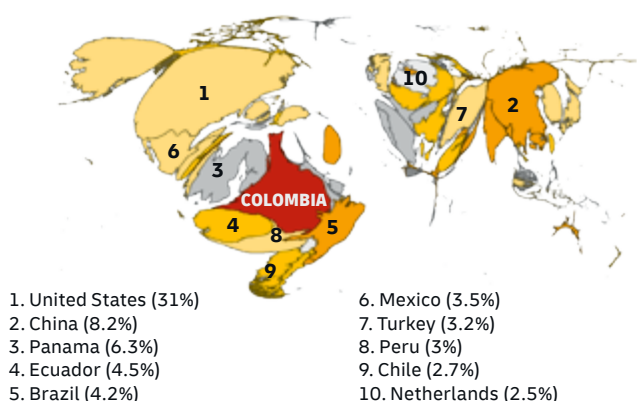
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$100.5B	55	\$40.1B	56	\$60.3B	51
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$24.8B	59	\$8.7B	67	\$16.1B	55
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-2.4B	152	\$-7.1B	168	\$4.7B	60
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$22.6B	49	\$12.2B	48	\$10.4B	52
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-0.5%	131	-3.2%	153	1.6%	103
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.1%	89	5.5%	63	3.2%	114

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021

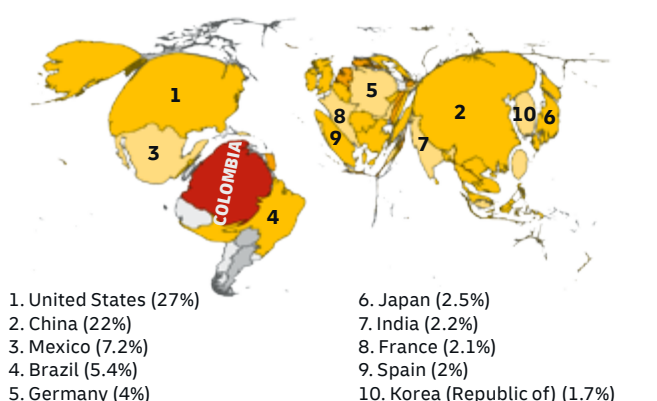


The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Colombia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Colombia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

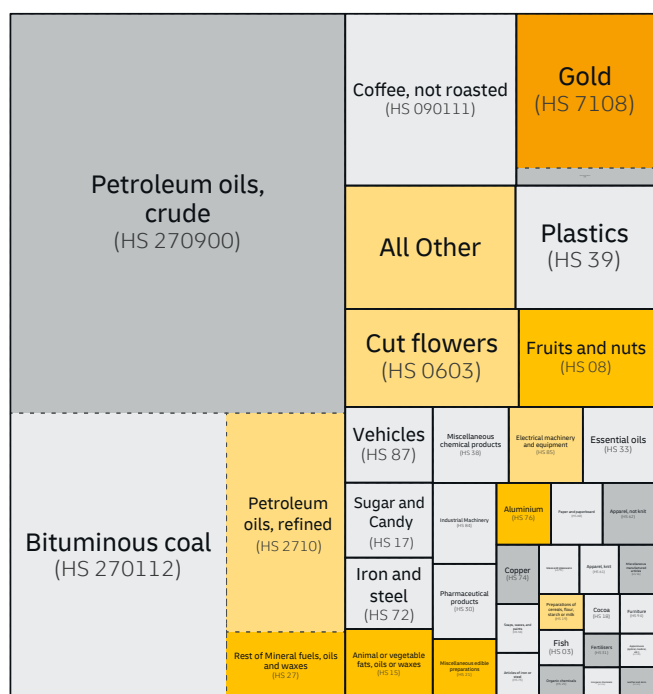
## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



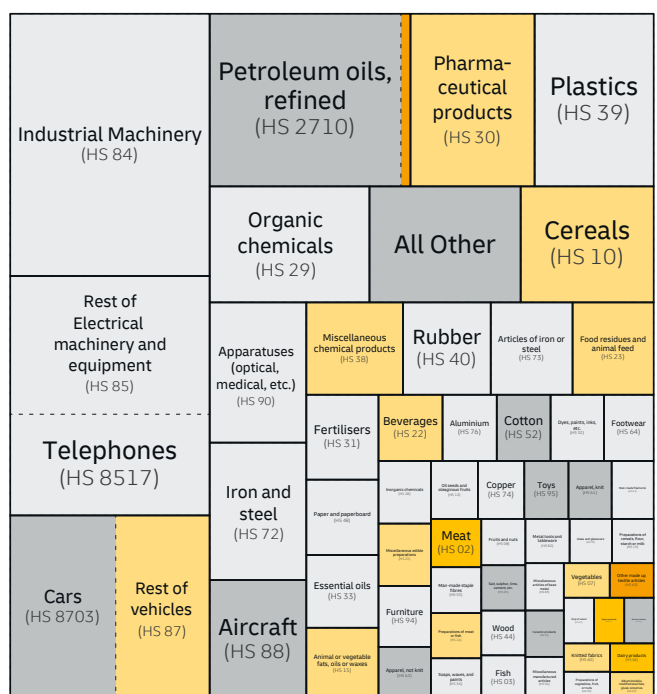
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (52%)	United States	30%	-5.8%
09	Coffee, tea and spices (6.9%)	United States	43%	-0.6%
71	Precious metals and stones (5.4%)	United States	44%	9.1%
06	Plants (3.9%)	United States	78%	2.5%
39	Plastics (3.9%)	Brazil	23%	7.9%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (12%)	China	30%	0.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	China	53%	-0.3%
87	Vehicles (8.3%)	Mexico	19%	-6.6%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (7.9%)	United States	77%	-16.1%
30	Pharmaceutical products (4.9%)	United States	21%	1.5%

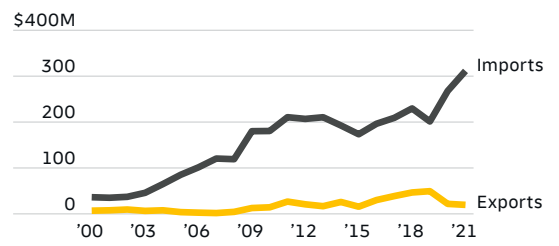
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# COMOROS

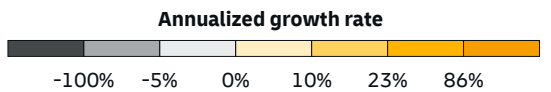
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$330.8M	169	\$19.4M	170	\$311.4M	168
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$104.7M	153	\$-10.4M	153	\$115.1M	145
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$72.8M	122	\$-4.1M	130	\$76.9M	116
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$110.5M	155	\$14.5M	153	\$96.0M	154
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	5.1%	35	-3.7%	155	5.8%	27
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.9%	42	11.8%	11	5.5%	54

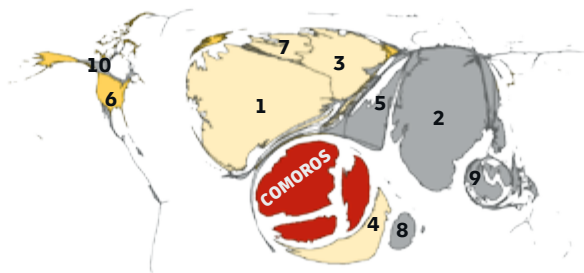
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Comoros's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Comoros's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

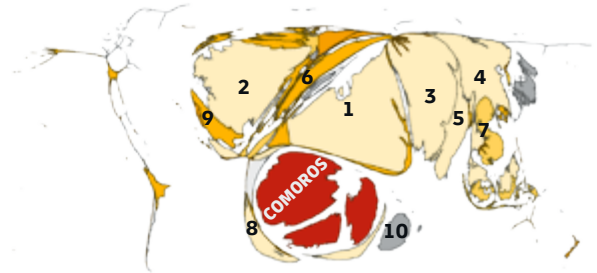


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



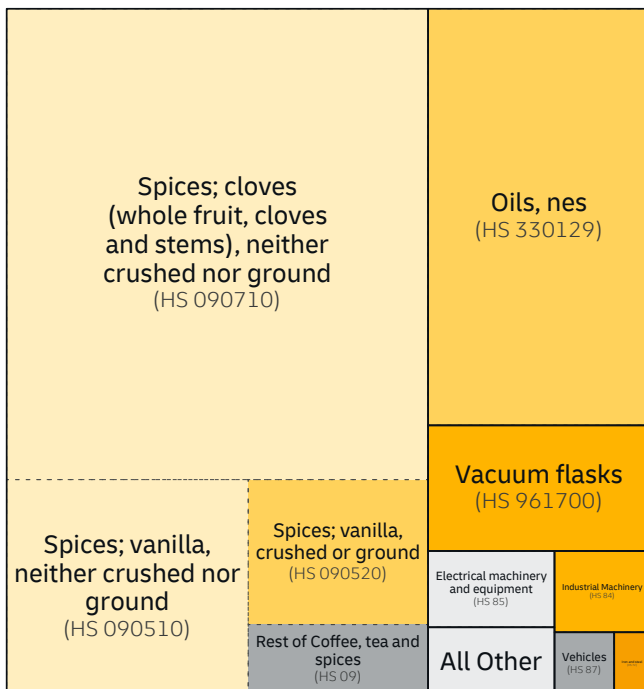
1. France (30%)
2. India (27%)
3. Germany (9.6%)
4. Madagascar (6.4%)
5. United Arab Emirates (5%)
6. United States (3.1%)
7. Netherlands (3.1%)
8. Mauritius (1.9%)
9. Singapore (1.9%)
10. Canada (1.5%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021

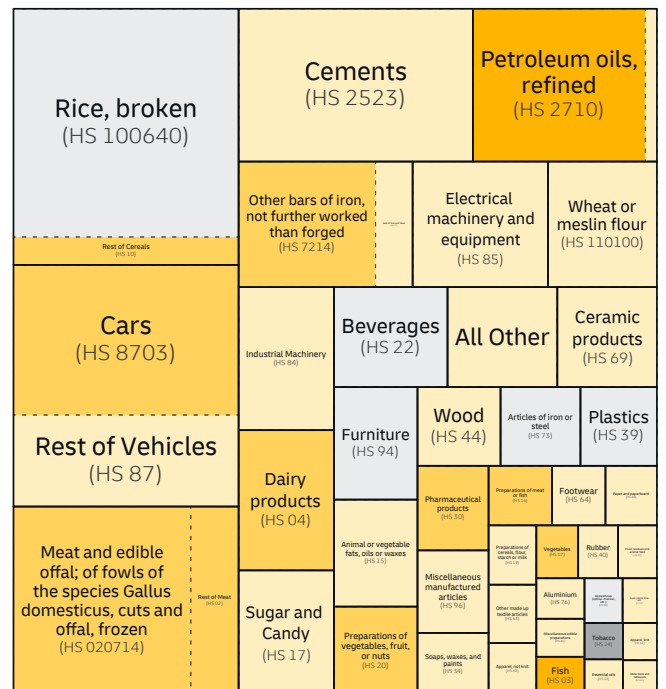


1. United Arab Emirates (22%)
2. France (16%)
3. Pakistan (14%)
4. China (8.4%)
5. India (4.3%)
6. Turkey (3.7%)
7. Viet Nam (2.7%)
8. South Africa (2.4%)
9. Spain (2.1%)
10. Mauritius (2%)

## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
09	Coffee, tea and spices (65%)	India	39%	12.4%
33	Essential oils (21%)	France	96%	5.8%
96	Misc. manufactured articles (6.3%)	France	72%	-
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (2.2%)	Madagascar	87%	-31.1%
84	Industrial Machinery (1.8%)	Madagascar	63%	35.8%

## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
10	Cereals (13%)	Pakistan	88%	2.8%
87	Vehicles (12%)	France	46%	16.8%
02	Meat (9.6%)	France	27%	-13.2%
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (8.3%)	Pakistan	44%	-2.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (6.4%)	UAE	87%	23.2%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.



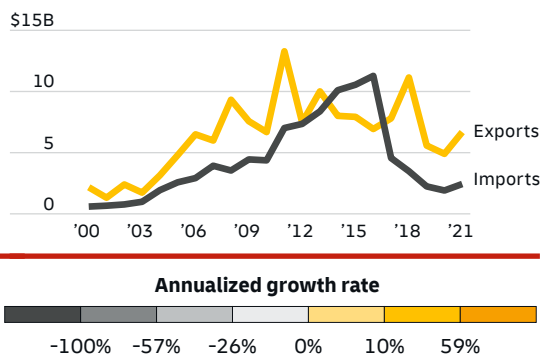
# CONGO

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

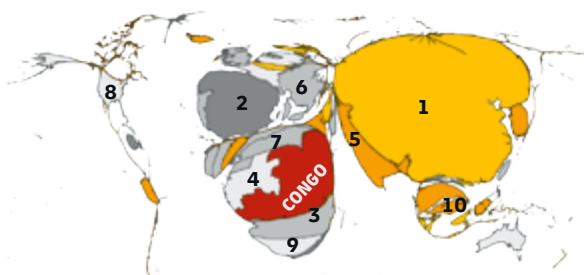
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$9.1B	123	\$6.7B	102	\$2.4B	143
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	-\$9.1B	171	-\$251.0M	165	-\$8.8B	170
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	-\$3.5B	156	\$511.4M	90	-\$4.0B	164
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$2.9B	106	\$1.8B	97	\$1.1B	114
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-6.3%	166	1.6%	94	-17.8%	172
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.7%	45	4.9%	70	7.9%	16

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Congo's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Congo's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021

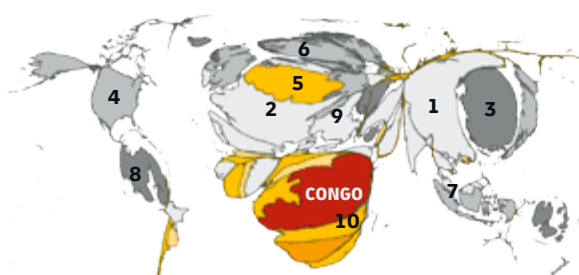


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



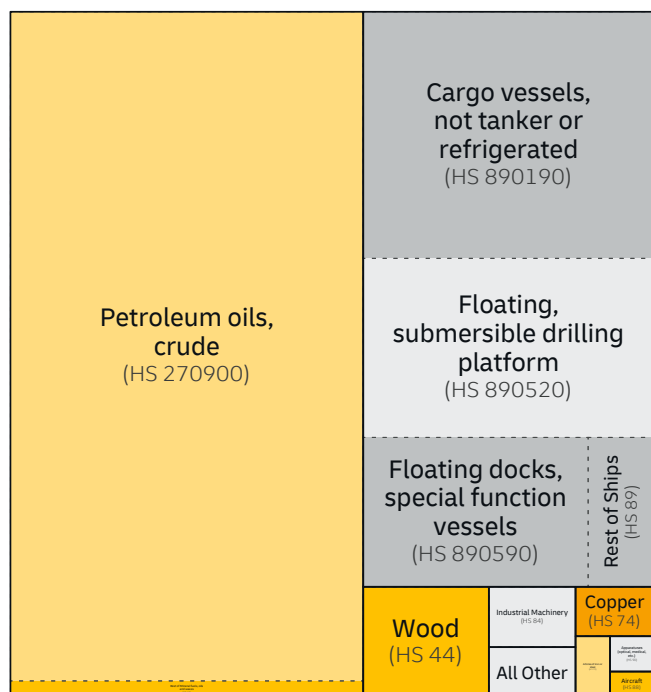
1. China (50%)
2. Spain (9.3%)
3. Angola (4.2%)
4. Gabon (4.1%)
5. India (4%)
6. Italy (3.6%)
7. Cameroon (2.4%)
8. United States (2.3%)
9. Namibia (1.9%)
10. Singapore (1.7%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (11%)
2. France (9.4%)
3. Korea (Republic of) (7.8%)
4. United States (6.7%)
5. Belgium (5.4%)
6. Norway (5.3%)
7. Singapore (3.8%)
8. Panama (3.4%)
9. Italy (3.2%)
10. Angola (2.8%)

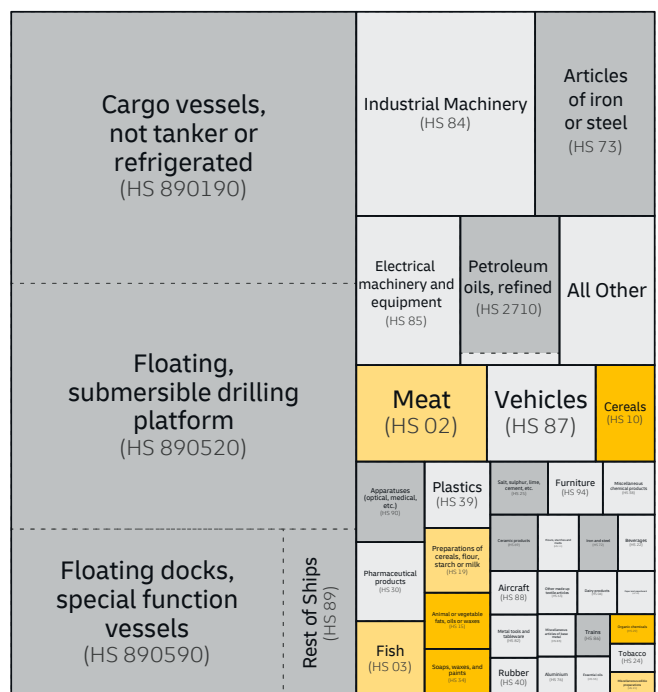
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (55%)	China	68%	16.7%
89	Ships (38%)	Spain	23%	-17.6%
44	Wood (3.2%)	China	62%	38.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (1.2%)	United Kingdom	10%	-10.2%
74	Copper (0.88%)	China	88%	199.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
89	Ships (54%)	Korea (Republic of)	14%	-100.0%
84	Industrial Machinery (8.3%)	France	19%	-16.4%
73	Articles of iron or steel (5.5%)	Norway	24%	-64.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (3.5%)	China	22%	-0.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (3.4%)	Angola	39%	-91.4%

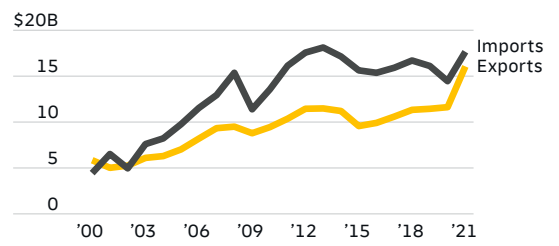
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# COSTA RICA

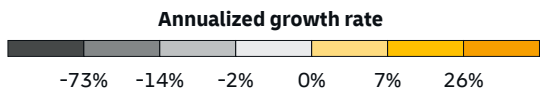
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$33.7B	81	\$16.1B	79	\$17.7B	78
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$8.4B	82	\$6.1B	77	\$2.3B	97
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$8.0B	61	\$6.4B	49	\$1.6B	80
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$13.6B	63	\$7.9B	58	\$5.7B	65
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	5.6%	25	10.7%	9	1.9%	94
IMF Forecast 2021–26	7.0%	25	8.3%	28	5.7%	47

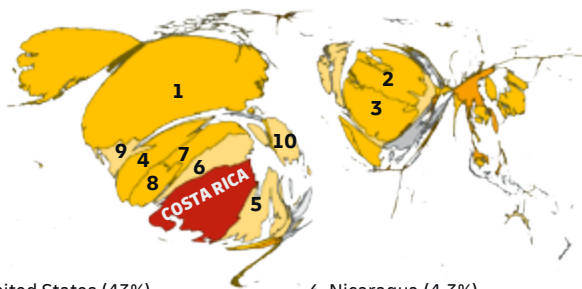
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Costa Rica's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Costa Rica's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

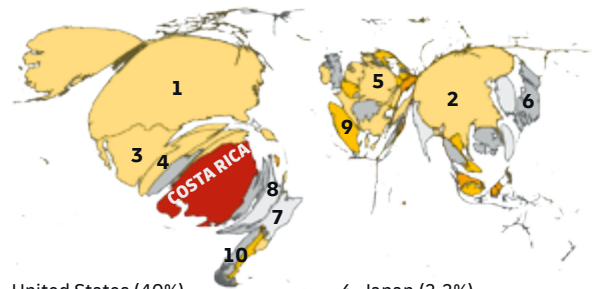


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



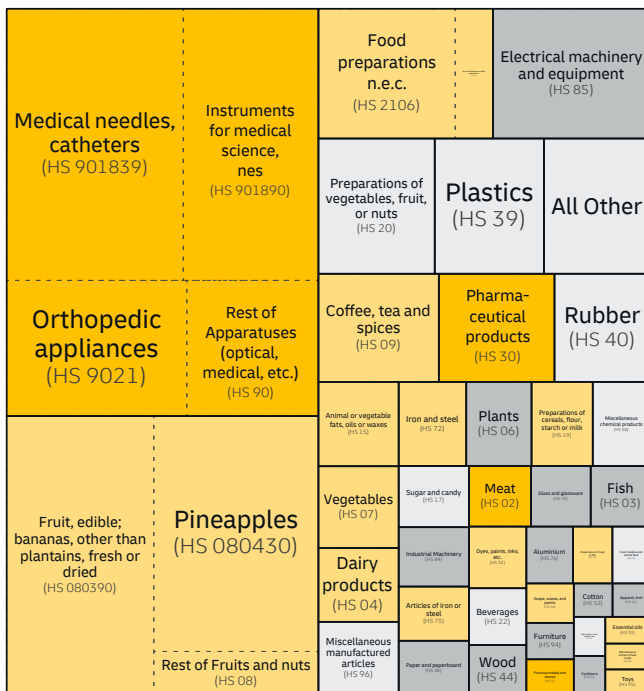
1. United States (43%)
2. Netherlands (6.5%)
3. Belgium (5.8%)
4. Guatemala (5%)
5. Panama (4.8%)
6. Nicaragua (4.3%)
7. Honduras (3.3%)
8. El Salvador (2.6%)
9. Mexico (2.3%)
10. Dominican Republic (2.1%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United States (40%)
2. China (14%)
3. Mexico (7%)
4. Guatemala (2.7%)
5. Germany (2.5%)
6. Japan (2.2%)
7. Brazil (2.1%)
8. Colombia (1.9%)
9. Spain (1.7%)
10. Chile (1.6%)

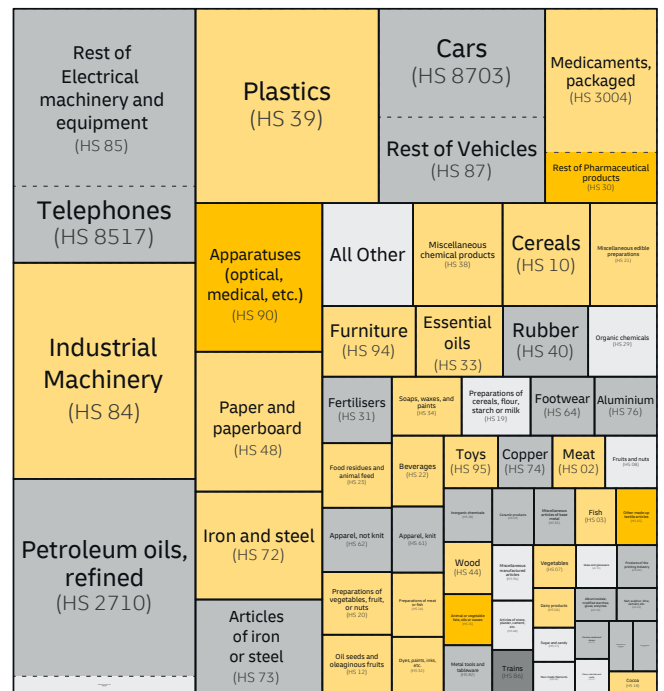
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
90	Apparatuses (29%)	United States	67%	10.4%
08	Fruits and nuts (20%)	United States	44%	2.9%
21	Misc. edible preparations (5.1%)	Guatemala	22%	8.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (4.6%)	United States	44%	-9.1%
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, or nuts (3.6%)	United States	31%	4.8%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	United States	32%	-8.4%
84	Industrial Machinery (8.9%)	United States	42%	-0.3%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (8.9%)	United States	93%	-7.7%
39	Plastics (8.1%)	United States	51%	1.2%
87	Vehicles (7.3%)	Japan	18%	-14.6%

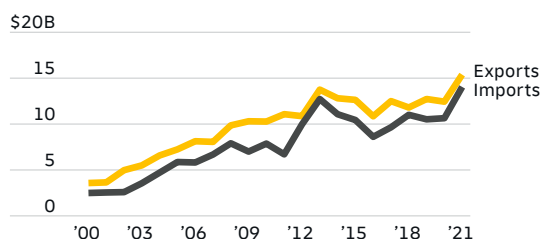
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# CÔTE D'IVOIRE

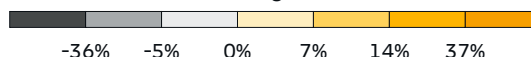
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$29.4B	86	\$15.4B	80	\$14.0B	86
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$10.0B	79	\$4.5B	82	\$5.4B	72
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$6.8B	62	\$3.8B	56	\$3.0B	64
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$9.5B	73	\$5.8B	65	\$3.7B	81
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	5.4%	28	5.9%	29	4.9%	39
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.8%	43	6.6%	48	4.8%	67

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021

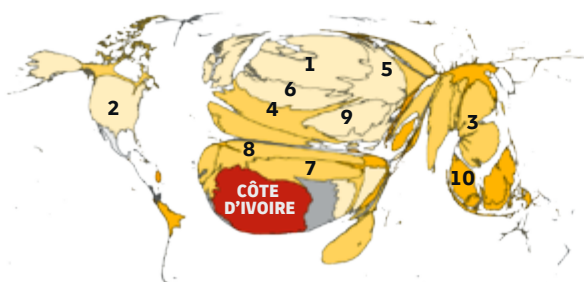


### Annualized growth rate



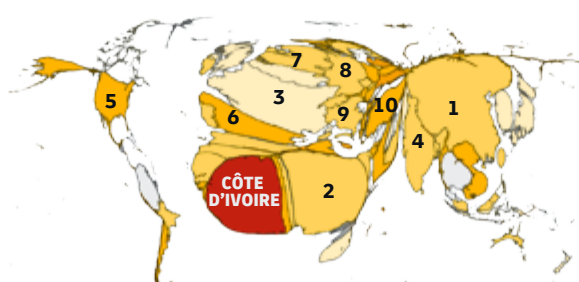
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Côte d'Ivoire's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Côte d'Ivoire's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



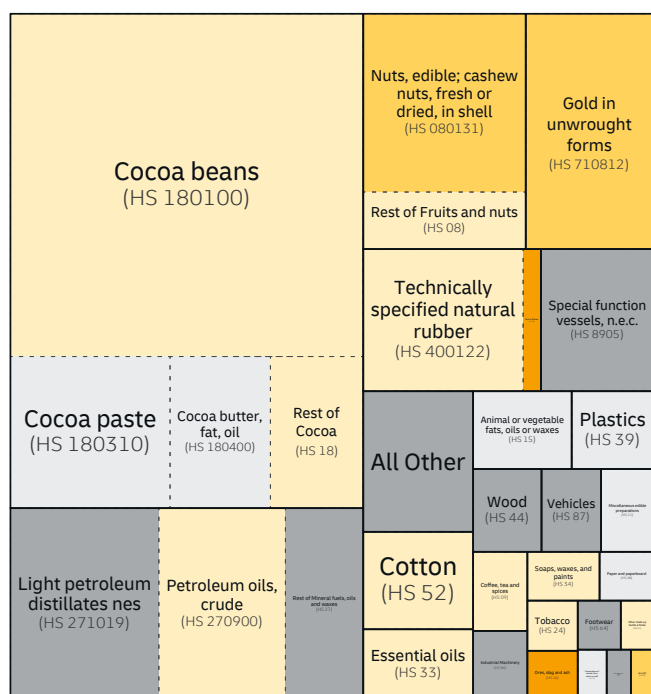
1. Netherlands (11%)
2. United States (8%)
3. Viet Nam (5.7%)
4. France (5.6%)
5. Germany (5.1%)
6. Belgium (4.8%)
7. Burkina Faso (4.6%)
8. Mali (4.6%)
9. Switzerland (4.3%)
10. Malaysia (4.2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. China (16%)
2. Nigeria (12%)
3. France (11%)
4. India (4.5%)
5. United States (4.3%)
6. Spain (4.1%)
7. Netherlands (3.1%)
8. Germany (3%)
9. Italy (2.2%)
10. Turkey (2.2%)

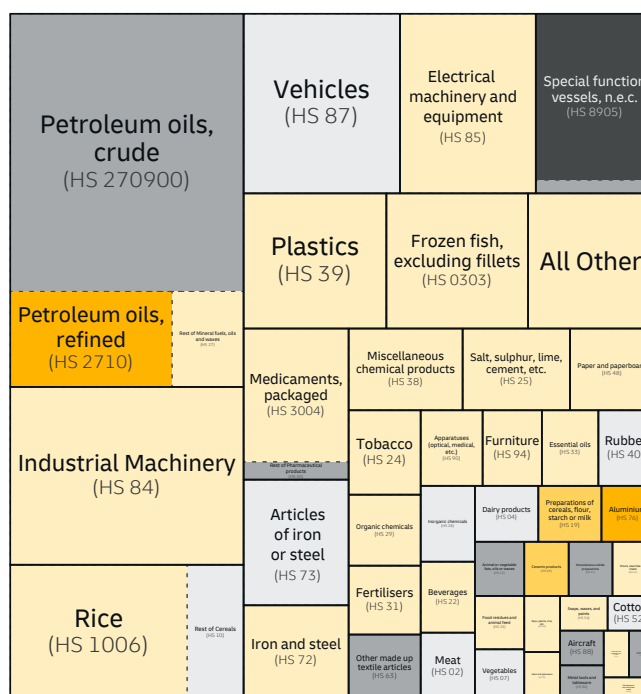
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
18	Cocoa (40%)	Netherlands	25%	2.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (15%)	Mali	12%	13.6%
08	Fruits and nuts (8.7%)	Viet Nam	48%	29.9%
71	Precious metals and stones (6.9%)	Switzerland	56%	8.1%
40	Rubber (5.7%)	Malaysia	23%	19.1%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (20%)	Nigeria	67%	-10.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (9.4%)	China	17%	9.5%
10	Cereals (7.1%)	Thailand	21%	-19.3%
87	Vehicles (6.4%)	Japan	19%	-1.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.5%)	China	40%	22.3%

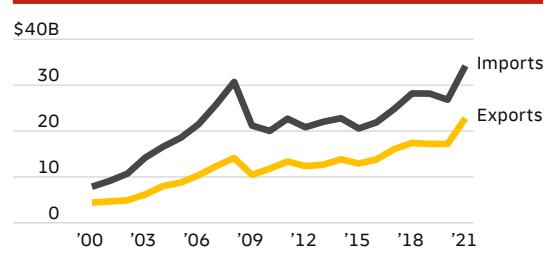
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# CROATIA

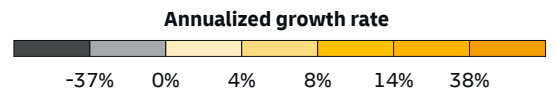
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$57.0B	65	\$22.8B	69	\$34.2B	61
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$21.3B	64	\$9.0B	64	\$12.3B	58
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$14.1B	50	\$6.7B	48	\$7.4B	51
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$11.3B	68	\$4.4B	72	\$6.9B	62
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	5.8%	21	7.2%	18	5.0%	37
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.7%	105	3.6%	105	3.7%	103

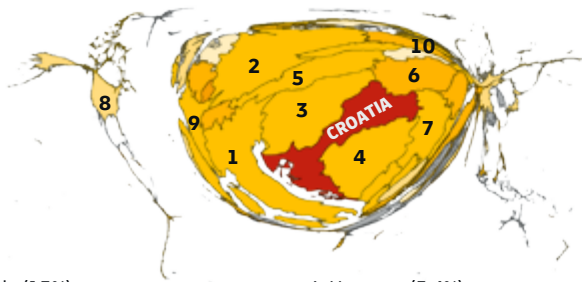
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Croatia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Croatia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

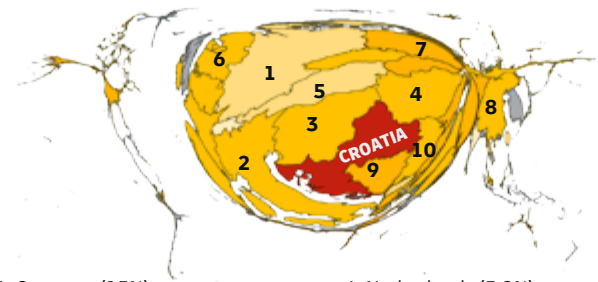


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



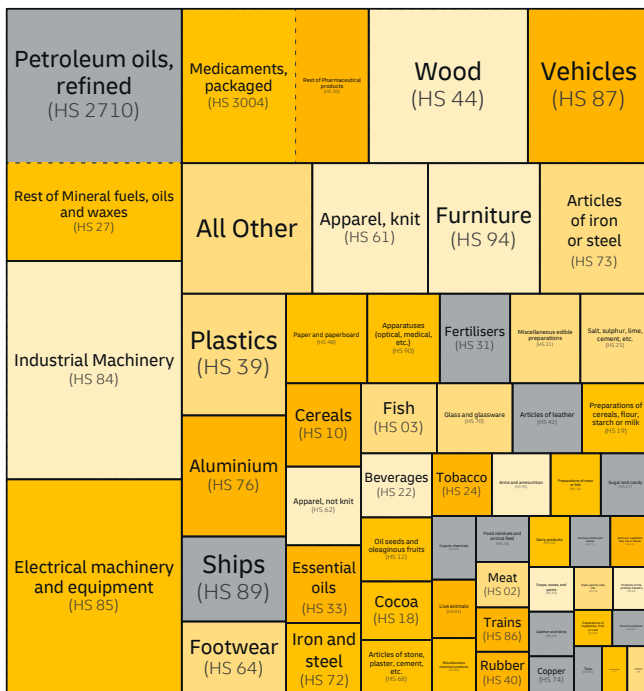
- Italy (13%)
- Germany (12%)
- Slovenia (11%)
- Bosnia and Herzegovina (9.3%)
- Austria (6%)
- Hungary (5.4%)
- Serbia (4.6%)
- United States (3.1%)
- France (2.6%)
- Poland (1.7%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- Germany (15%)
- Italy (13%)
- Slovenia (11%)
- Hungary (7.6%)
- Austria (6.9%)
- Netherlands (3.8%)
- Poland (3.7%)
- China (3.5%)
- Bosnia and Herzegovina (3.4%)
- Serbia (2.7%)

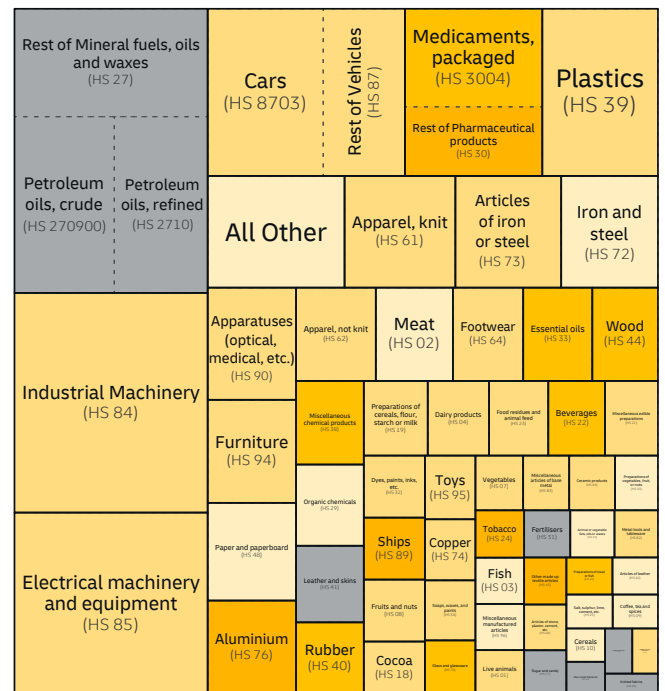
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (10%)	Bosnia and Herzegovina	30%	-0.0%
84	Industrial Machinery (8.7%)	Germany	16%	1.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.5%)	Germany	16%	9.1%
30	Pharmaceutical products (6.5%)	United States	20%	22.9%
44	Wood (5.6%)	Italy	27%	1.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (12%)	Hungary	17%	-2.7%
84	Industrial Machinery (9.6%)	Germany	23%	2.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8%)	Germany	14%	6.4%
87	Vehicles (7.5%)	Germany	35%	1.8%
30	Pharmaceutical products (5.2%)	Hungary	15%	15.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

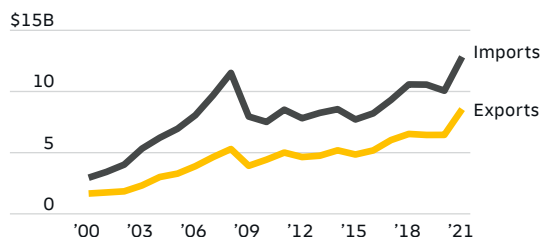


# CYPRUS

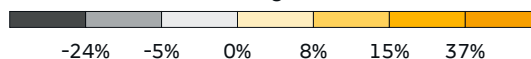
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$13.9B	112	\$3.8B	121	\$10.1B	97
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$3.1B	110	\$813.6M	121	\$2.3B	99
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$1.7B	87	\$870.6M	84	\$855.9M	90
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$3.5B	102	\$825.9M	109	\$2.6B	94
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	2.7%	79	5.4%	35	1.8%	99
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.5%	74	4.0%	93	4.7%	70

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021

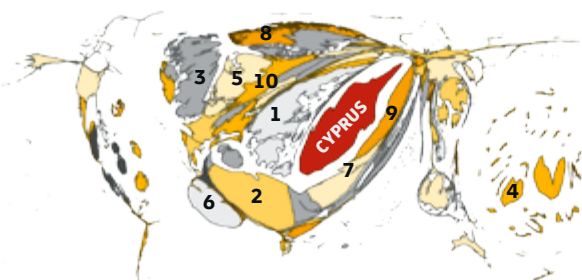


### Annualized growth rate



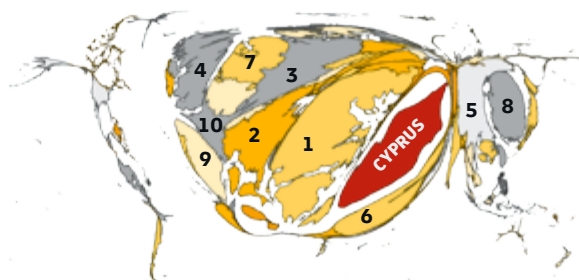
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Cyprus's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Cyprus's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



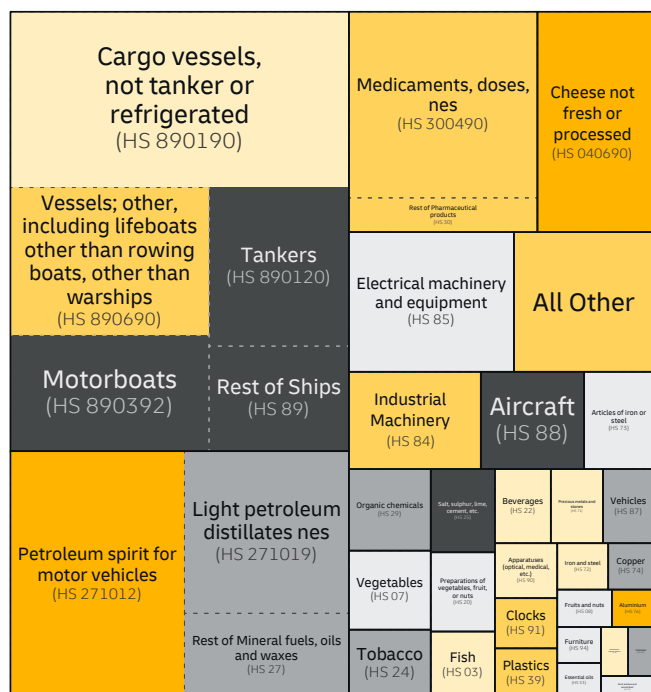
1. Greece (9.5%)
2. Libya (9%)
3. United Kingdom (7.7%)
4. Marshall Islands (5.2%)
5. Netherlands (4.6%)
6. Liberia (4%)
7. Israel (4%)
8. Norway (3.8%)
9. Lebanon (3.4%)
10. Germany (3.2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. Greece (21%)
2. Italy (8.9%)
3. Germany (8.1%)
4. United Kingdom (6.5%)
5. China (6%)
6. Israel (4.9%)
7. Netherlands (4.8%)
8. Korea (Republic of) (4.5%)
9. Spain (3.7%)
10. France (2.9%)

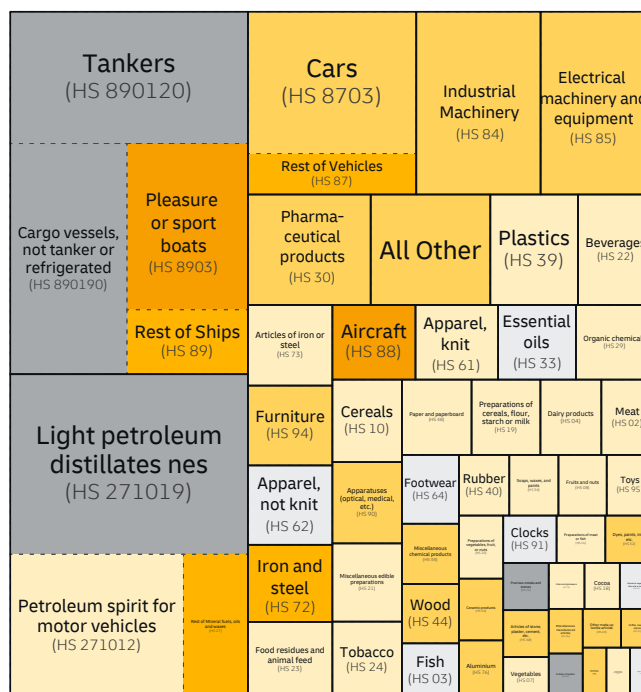
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
89	Ships (34%)	Cayman Islands	13%	-100.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (19%)	-	-	-
30	Pharmaceutical products (9.4%)	Greece	10%	0.0%
04	Dairy products (5.9%)	United Kingdom	45%	22.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.2%)	United States	21%	21.8%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
89	Ships (20%)	Korea (Republic of)	19%	-
27	Mineral fuels, oils (17%)	Greece	28%	-4.2%
87	Vehicles (7%)	United Kingdom	36%	27.7%
84	Industrial Machinery (5.1%)	Greece	21%	13.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (4.7%)	Greece	29%	11.3%

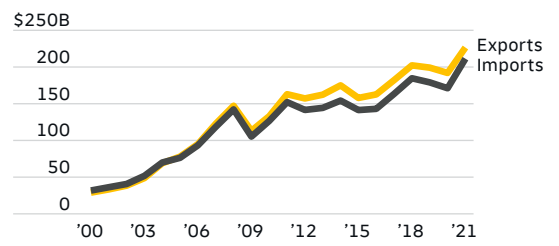
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# CZECHIA

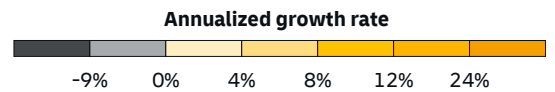
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$437.9B	28	\$226.6B	29	\$211.3B	29
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$132.2B	25	\$63.9B	29	\$68.3B	24
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$61.3B	25	\$24.6B	28	\$36.7B	23
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$82.4B	30	\$51.6B	25	\$30.7B	35
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.1%	69	2.3%	79	3.9%	60
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.5%	114	4.2%	85	2.8%	128

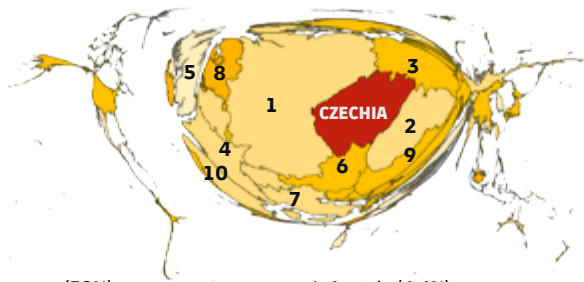
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Czechia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Czechia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

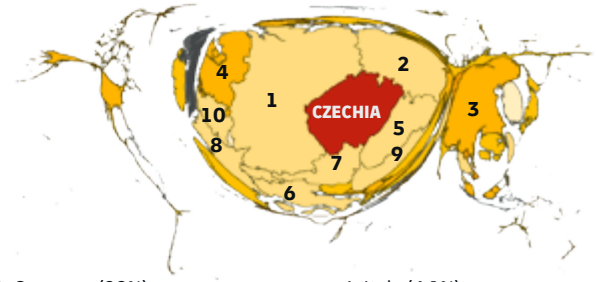


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



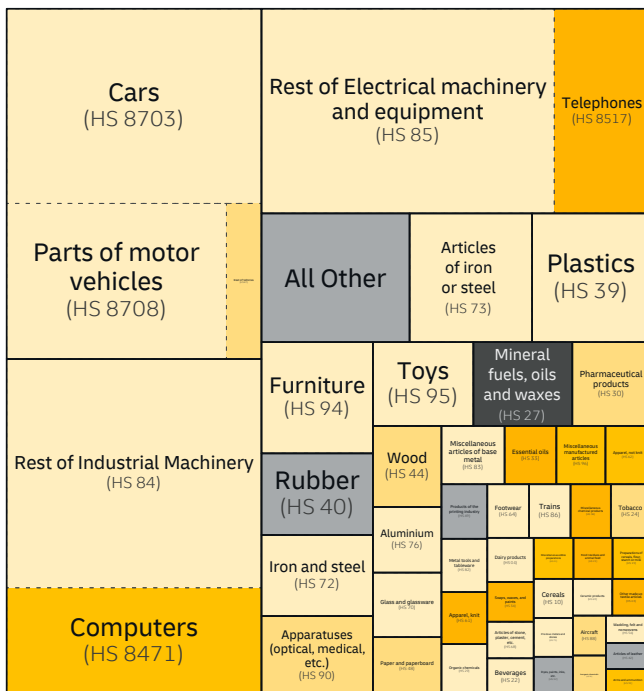
1. Germany (32%)
2. Slovakia (7.8%)
3. Poland (6.2%)
4. France (5%)
5. United Kingdom (4.5%)
6. Austria (4.4%)
7. Italy (4%)
8. Netherlands (3.6%)
9. Hungary (3.1%)
10. Spain (2.8%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021

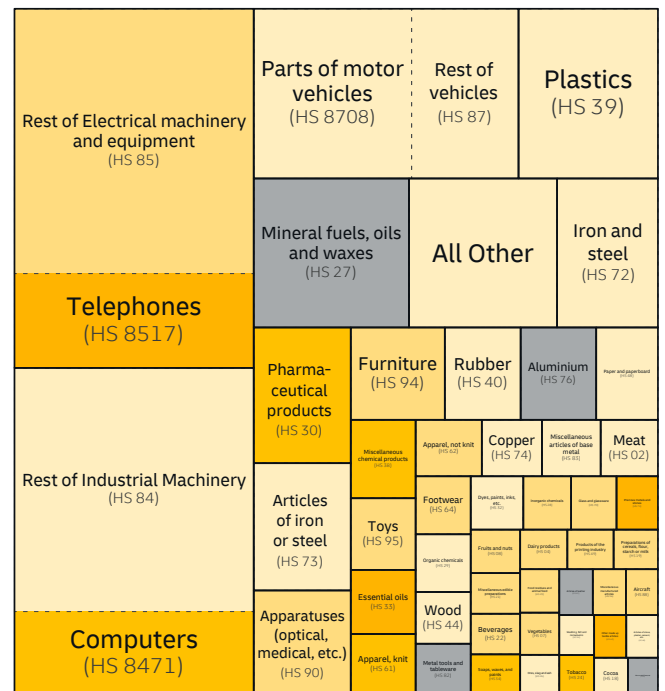


1. Germany (29%)
2. Poland (9.2%)
3. China (9.2%)
4. Netherlands (5.9%)
5. Slovakia (5.8%)
6. Italy (4.1%)
7. Austria (3.9%)
8. France (3.1%)
9. Hungary (2.8%)
10. Belgium (2.2%)

## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (20%)	Germany	32%	2.9%
84	Industrial Machinery (19%)	Germany	33%	8.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (18%)	Germany	37%	6.2%
73	Articles of iron or steel (3.6%)	Germany	36%	0.6%
39	Plastics (3.4%)	Germany	32%	1.7%

## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (19%)	China	35%	12.2%
84	Industrial Machinery (18%)	Germany	26%	2.5%
87	Vehicles (10%)	Germany	36%	0.5%
39	Plastics (5.4%)	Germany	38%	-0.1%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (5.2%)	Russian Federation	35%	-10.0%

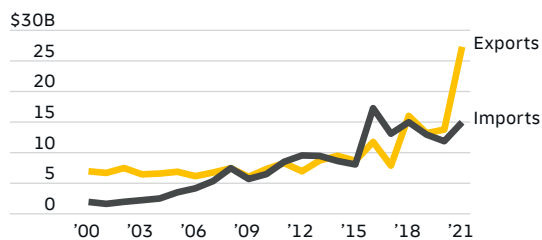
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

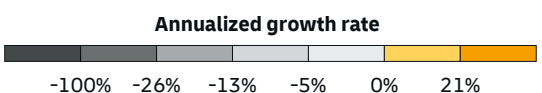
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$42.3B	70	\$27.3B	65	\$14.9B	83
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$13.2B	71	\$15.5B	56	\$-2.3B	166
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$4.4B	69	\$1.7B	68	\$2.7B	66
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$26.0B	46	\$17.9B	40	\$8.1B	58
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	2.2%	90	1.3%	104	4.1%	55
IMF Forecast 2021–26	10.0%	7	10.6%	16	9.0%	9

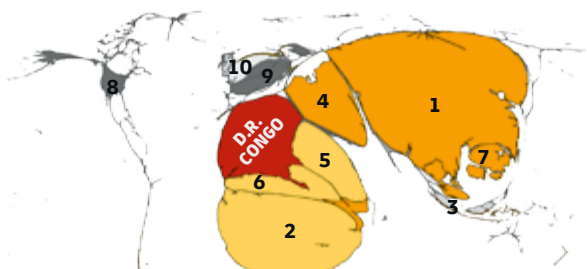
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Democratic Republic of the Congo's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Democratic Republic of the Congo's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.



## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021

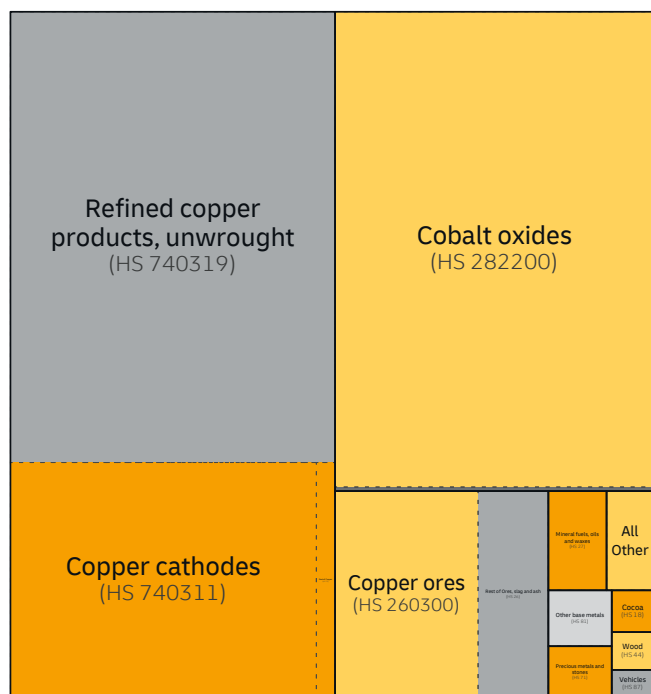


- 1. China (39%)
- 2. South Africa (20%)
- 3. Singapore (10%)
- 4. United Arab Emirates (7.8%)
- 5. Tanzania (United Republic of) (5.9%)
- 6. Zambia (4.5%)
- 7. Hong Kong SAR (China) (2.2%)
- 8. United States (1.7%)
- 9. Switzerland (1.6%)
- 10. Belgium (1.2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021

MAP UNAVAILABLE

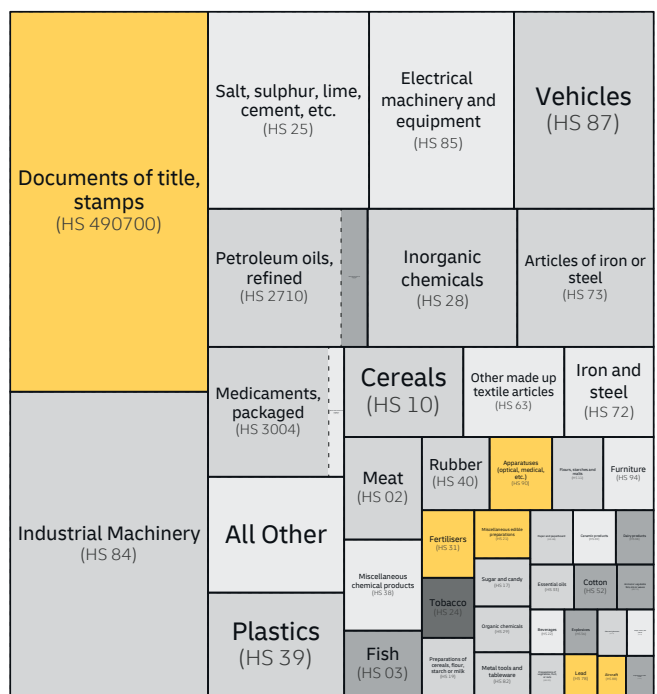
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
74	Copper (50%)	South Africa	30%	-31.7%
28	Inorganic chemicals (35%)	South Africa	68%	-13.3%
26	Ores, slag and ash (10%)	Zambia	50%	5.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (1.3%)	Congo	44%	-
81	Other base metals (0.8%)	Tanzania (UR of)	38%	-100.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
49	Prod. of the printing industry (17%)	United States	89%	28.0%
84	Industrial Machinery (14%)	China	34%	13.0%
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (7.2%)	South Africa	24%	-30.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.5%)	China	50%	11.0%
87	Vehicles (6.2%)	China	26%	6.1%

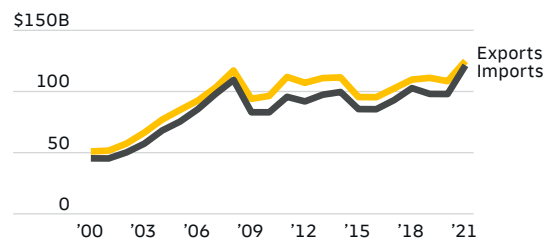
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# DENMARK

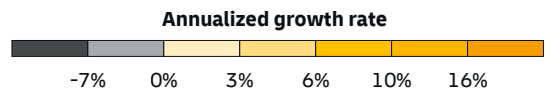
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$246.3B	36	\$124.9B	36	\$121.3B	35
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$65.4B	39	\$29.6B	39	\$35.8B	34
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$48.5B	30	\$25.4B	26	\$23.1B	32
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$43.8B	38	\$20.7B	38	\$23.1B	38
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	4.5%	40	4.7%	44	4.3%	51
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.3%	119	3.1%	118	3.5%	108

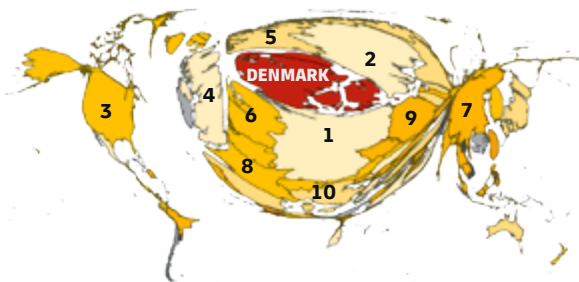
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Denmark's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Denmark's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

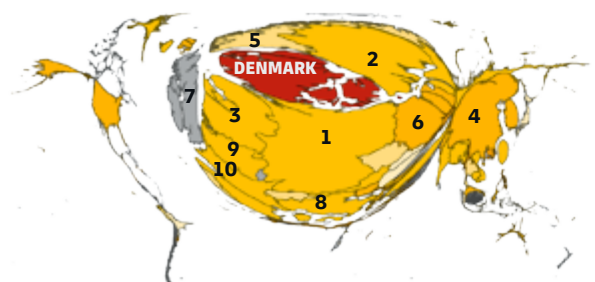


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



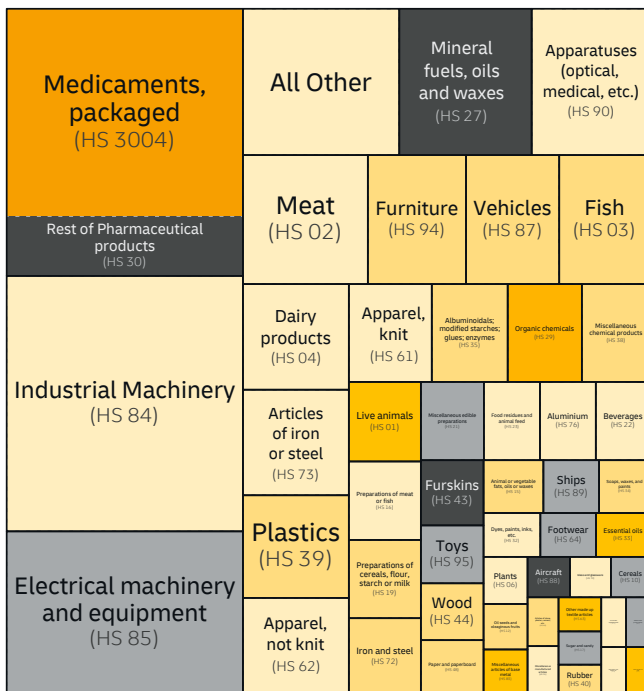
- Germany (15%)
- Sweden (11%)
- United States (9.2%)
- United Kingdom (6.4%)
- Norway (6.1%)
- Netherlands (5.2%)
- China (5%)
- France (3.7%)
- Poland (3.3%)
- Italy (2.6%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021

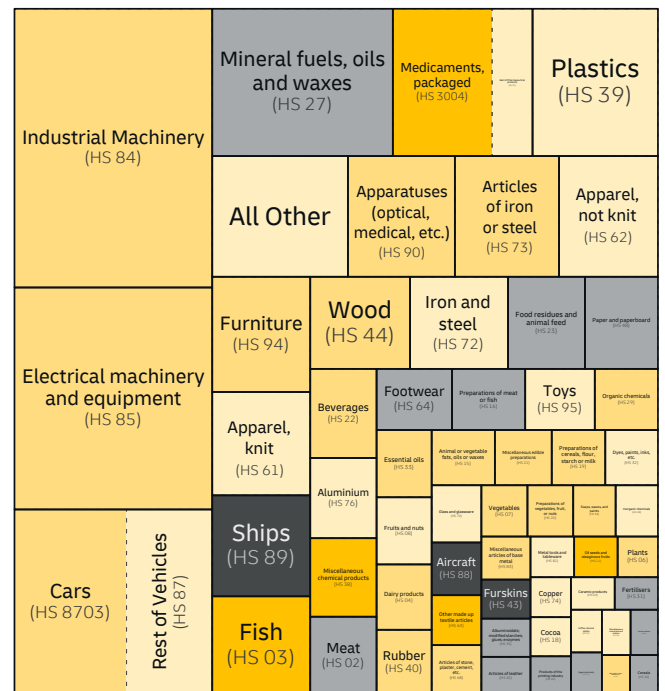


- Germany (22%)
- Sweden (12%)
- Netherlands (8.1%)
- China (7.5%)
- Norway (5.4%)
- Poland (4.2%)
- United Kingdom (3.5%)
- Italy (3.4%)
- Belgium (3.2%)
- France (3.1%)

## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
30	Pharmaceutical products (14%)	–	–	–
84	Industrial Machinery (14%)	Germany	12%	-1.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.7%)	Germany	22%	-19.1%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (4.4%)	Sweden	39%	-20.1%
90	Apparatuses (3.9%)	United States	18%	-2.6%

## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (12%)	Germany	28%	6.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.9%)	Sweden	24%	5.3%
87	Vehicles (8.3%)	Germany	39%	7.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (6%)	Norway	29%	-17.0%
30	Pharmaceutical products (4.7%)	Germany	16%	5.0%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

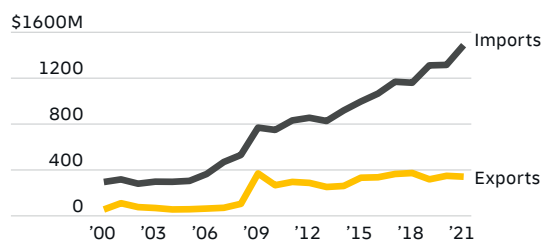


# DJIBOUTI

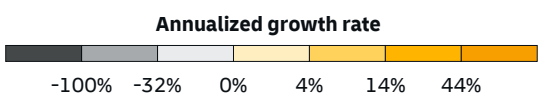
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$1.8B	154	\$340.6M	153	\$1.5B	151
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$426.9M	141	\$5.2M	147	\$421.7M	135
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$566.8M	102	\$129.2M	110	\$437.6M	100
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$452.7M	133	\$76.7M	142	\$376.0M	130
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	7.7%	11	10.0%	11	7.2%	15
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.5%	76	4.1%	87	4.6%	75

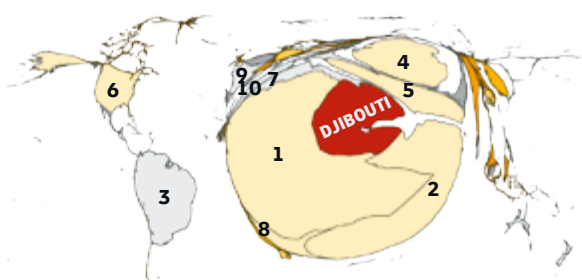
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Djibouti's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Djibouti's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

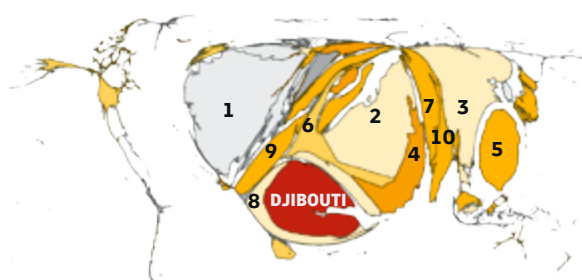


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



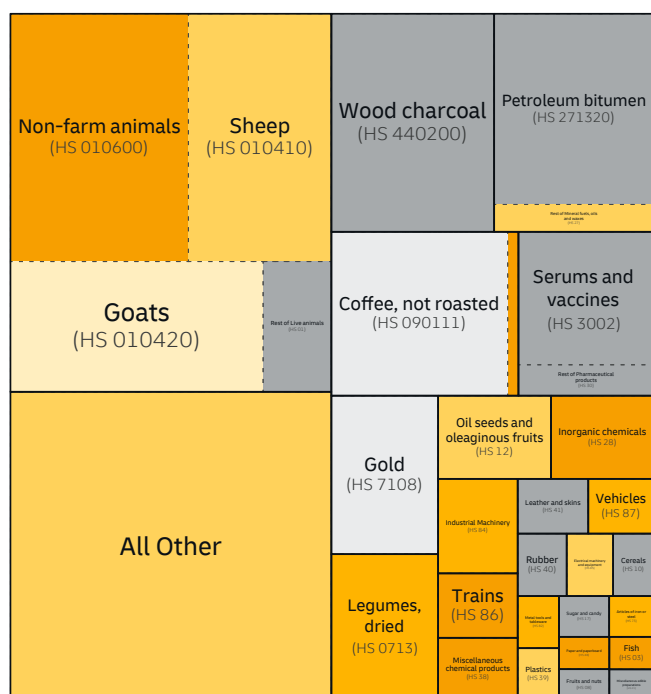
- Ethiopia (41%)
- Somalia (19%)
- Brazil (9.1%)
- Qatar (6.6%)
- Yemen (5.3%)
- United States (4.9%)
- Eritrea (2%)
- Kenya (1.9%)
- France (1%)
- Egypt (0.96%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



- France (19%)
- United Arab Emirates (14%)
- China (13%)
- Oman (5.7%)
- Taiwan (China) (5.6%)
- Saudi Arabia (4.4%)
- Pakistan (3.9%)
- Ethiopia (3.7%)
- Egypt (3.5%)
- India (3%)

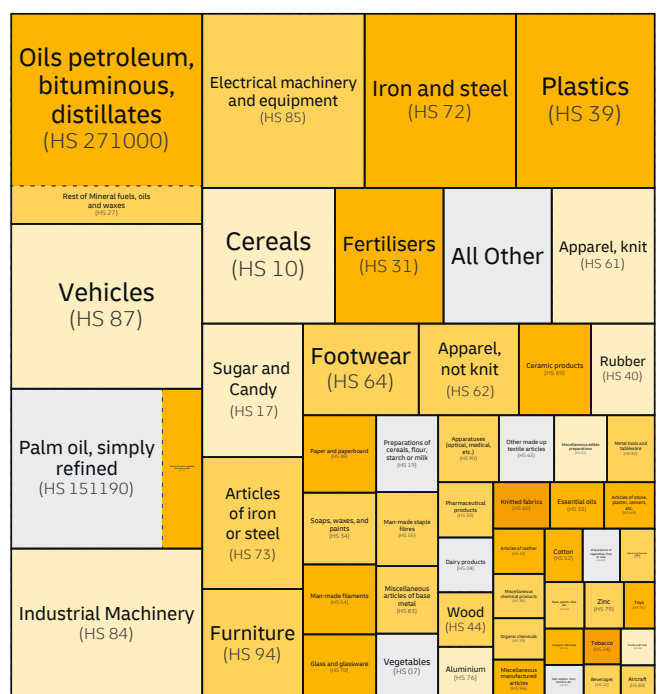
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
01	Live animals (27%)	Saudi Arabia	89%	16.6%
99	Other (19%)	United States	92%	22.1%
44	Wood (8.3%)	Saudi Arabia	58%	-33.3%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (7.9%)	UAE	86%	-75.8%
09	Coffee, tea and spices (6.9%)	Spain	22%	-100.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (9.1%)	UAE	45%	81.6%
87	Vehicles (7.1%)	UAE	31%	35.4%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (6.9%)	Indonesia	56%	-19.1%
84	Industrial Machinery (6.5%)	China	45%	9.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.4%)	China	62%	12.8%

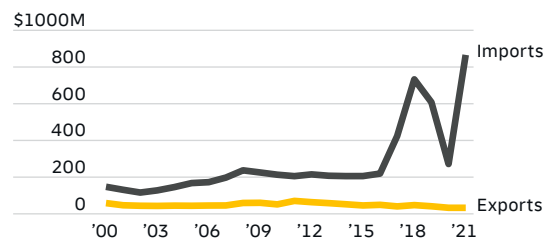
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# DOMINICA

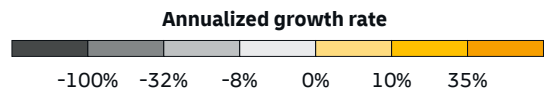
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$899.3M	160	\$33.0M	167	\$866.3M	158
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$631.3M	136	-\$15.6M	154	\$646.9M	122
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$55.7M	123	-\$31.0M	135	\$86.6M	114
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$230.3M	147	\$14.0M	154	\$216.2M	138
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	1.3%	108	-12.4%	170	2.1%	90
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.7%	69	7.4%	36	4.6%	77

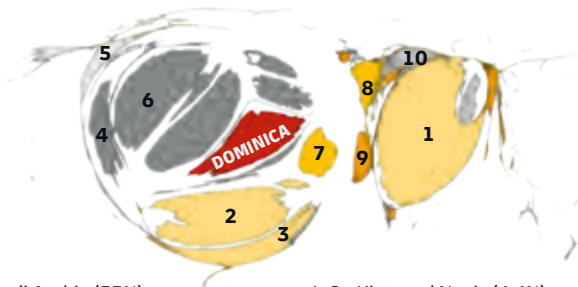
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Dominica's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Dominica's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

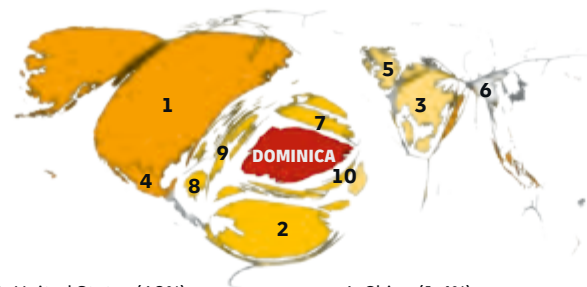


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



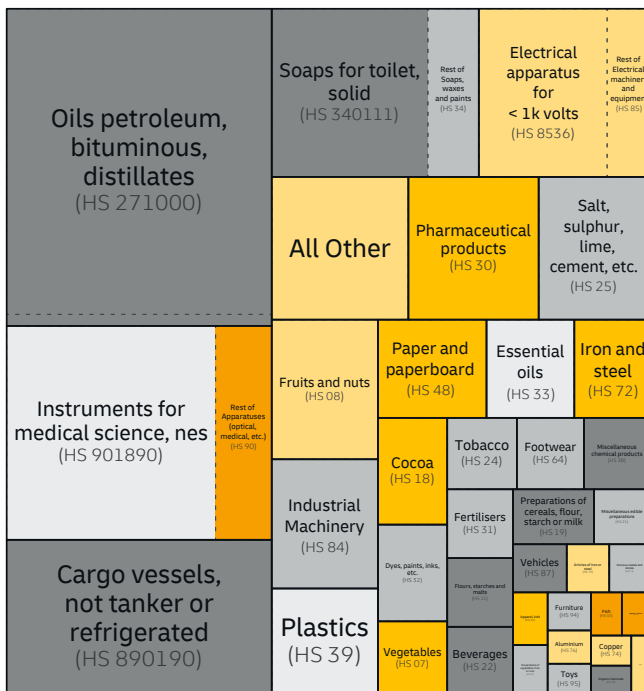
1. Saudi Arabia (33%)
2. Trinidad and Tobago (18%)
3. Guyana (8.2%)
4. Jamaica (5%)
5. United States (4.5%)
6. St. Kitts and Nevis (4.4%)
7. Barbados (4.2%)
8. France (2.9%)
9. Senegal (2.2%)
10. Belarus (2.2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United States (60%)
2. Trinidad and Tobago (13%)
3. Italy (4.5%)
4. Mexico (2.6%)
5. United Kingdom (2.3%)
6. China (1.4%)
7. Antigua and Barbuda (1.3%)
8. Jamaica (1.1%)
9. Dominican Republic (1.1%)
10. St. Lucia (1%)

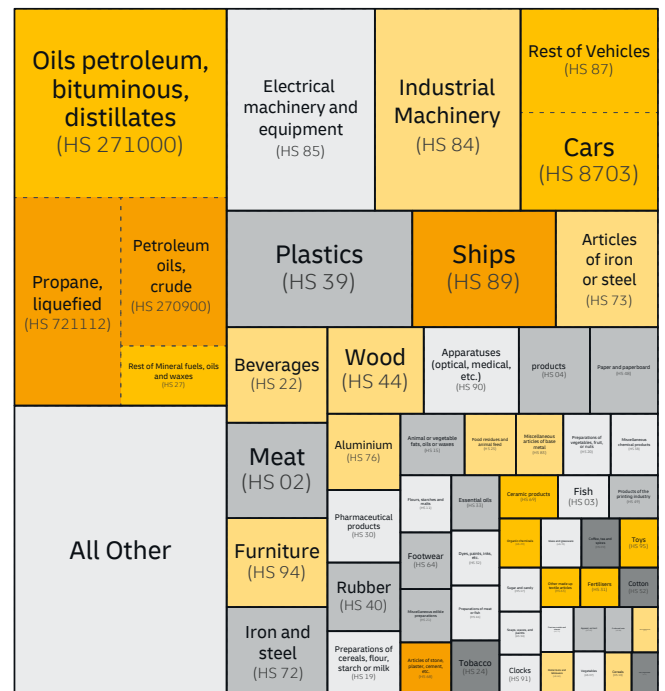
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (19%)	Bahamas	57%	-
90	Apparatuses (13%)	Saudi Arabia	88%	13.2%
89	Ships (9.5%)	Indonesia	53%	-
34	Soaps, waxes, and paints (7.9%)	Jamaica	37%	-53.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.5%)	Saudi Arabia	49%	-2.2%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (19%)	United States	68%	133.8%
99	Other (11%)	United States	64%	-3.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.8%)	United States	40%	-7.1%
84	Industrial Machinery (6.7%)	United States	42%	-12.8%
87	Vehicles (6.3%)	Japan	24%	16.0%

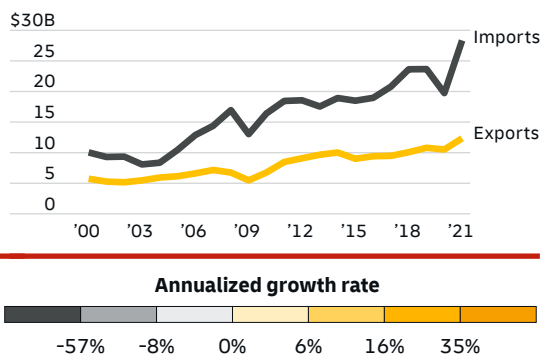
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

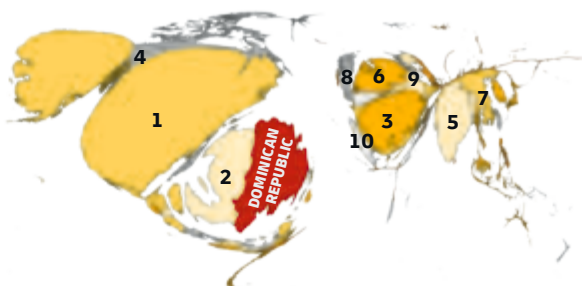
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$40.7B	73	\$12.3B	87	\$28.4B	64
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$12.3B	73	\$2.9B	91	\$9.4B	62
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$2.6B	77	\$86.9M	114	\$2.5B	69
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$11.4B	67	\$5.0B	68	\$6.4B	64
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	1.3%	107	0.1%	128	1.8%	98
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.1%	62	7.0%	38	4.2%	86

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



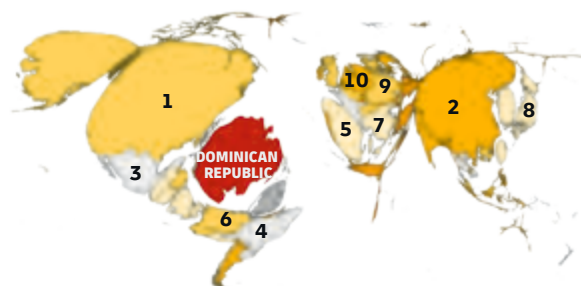
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Dominican Republic's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Dominican Republic's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



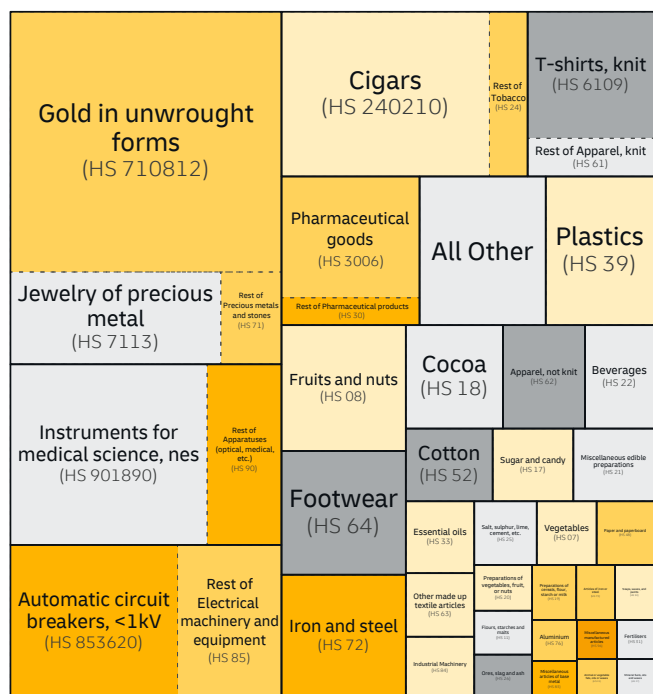
1. United States (55%)
2. Haiti (8.6%)
3. Switzerland (6.1%)
4. Canada (5.3%)
5. India (5.3%)
6. Netherlands (3.1%)
7. China (1.9%)
8. United Kingdom (1.1%)
9. Germany (1.1%)
10. Spain (0.9%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United States (42%)
2. China (16%)
3. Mexico (4.2%)
4. Brazil (3.4%)
5. Spain (3.3%)
6. Colombia (2%)
7. Italy (2%)
8. Japan (1.9%)
9. Germany (1.8%)
10. Netherlands (1.5%)

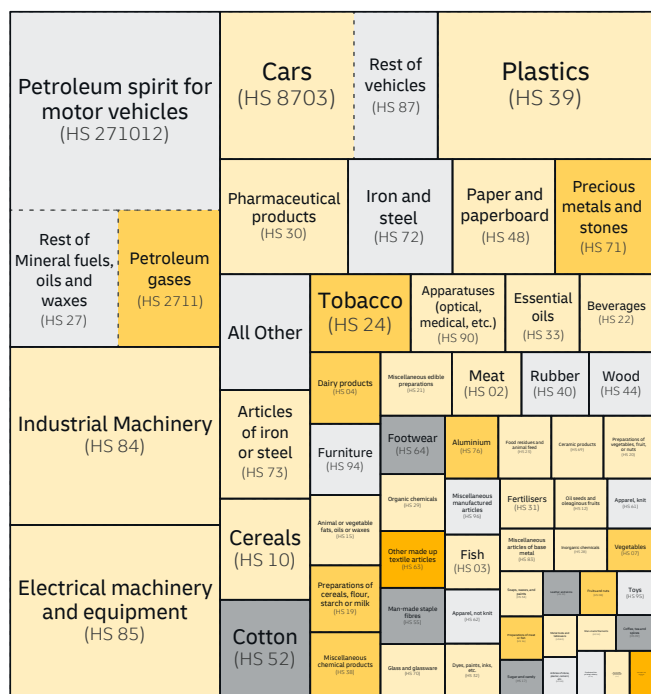
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (22%)	Canada	28%	-10.6%
90	Apparatuses (11%)	United States	86%	-0.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.4%)	United States	93%	16.4%
24	Tobacco (9.2%)	United States	85%	5.3%
61	Apparel, knit (4.7%)	United States	69%	-6.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (16%)	United States	59%	2.6%
84	Industrial Machinery (8.5%)	United States	33%	1.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.2%)	China	40%	8.3%
87	Vehicles (7.3%)	United States	33%	5.6%
39	Plastics (7.2%)	United States	60%	3.7%

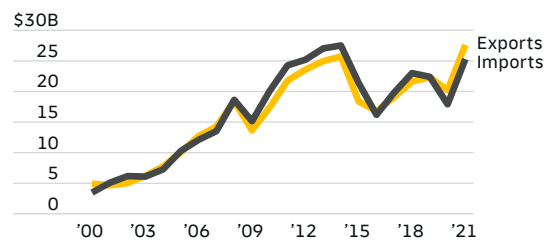
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# ECUADOR

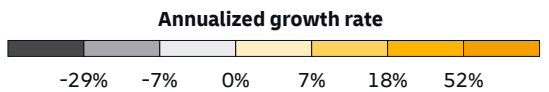
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$52.9B	66	\$27.6B	64	\$25.3B	69
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$19.9B	65	\$10.8B	59	\$9.1B	63
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$9.8B	57	\$4.9B	51	\$4.9B	58
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$7.3B	83	\$4.1B	76	\$3.2B	88
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	4.2%	43	4.0%	54	4.4%	49
IMF Forecast 2021–26	2.6%	135	2.8%	127	2.4%	137

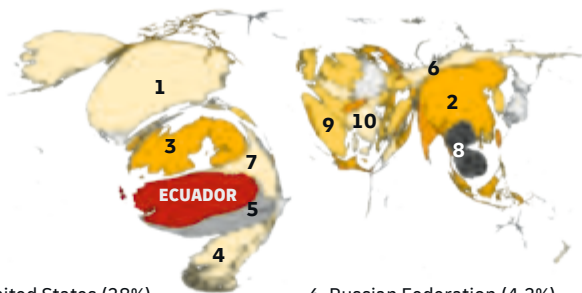
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Ecuador’s exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Ecuador’s trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

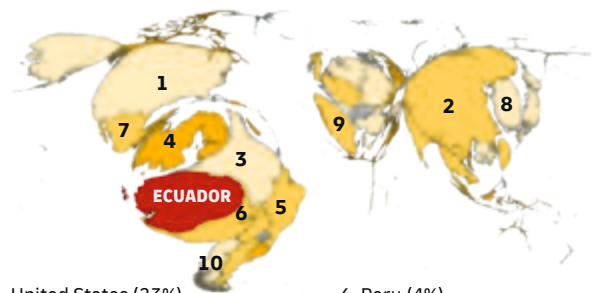


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



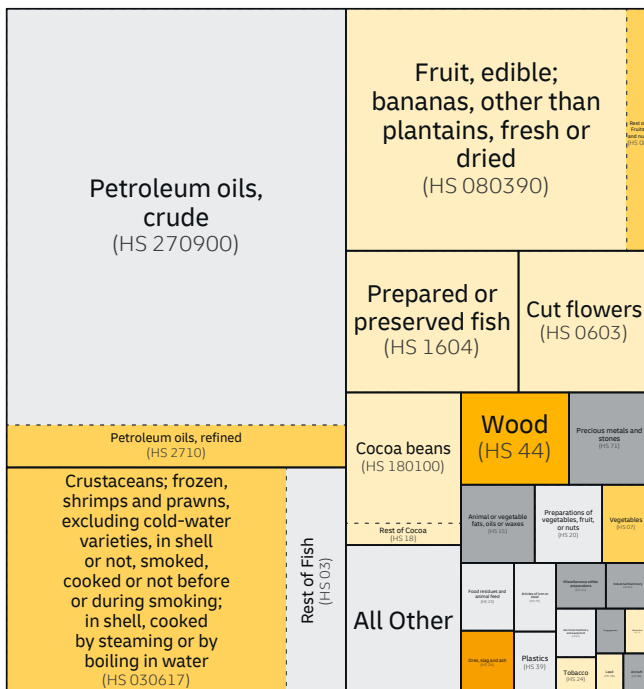
1. United States (28%)
2. China (10%)
3. Panama (9.1%)
4. Chile (5.7%)
5. Peru (4.6%)
6. Russian Federation (4.2%)
7. Colombia (3.9%)
8. Viet Nam (3.3%)
9. Spain (3%)
10. Italy (2.6%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United States (23%)
2. China (17%)
3. Colombia (8.4%)
4. Panama (6.9%)
5. Brazil (4.1%)
6. Peru (4%)
7. Mexico (3.1%)
8. Korea (Republic of) (2.7%)
9. Spain (2.7%)
10. Chile (2.6%)

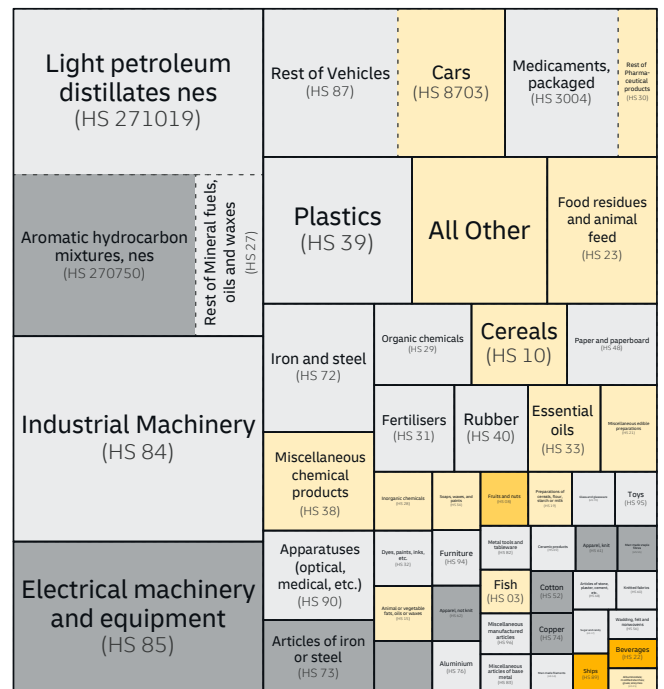
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (35%)	United States	48%	-17.8%
03	Fish (17%)	China	24%	58.8%
08	Fruits and nuts (17%)	Russian Federation	19%	4.0%
16	Preparations of meat or fish (5.7%)	Spain	21%	-2.9%
06	Plants (4.3%)	United States	44%	-2.1%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (19%)	United States	59%	-4.8%
84	Industrial Machinery (12%)	China	27%	2.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.7%)	China	48%	-6.5%
87	Vehicles (8.1%)	China	22%	8.4%
30	Pharmaceutical products (5.1%)	Colombia	14%	-3.8%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

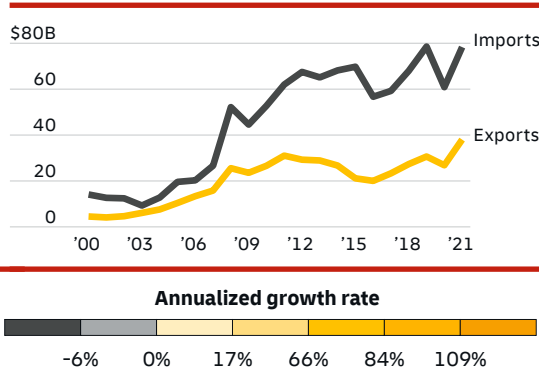


# EGYPT

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

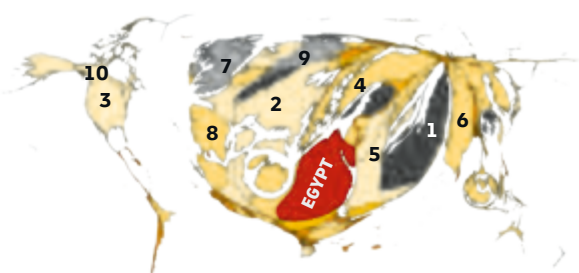
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$116.3B	49	\$38.0B	61	\$78.4B	45
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$39.6B	49	\$18.0B	54	\$21.6B	49
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$10.4B	55	\$11.4B	39	\$-932.3M	152
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$20.5B	53	\$3.9B	78	\$16.6B	42
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	1.9%	97	7.4%	17	-0.2%	125
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.3%	120	2.0%	142	3.9%	97

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



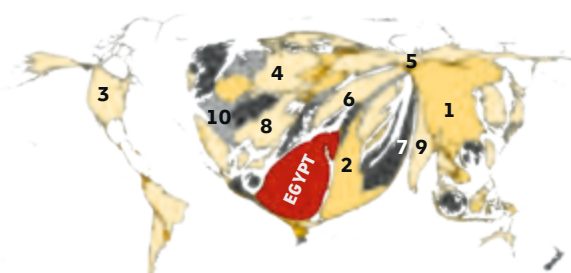
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Egypt's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Egypt's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



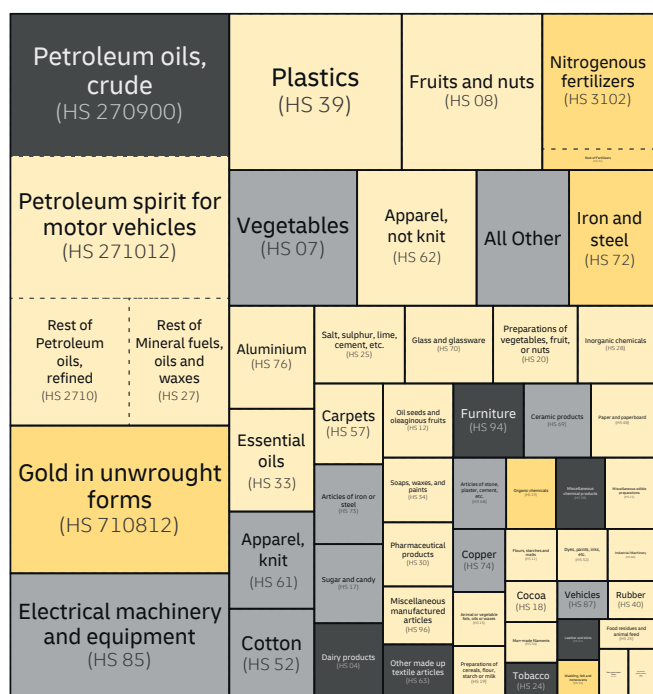
1. United Arab Emirates (8.8%)
2. Italy (7.7%)
3. United States (7.2%)
4. Turkey (5.7%)
5. Saudi Arabia (5.4%)
6. India (5.2%)
7. United Kingdom (5%)
8. Spain (3.6%)
9. Germany (2.9%)
10. Canada (2.4%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (13%)
2. Saudi Arabia (6.9%)
3. United States (6.3%)
4. Germany (5.3%)
5. Russian Federation (4.5%)
6. Turkey (4.2%)
7. United Arab Emirates (3.9%)
8. Italy (3.9%)
9. India (3.3%)
10. France (2.9%)

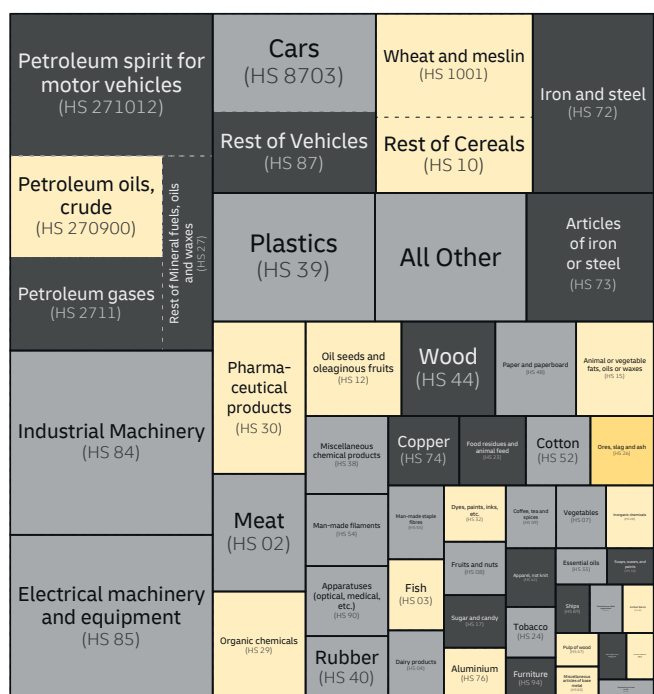
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (20%)	India	13%	3.0%
71	Precious metals, stones (7.5%)	UAEE	68%	81.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.3%)	United Kingdom	15%	-1.9%
39	Plastics (6.1%)	Turkey	21%	4.2%
08	Fruits and nuts (5%)	Russian Federation	14%	8.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (15%)	Saudi Arabia	23%	10.8%
84	Industrial Machinery (8.5%)	China	22%	0.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.6%)	China	46%	0.7%
87	Vehicles (6.6%)	Germany	18%	2.3%
10	Cereals (6.4%)	Russian Federation	32%	8.4%

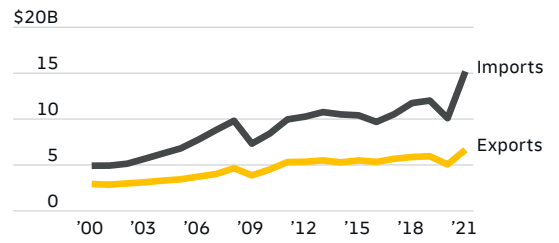
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# EL SALVADOR

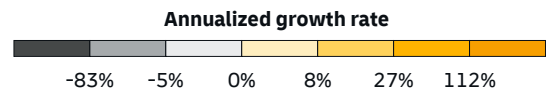
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$21.8B	89	\$6.6B	103	\$15.2B	82
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$6.8B	85	\$1.3B	113	\$5.5B	70
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$3.1B	75	\$455.4M	94	\$2.6B	68
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$5.5B	91	\$1.2B	101	\$4.3B	76
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.1%	66	1.4%	98	3.9%	59
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.6%	71	3.4%	114	5.1%	62

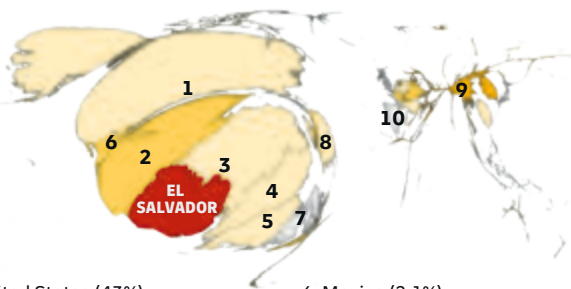
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of El Salvador's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of El Salvador's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.



## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



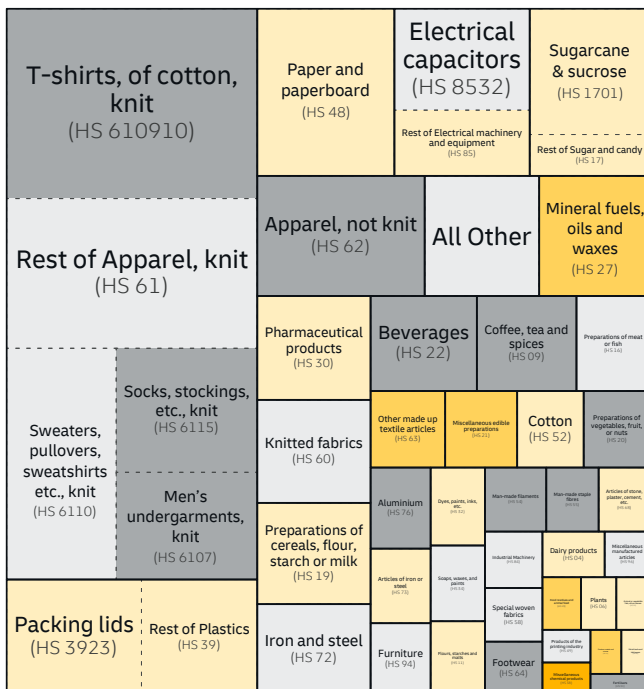
1. United States (43%)
2. Guatemala (15%)
3. Honduras (15%)
4. Nicaragua (6.9%)
5. Costa Rica (4.5%)
6. Mexico (2.1%)
7. Panama (2.1%)
8. Dominican Republic (1.7%)
9. China (1%)
10. Spain (0.76%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United States (31%)
2. China (13%)
3. Guatemala (11%)
4. Mexico (8%)
5. Honduras (6.4%)
6. Nicaragua (2.9%)
7. Costa Rica (2.5%)
8. Japan (1.9%)
9. Korea (Republic of) (1.9%)
10. Spain (1.8%)

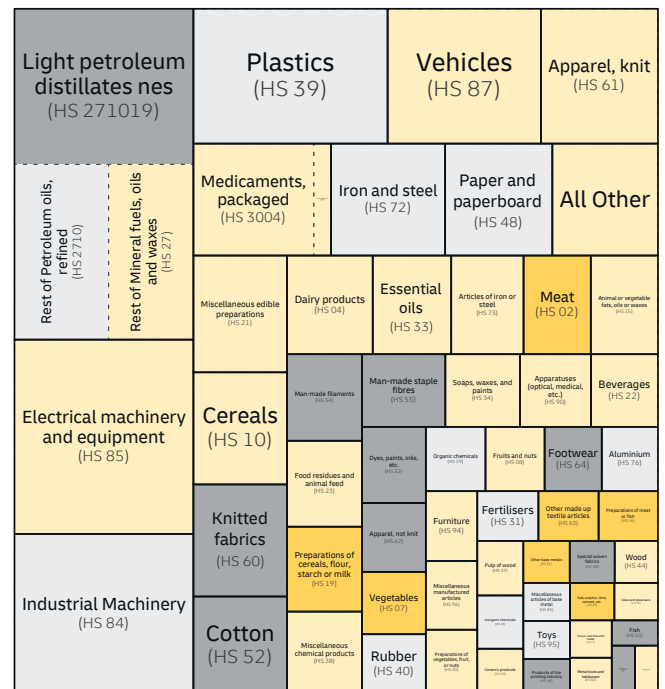
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
61	Apparel, knit (32%)	United States	86%	-6.8%
39	Plastics (6.5%)	Guatemala	31%	1.0%
48	Paper and paperboard (5.2%)	Guatemala	28%	-1.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.1%)	United States	77%	-1.9%
17	Sugar and candy (4.6%)	United States	27%	-3.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (13%)	United States	78%	-2.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.9%)	China	43%	1.6%
84	Industrial Machinery (6.5%)	China	29%	2.4%
39	Plastics (5.9%)	United States	28%	-4.7%
87	Vehicles (4.7%)	United States	19%	-1.1%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

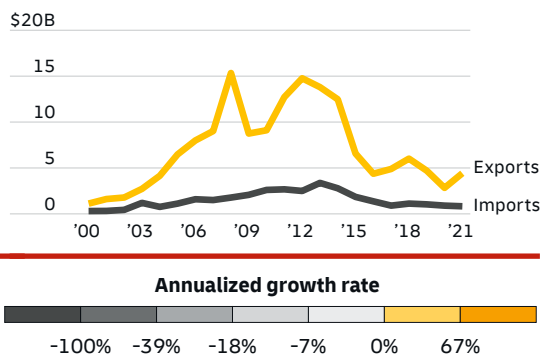
# EQUATORIAL GUINEA

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$5.2B	137	\$4.4B	116	\$820.3M	159
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$-484.4M	166	\$52.0M	143	\$-536.4M	160
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-6.2B	163	\$-5.5B	165	\$-610.8M	147
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$-1.9B	164	\$-1.8B	166	\$-185.5M	161
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-14.4%	172	-15.0%	172	-10.5%	170
IMF Forecast 2021–26	-8.8%	169	-9.6%	169	-5.0%	168

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Equatorial Guinea's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Equatorial Guinea's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021

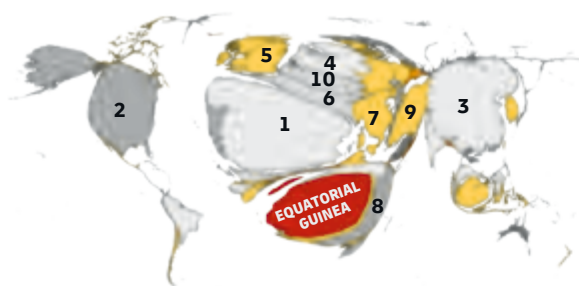


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



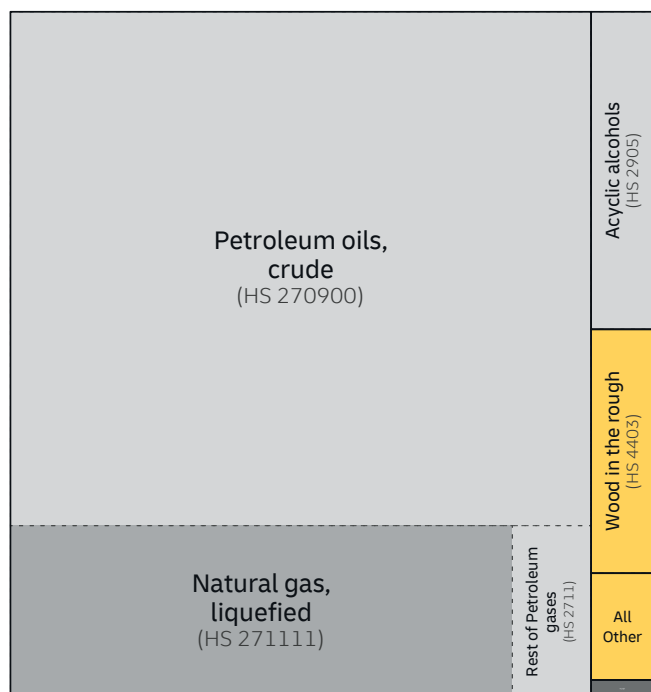
1. China (28%)
2. India (15%)
3. Spain (11%)
4. Korea (Republic of) (7.2%)
5. United States (6.4%)
6. Portugal (6.4%)
7. Netherlands (3.6%)
8. Singapore (3.5%)
9. Italy (3%)
10. Japan (1.8%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. Spain (21%)
2. United States (16%)
3. China (14%)
4. Netherlands (4.4%)
5. United Kingdom (4.1%)
6. France (3.8%)
7. Italy (3.4%)
8. Congo (3.2%)
9. Turkey (3.1%)
10. Belgium (2.6%)

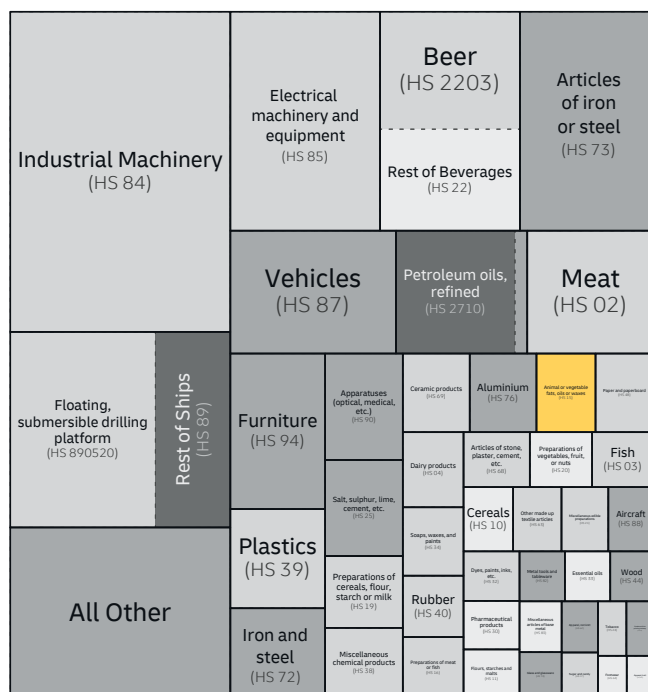
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (90%)	China	23%	-12.9%
29	Organic chemicals (4.5%)	Netherlands	45%	-14.8%
44	Wood (3.7%)	China	92%	2.4%
99	Other (0.64%)	Netherlands	81%	-
88	Aircraft (0.25%)	Portugal	90%	-100.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (16%)	United States	33%	1.0%
89	Ships (9.8%)	Netherlands	28%	-62.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.4%)	China	38%	-26.5%
22	Beverages (6.9%)	Spain	58%	-11.7%
73	Articles of iron or steel (6.6%)	United States	24%	-5.3%

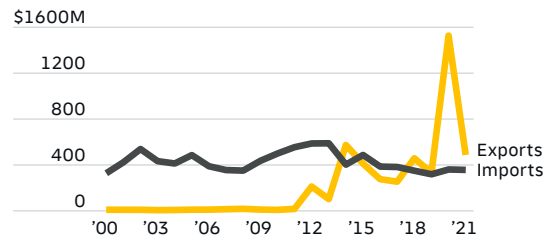
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# ERITREA

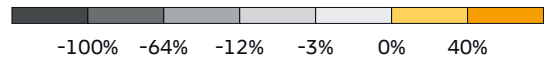
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$845.9M	161	\$489.0M	149	\$356.9M	166
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$182.9M	150	\$211.8M	134	\$-29.0M	153
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$129.2M	119	\$89.7M	113	\$39.5M	118
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$243.2M	143	\$117.9M	137	\$125.3M	151
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.4%	64	4.1%	51	2.4%	83
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.2%	56	4.4%	81	6.2%	37

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021

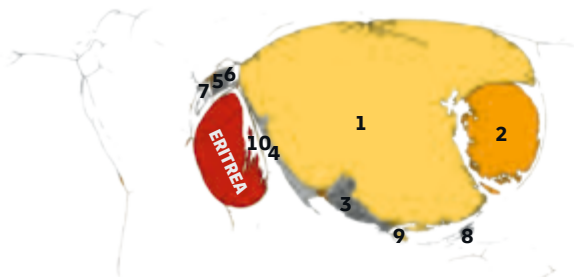


### Annualized growth rate



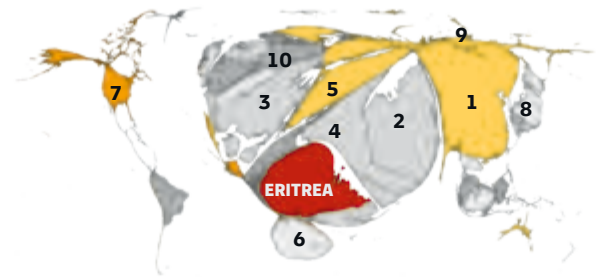
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Eritrea's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Eritrea's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



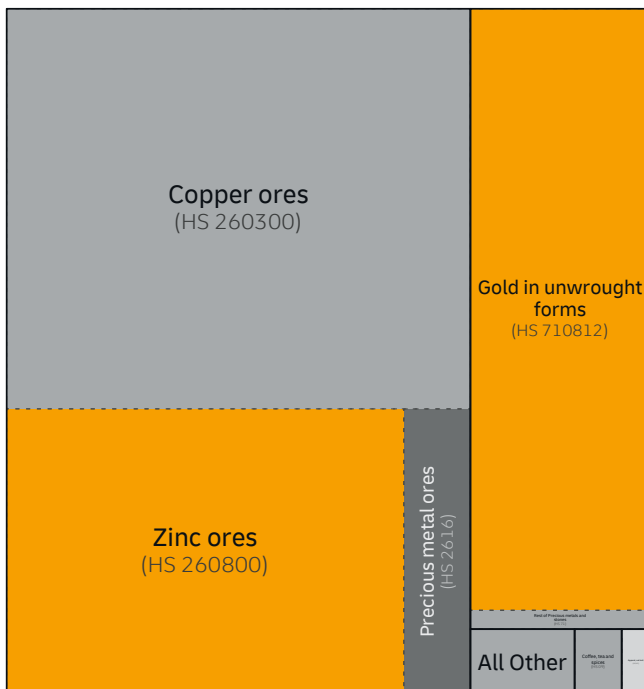
- China (81%)
- Korea (Republic of) (13%)
- Myanmar (2.3%)
- India (2%)
- Serbia (0.54%)
- Bulgaria (0.28%)
- Italy (0.23%)
- Philippines (0.19%)
- Singapore (0.16%)
- Yemen (0.15%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- China (18%)
- United Arab Emirates (13%)
- Italy (10%)
- Saudi Arabia (9.4%)
- Turkey (6.4%)
- South Africa (4.3%)
- United States (3%)
- Japan (2.8%)
- Russian Federation (2.6%)
- Germany (2.6%)

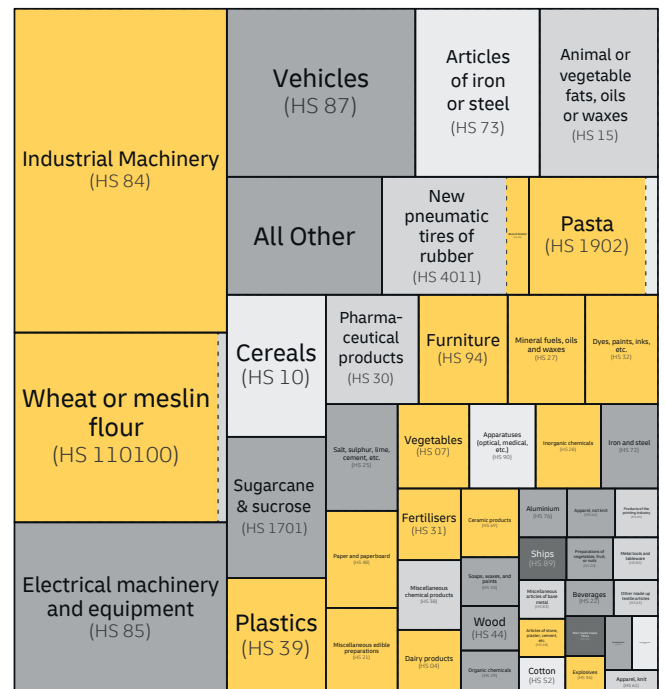
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
26	Ores, slag and ash (72%)	China	55%	13.7%
71	Precious metals and stones (25%)	UAE	97%	52.2%
09	Coffee, tea and spices (0.7%)	Egypt	100%	-25.5%
62	Apparel, not knit (0.42%)	Italy	95%	-2.7%
90	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (0.24%)	Sudan	94%	-

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (16%)	China	26%	-6.5%
11	Flours, starches and malts (9.1%)	Egypt	86%	30.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.3%)	China	37%	-15.5%
87	Vehicles (7.2%)	China	31%	-23.3%
73	Articles of iron or steel (4.7%)	China	29%	-16.7%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

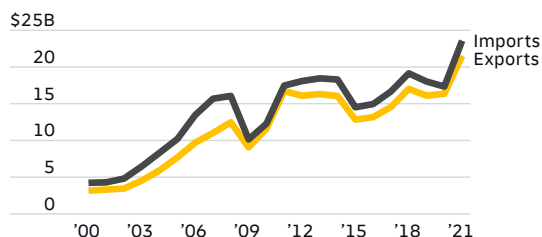


# ESTONIA

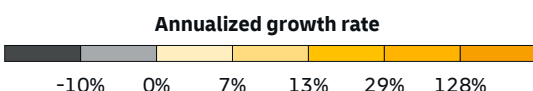
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$45.1B	69	\$21.5B	71	\$23.6B	71
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$17.0B	67	\$8.3B	69	\$8.6B	64
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$10.3B	56	\$4.6B	52	\$5.7B	54
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$8.1B	78	\$2.6B	88	\$5.5B	66
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	5.3%	29	5.0%	40	5.6%	32
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.4%	117	2.3%	134	4.3%	84

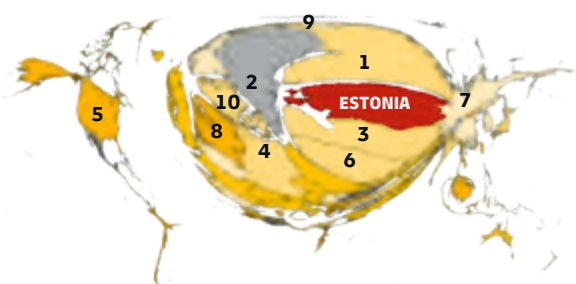
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Estonia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Estonia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

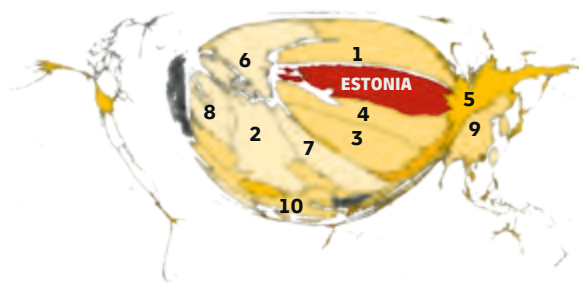


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



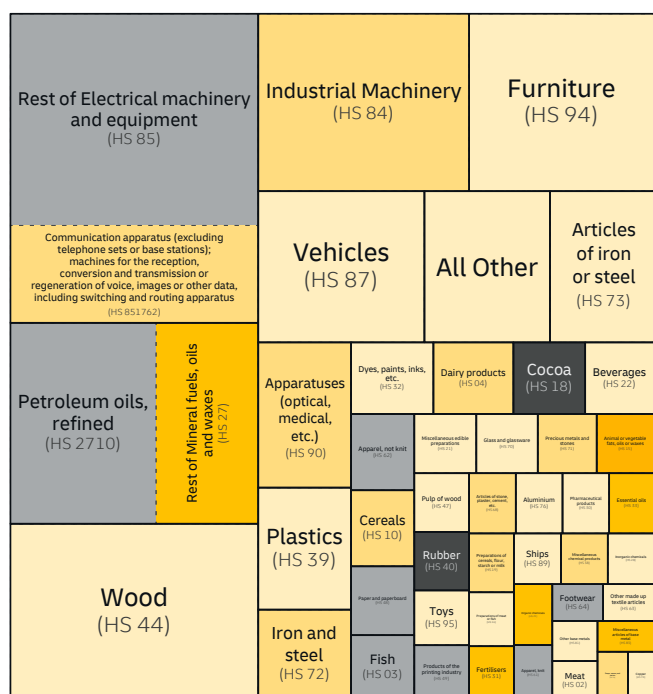
1. Finland (16%)
2. Sweden (12%)
3. Latvia (9.5%)
4. Germany (6.4%)
5. United States (6.4%)
6. Lithuania (5.9%)
7. Russian Federation (5.9%)
8. Netherlands (4%)
9. Norway (3.7%)
10. Denmark (3.4%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. Finland (13%)
2. Germany (10%)
3. Lithuania (9.1%)
4. Latvia (8.6%)
5. Russian Federation (8.4%)
6. Sweden (8.3%)
7. Poland (6.7%)
8. Netherlands (4.9%)
9. China (4.6%)
10. Italy (2.5%)

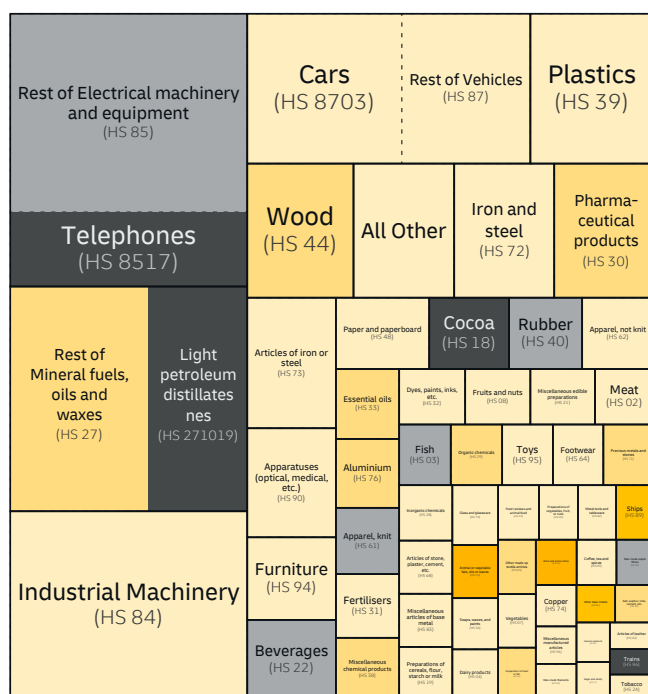
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (17%)	Sweden	25%	-22.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (11%)	United States	16%	-13.4%
44	Wood (9.9%)	Sweden	16%	4.4%
84	Industrial Machinery (8.5%)	Russian Federation	25%	7.4%
94	Furniture (7.4%)	Finland	22%	5.5%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (15%)	China	22%	6.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (12%)	Russian Federation	41%	-4.4%
84	Industrial Machinery (10%)	Germany	15%	1.3%
87	Vehicles (9.6%)	Germany	21%	2.7%
39	Plastics (4.2%)	Germany	15%	4.1%

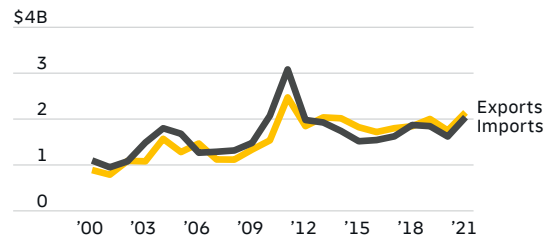
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# ESWATINI

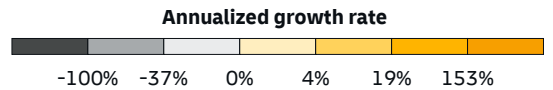
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$4.2B	142	\$2.1B	131	\$2.0B	146
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$924.8M	132	\$427.1M	126	\$497.8M	124
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$481.2M	107	\$454.3M	95	\$26.9M	120
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$229.1M	148	\$125.0M	136	\$104.1M	152
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	2.5%	85	4.9%	41	0.3%	123
IMF Forecast 2021–26	1.1%	157	1.1%	154	1.0%	154

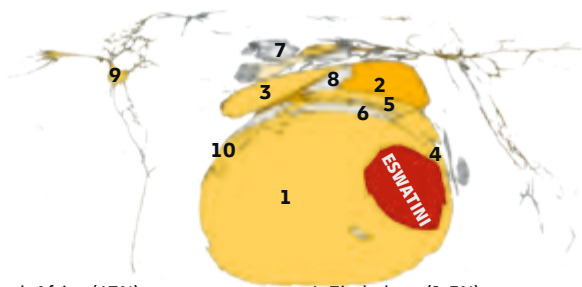
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Eswatini's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Eswatini's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

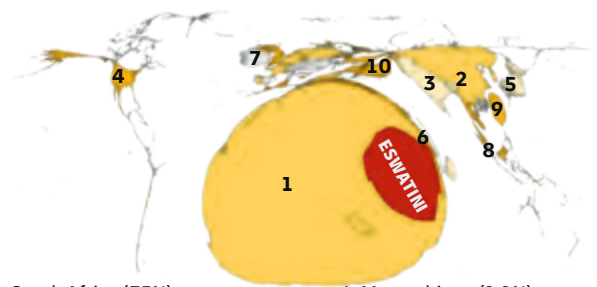


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



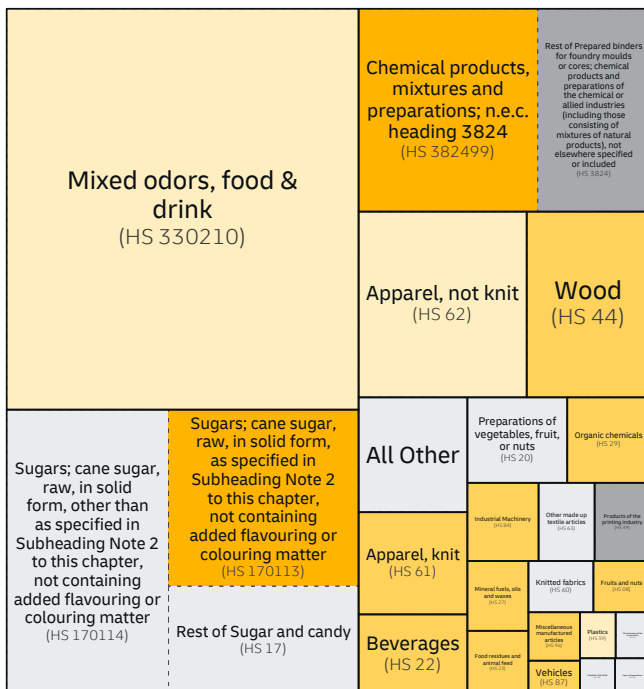
1. South Africa (67%)
2. Kenya (5.9%)
3. Nigeria (5.1%)
4. Mozambique (3.6%)
5. Tanzania (United Republic of) (2%)
6. Zimbabwe (1.5%)
7. United Kingdom (1.5%)
8. Uganda (1.3%)
9. United States (1.1%)
10. Namibia (1.1%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. South Africa (75%)
2. China (6.6%)
3. India (2.6%)
4. United States (1.7%)
5. Japan (1.1%)
6. Mozambique (1.1%)
7. Ireland (0.93%)
8. Singapore (0.85%)
9. Taiwan (China) (0.77%)
10. United Arab Emirates (0.71%)

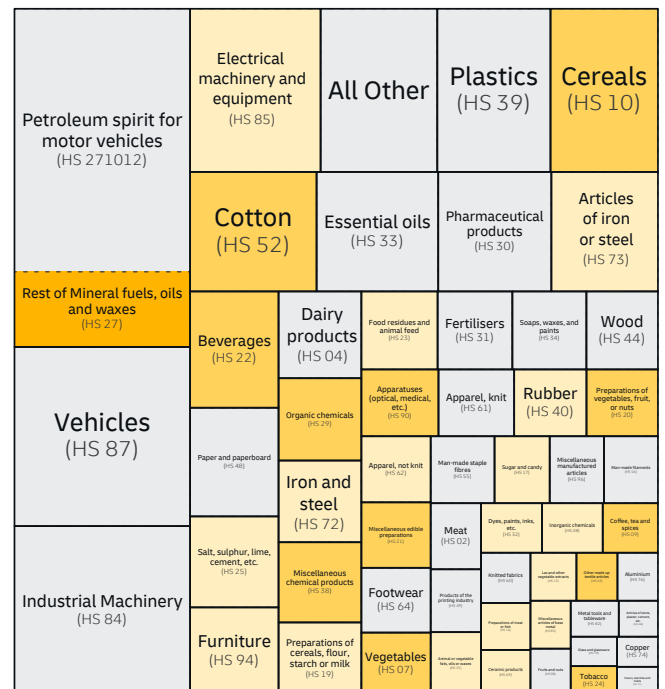
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
33	Essential oils (32%)	South Africa	58%	0.1%
17	Sugar and candy (23%)	South Africa	64%	4.5%
38	Miscellaneous chemical products (13%)	South Africa	55%	-6.7%
62	Apparel, not knit (7.1%)	South Africa	98%	4.3%
44	Wood (5.2%)	South Africa	94%	5.7%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (13%)	South Africa	75%	-2.2%
87	Vehicles (7.1%)	South Africa	78%	-7.8%
84	Industrial Machinery (6.7%)	South Africa	77%	-1.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (4.8%)	South Africa	76%	0.7%
39	Plastics (4.2%)	South Africa	93%	-2.3%

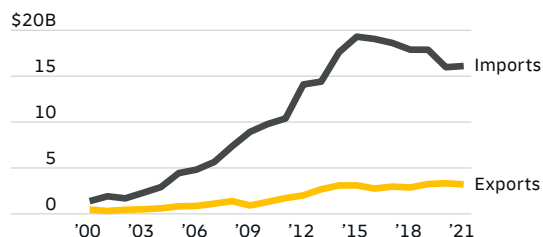
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# ETHIOPIA

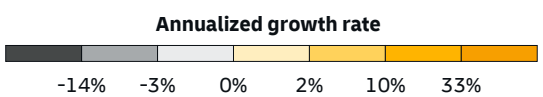
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$19.3B	95	\$3.2B	125	\$16.1B	81
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$-2.5B	168	\$454.0M	125	\$-2.9B	167
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-3.5B	155	\$171.1M	107	\$-3.7B	162
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$5.7B	88	\$990.2M	107	\$4.7B	71
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-3.3%	153	1.1%	108	-4.0%	156
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.3%	53	5.5%	61	5.3%	61

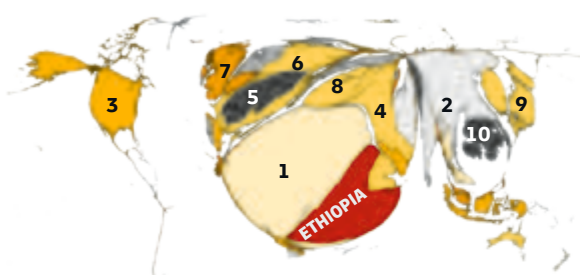
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Ethiopia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Ethiopia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

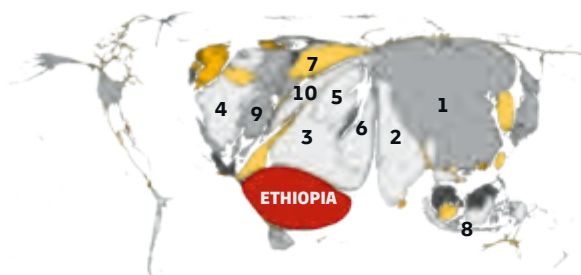


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



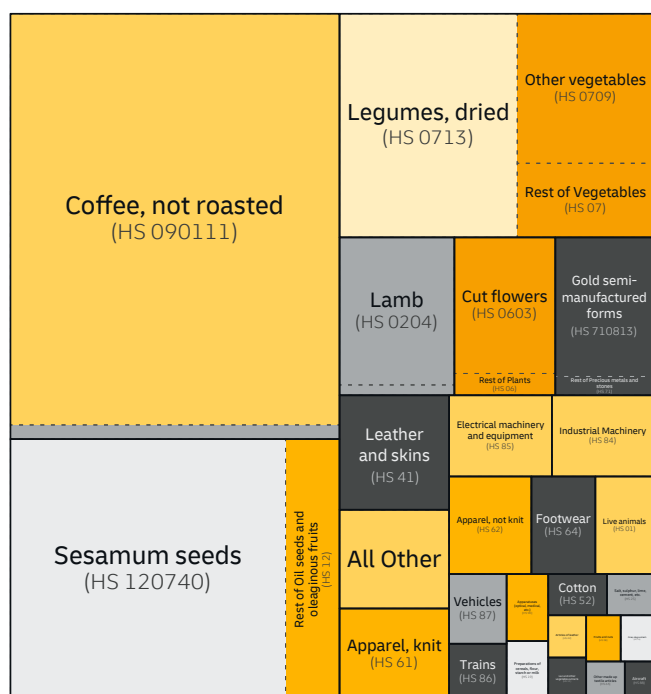
1. Sudan (28%)
2. China (10%)
3. United States (8.2%)
4. Saudi Arabia (5.3%)
5. Switzerland (4.5%)
6. Germany (3.7%)
7. United Kingdom (3.1%)
8. Israel (2.9%)
9. Japan (2.9%)
10. Hong Kong SAR (China) (2.8%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. China (29%)
2. India (9.2%)
3. Saudi Arabia (9.1%)
4. France (5.5%)
5. Kuwait (4%)
6. United Arab Emirates (3.9%)
7. Ukraine (3.1%)
8. Indonesia (3%)
9. Italy (3%)
10. Turkey (2.9%)

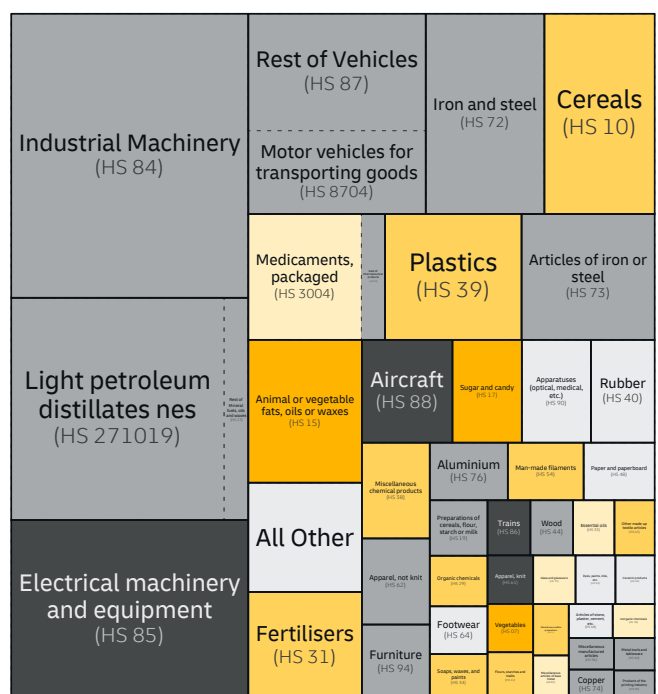
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
09	Coffee, tea and spices (32%)	Saudi Arabia	17%	2.9%
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (19%)	China	34%	-30.3%
07	Vegetables (16%)	Somalia	28%	304.7%
02	Meat (4.1%)	UAE	58%	-9.9%
06	Plants (3.6%)	Netherlands	76%	119.9%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (15%)	China	42%	-4.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (12%)	Kuwait	58%	-15.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.7%)	China	63%	-13.7%
87	Vehicles (8%)	Japan	40%	-6.7%
72	Iron and steel (5.4%)	China	33%	-11.7%

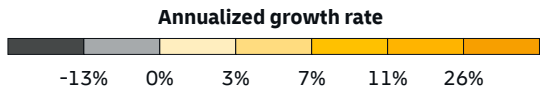
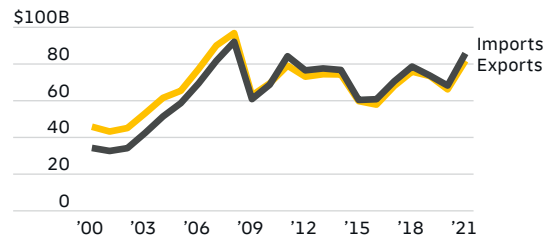
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# FINLAND

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

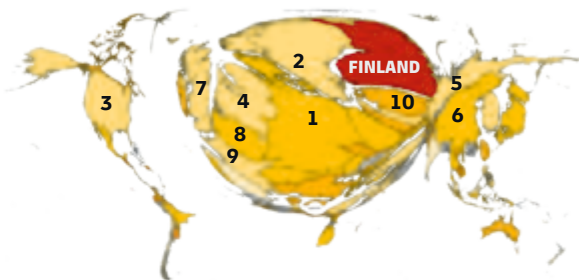
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$167.6B	43	\$81.8B	42	\$85.7B	44
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$48.8B	45	\$23.9B	44	\$24.9B	47
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$19.7B	44	\$10.5B	41	\$9.2B	46
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$32.3B	42	\$15.4B	42	\$16.9B	41
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	2.5%	83	2.8%	70	2.3%	85
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.6%	110	3.5%	110	3.7%	106

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



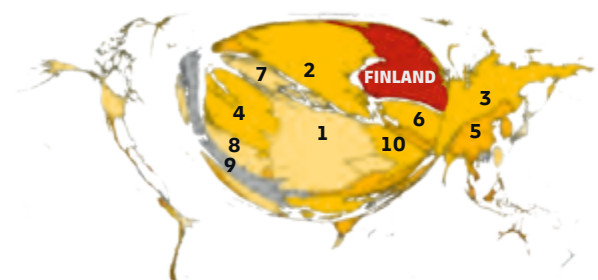
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Finland's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Finland's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



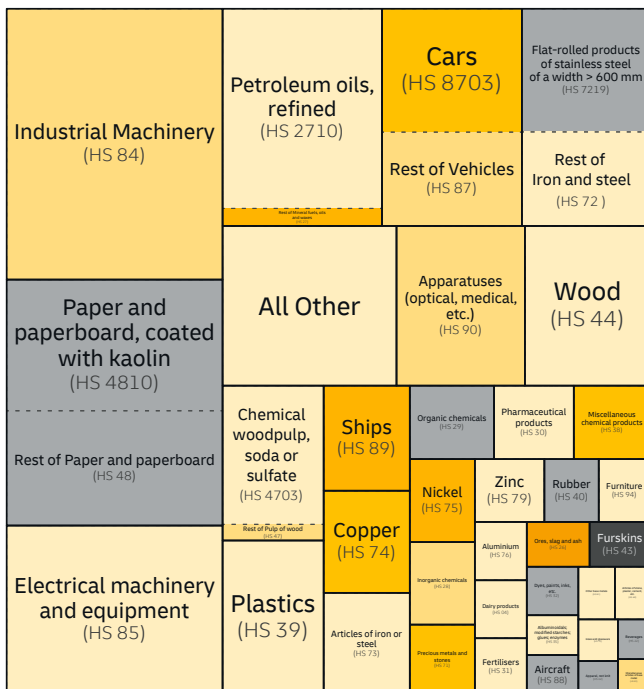
- Germany (14%)
- Sweden (10%)
- United States (7.5%)
- Netherlands (6.6%)
- Russian Federation (5.5%)
- China (5.5%)
- United Kingdom (4.3%)
- Belgium (3.2%)
- France (3%)
- Estonia (3%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- Germany (17%)
- Sweden (16%)
- Russian Federation (12%)
- Netherlands (8.6%)
- China (3.7%)
- Estonia (3.3%)
- Denmark (3.3%)
- Belgium (3.2%)
- France (3.1%)
- Poland (2.9%)

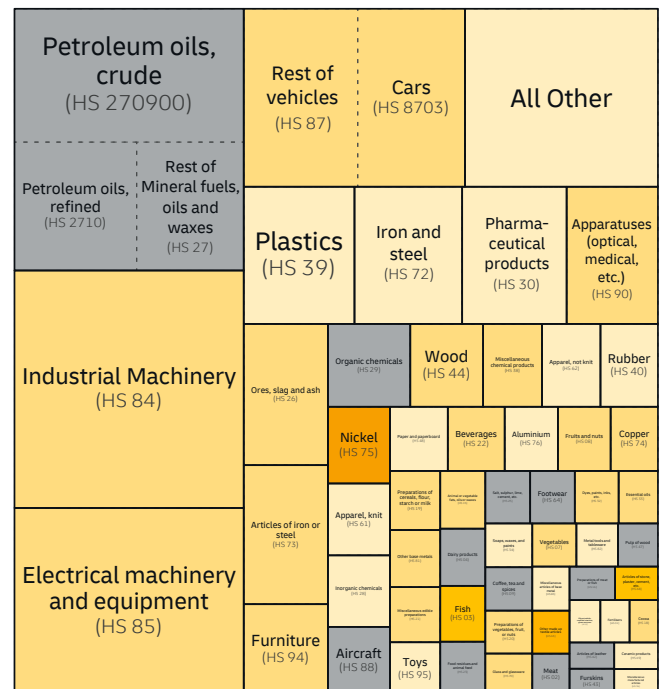
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	Russian Federation	10%	0.6%
48	Paper and paperboard (12%)	Germany	17%	-3.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.3%)	Germany	9%	4.8%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (7.8%)	Sweden	27%	3.8%
87	Vehicles (6.9%)	Germany	51%	9.8%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (14%)	Russian Federation	60%	-5.1%
84	Industrial Machinery (12%)	Germany	23%	4.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.7%)	China	23%	8.1%
87	Vehicles (8.9%)	Germany	35%	4.5%
99	Other (4.8%)	Germany	23%	2.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

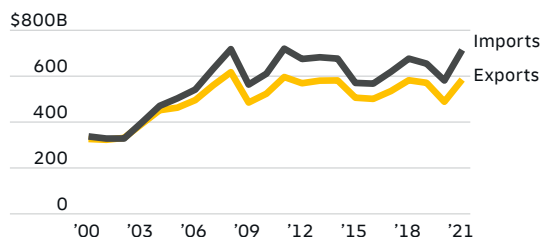


# FRANCE

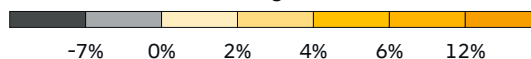
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$1.3T	7	\$585.0B	9	\$714.3B	6
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$230.5B	17	\$83.9B	23	\$146.6B	10
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$70.3B	20	\$15.3B	33	\$55.0B	16
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$242.2B	12	\$108.9B	12	\$133.4B	11
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	1.1%	111	0.5%	118	1.6%	105
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.5%	115	3.5%	112	3.5%	112

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021

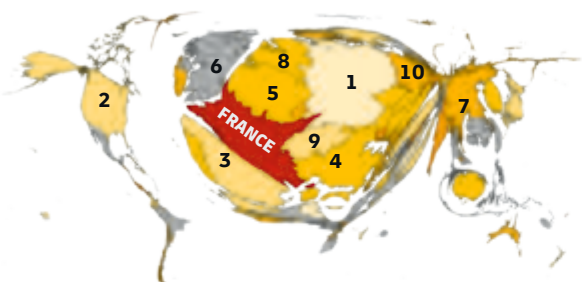


### Annualized growth rate



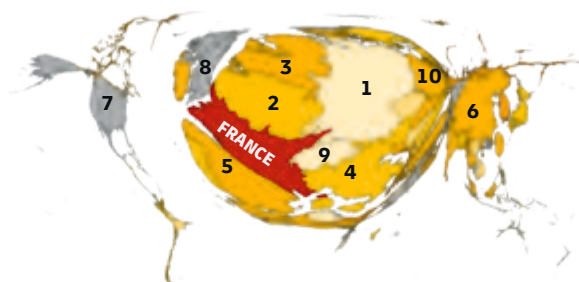
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of France's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of France's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



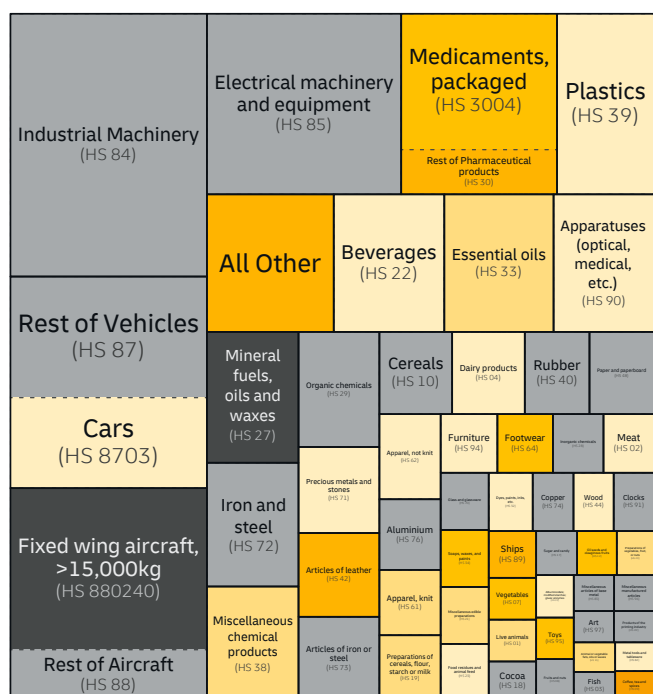
1. Germany (15%)
2. United States (7.6%)
3. Spain (7.6%)
4. Italy (7.6%)
5. Belgium (7.2%)
6. United Kingdom (6.6%)
7. China (4.2%)
8. Netherlands (3.7%)
9. Switzerland (3.4%)
10. Poland (2.1%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. Germany (18%)
2. Belgium (10%)
3. Netherlands (8.4%)
4. Italy (8.2%)
5. Spain (7.4%)
6. China (5.8%)
7. United States (5.2%)
8. United Kingdom (4%)
9. Switzerland (2.9%)
10. Poland (2.1%)

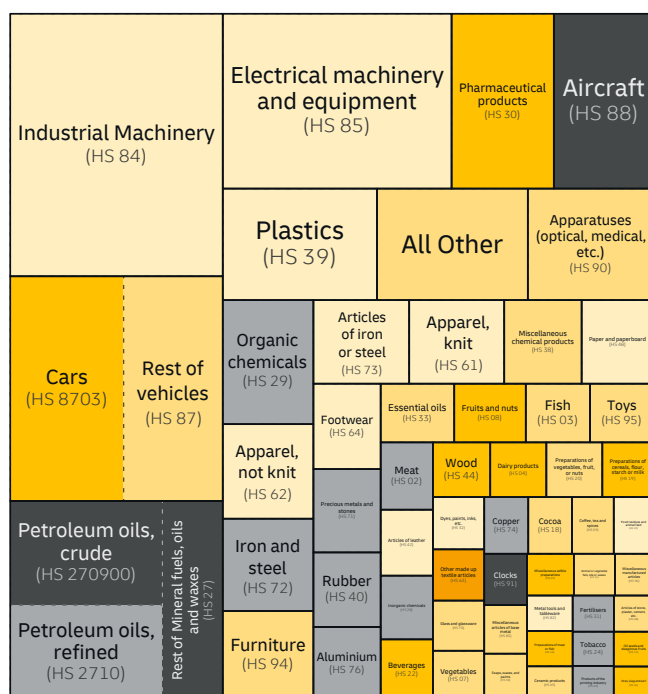
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (12%)	Germany	16%	2.2%
87	Vehicles (9.4%)	Germany	21%	5.7%
88	Aircraft (9.4%)	Germany	20%	-25.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.9%)	Germany	19%	-1.9%
30	Pharmaceutical products (6.4%)	United States	12%	12.2%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	Germany	18%	3.7%
87	Vehicles (11%)	Germany	26%	1.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (9.6%)	Belgium	16%	-10.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.1%)	China	25%	-10.1%
30	Pharmaceutical products ( 4%)	Germany	16%	7.6%

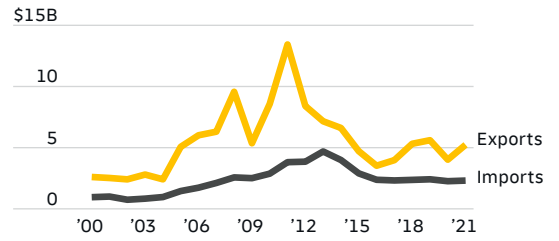
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# GABON

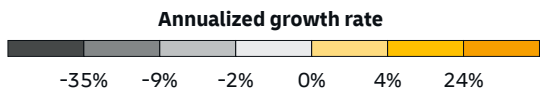
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$7.5B	127	\$5.2B	108	\$2.3B	144
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$1.6B	124	\$1.7B	104	\$-65.7M	155
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-439.6M	142	\$-484.9M	153	\$45.3M	117
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$1.1B	123	\$793.0M	110	\$264.3M	133
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-1.1%	140	-1.8%	148	0.4%	121
IMF Forecast 2021–26	2.7%	134	2.9%	124	2.2%	140

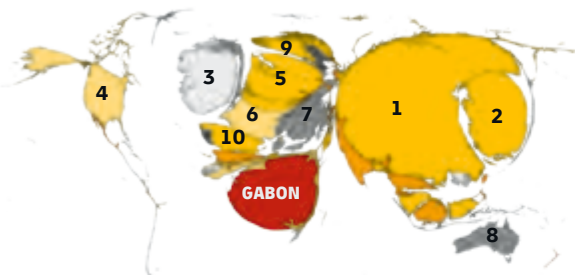
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Gabon's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Gabon's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

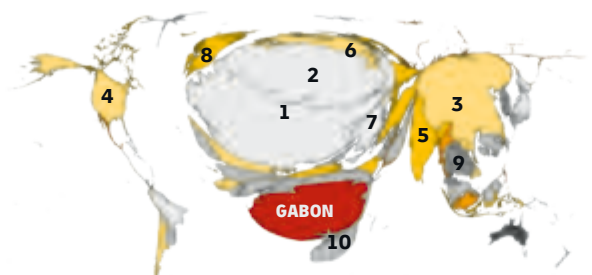


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



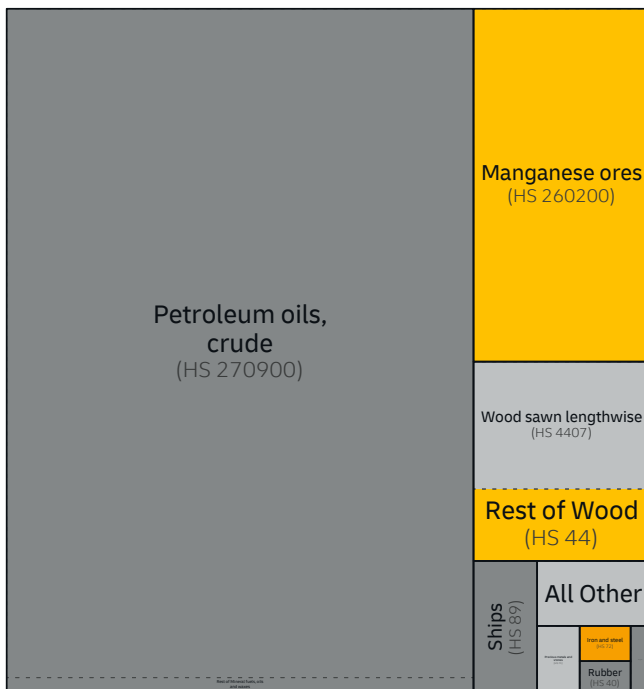
1. China (38%)
2. Korea (Republic of) (9.8%)
3. Ireland (7.2%)
4. United States (6.4%)
5. Netherlands (6.3%)
6. France (3.5%)
7. Italy (3.5%)
8. Australia (2.9%)
9. Norway (2.5%)
10. Spain (2.3%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. France (24%)
2. Belgium (16%)
3. China (14%)
4. United States (4.5%)
5. India (3.4%)
6. Netherlands (2.9%)
7. Italy (2.4%)
8. United Kingdom (2.1%)
9. Thailand (2%)
10. South Africa (1.9%)

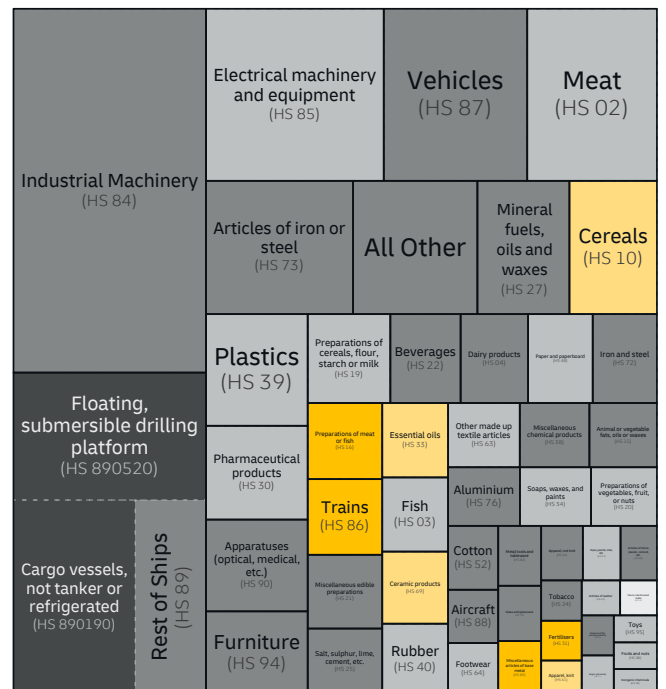
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (73%)	China	29%	10.6%
26	Ores, slag and ash (14%)	China	44%	11.2%
44	Wood (8%)	China	42%	-3.3%
89	Ships (1.9%)	Congo	99%	-24.7%
71	Precious metals and stones (0.66%)	Switzerland	56%	-100.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (16%)	France	25%	-11.5%
89	Ships (14%)	Congo	77%	-42.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.9%)	France	30%	-8.7%
87	Vehicles (5.6%)	China	14%	-6.5%
02	Meat (5.1%)	United States	16%	-12.6%

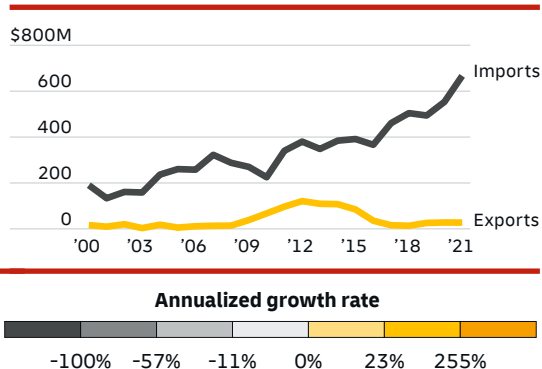
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# GAMBIA

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

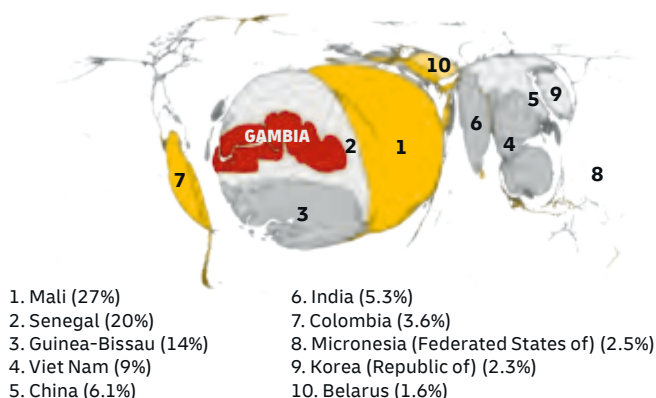
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$694.0M	163	\$27.2M	168	\$666.8M	161
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$292.3M	148	\$-8.1M	152	\$300.4M	139
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$144.2M	118	\$-18.7M	134	\$162.9M	109
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$232.4M	146	\$28.9M	148	\$203.5M	140
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	4.8%	37	-9.9%	165	5.8%	28
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.9%	40	15.6%	5	5.5%	56

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021

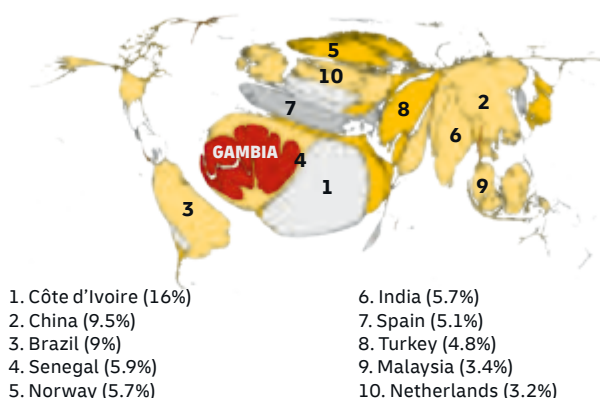


The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Gambia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Gambia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

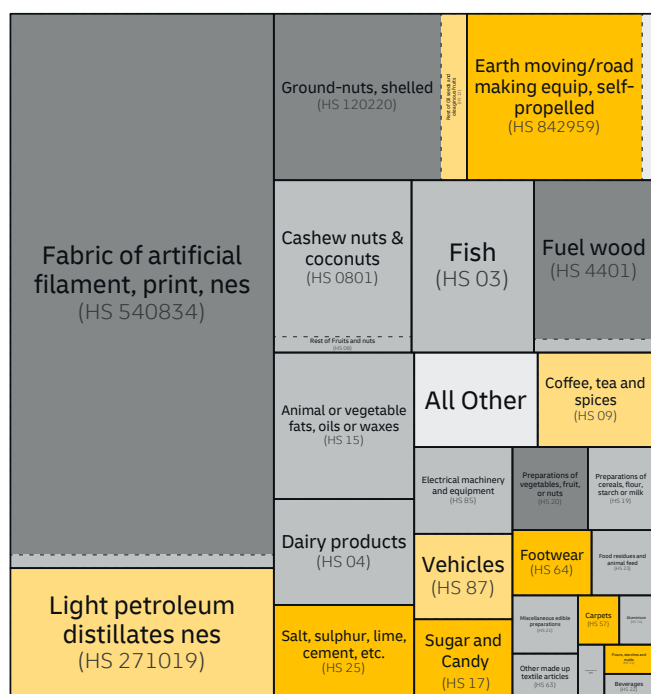
## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



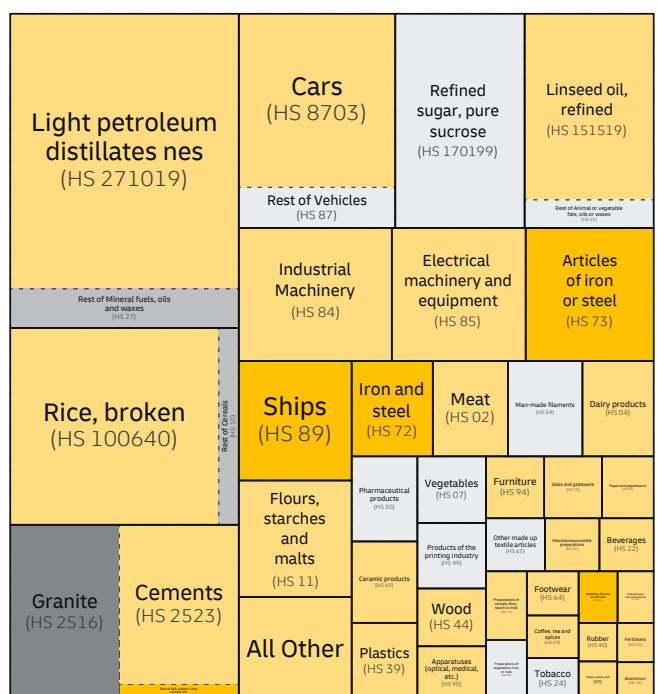
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
54	Man-made filaments (33%)	Mali	65%	-56.3%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (8%)	Mali	77%	-
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (7.3%)	Viet Nam	77%	-100.0%
84	Industrial Machinery (7.1%)	Senegal	93%	493.8%
08	Fruits and nuts (5.4%)	India	83%	-16.9%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (16%)	Côte d'Ivoire	89%	-6.2%
10	Cereals (10%)	Brazil	31%	16.0%
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (9.1%)	Senegal	56%	-34.8%
87	Vehicles (7.6%)	Belgium	15%	-9.4%
17	Sugar and candy (6.5%)	Brazil	91%	-2.1%

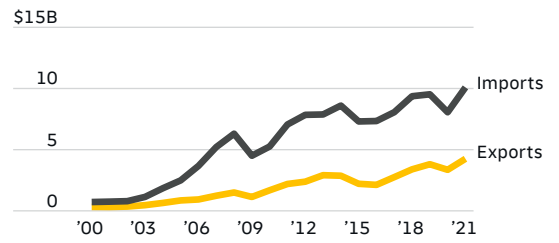
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# GEORGIA

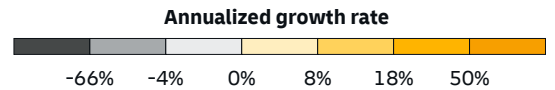
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$14.3B	107	\$4.2B	118	\$10.1B	98
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$4.9B	96	\$2.1B	100	\$2.7B	89
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$2.3B	84	\$1.5B	71	\$792.9M	91
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$5.6B	90	\$2.2B	94	\$3.4B	85
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.6%	58	9.3%	12	1.7%	102
IMF Forecast 2021–26	6.9%	26	8.8%	24	6.0%	43

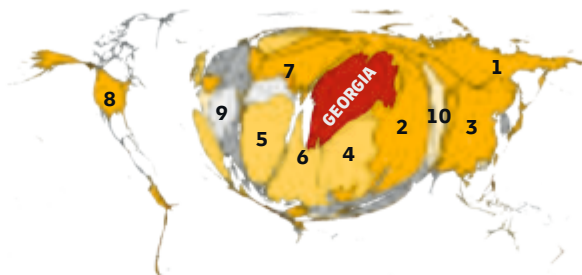
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Georgia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Georgia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

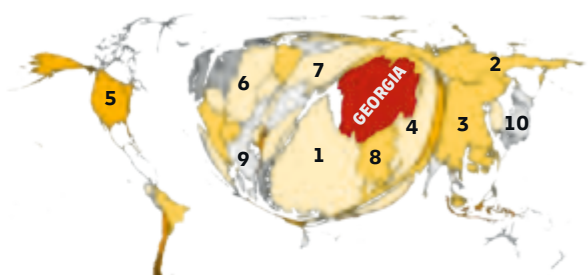


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



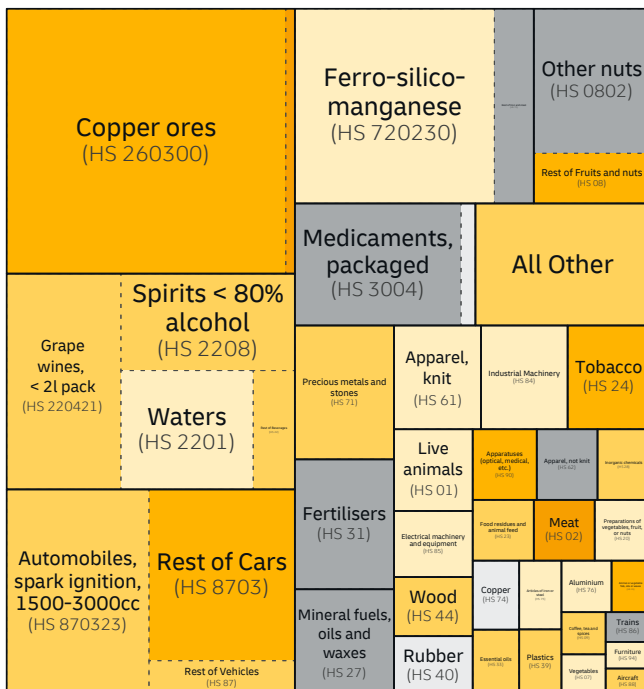
1. Russian Federation (13%)
2. Azerbaijan (12%)
3. China (9.6%)
4. Armenia (7.8%)
5. Bulgaria (7.5%)
6. Turkey (6.9%)
7. Ukraine (5.9%)
8. United States (3.9%)
9. Switzerland (2.6%)
10. Uzbekistan (2.4%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. Turkey (17%)
2. Russian Federation (10%)
3. China (8.7%)
4. Azerbaijan (6.3%)
5. United States (5.6%)
6. Germany (5.2%)
7. Ukraine (5%)
8. Armenia (3.7%)
9. Italy (2.6%)
10. Japan (2.3%)

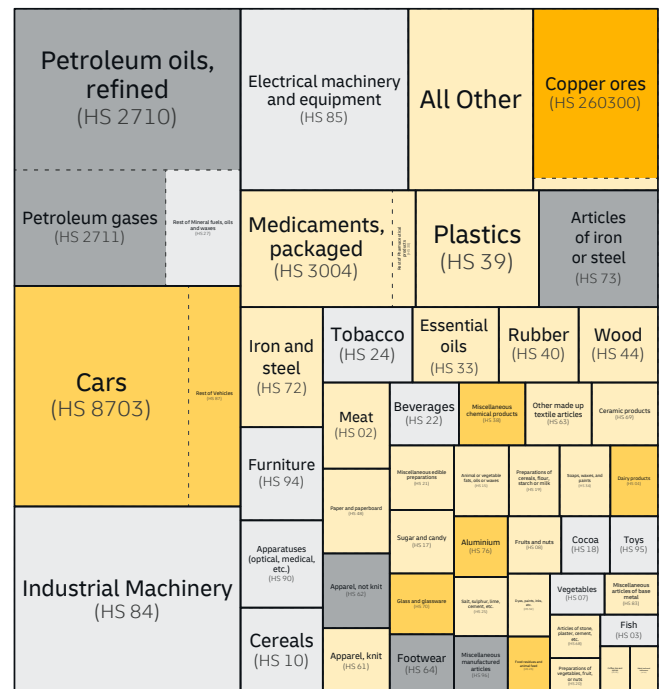
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
26	Ores, slag and ash (17%)	Bulgaria	42%	17.0%
22	Beverages (14%)	Russian Federation	41%	18.5%
87	Vehicles (13%)	Azerbaijan	40%	27.8%
72	Iron and steel (11%)	United States	31%	-6.1%
08	Fruits and nuts (5.1%)	Russian Federation	21%	18.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (14%)	Azerbaijan	36%	-2.9%
87	Vehicles (11%)	United States	36%	30.8%
84	Industrial Machinery (9.6%)	China	20%	4.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.9%)	China	17%	-1.1%
26	Ores, slag and ash (5.1%)	Armenia	54%	30.8%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

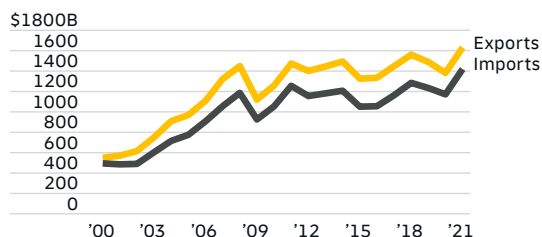


# GERMANY

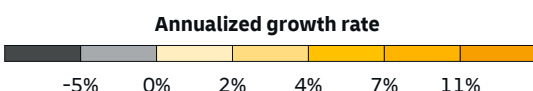
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$3.1T	3	\$1.6T	3	\$1.4T	3
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$661.5B	3	\$297.3B	3	\$364.2B	3
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$329.5B	3	\$130.5B	3	\$198.9B	3
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$658.5B	3	\$341.1B	3	\$317.3B	3
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	2.3%	87	1.7%	92	3.1%	74
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.0%	94	3.9%	98	4.1%	90

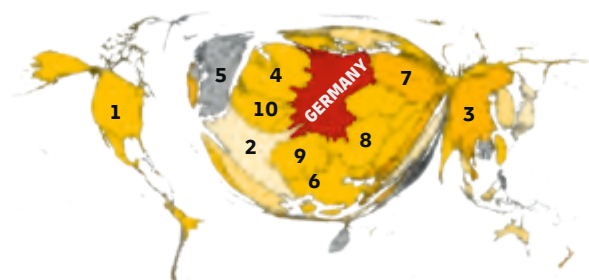
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Germany's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Germany's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

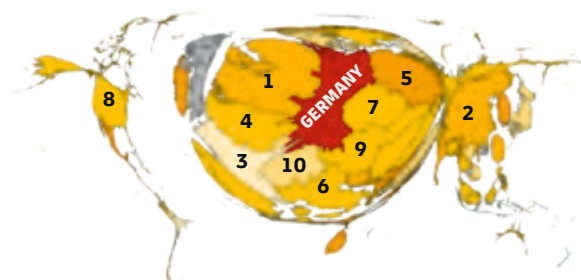


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



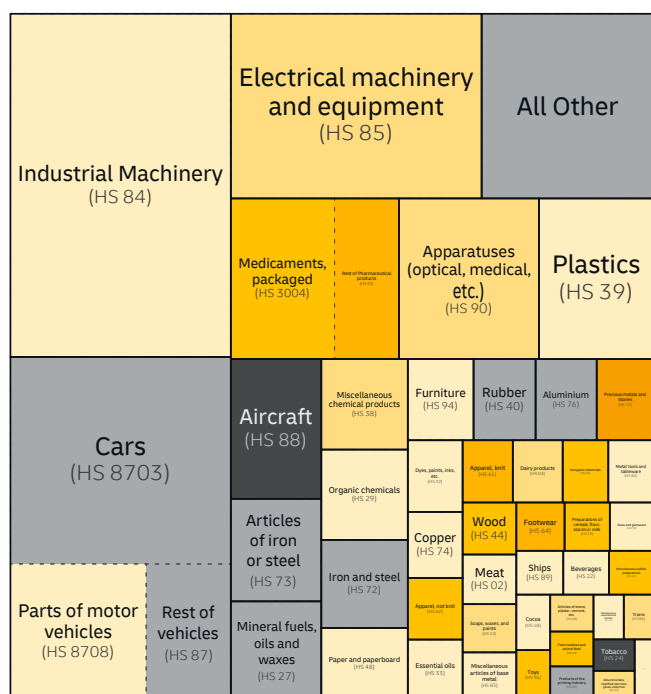
1. United States (8.8%)
2. France (7.9%)
3. China (7.2%)
4. Netherlands (6.9%)
5. United Kingdom (6%)
6. Italy (5.2%)
7. Poland (5%)
8. Austria (5%)
9. Switzerland (4.3%)
10. Belgium (3.5%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. Netherlands (14%)
2. China (7.4%)
3. France (6.3%)
4. Belgium (6%)
5. Poland (5.8%)
6. Italy (5.4%)
7. Czechia (4.8%)
8. United States (4.6%)
9. Austria (4.4%)
10. Switzerland (4%)

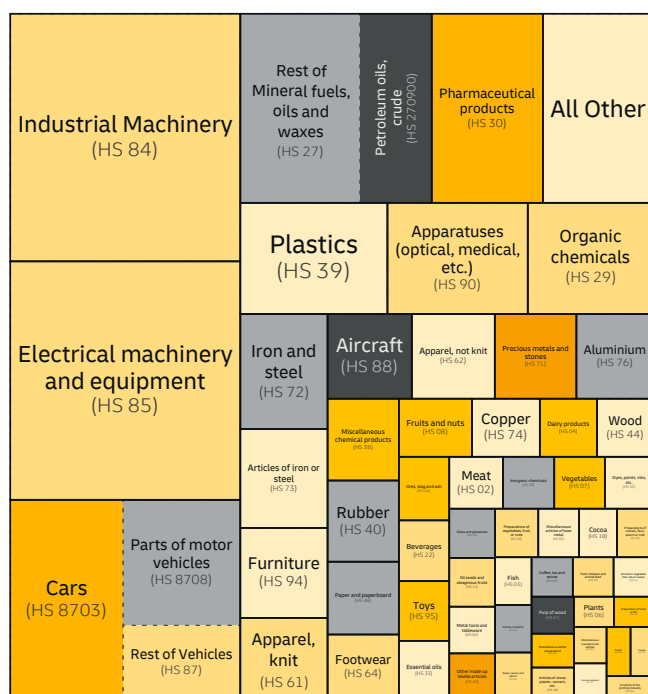
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (17%)	United States	11%	0.9%
87	Vehicles (17%)	United States	12%	-9.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	China	10%	10.2%
30	Pharmaceutical products (6.1%)	United States	18%	4.9%
90	Apparatuses (5.1%)	United States	14%	2.4%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	China	18%	5.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (12%)	China	24%	6.8%
87	Vehicles (10%)	Czechia	10%	2.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (8.2%)	–	–	–
30	Pharmaceutical products (4.8%)	Netherlands	17%	1.2%

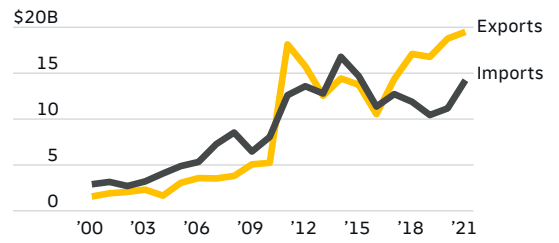
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# GHANA

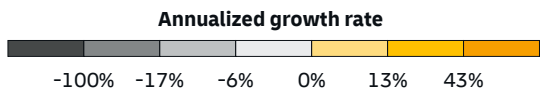
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$33.7B	80	\$19.5B	73	\$14.2B	85
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$11.8B	76	\$9.0B	65	\$2.9B	88
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$4.5B	68	\$2.7B	65	\$1.7B	76
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$12.2B	64	\$4.4B	73	\$7.8B	59
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	2.9%	75	3.1%	66	2.6%	78
IMF Forecast 2021–26	6.4%	32	4.1%	88	9.1%	8

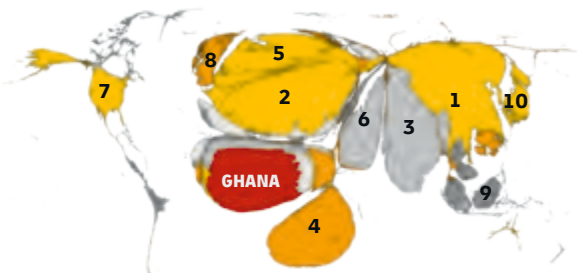
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Ghana's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Ghana's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

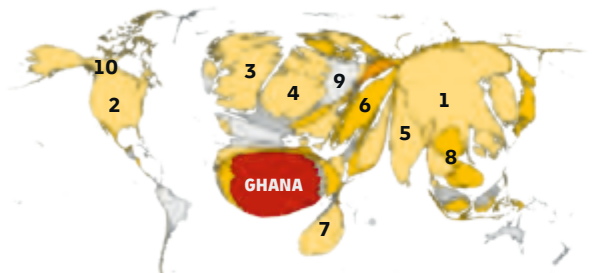


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



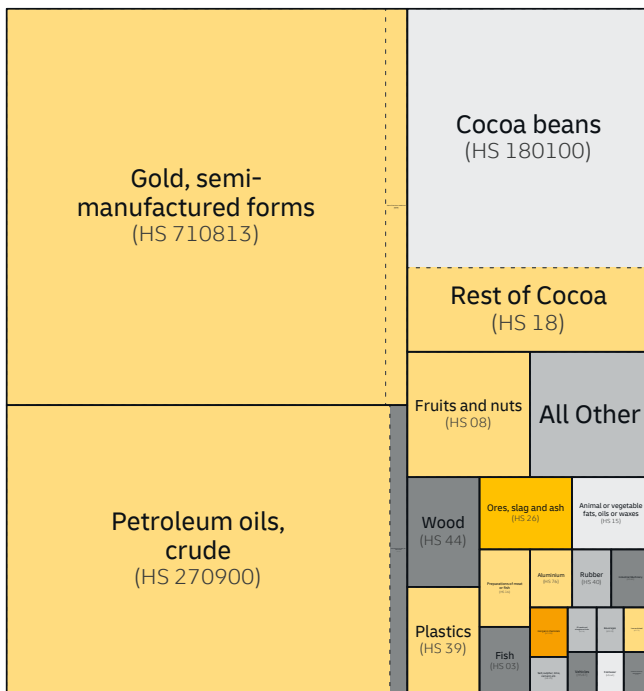
- China (17%)
- Switzerland (15%)
- India (12%)
- South Africa (11%)
- Netherlands (6.4%)
- United Arab Emirates (5.7%)
- United States (4.2%)
- United Kingdom (2.4%)
- Malaysia (2.2%)
- Japan (2.1%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- China (17%)
- United States (9%)
- United Kingdom (8.9%)
- Belgium (5%)
- India (5%)
- Turkey (3.5%)
- South Africa (3.5%)
- Viet Nam (3.2%)
- Germany (2.7%)
- Canada (2.6%)

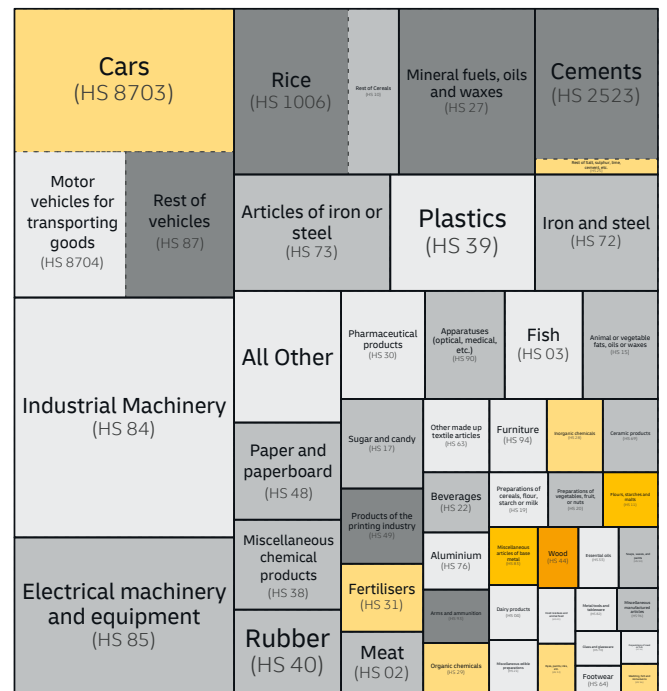
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (36%)	India	33%	24.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (26%)	China	37%	30.1%
18	Cocoa (19%)	Netherlands	24%	-1.0%
08	Fruits and nuts (3.5%)	Viet Nam	40%	5.0%
44	Wood (1.8%)	India	38%	-9.1%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (14%)	United States	23%	2.2%
84	Industrial Machinery (12%)	China	21%	6.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.8%)	China	24%	-11.9%
10	Cereals (6.2%)	Viet Nam	31%	2.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (5.1%)	Nigeria	18%	-85.2%

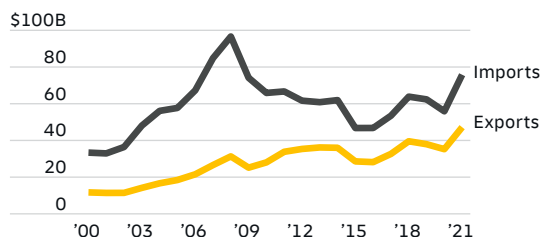
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# GREECE

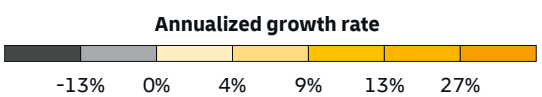
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$123.0B	47	\$47.1B	52	\$75.8B	46
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$48.0B	46	\$19.0B	51	\$29.0B	39
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$25.0B	40	\$11.5B	38	\$13.5B	39
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$20.0B	54	\$9.3B	56	\$10.7B	49
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	4.6%	38	5.7%	30	4.0%	56
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.1%	126	3.7%	104	2.7%	131

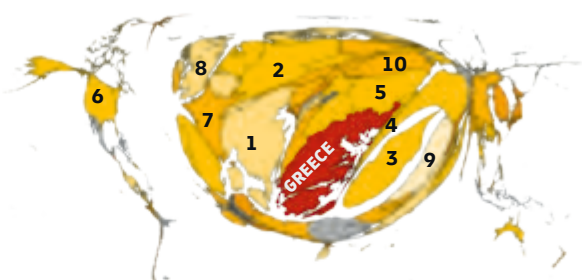
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Greece's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Greece's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

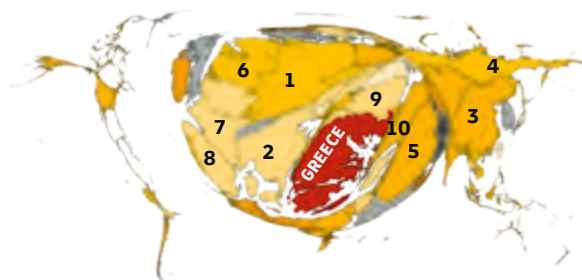


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



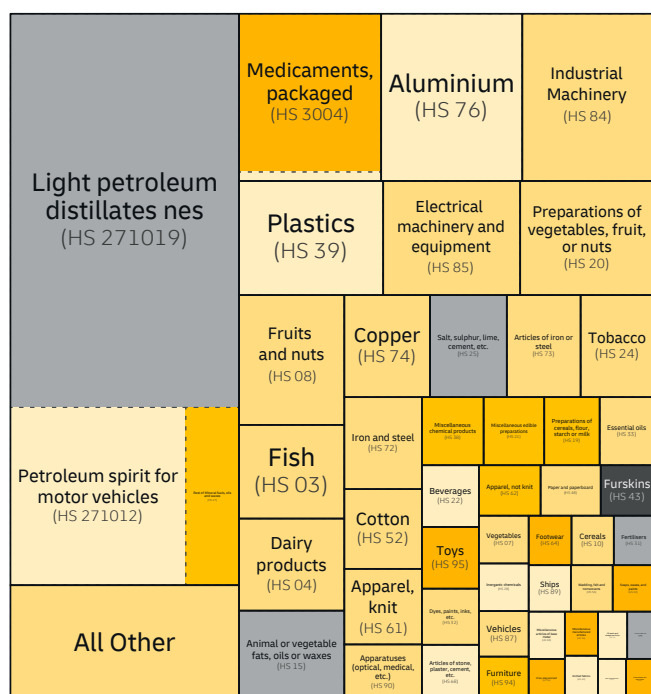
- Italy (11%)
- Germany (7.2%)
- Cyprus (6.2%)
- Turkey (5.6%)
- Bulgaria (4.9%)
- United States (4%)
- France (3.8%)
- United Kingdom (3.7%)
- Lebanon (3.5%)
- Romania (3.2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



- Germany (11%)
- Italy (8.8%)
- China (7%)
- Russian Federation (6.9%)
- Iraq (6.6%)
- Netherlands (5.6%)
- France (4.3%)
- Spain (3.7%)
- Bulgaria (3.5%)
- Turkey (3.4%)

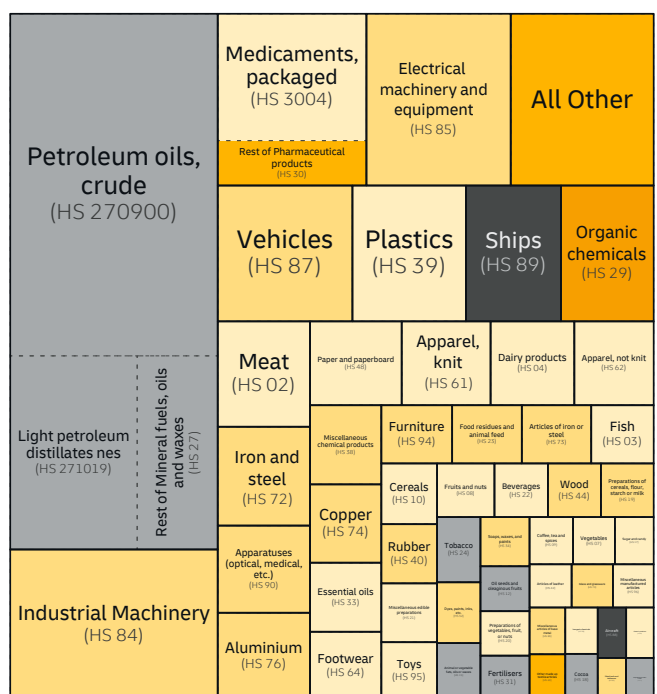
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (30%)	Lebanon	11%	-2.4%
30	Pharmaceutical products (5.4%)	France	19%	72.4%
76	Aluminium (5.3%)	Italy	20%	-3.1%
84	Industrial Machinery (5%)	Italy	18%	5.4%
39	Plastics (3.7%)	Turkey	11%	-0.9%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (25%)	Iraq	27%	-7.3%
84	Industrial Machinery (7.1%)	China	24%	6.5%
30	Pharmaceutical products (5.8%)	Germany	29%	4.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.6%)	China	18%	13.5%
87	Vehicles (4.1%)	Germany	32%	7.6%

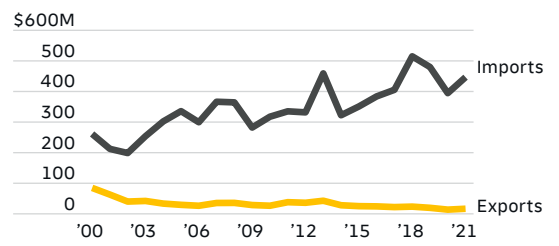
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# GRENADA

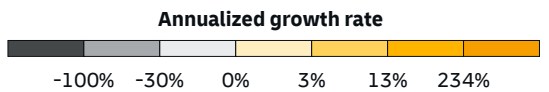
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$463.4M	168	\$16.7M	171	\$446.7M	165
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$55.1M	156	\$-7.6M	151	\$62.8M	149
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$20.7M	126	\$-1.1M	129	\$21.8M	123
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$99.0M	156	\$1.8M	159	\$97.2M	153
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	0.9%	115	-1.3%	144	1.0%	112
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.9%	98	2.1%	140	4.0%	95

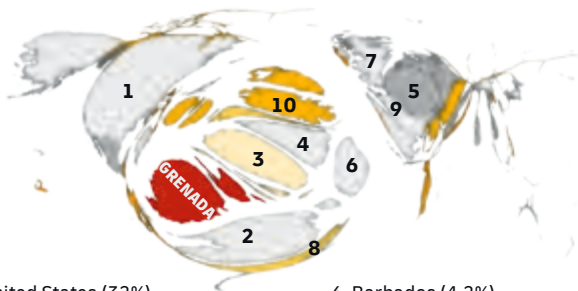
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Grenada's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Grenada's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

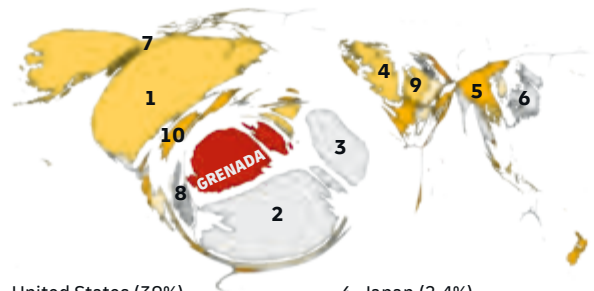


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



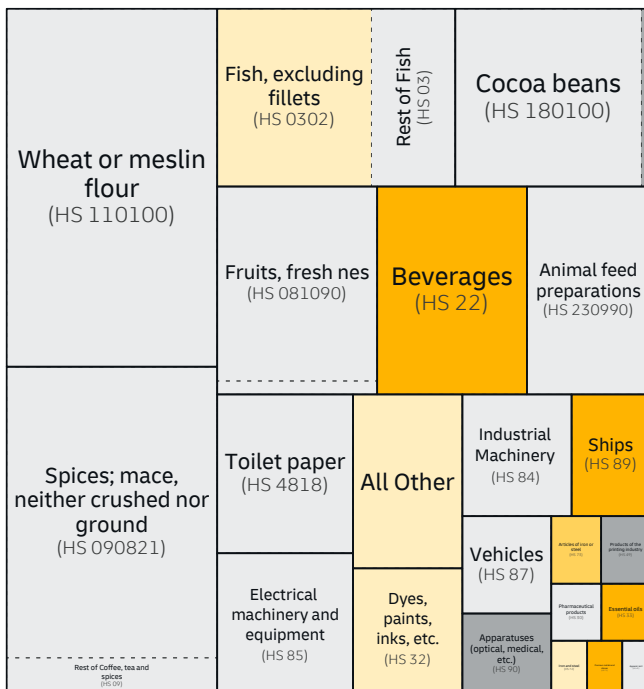
1. United States (32%)
2. Trinidad and Tobago (13%)
3. St. Vincent and the Grenadines (9.4%)
4. St. Lucia (5.6%)
5. Belgium (5.6%)
6. Barbados (4.2%)
7. United Kingdom (4.1%)
8. Guyana (2.7%)
9. France (2.5%)
10. Antigua and Barbuda (2.3%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United States (39%)
2. Trinidad and Tobago (21%)
3. Barbados (7.1%)
4. United Kingdom (4.2%)
5. China (2.9%)
6. Japan (2.4%)
7. Canada (2.1%)
8. Curaçao (1.7%)
9. Netherlands (1.7%)
10. Jamaica (1.4%)

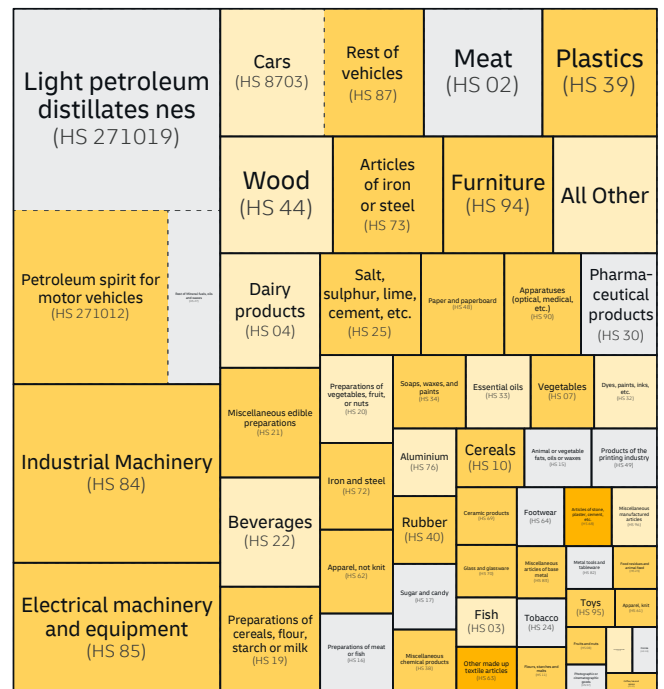
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
11	Flours, starches and malts (17%)	–	–	–
09	Coffee, tea and spices (16%)	–	–	–
03	Fish (9.6%)	United States	62%	-2.7%
18	Cocoa (7.8%)	–	–	–
08	Fruits and nuts (7.5%)	United States	86%	-7.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (18%)	Trinidad and Tobago	45%	-8.6%
84	Industrial Machinery (8.4%)	United States	58%	12.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.2%)	United States	65%	4.9%
87	Vehicles (5.9%)	Japan	36%	0.1%
02	Meat (3.4%)	United States	63%	0.7%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

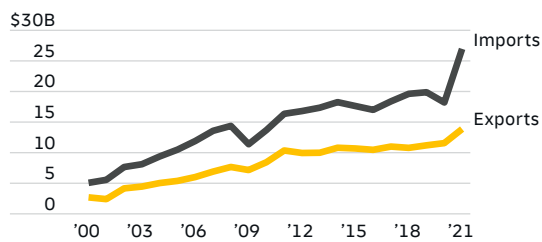


# GUATEMALA

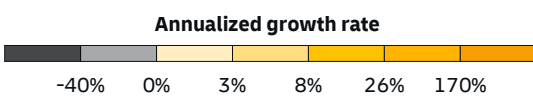
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$40.8B	72	\$13.8B	82	\$27.0B	66
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$13.4B	70	\$3.4B	87	\$10.0B	60
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$5.3B	64	\$-81.9M	142	\$5.4B	56
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$9.6B	72	\$5.0B	67	\$4.6B	72
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	2.8%	76	-0.1%	130	4.6%	45
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.3%	81	6.4%	53	3.2%	116

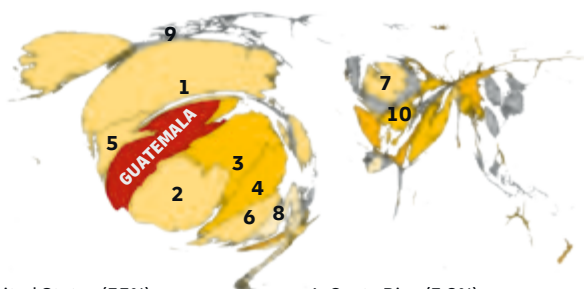
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Guatemala's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Guatemala's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

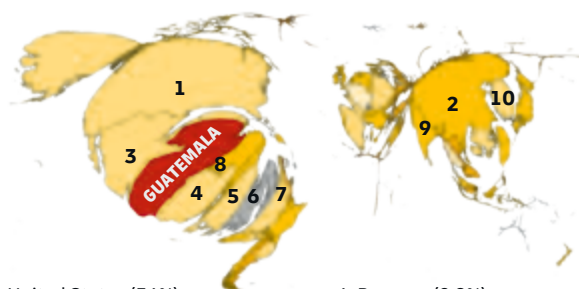


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



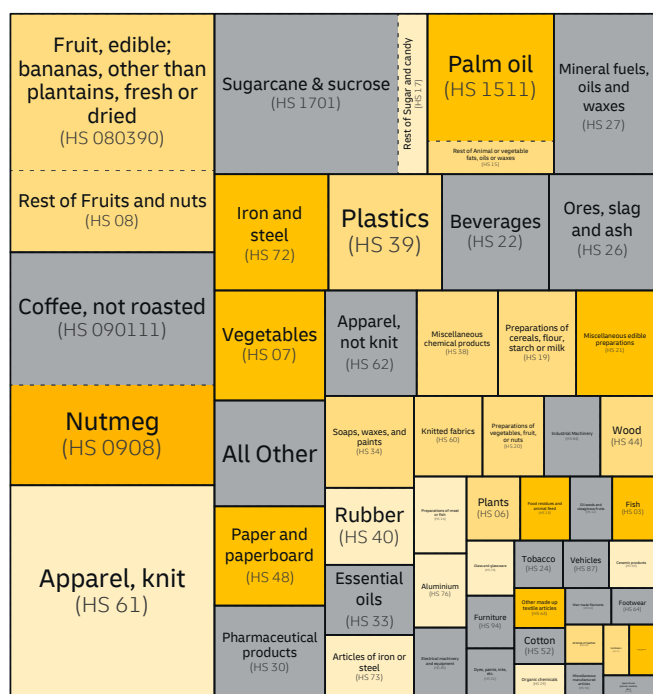
1. United States (33%)
2. El Salvador (12%)
3. Honduras (8.9%)
4. Nicaragua (5.5%)
5. Mexico (4.5%)
6. Costa Rica (3.9%)
7. Netherlands (3%)
8. Panama (2.2%)
9. Canada (2%)
10. Italy (1.6%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. United States (36%)
2. China (12%)
3. Mexico (11%)
4. El Salvador (5.1%)
5. Costa Rica (3.4%)
6. Panama (2.9%)
7. Colombia (2.3%)
8. Honduras (2.3%)
9. India (1.7%)
10. Korea (Republic of) (1.6%)

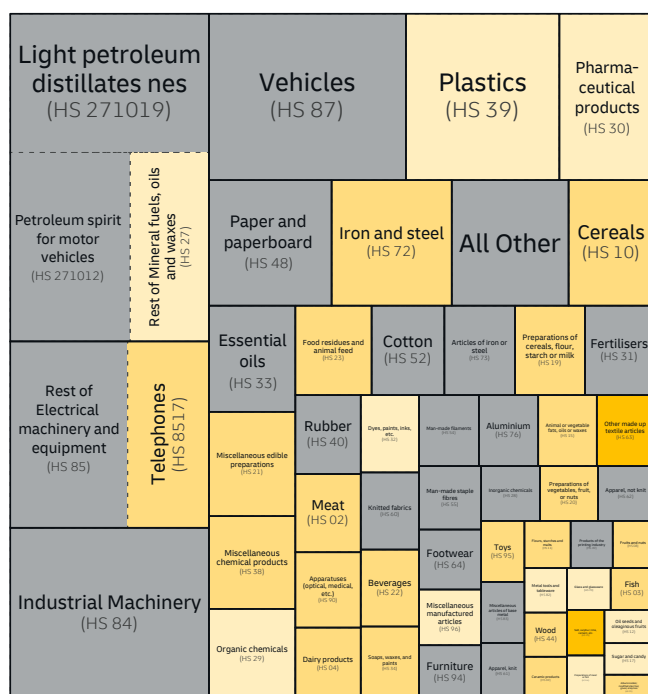
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
08	Fruits and nuts (11%)	United States	88%	5.1%
09	Coffee, tea and spices (11%)	United States	23%	0.7%
61	Apparel, knit (9.9%)	United States	92%	0.5%
17	Sugar and candy (7.7%)	United States	16%	0.6%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (4.6%)	Netherlands	27%	0.1%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (15%)	United States	78%	-2.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.4%)	United States	41%	-2.2%
84	Industrial Machinery (7.7%)	United States	38%	-1.9%
87	Vehicles (7.4%)	United States	37%	-0.2%
39	Plastics (5.8%)	United States	32%	1.8%

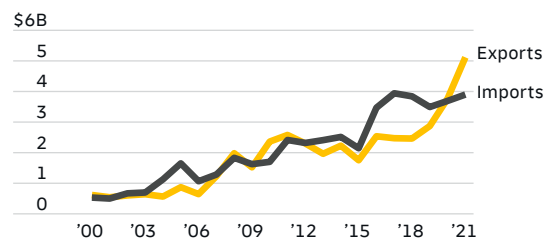
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# GUINEA

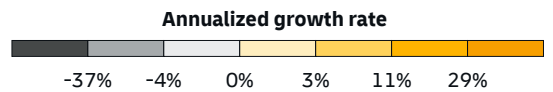
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$9.0B	124	\$5.1B	111	\$3.9B	132
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$3.0B	112	\$2.6B	95	\$428.7M	133
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$2.2B	85	\$1.5B	73	\$711.7M	93
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$3.8B	99	\$2.5B	90	\$1.3B	112
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	5.7%	23	7.0%	20	4.1%	53
IMF Forecast 2021–26	7.3%	22	8.3%	29	5.9%	45

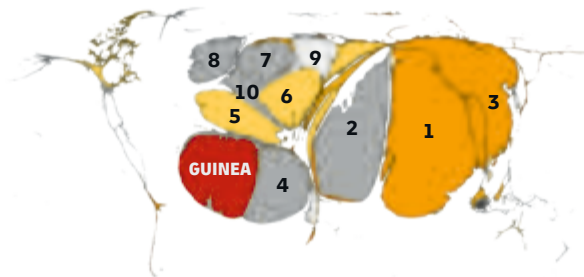
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Guinea's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Guinea's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

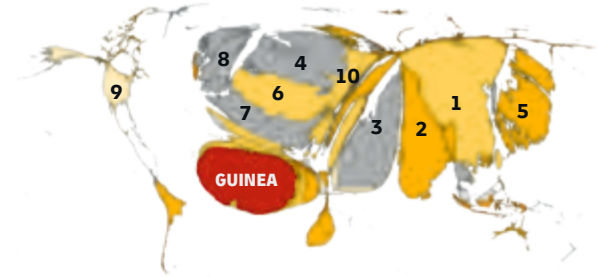


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



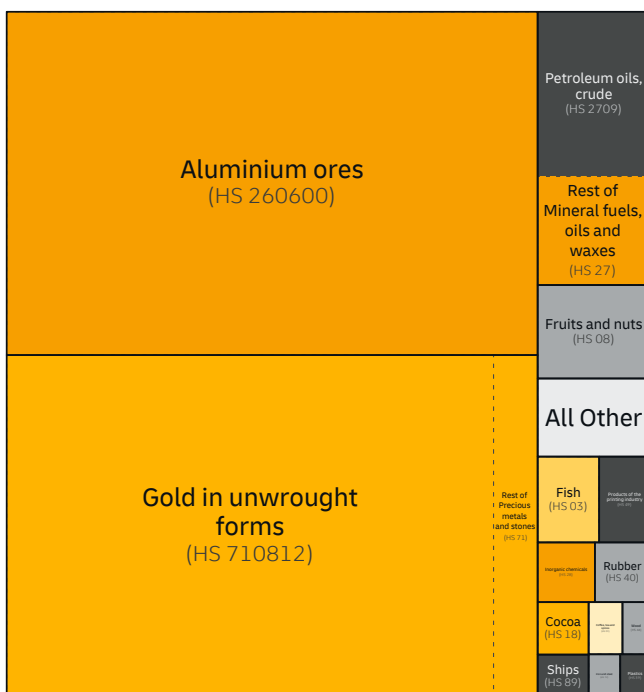
1. India (28%)
2. United Arab Emirates (16%)
3. China (13%)
4. Ghana (8%)
5. Spain (5.7%)
6. Switzerland (5.3%)
7. Belgium (3.8%)
8. Ireland (3.7%)
9. Germany (3.2%)
10. France (2.7%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (17%)
2. India (10%)
3. United Arab Emirates (9.6%)
4. Netherlands (9.3%)
5. Japan (8.3%)
6. Belgium (6.9%)
7. France (6.1%)
8. United Kingdom (4.9%)
9. United States (3%)
10. Germany (2.1%)

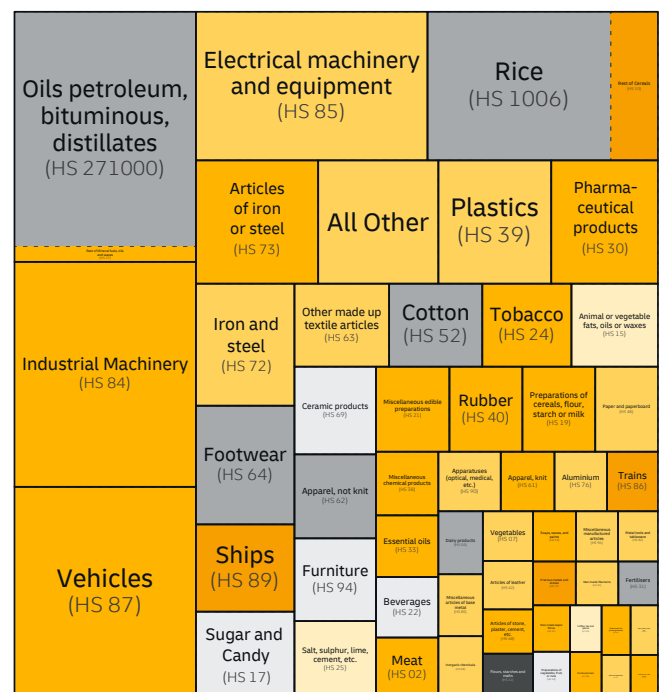
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
26	Ores, slag and ash (41%)	China	58%	141.7%
71	Precious metals, stones (41%)	UAE	60%	46.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (7%)	Korea (Republic of)	39%	-100.0%
08	Fruits and nuts (2.4%)	Viet Nam	50%	-100.0%
03	Fish (1.2%)	Korea (Republic of)	69%	25.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (10%)	Netherlands	78%	-26.2%
84	Industrial Machinery (9.2%)	China	36%	29.6%
87	Vehicles (8.7%)	China	36%	6.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.8%)	China	59%	4.2%
10	Cereals (7.8%)	India	55%	-3.6%

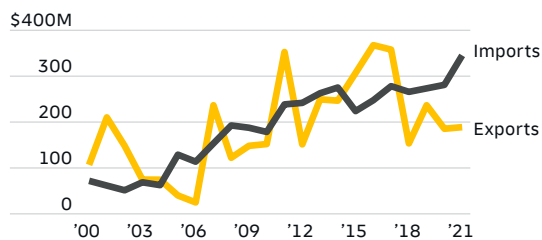
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# GUINEA-BISSAU

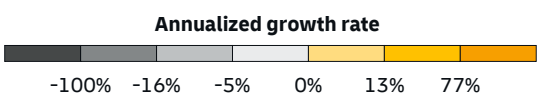
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$534.2M	166	\$189.0M	159	\$345.3M	167
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	-\$81.0M	164	-\$178.6M	162	\$97.6M	147
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$72.9M	121	\$62.1M	118	\$10.8M	124
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$62.7M	157	\$17.7M	152	\$44.9M	157
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.0%	70	8.3%	14	0.6%	117
IMF Forecast 2021–26	2.2%	141	1.8%	145	2.5%	135

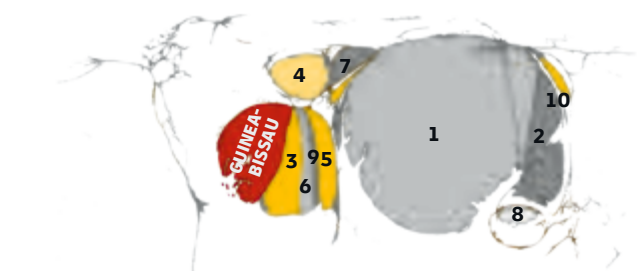
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Guinea-Bissau's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Guinea-Bissau's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

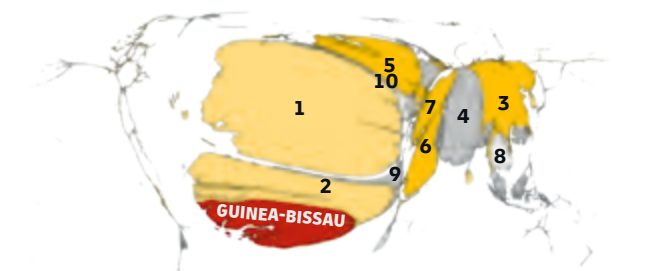


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



1. India (66%)
2. Viet Nam (8.6%)
3. Côte d'Ivoire (5.3%)
4. Belgium (4.6%)
5. Nigeria (3.7%)
6. Ghana (2.2%)
7. Belarus (2.1%)
8. Singapore (1.2%)
9. Togo (1.2%)
10. China (1.1%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. Portugal (46%)
2. Senegal (15%)
3. China (7.3%)
4. Pakistan (7.1%)
5. Netherlands (6.8%)
6. Saudi Arabia (3.4%)
7. Turkey (2.2%)
8. Thailand (1.7%)
9. Morocco (1.4%)
10. France (1%)

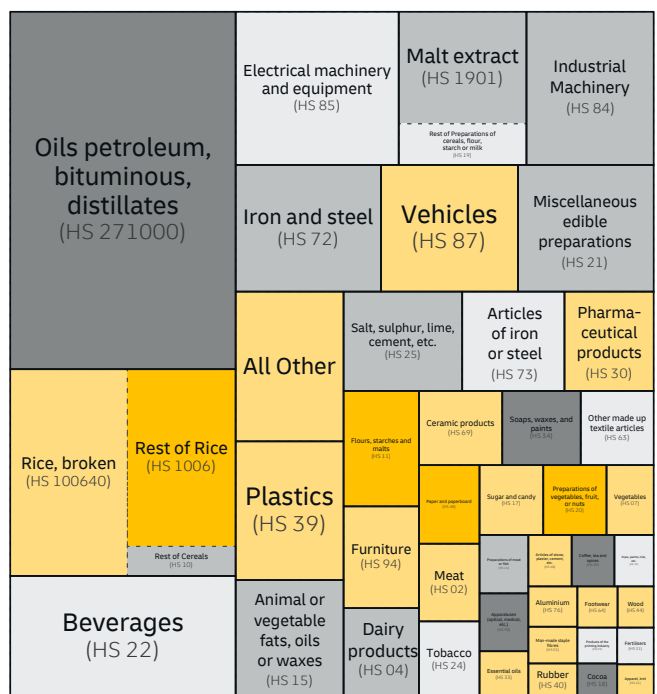
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
08	Fruits and nuts (77%)	India	82%	-5.3%
03	Fish (10%)	Togo	39%	-16.3%
44	Wood (4.9%)	China	100%	-30.0%
71	Precious metals, stones (4.8%)	Belgium	88%	-
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (0.56%)	Turkey	53%	3.5%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (18%)	Portugal	60%	1.2%
10	Cereals (11%)	Pakistan	49%	15.9%
22	Beverages (6.2%)	Portugal	78%	2.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.7%)	France	15%	-12.6%
19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk (4.4%)	Senegal	63%	-5.9%

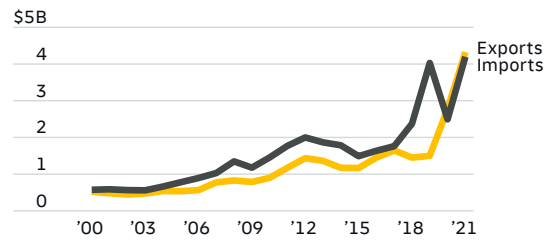
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# GUYANA

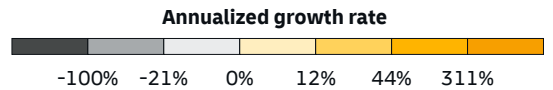
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$8.5B	125	\$4.3B	117	\$4.2B	128
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$5.4B	91	\$2.9B	92	\$2.6B	93
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$4.0B	70	\$3.3B	57	\$731.2M	92
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$5.7B	89	\$6.4B	61	\$-688.1M	164
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	13.7%	2	33.7%	1	3.9%	57
IMF Forecast 2021–26	10.7%	4	19.8%	3	-3.5%	164

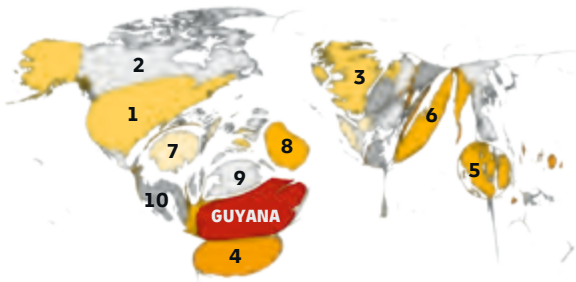
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Guyana's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Guyana's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

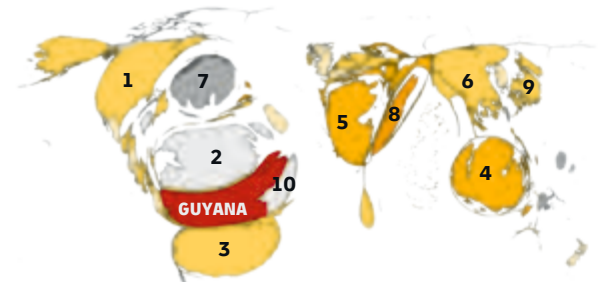


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



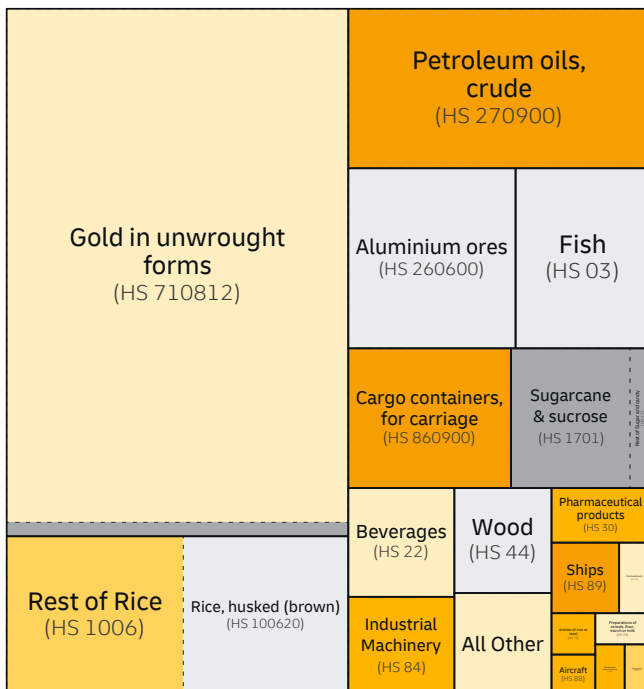
1. United States (21%)
2. Canada (20%)
3. United Kingdom (7.1%)
4. Uruguay (6.8%)
5. Singapore (5.5%)
6. United Arab Emirates (4%)
7. Jamaica (3.7%)
8. Barbados (3.7%)
9. Trinidad and Tobago (3.1%)
10. Panama (2.9%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United States (15%)
2. Trinidad and Tobago (12%)
3. Uruguay (11%)
4. Singapore (10%)
5. Tunisia (7.7%)
6. China (7.3%)
7. Sint Maarten (Dutch part) (6%)
8. Qatar (2.5%)
9. Japan (2.4%)
10. Suriname (2.4%)

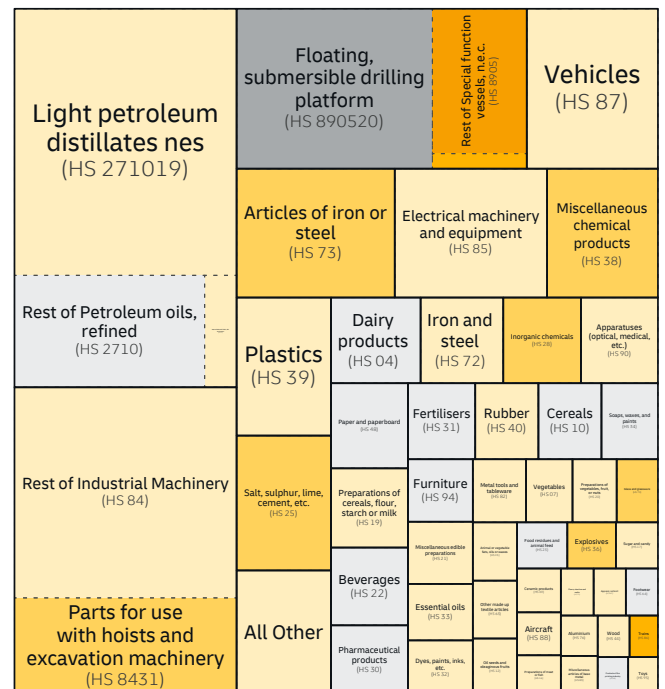
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals, stones (41%)	Canada	62%	7.0%
10	Cereals (12%)	Venezuela (BR of)	21%	13.8%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (11%)	United States	54%	1290.6%
26	Ores, slag and ash (6.8%)	Ukraine	28%	-41.1%
03	Fish (5.5%)	United States	50%	-9.6%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (19%)	Trinidad and Tobago	62%	-16.3%
84	Industrial Machinery (15%)	United States	36%	8.1%
89	Ships (11%)	Singapore	67%	-
87	Vehicles (4.8%)	Japan	45%	0.9%
73	Articles of iron or steel (4.6%)	United States	52%	59.4%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

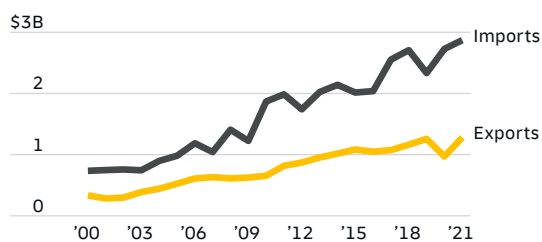


# HAITI

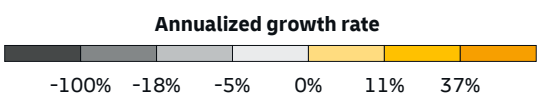
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$4.2B	143	\$1.3B	139	\$2.9B	140
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$1.1B	128	\$232.0M	133	\$832.9M	118
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$178.7M	117	\$71.1M	117	\$107.6M	112
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$333.0M	139	\$187.1M	131	\$145.9M	148
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	0.9%	116	1.1%	106	0.8%	115
IMF Forecast 2021–26	1.6%	154	2.8%	128	1.0%	155

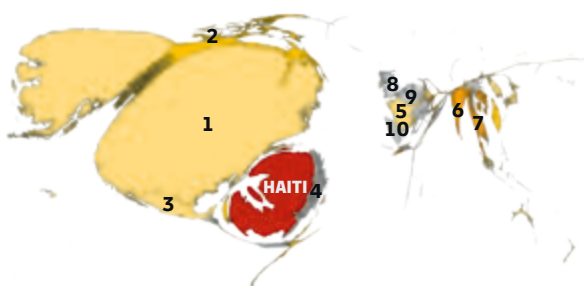
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Haiti's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Haiti's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

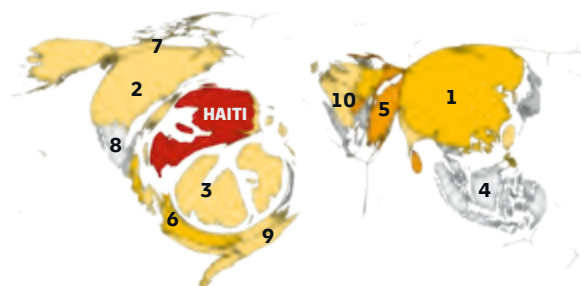


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



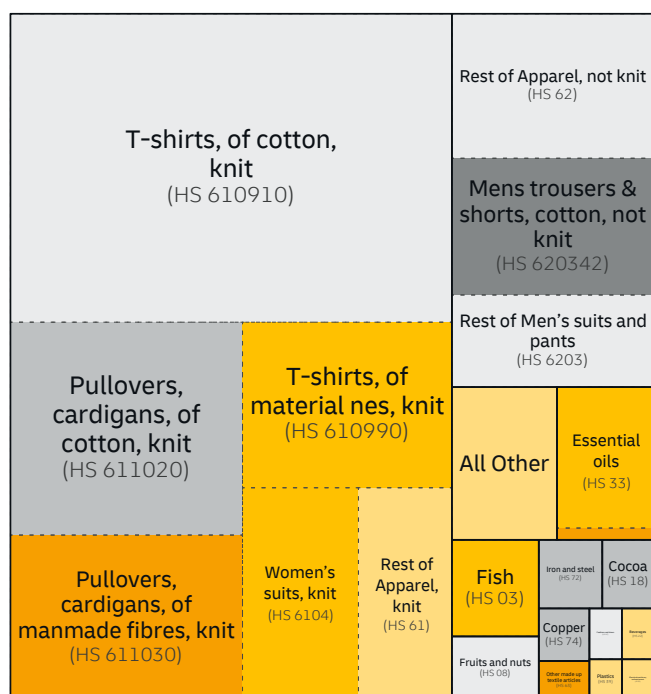
1. United States (81%)
2. Canada (4.6%)
3. Mexico (2.5%)
4. Dominican Republic (1.8%)
5. France (1.4%)
6. India (0.97%)
7. Thailand (0.73%)
8. United Kingdom (0.7%)
9. Belgium (0.66%)
10. Spain (0.56%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (23%)
2. United States (21%)
3. Netherlands Antilles (13%)
4. Indonesia (7.5%)
5. Turkey (3.1%)
6. Colombia (2.6%)
7. Canada (2.6%)
8. Mexico (2.3%)
9. Brazil (2.1%)
10. France (1.9%)

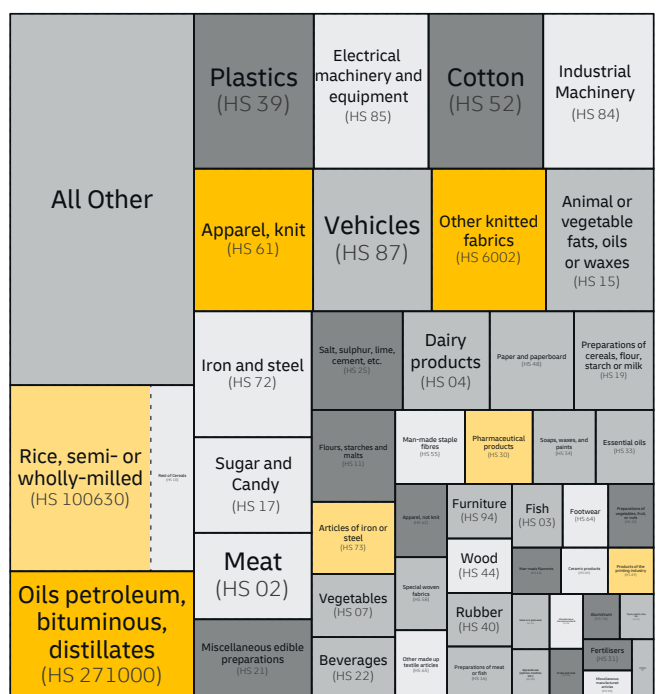
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
61	Apparel, knit (69%)	United States	92%	5.5%
62	Apparel, not knit (17%)	United States	86%	-10.0%
33	Essential oils (3.4%)	France	33%	7.8%
03	Fish (1.9%)	Canada	88%	38.0%
08	Fruits and nuts (1.2%)	United States	90%	-4.4%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
99	Other (13%)	United States	85%	-9.1%
10	Cereals (7.7%)	United States	80%	2.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (5.5%)	United States	90%	12.4%
39	Plastics (4.2%)	Dominican Republic	54%	-100.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (4%)	United States	35%	-8.6%

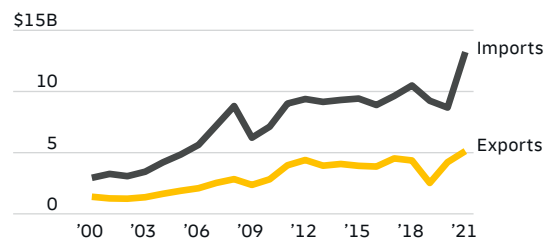
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# HONDURAS

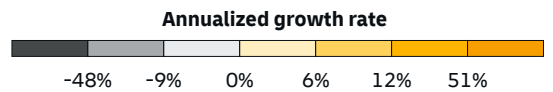
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$18.3B	98	\$5.1B	110	\$13.2B	87
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$5.6B	90	\$1.3B	114	\$4.3B	74
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$2.5B	81	\$633.2M	87	\$1.9B	75
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$2.9B	107	\$1.1B	105	\$1.8B	103
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.0%	71	2.7%	74	3.1%	73
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.0%	129	4.0%	94	2.6%	132

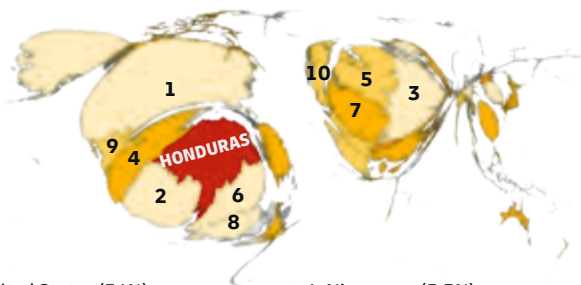
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Honduras's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Honduras's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

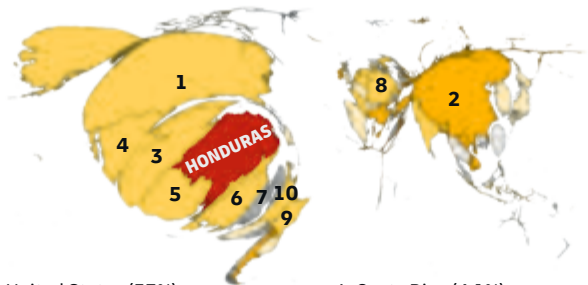


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



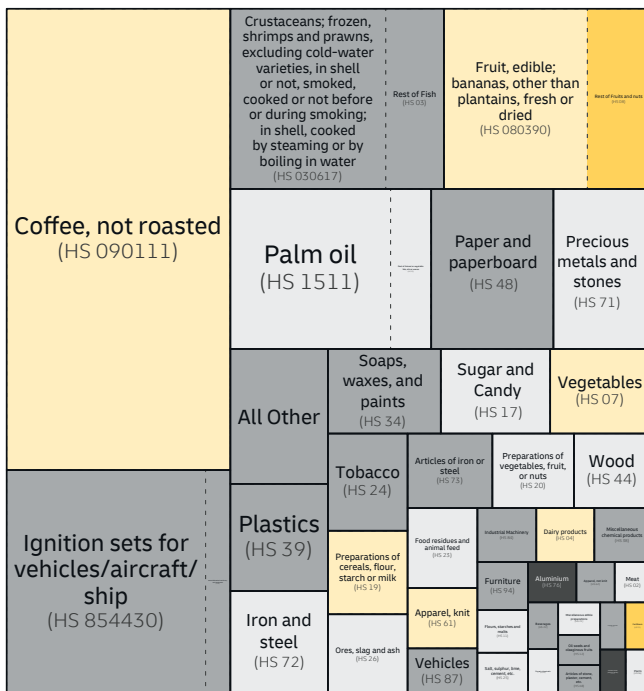
1. United States (36%)
2. El Salvador (8%)
3. Germany (7.7%)
4. Guatemala (6.2%)
5. Netherlands (6%)
6. Nicaragua (5.3%)
7. Belgium (4.8%)
8. Costa Rica (2.6%)
9. Mexico (2.4%)
10. United Kingdom (2.2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United States (37%)
2. China (13%)
3. Guatemala (8.9%)
4. Mexico (6.9%)
5. El Salvador (5.5%)
6. Costa Rica (4.1%)
7. Panama (1.9%)
8. Germany (1.8%)
9. Brazil (1.5%)
10. Colombia (1.4%)

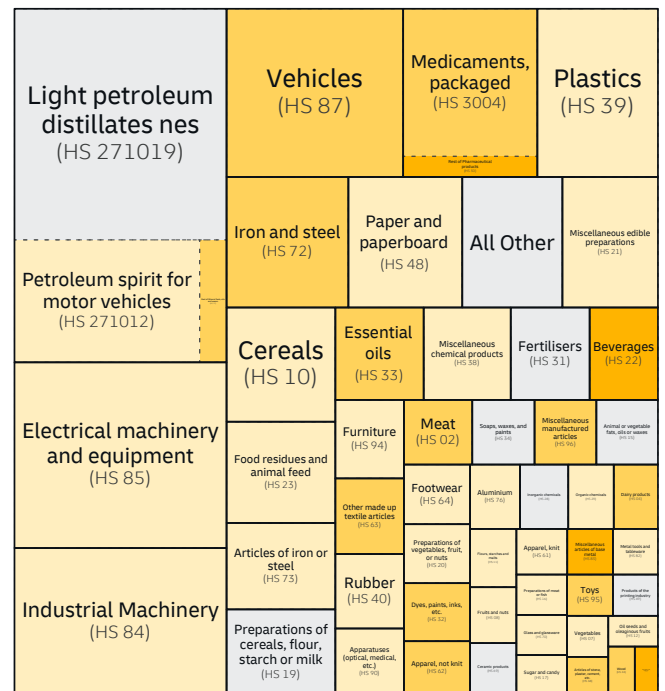
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
09	Coffee, tea and spices (24%)	Germany	26%	-8.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	United States	92%	-23.4%
03	Fish (8.7%)	United States	38%	-15.1%
08	Fruits and nuts (8.4%)	United States	86%	0.8%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (7.3%)	Netherlands	41%	-10.2%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (17%)	United States	90%	-2.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.9%)	China	45%	5.3%
84	Industrial Machinery ( 7%)	China	27%	12.5%
87	Vehicles (6.7%)	United States	25%	16.8%
30	Pharmaceutical products (5.1%)	Mexico	10%	3.0%

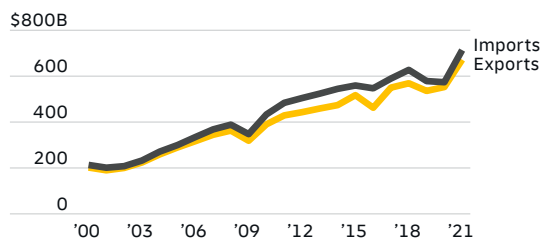
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# HONG KONG SAR (CHINA)

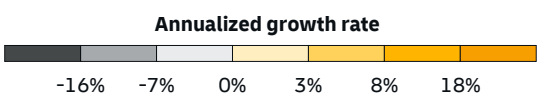
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$1.4T	6	\$672.0B	6	\$713.8B	7
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$376.0B	5	\$209.5B	5	\$166.5B	7
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$227.3B	6	\$121.9B	5	\$105.4B	7
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$310.7B	6	\$151.8B	7	\$158.9B	7
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.6%	54	4.1%	53	3.2%	70
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.1%	91	4.2%	86	4.1%	91

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Hong Kong SAR (China)'s exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Hong Kong SAR (China)'s trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

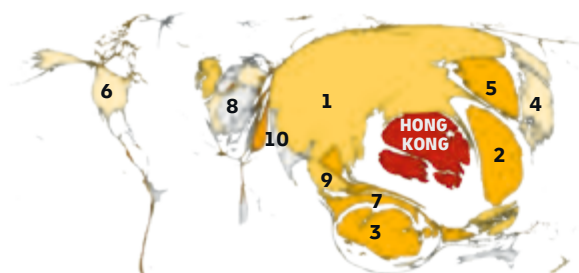


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



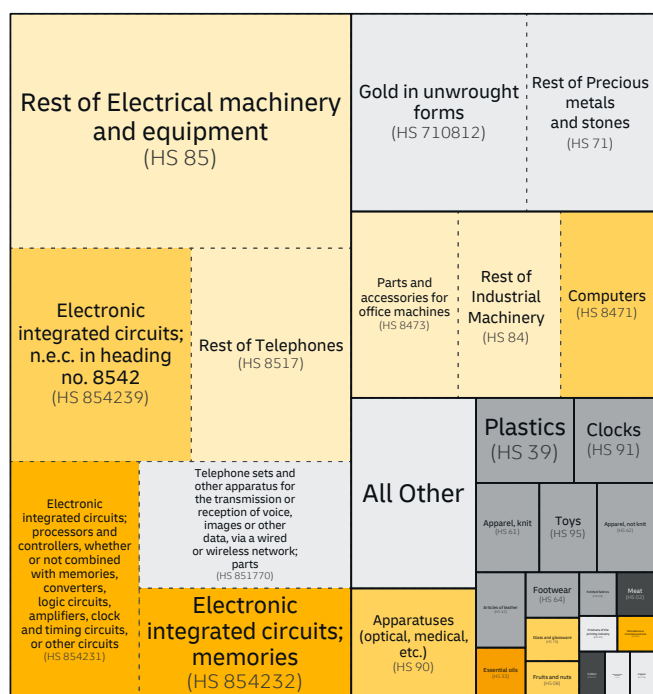
- China (56%)
- United States (7.5%)
- India (3%)
- Japan (2.8%)
- Taiwan (China) (2.3%)
- Viet Nam (1.9%)
- Singapore (1.9%)
- Thailand (1.8%)
- United Kingdom (1.8%)
- Germany (1.6%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



- China (45%)
- Taiwan (China) (8%)
- Singapore (6.8%)
- Japan (5.7%)
- Korea (Republic of) (5.4%)
- United States (4.7%)
- Malaysia (3.1%)
- Switzerland (2.2%)
- Thailand (2%)
- India (1.8%)

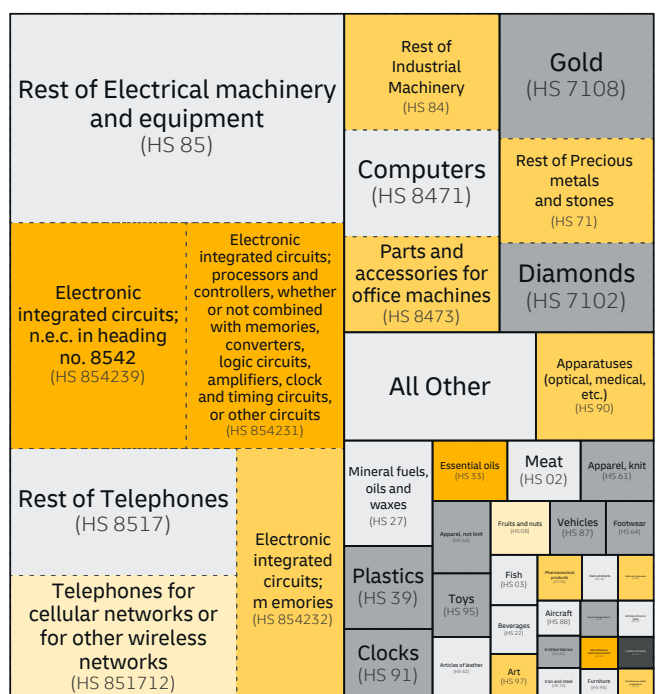
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (53%)	China	64%	5.6%
71	Precious metals and stones (14%)	China	40%	-22.2%
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	China	55%	0.3%
90	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (3.1%)	China	57%	6.4%
39	Plastics (1.9%)	China	74%	-9.4%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (52%)	China	50%	0.9%
84	Industrial Machinery (11%)	China	59%	0.5%
71	Precious metals and stones (11%)	India	15%	-8.4%
90	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (2.9%)	China	58%	2.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (2.1%)	China	47%	-1.5%

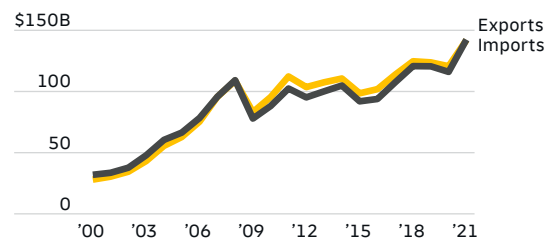
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# HUNGARY

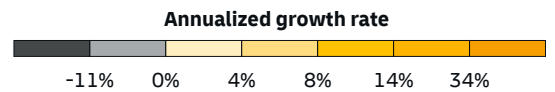
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$284.4B	34	\$142.0B	35	\$142.4B	33
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$88.6B	34	\$40.1B	36	\$48.5B	29
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$56.0B	28	\$18.1B	32	\$37.9B	22
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$96.8B	28	\$46.5B	30	\$50.3B	27
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	4.5%	41	2.8%	72	6.4%	20
IMF Forecast 2021–26	6.0%	39	5.8%	59	6.2%	36

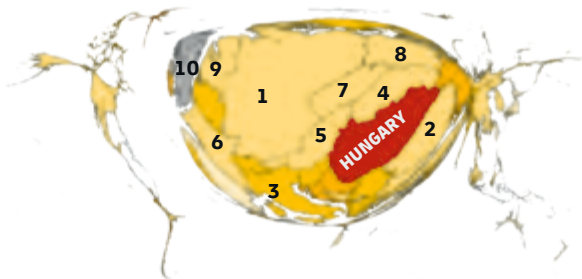
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Hungary's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Hungary's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

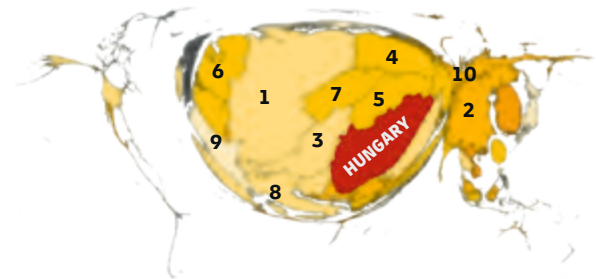


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



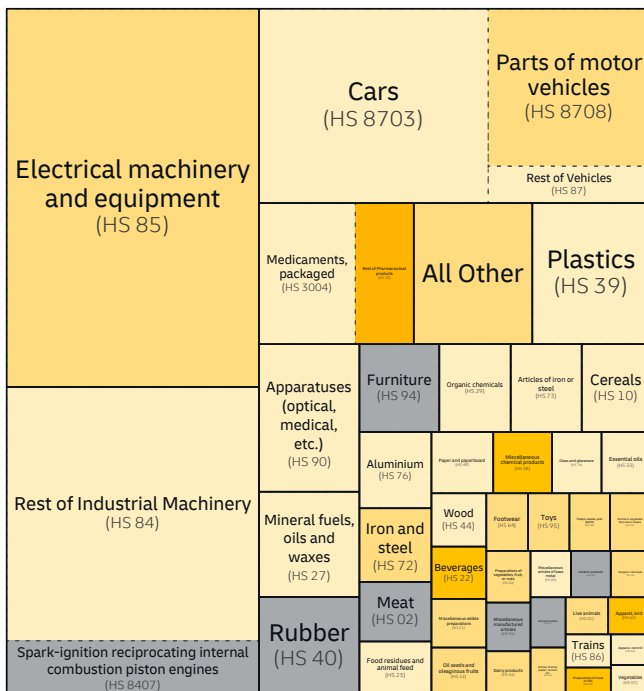
1. Germany (28%)
2. Romania (5.3%)
3. Italy (5.2%)
4. Slovakia (5.2%)
5. Austria (4.8%)
6. France (4.4%)
7. Czechia (4.3%)
8. Poland (4.3%)
9. Netherlands (3.4%)
10. United Kingdom (3.3%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. Germany (25%)
2. China (7.2%)
3. Austria (6.2%)
4. Poland (5.6%)
5. Slovakia (5.1%)
6. Netherlands (5.1%)
7. Czechia (4.9%)
8. Italy (4.4%)
9. France (3.8%)
10. Russian Federation (3.6%)

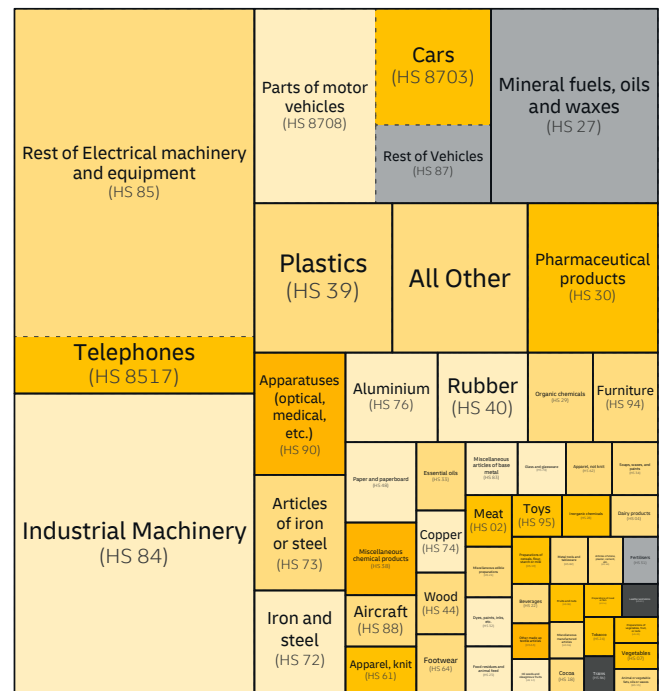
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (22%)	Germany	31%	13.8%
84	Industrial Machinery (18%)	Germany	33%	-1.6%
87	Vehicles (17%)	Germany	36%	1.6%
30	Pharmaceutical products (4.9%)	Germany	11%	19.2%
39	Plastics (3.8%)	Germany	19%	2.5%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (21%)	Germany	26%	7.3%
84	Industrial Machinery (16%)	Germany	34%	-2.1%
87	Vehicles (10%)	Germany	37%	1.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (7.4%)	Russian Federation	39%	-7.1%
39	Plastics (4.7%)	Germany	31%	1.7%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

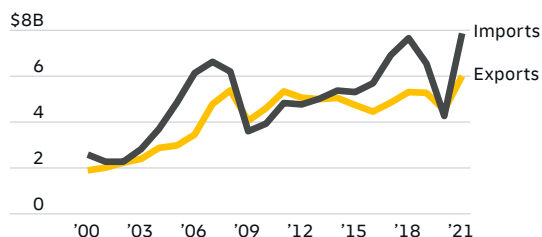


# ICELAND

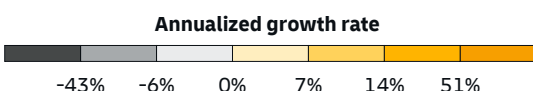
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$13.9B	113	\$6.0B	107	\$7.9B	110
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$3.7B	105	\$1.6B	110	\$2.2B	102
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$644.3M	100	\$129.9M	109	\$514.5M	96
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$1.5B	119	\$699.2M	112	\$780.4M	120
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	1.0%	113	0.4%	121	1.4%	108
IMF Forecast 2021–26	2.0%	145	2.2%	136	1.9%	143

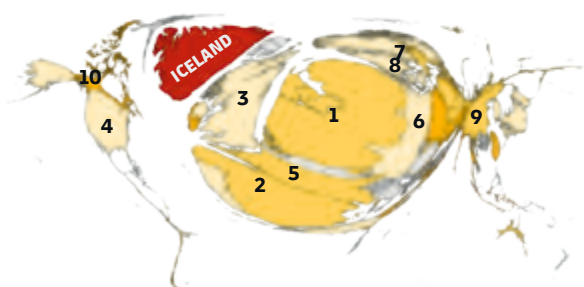
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Iceland's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Iceland's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.



## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



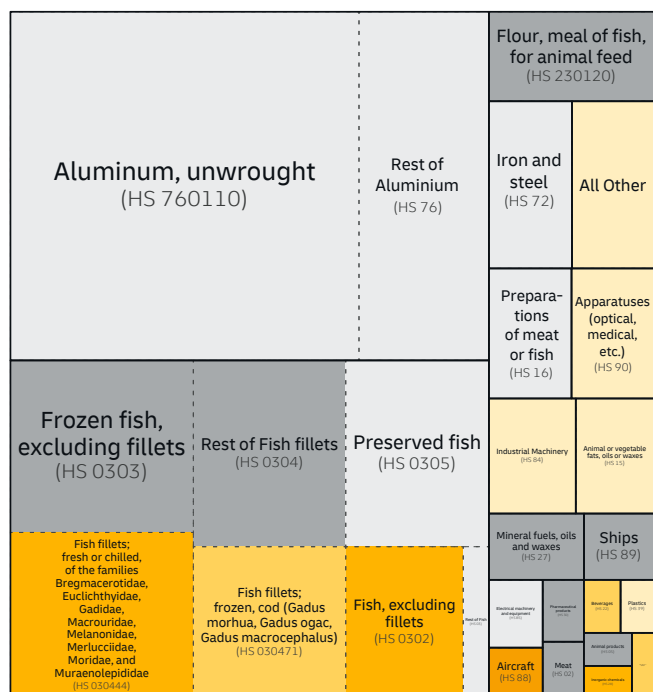
- Netherlands (26%)
- Spain (12%)
- United Kingdom (10%)
- United States (7%)
- France (6.7%)
- Germany (6.4%)
- Norway (4.4%)
- Denmark (2.4%)
- China (2.3%)
- Canada (2.1%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- Norway (9.9%)
- Germany (9.3%)
- United States (8.2%)
- China (7.9%)
- Netherlands (6.9%)
- Denmark (6.7%)
- United Kingdom (5.7%)
- Sweden (4.4%)
- Brazil (3.3%)
- Italy (3%)

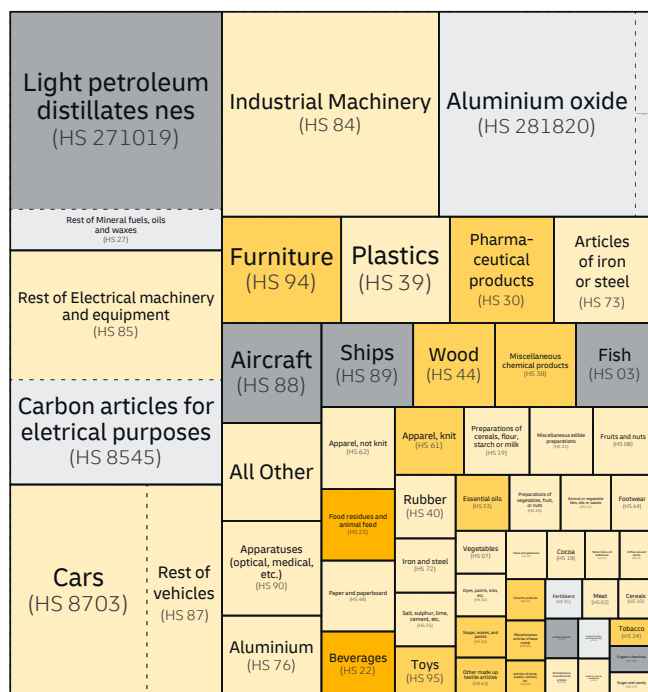
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
76	Aluminium (38%)	Netherlands	53%	-7.4%
03	Fish (37%)	United Kingdom	14%	1.1%
23	Food residues and animal feed (3.5%)	Norway	63%	-5.1%
72	Iron and steel (3.1%)	Netherlands	40%	-7.5%
16	Preparations of meat or fish (2.4%)	United Kingdom	51%	-6.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (11%)	Norway	46%	-5.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	Netherlands	21%	11.0%
87	Vehicles (10%)	Germany	24%	2.7%
84	Industrial Machinery (10%)	Germany	15%	-0.6%
28	Inorganic chemicals (10%)	Brazil	33%	-4.3%

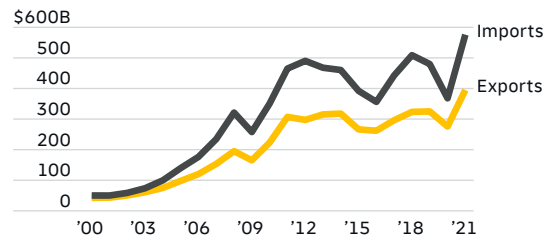
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# INDIA

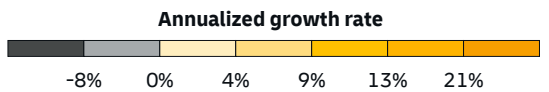
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$970.9B	14	\$394.8B	17	\$576.1B	10
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$352.8B	7	\$133.0B	14	\$219.8B	5
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$131.7B	11	\$67.1B	13	\$64.6B	12
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$346.6B	5	\$126.1B	10	\$220.6B	4
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.0%	72	3.8%	55	2.4%	82
IMF Forecast 2021–26	6.3%	34	5.7%	60	6.7%	29

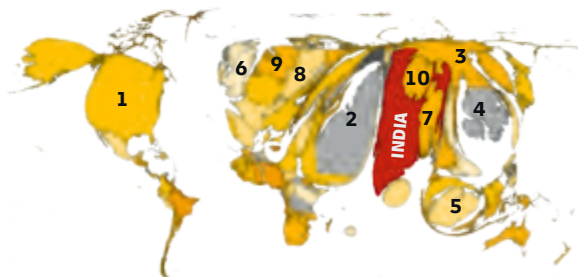
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of India's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of India's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

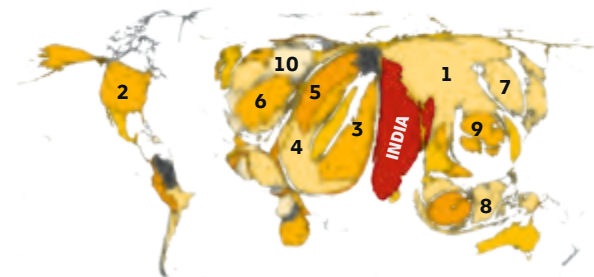


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



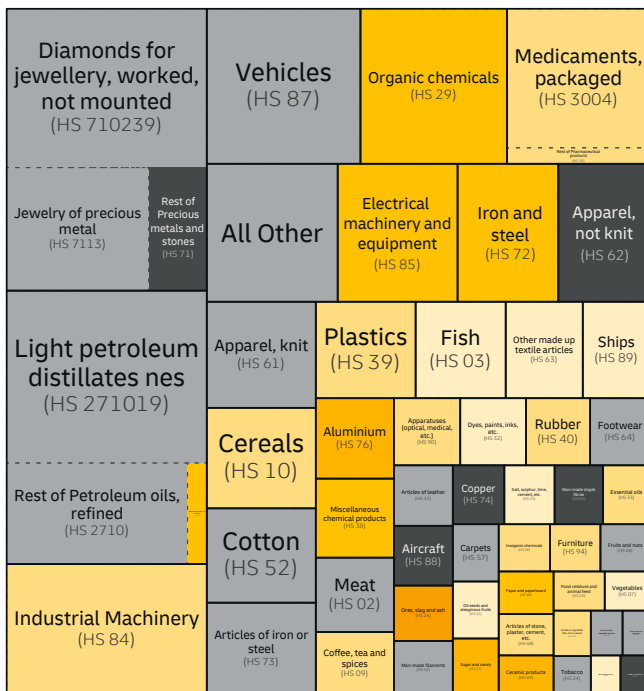
1. United States (17%)
2. United Arab Emirates (8.7%)
3. China (5.2%)
4. Hong Kong SAR (China) (4%)
5. Singapore (3.2%)
6. United Kingdom (2.9%)
7. Bangladesh (2.8%)
8. Germany (2.7%)
9. Netherlands (2.4%)
10. Nepal (2.1%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (16%)
2. United States (6.7%)
3. United Arab Emirates (6.1%)
4. Saudi Arabia (5.2%)
5. Iraq (4.2%)
6. Switzerland (4.1%)
7. Korea (Republic of) (3.3%)
8. Indonesia (3.3%)
9. Hong Kong SAR (China) (3.1%)
10. Germany (2.7%)

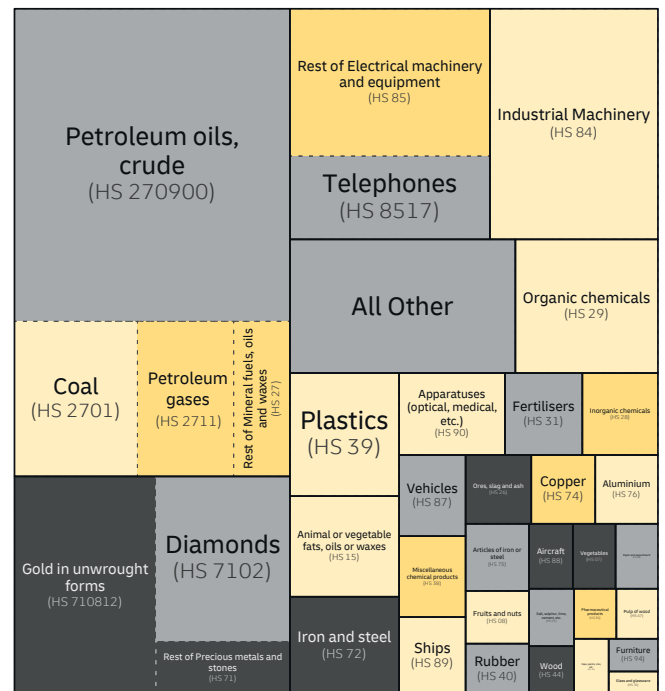
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (1.3%)	Hong Kong SAR (China)	29%	-6.8%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (12%)	UAE	13%	-3.6%
84	Industrial Machinery (5.9%)	United States	18%	15.2%
87	Vehicles (5.4%)	United States	13%	8.2%
29	Organic chemicals (5.1%)	China	13%	22.7%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (29%)	Saudi Arabia	15%	-2.1%
71	Precious metals and stones (14%)	Switzerland	26%	-13.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	China	48%	-1.6%
84	Industrial Machinery (8.8%)	China	33%	3.2%
29	Organic chemicals (4.3%)	China	39%	5.9%

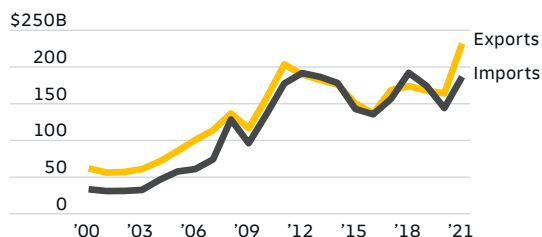
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# INDONESIA

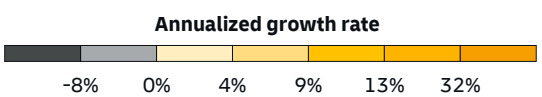
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$418.7B	31	\$232.0B	28	\$186.7B	30
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$146.3B	23	\$95.2B	21	\$51.1B	27
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$69.2B	22	\$47.1B	18	\$22.1B	33
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$140.0B	18	\$64.8B	19	\$75.3B	21
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.7%	53	4.6%	45	2.6%	80
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.9%	41	5.0%	68	7.0%	25

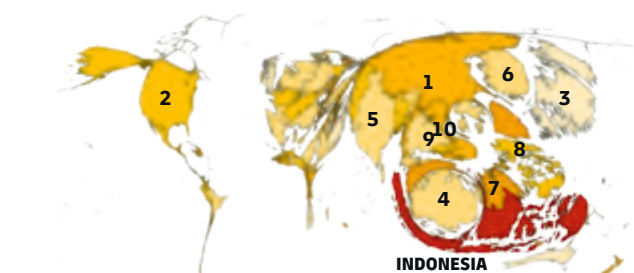
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Indonesia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Indonesia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

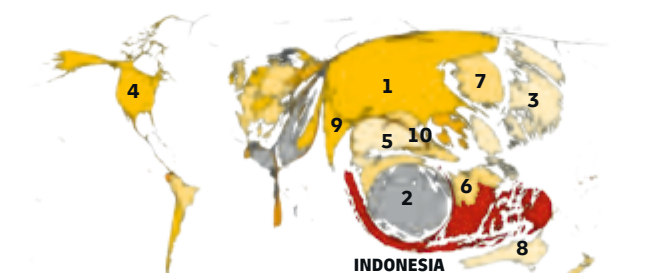


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



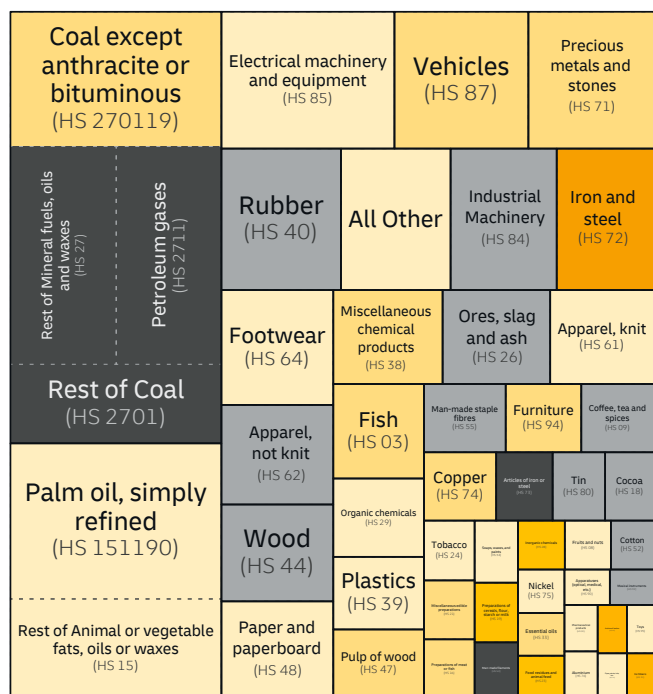
1. China (16%)
2. United States (11%)
3. Japan (9.8%)
4. Singapore (7.4%)
5. India (7.1%)
6. Korea (Republic of) (4.4%)
7. Malaysia (4.3%)
8. Philippines (3.9%)
9. Thailand (3.6%)
10. Viet Nam (2.7%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. China (26%)
2. Singapore (9.8%)
3. Japan (9%)
4. United States (5.7%)
5. Thailand (5.5%)
6. Malaysia (5%)
7. Korea (Republic of) (5%)
8. Australia (3.5%)
9. India (2.6%)
10. Viet Nam (2.2%)

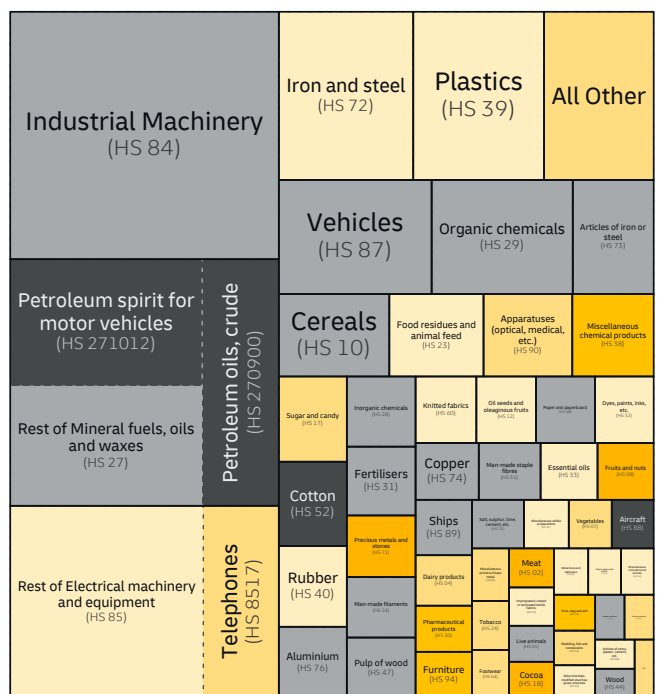
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (21%)	China	20%	9.3%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (12%)	India	18%	-1.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.4%)	Singapore	18%	-1.6%
87	Vehicles (4.2%)	Philippines	24%	16.2%
71	Precious metals and stones (3.9%)	Singapore	39%	11.3%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (15%)	China	37%	4.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (15%)	Singapore	35%	-13.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (12%)	China	45%	8.2%
72	Iron and steel (5.1%)	China	24%	-7.9%
39	Plastics (5%)	China	19%	9.7%

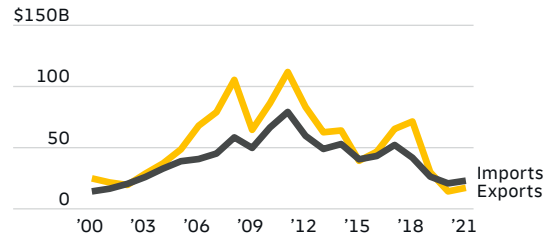
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)

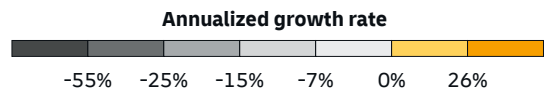
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$40.2B	74	\$17.2B	76	\$23.0B	72
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$-49.6B	173	\$-29.5B	173	\$-20.2B	173
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-13.5B	169	\$-3.8B	162	\$-9.7B	168
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$-4.6B	167	\$-76.5M	161	\$-4.5B	167
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-5.6%	164	-3.9%	156	-6.8%	167
IMF Forecast 2021–26	-2.4%	166	-0.1%	161	-4.3%	165

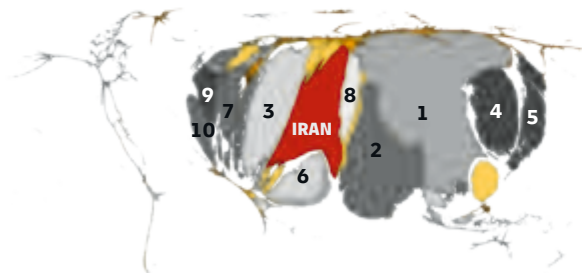
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Iran (Islamic Republic of)'s exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Iran (Islamic Republic of)'s trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

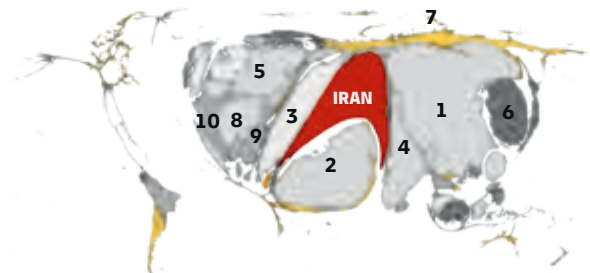


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



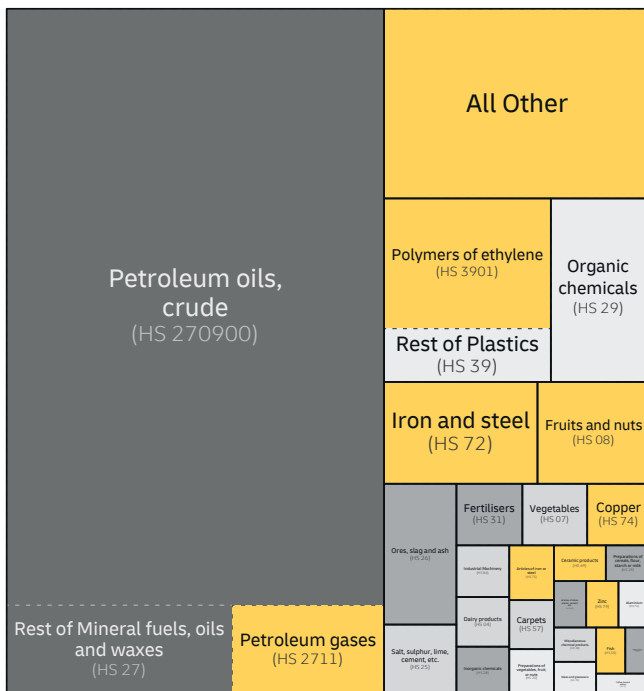
1. China (32%)
2. India (15%)
3. Turkey (10%)
4. Korea (Republic of) (7.1%)
5. Japan (4.5%)
6. United Arab Emirates (3.8%)
7. Italy (3.5%)
8. Afghanistan (2.8%)
9. France (2.3%)
10. Spain (2.1%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (26%)
2. United Arab Emirates (13%)
3. Turkey (7.1%)
4. India (6.6%)
5. Germany (6%)
6. Korea (Republic of) (4.8%)
7. Russian Federation (4.4%)
8. Switzerland (3.9%)
9. Italy (2.5%)
10. France (2.3%)

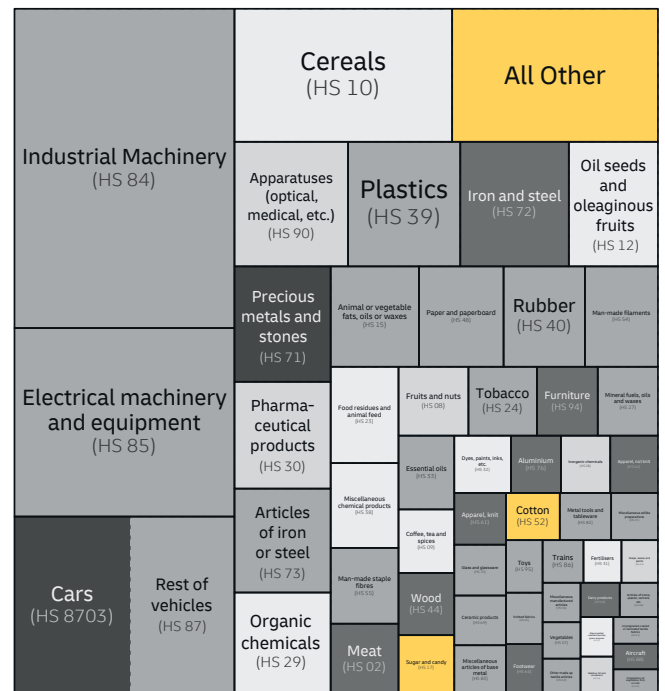
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (59%)	China	26%	-28.3%
99	Other (7.9%)	Turkey	70%	-92.8%
39	Plastics (6.9%)	China	60%	9.7%
29	Organic chemicals (4.1%)	China	61%	6.2%
72	Iron and steel (3.5%)	Thailand	14%	-3.6%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (16%)	China	35%	-12.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.4%)	China	45%	-8.4%
87	Vehicles (8.9%)	China	41%	-13.6%
10	Cereals (6.6%)	India	30%	3.5%
90	Apparatuses (3.2%)	China	30%	1.8%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

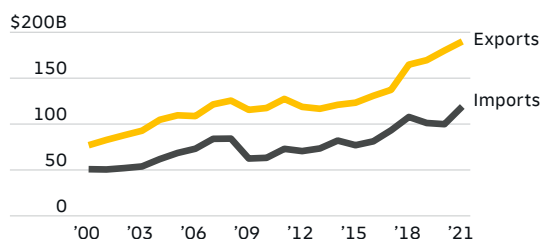


# IRELAND

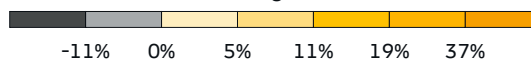
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$309.1B	33	\$190.0B	32	\$119.0B	36
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$97.0B	31	\$59.2B	30	\$37.9B	33
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$101.7B	16	\$78.1B	9	\$23.5B	31
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$111.4B	26	\$68.9B	17	\$42.5B	29
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	8.3%	8	11.2%	8	4.5%	46
IMF Forecast 2021–26	6.4%	33	6.4%	52	6.3%	33

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021

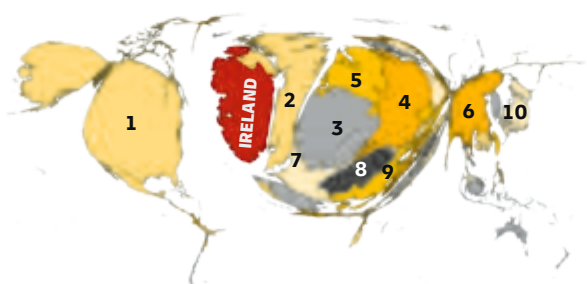


### Annualized growth rate



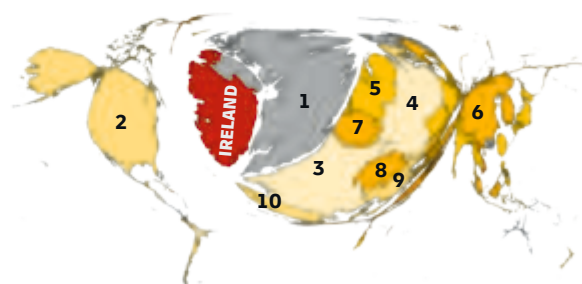
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Ireland's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Ireland's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



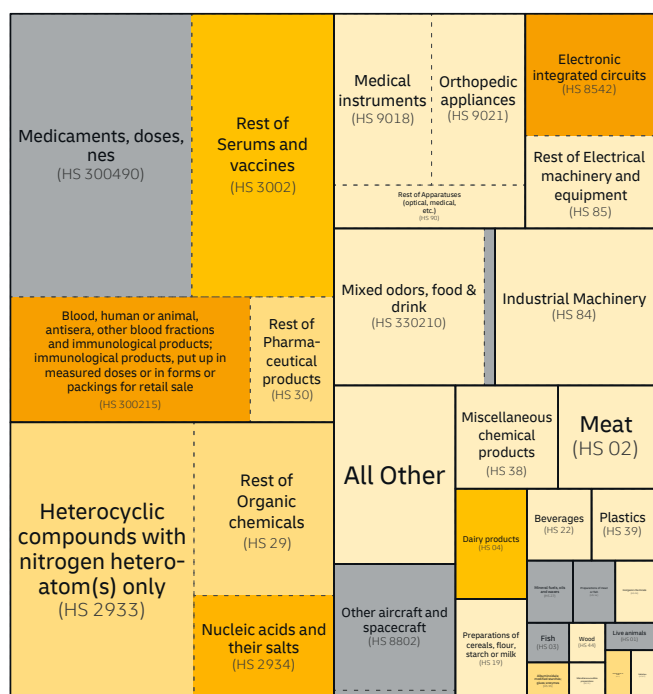
1. United States (30%)
2. United Kingdom (11%)
3. Belgium (11%)
4. Germany (9.1%)
5. Netherlands (5.5%)
6. China (5%)
7. France (3.7%)
8. Switzerland (3.6%)
9. Italy (2.6%)
10. Japan (2.2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United Kingdom (26%)
2. United States (17%)
3. France (13%)
4. Germany (9.5%)
5. Netherlands (4.8%)
6. China (4.7%)
7. Belgium (2.7%)
8. Switzerland (2.6%)
9. Italy (2%)
10. Spain (1.7%)

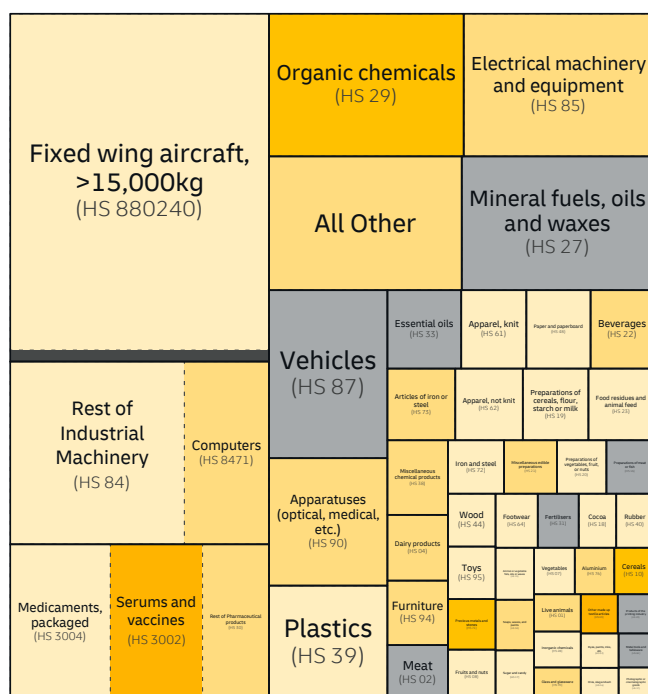
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
30	Pharmaceutical products (30%)	United States	35%	31.3%
29	Organic chemicals (20%)	United States	36%	11.0%
90	Apparatuses (9.3%)	United States	42%	1.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.3%)	China	36%	132.1%
33	Essential oils (5.7%)	United States	29%	4.5%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
88	Aircraft (20%)	France	45%	-1.2%
84	Industrial Machinery (11%)	United States	18%	13.0%
30	Pharmaceutical products (9.1%)	United States	38%	7.2%
29	Organic chemicals (6.3%)	Switzerland	24%	30.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.1%)	United Kingdom	22%	5.3%

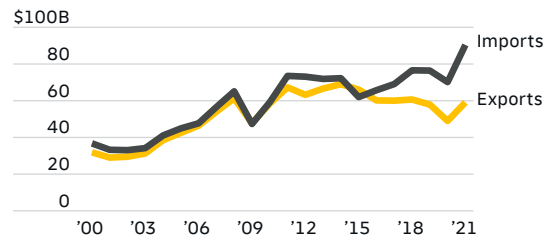
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# ISRAEL

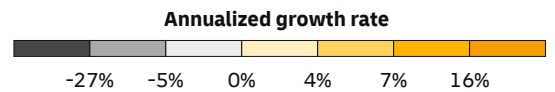
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$149.5B	44	\$59.1B	49	\$90.4B	43
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$23.6B	61	\$-1.1B	170	\$24.7B	48
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$24.2B	42	\$5.6B	50	\$18.6B	34
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$34.3B	39	\$3.7B	81	\$30.6B	36
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.6%	57	2.0%	85	4.7%	43
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.2%	85	1.2%	150	6.0%	42

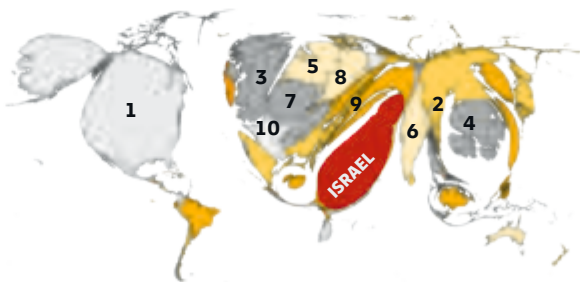
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Israel's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Israel's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

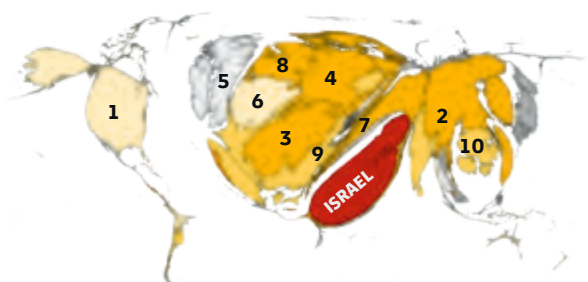


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



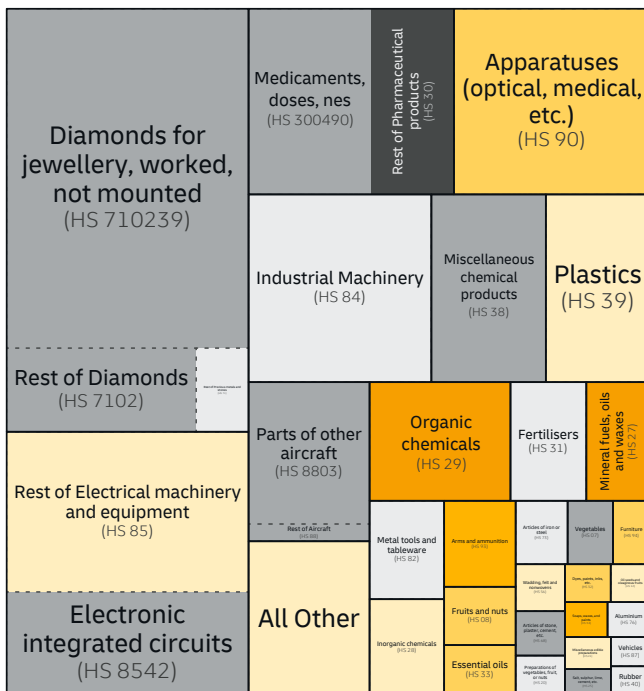
1. United States (30%)
2. China (7.6%)
3. United Kingdom (7.5%)
4. Hong Kong SAR (China) (5.7%)
5. Netherlands (4.2%)
6. India (3.9%)
7. Belgium (3.8%)
8. Germany (3.1%)
9. Turkey (3%)
10. France (2.7%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United States (13%)
2. China (11%)
3. Switzerland (8.8%)
4. Germany (7.5%)
5. United Kingdom (5.7%)
6. Belgium (5.3%)
7. Turkey (4.7%)
8. Netherlands (4.3%)
9. Italy (4.1%)
10. Hong Kong SAR (China) (3%)

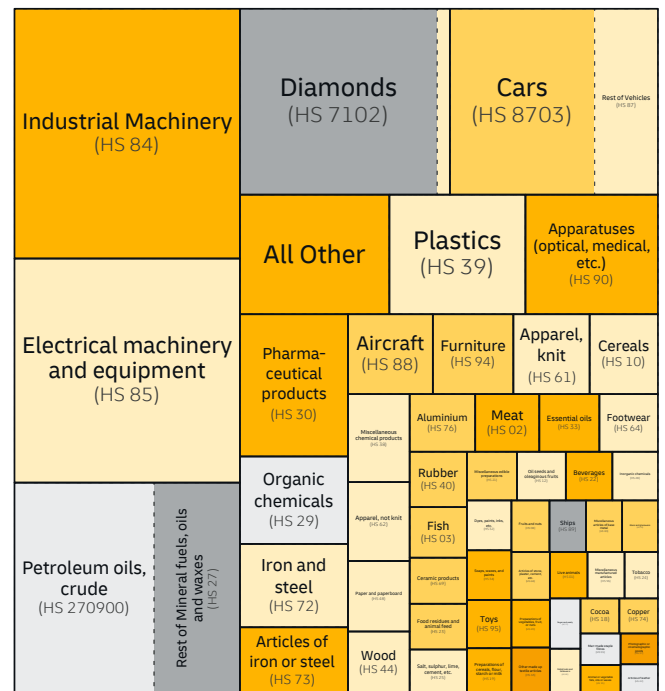
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (23%)	United States	41%	-16.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (14%)	United States	24%	2.8%
30	Pharmaceutical products (8.6%)	United States	43%	-18.5%
90	Apparatuses (8.2%)	United States	31%	6.8%
84	Industrial Machinery (7.8%)	United States	32%	3.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	United States	18%	3.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	China	18%	5.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (11%)	–	–	–
71	Precious metals and stones (8.8%)	Belgium	25%	-14.0%
87	Vehicles (8.8%)	Japan	12%	0.2%

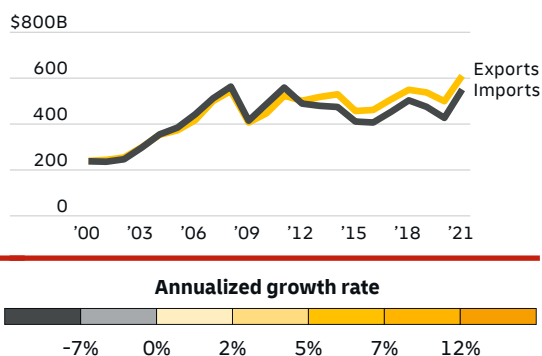
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# ITALY

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

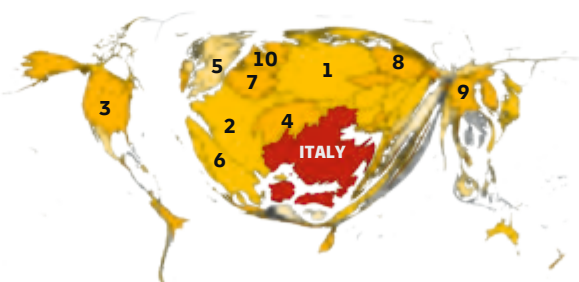
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$1.2T	9	\$610.3B	8	\$550.6B	11
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$292.3B	10	\$148.5B	10	\$143.8B	11
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$125.3B	13	\$60.7B	14	\$64.6B	13
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$304.0B	8	\$133.8B	9	\$170.2B	6
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	2.3%	88	2.1%	83	2.5%	81
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.8%	65	4.0%	92	5.5%	53

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



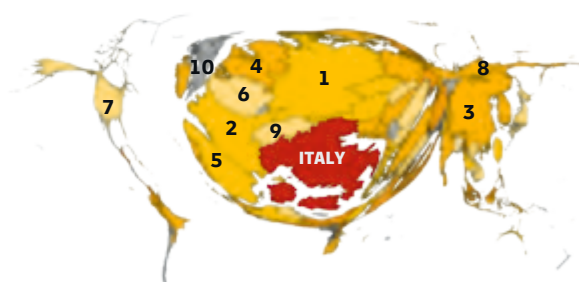
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Italy's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Italy's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



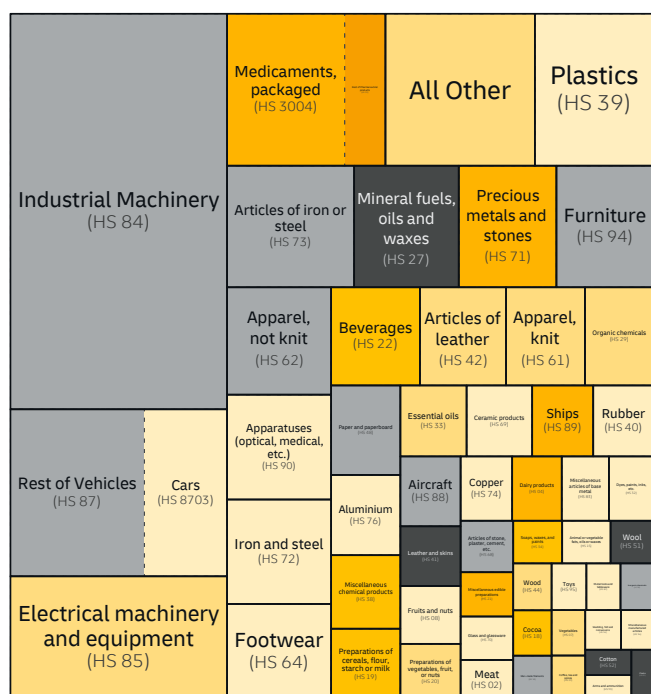
- Germany (13%)
- France (11%)
- United States (9.4%)
- Switzerland (5.2%)
- United Kingdom (5.2%)
- Spain (5.1%)
- Belgium (3.2%)
- Poland (3%)
- China (2.9%)
- Netherlands (2.6%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- Germany (16%)
- France (8.6%)
- China (7.7%)
- Netherlands (5.6%)
- Spain (5.3%)
- Belgium (4.6%)
- United States (3.8%)
- Russian Federation (3.1%)
- Switzerland (2.6%)
- United Kingdom (2.5%)

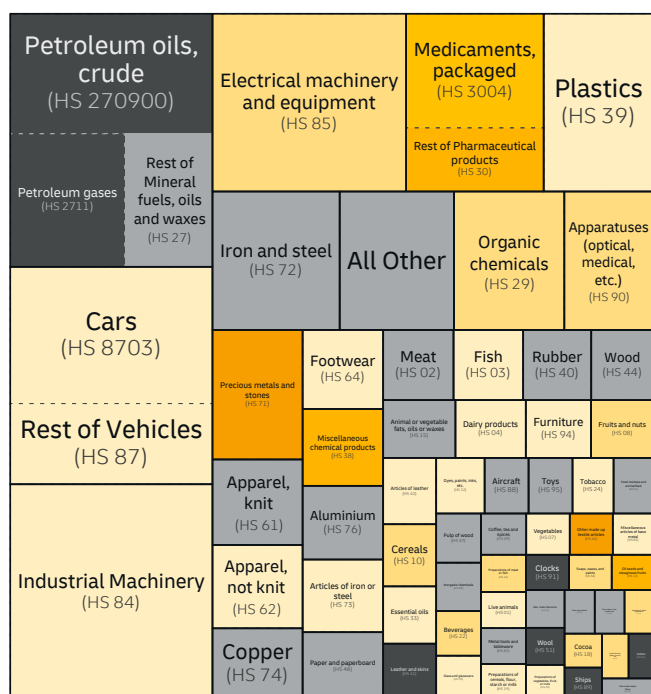
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (19%)	Germany	10%	0.6%
87	Vehicles (8.2%)	Germany	17%	3.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.1%)	Germany	13%	2.4%
30	Pharmaceutical products (5.5%)	Belgium	19%	2.5%
39	Plastics (4.1%)	Germany	17%	1.7%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (12%)	Russian Federation	22%	-9.5%
87	Vehicles (10%)	Germany	31%	0.9%
84	Industrial Machinery (9.9%)	Germany	24%	1.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.8%)	China	19%	5.2%
30	Pharmaceuticals (5.5%)	Germany	17%	17.7%

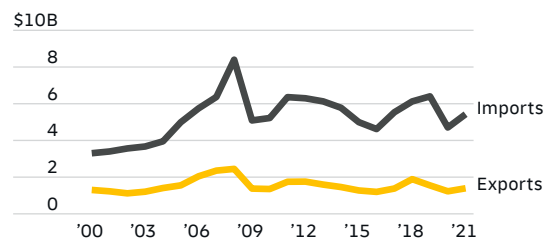
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# JAMAICA

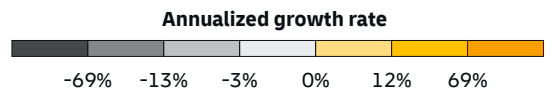
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$6.8B	130	\$1.4B	137	\$5.4B	122
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$1.0B	130	\$195.2M	135	\$808.9M	119
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$591.7M	101	\$311.7M	102	\$280.1M	105
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$4.8B	94	\$1.1B	103	\$3.6B	82
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	1.8%	101	5.2%	37	1.1%	111
IMF Forecast 2021–26	11.2%	3	12.8%	9	10.8%	4

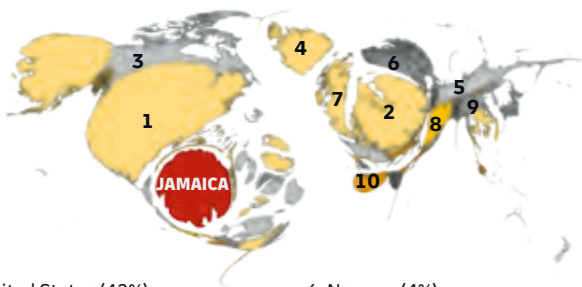
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Jamaica's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Jamaica's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

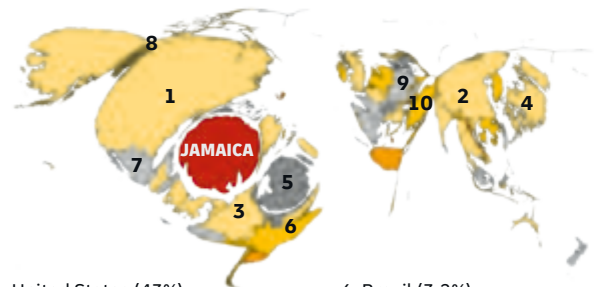


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



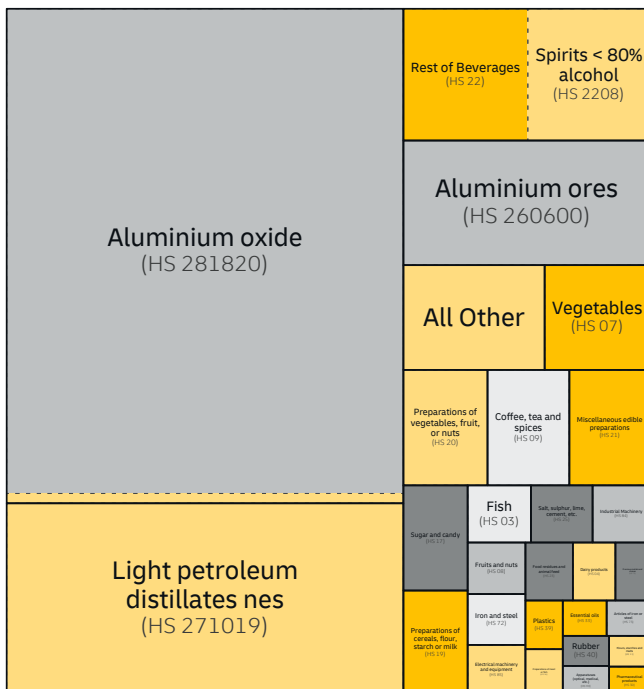
1. United States (42%)
2. Netherlands (11%)
3. Canada (10%)
4. Iceland (4.9%)
5. Russian Federation (4.3%)
6. Norway (4%)
7. United Kingdom (3.8%)
8. Georgia (1.6%)
9. China (1.6%)
10. Ghana (1.4%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United States (43%)
2. China (7.4%)
3. Colombia (4.5%)
4. Japan (4.5%)
5. Trinidad and Tobago (4.4%)
6. Brazil (3.2%)
7. Mexico (2.8%)
8. Canada (1.9%)
9. Germany (1.7%)
10. Turkey (1.6%)

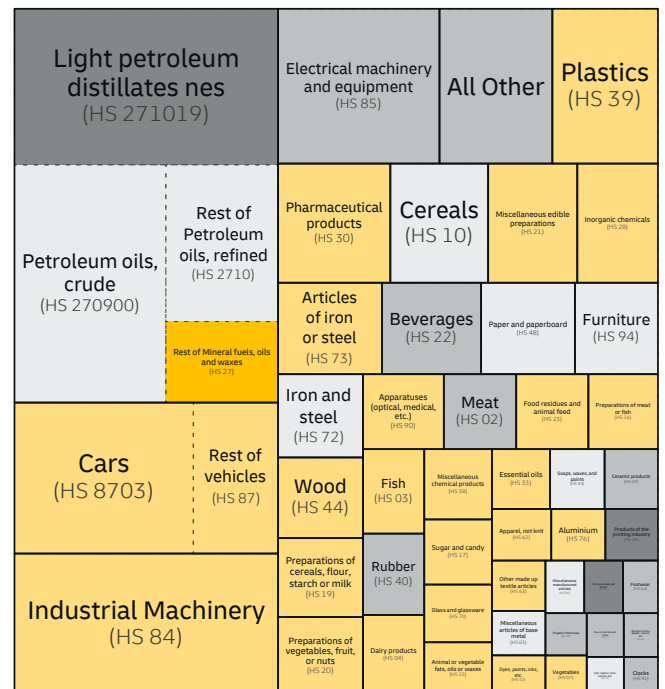
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
28	Inorganic chemicals (44%)	Netherlands	23%	-3.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (17%)	United States	92%	0.9%
22	Beverages (7.4%)	United States	30%	31.4%
26	Ores, slag and ash ( 7%)	United States	88%	-9.4%
07	Vegetables (2.5%)	United States	69%	14.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (24%)	United States	45%	4.6%
87	Vehicles ( 9%)	Japan	51%	4.1%
84	Industrial Machinery (8.4%)	United States	53%	1.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.7%)	United States	45%	-1.2%
39	Plastics (3.7%)	United States	37%	-2.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

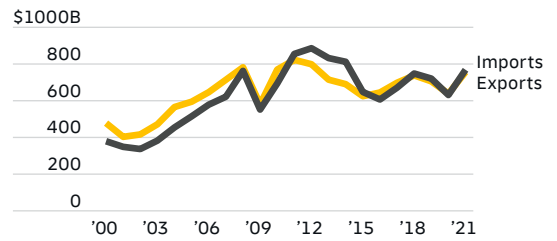


# JAPAN

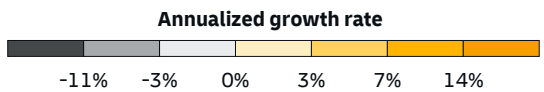
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$1.5T	5	\$756.2B	5	\$768.7B	4
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$273.1B	13	\$111.2B	18	\$161.9B	8
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$93.5B	17	\$51.9B	17	\$41.6B	19
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$273.1B	11	\$154.4B	5	\$118.7B	12
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	1.3%	109	1.4%	99	1.1%	110
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.4%	118	3.8%	100	2.9%	125

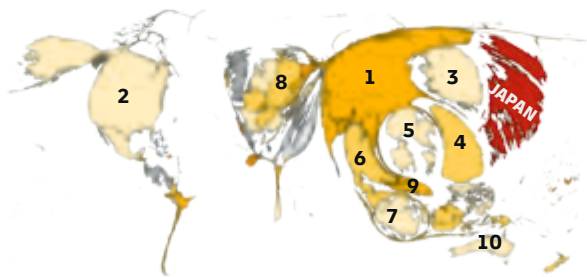
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Japan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Japan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

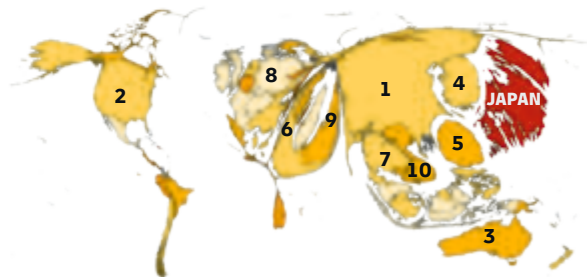


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



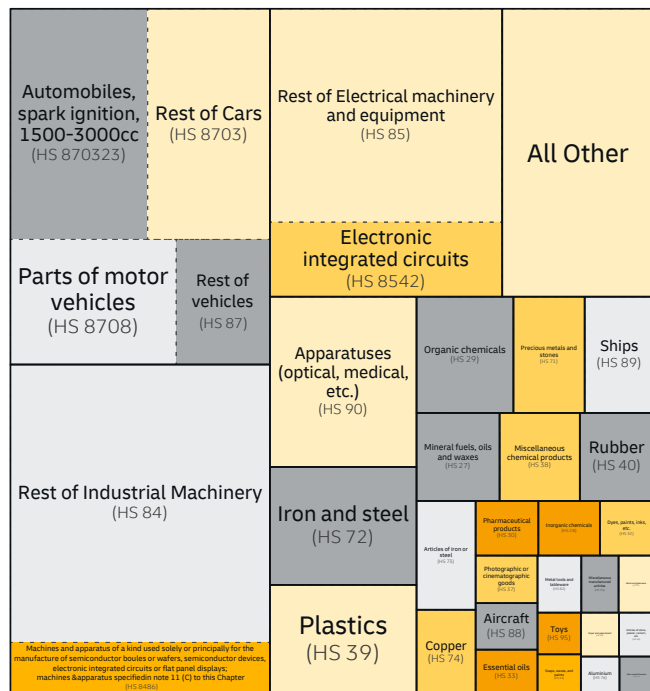
- China (20%)
- United States (19%)
- Korea (Republic of) (7.1%)
- Taiwan (China) (6.3%)
- Hong Kong SAR (China) (4.9%)
- Thailand (4.3%)
- Singapore (3%)
- Germany (2.8%)
- Viet Nam (2.3%)
- Australia (2.1%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- China (24%)
- United States (11%)
- Australia (6%)
- Korea (Republic of) (4.2%)
- Taiwan (China) (3.9%)
- Saudi Arabia (3.7%)
- Thailand (3.5%)
- Germany (3.4%)
- United Arab Emirates (3.3%)
- Viet Nam (3%)

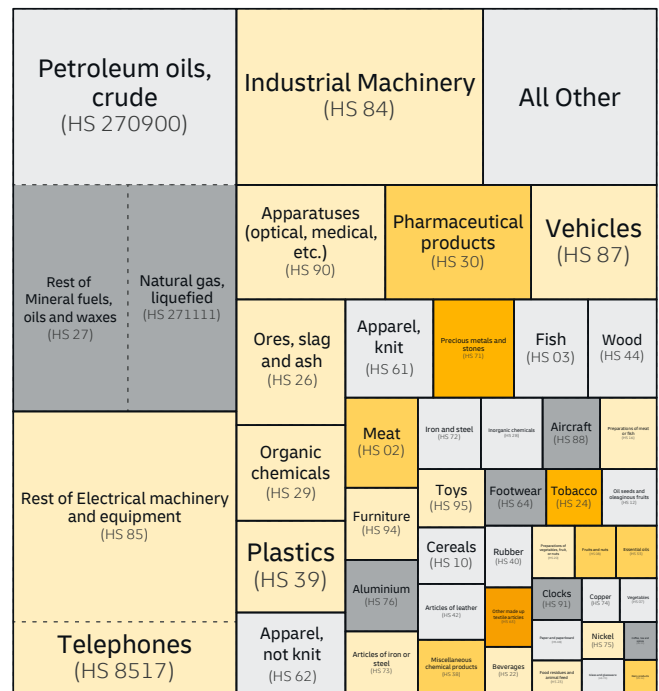
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (21%)	United States	34%	-2.0%
84	Industrial Machinery (19%)	United States	22%	-1.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (15%)	China	24%	1.8%
99	Other (6.2%)	United States	16%	-1.2%
90	Apparatuses (5.7%)	China	29%	1.8%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (20%)	Australia	18%	0.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (14%)	China	48%	0.4%
84	Industrial Machinery (9.8%)	China	45%	3.8%
90	Apparatuses (3.9%)	United States	29%	-0.6%
30	Pharmaceutical products (3.8%)	United States	21%	8.0%

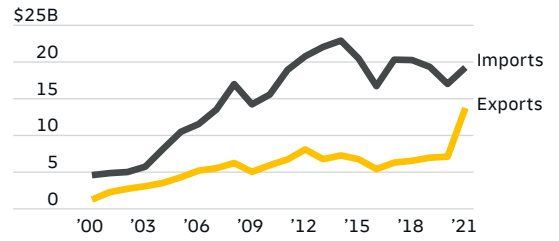
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# JORDAN

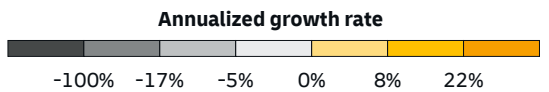
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$33.0B	82	\$13.7B	84	\$19.3B	76
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$10.9B	78	\$8.3B	70	\$2.5B	94
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$1.3B	90	\$1.8B	67	\$-492.6M	145
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$6.8B	86	\$3.5B	84	\$3.3B	87
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	0.8%	118	2.8%	67	-0.5%	129
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.8%	100	4.6%	75	3.2%	117

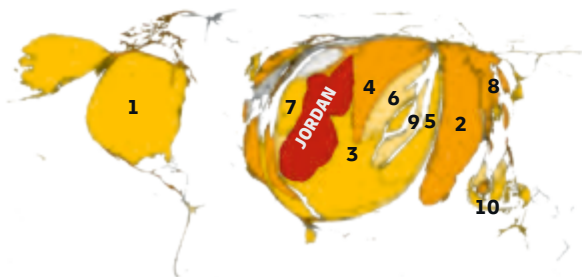
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Jordan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Jordan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

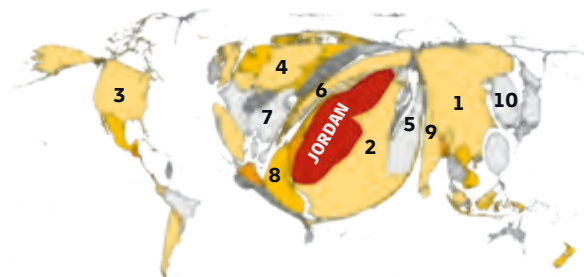


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



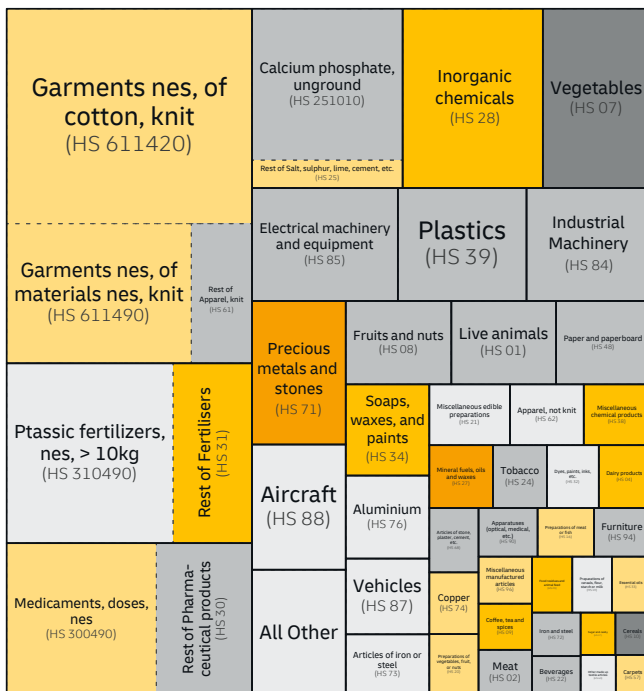
1. United States (27%)
2. India (14%)
3. Saudi Arabia (12%)
4. Iraq (8.7%)
5. United Arab Emirates (4.5%)
6. Kuwait (3.7%)
7. Palestine (State of) (2.2%)
8. China (2.2%)
9. Qatar (2%)
10. Indonesia (1.9%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (15%)
2. Saudi Arabia (14%)
3. United States (8.8%)
4. Germany (4.7%)
5. United Arab Emirates (3.9%)
6. Turkey (3.7%)
7. Italy (3.6%)
8. Egypt (3.1%)
9. India (2.9%)
10. Korea (Republic of) (2.6%)

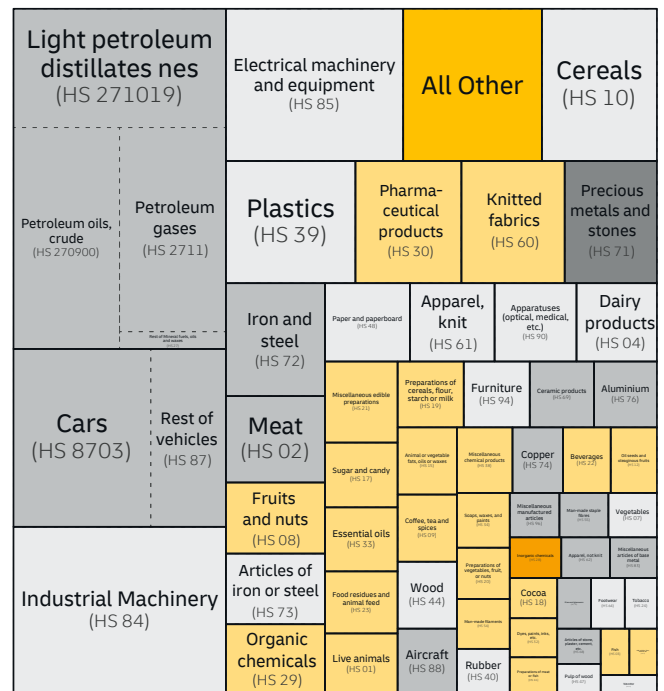
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
61	Apparel, knit (20%)	United States	88%	3.0%
31	Fertilisers (10%)	India	30%	7.5%
30	Pharmaceutical products (8.4%)	Saudi Arabia	22%	-0.1%
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (6.1%)	India	56%	-8.4%
28	Inorganic chemicals (5.7%)	-	-	-

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (16%)	Saudi Arabia	51%	-11.2%
87	Vehicles (8.6%)	Japan	20%	-12.4%
84	Industrial Machinery (8.1%)	China	28%	2.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.1%)	China	53%	1.5%
10	Cereals (4%)	Romania	27%	1.4%

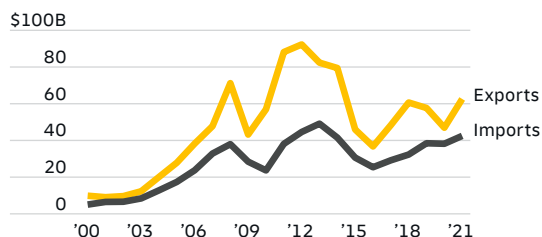
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# KAZAKHSTAN

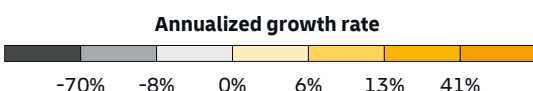
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$105.0B	53	\$62.6B	47	\$42.4B	57
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$42.9B	48	\$25.9B	42	\$17.0B	53
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$485.3M	106	\$4.2B	54	\$-3.7B	163
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$17.8B	57	\$12.5B	47	\$5.2B	67
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	0.1%	127	1.4%	100	-1.7%	145
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.2%	122	3.7%	103	2.4%	138

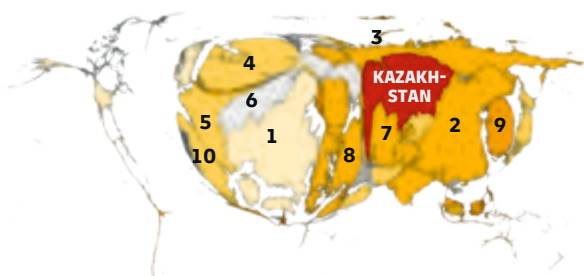
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Kazakhstan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Kazakhstan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.



## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



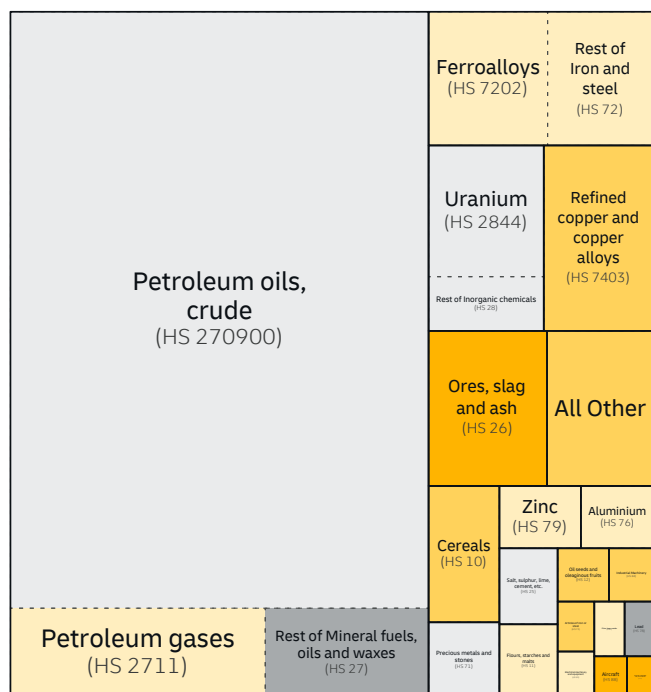
- Italy (17%)
- China (14%)
- Russian Federation (9.6%)
- Netherlands (8.3%)
- France (5.4%)
- Switzerland (4.7%)
- Uzbekistan (3.4%)
- Turkey (3.3%)
- Korea (Republic of) (3.1%)
- Spain (3%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



- Russian Federation (37%)
- China (16%)
- Korea (Republic of) (7.5%)
- Germany (4.8%)
- United States (3.8%)
- Italy (3.3%)
- Turkey (2.3%)
- Uzbekistan (2.2%)
- France (2.1%)
- Belarus (1.7%)

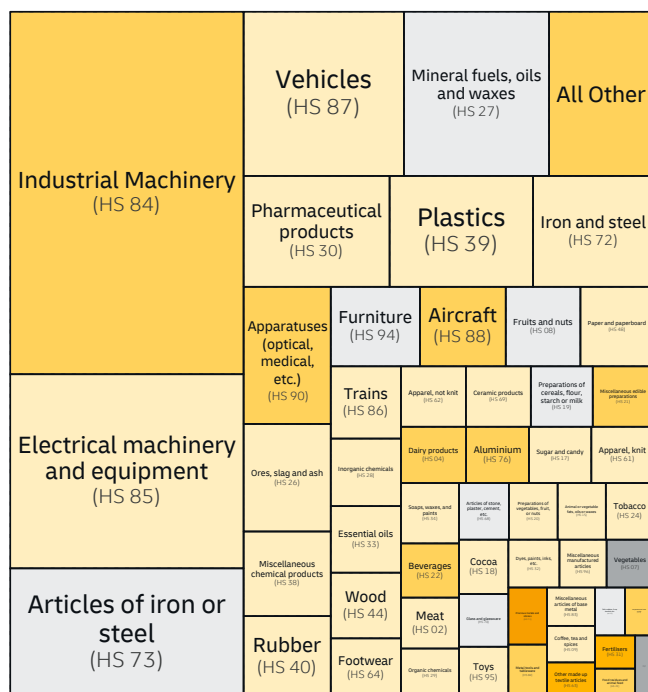
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (65%)	Italy	26%	-4.1%
72	Iron and steel (6.8%)	Russian Federation	27%	12.6%
74	Copper (4.9%)	China	52%	18.8%
28	Inorganic chemicals (4.8%)	China	36%	-6.7%
26	Ores, slag and ash (4.2%)	Russian Federation	52%	15.9%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (19%)	China	20%	1.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	China	31%	4.3%
73	Articles of iron or steel (6.8%)	Russian Federation	31%	1.6%
87	Vehicles (6%)	Russian Federation	41%	-1.6%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (5.4%)	Russian Federation	78%	0.1%

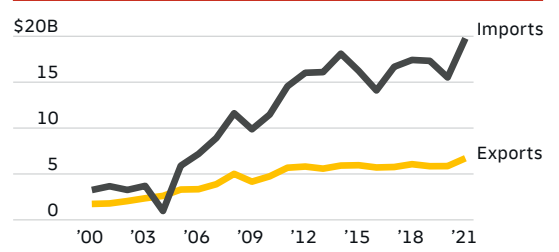
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# KENYA

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

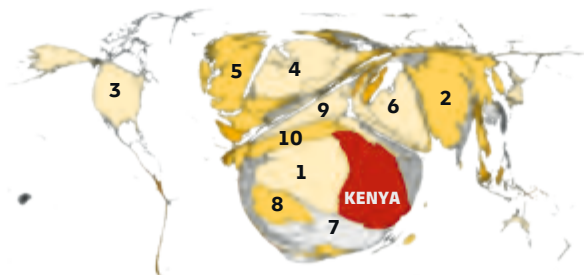
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$26.5B	87	\$6.7B	101	\$19.8B	75
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$6.7B	87	\$1.0B	118	\$5.7B	69
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$2.4B	82	\$333.0M	100	\$2.0B	73
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$10.4B	71	\$3.7B	82	\$6.6B	63
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	1.9%	98	1.0%	109	2.2%	87
IMF Forecast 2021–26	6.8%	27	9.3%	23	5.9%	44

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



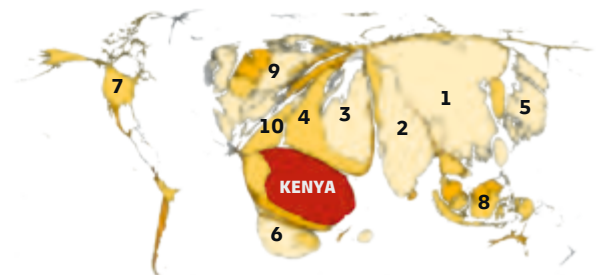
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Kenya's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Kenya's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



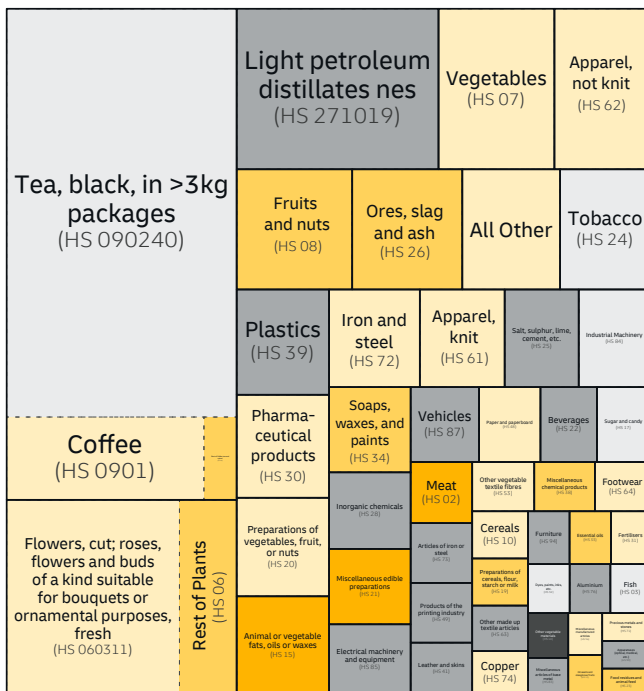
1. Uganda (11%)
2. Pakistan (8.8%)
3. United States (8%)
4. Netherlands (7.7%)
5. United Kingdom (7.1%)
6. United Arab Emirates (5.5%)
7. Tanzania (United Republic of) (5.3%)
8. Rwanda (3.5%)
9. Egypt (3.2%)
10. South Sudan (2.9%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (22%)
2. India (11%)
3. United Arab Emirates (7.3%)
4. Saudi Arabia (6.3%)
5. Japan (5.4%)
6. South Africa (3.4%)
7. United States (3.3%)
8. Indonesia (3.3%)
9. Germany (2.6%)
10. Egypt (2.4%)

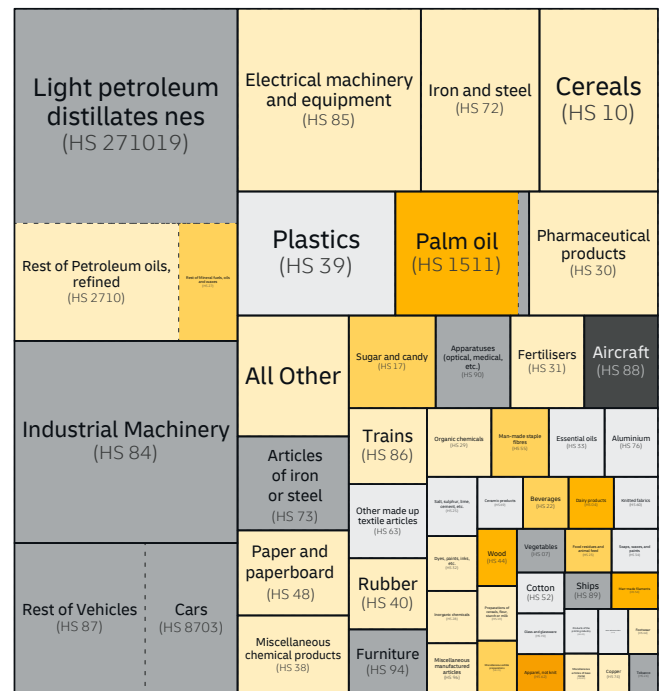
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
09	Coffee, tea and spices (26%)	Pakistan	31%	7.6%
06	Plants (10%)	Netherlands	50%	1.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (7.5%)	United Arab Emirates	23%	8.9%
07	Vegetables (4.2%)	United Kingdom	46%	2.4%
62	Apparel, not knit (3.5%)	United States	95%	1.6%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (17%)	UAE	34%	-1.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (10%)	China	37%	-0.9%
87	Vehicles (7.7%)	Japan	45%	-5.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.6%)	China	54%	6.0%
72	Iron and steel (4.9%)	China	23%	-3.7%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

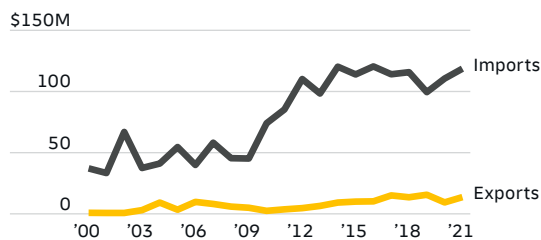


# KIRIBATI

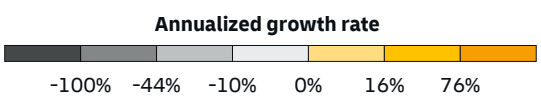
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$132.2M	173	\$13.5M	172	\$118.6M	173
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$1.6M	160	\$3.4M	148	\$-1.8M	152
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$23.4M	125	\$236.9k	128	\$23.1M	121
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$30.2M	162	\$8.0M	157	\$22.2M	159
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	4.0%	48	0.4%	125	4.4%	48
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.2%	87	9.7%	20	3.5%	111

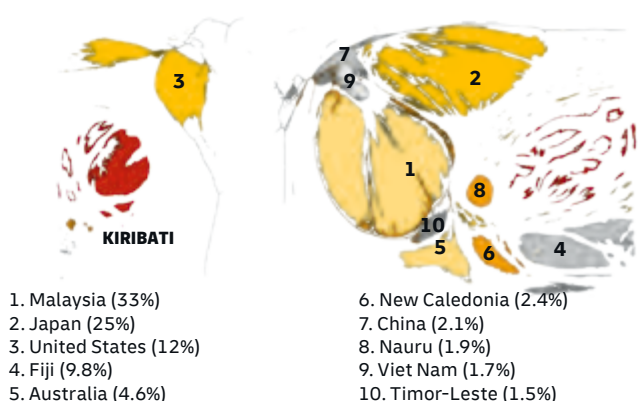
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



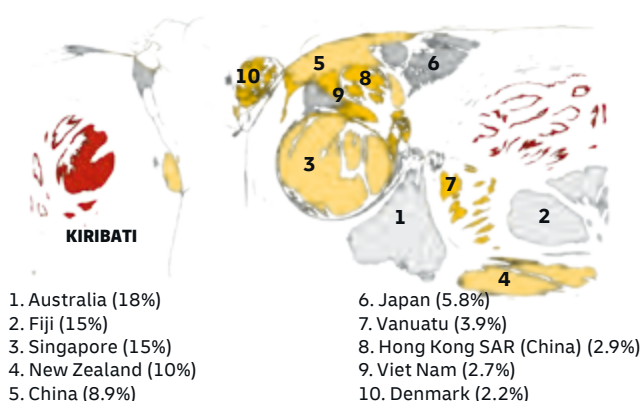
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Kiribati's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Kiribati's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.



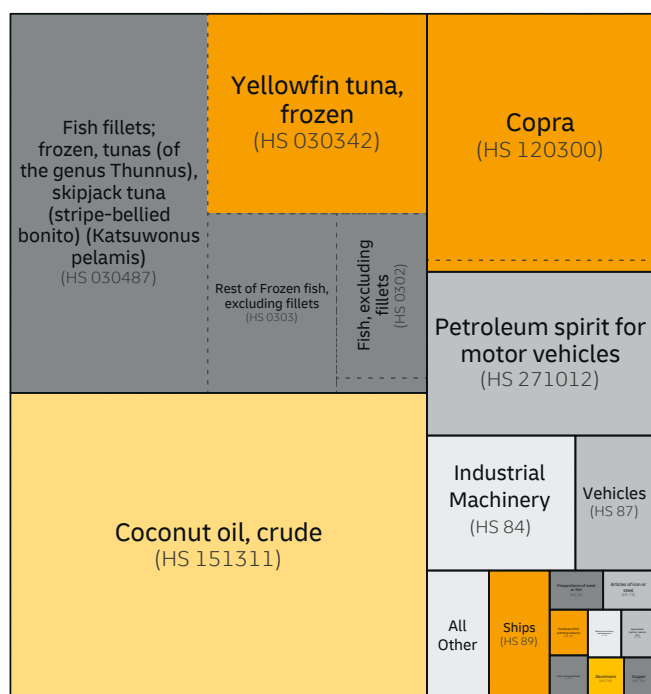
## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



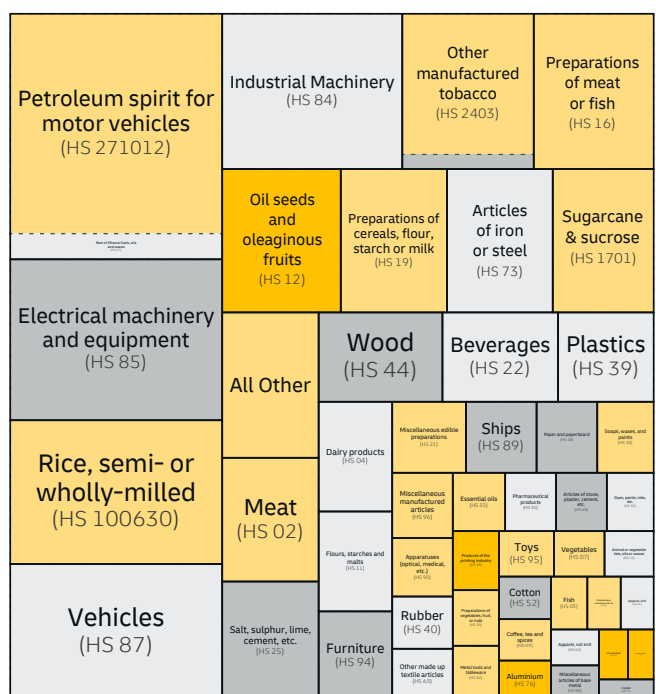
## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
03	Fish (36%)	Japan	48%	16.1%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (29%)	Malaysia	69%	-9.8%
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (13%)	Malaysia	64%	-
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (8.5%)	Fiji	60%	-31.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (4.5%)	Fiji	32%	-65.3%

## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (12%)	Singapore	71%	12.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.7%)	Taiwan (China)	20%	-57.2%
10	Cereals ( 7%)	Australia	37%	-47.0%
87	Vehicles (6.5%)	Japan	41%	-7.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (6.3%)	Japan	18%	-15.9%

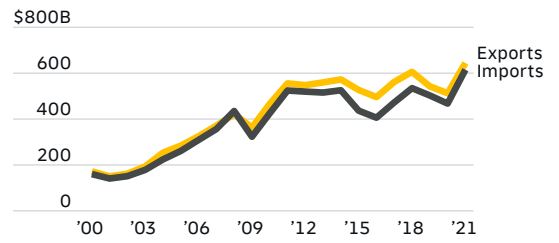
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# KOREA (REPUBLIC OF)

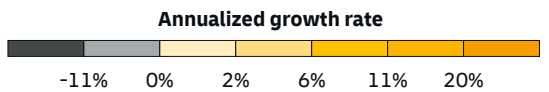
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$1.3T	8	\$644.4B	7	\$615.1B	9
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$357.6B	6	\$148.5B	11	\$209.1B	6
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$199.3B	7	\$92.3B	7	\$107.0B	6
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$303.9B	9	\$147.4B	8	\$156.5B	8
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.5%	61	3.1%	65	3.9%	58
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.4%	78	4.2%	84	4.6%	74

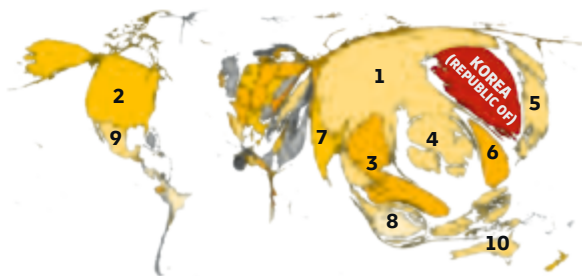
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Korea (Republic of)'s exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Korea (Republic of)'s trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

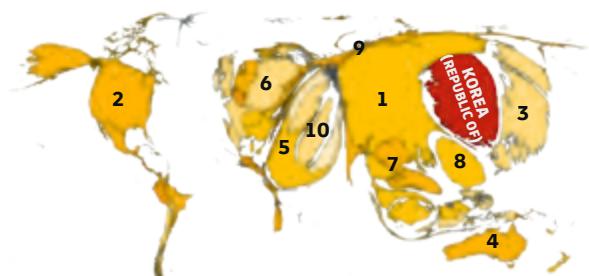


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



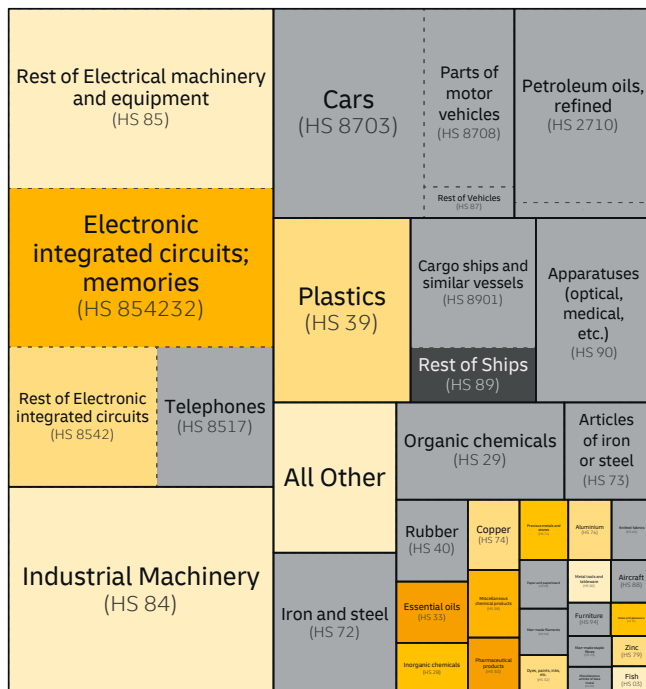
1. China (26%)
2. United States (14%)
3. Viet Nam (8.4%)
4. Hong Kong SAR (China) (6.5%)
5. Japan (4.9%)
6. Taiwan (China) (3.1%)
7. India (2.5%)
8. Singapore (2.2%)
9. Mexico (1.9%)
10. Australia (1.7%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (22%)
2. United States (12%)
3. Japan (10%)
4. Australia (4.2%)
5. Saudi Arabia (4.1%)
6. Germany (4.1%)
7. Viet Nam (3.8%)
8. Taiwan (China) (3.6%)
9. Russian Federation (2.7%)
10. Qatar (2.3%)

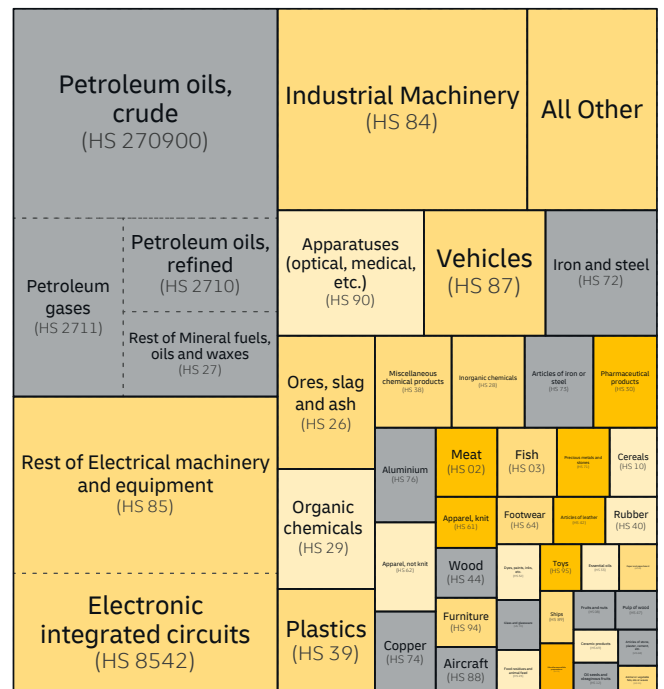
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (29%)	China	35%	0.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (12%)	China	26%	2.9%
87	Vehicles (11%)	United States	35%	-2.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (6.5%)	China	20%	7.5%
39	Plastics (5.7%)	China	32%	3.2%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (23%)	Saudi Arabia	17%	-3.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (18%)	China	41%	5.3%
84	Industrial Machinery (11%)	China	25%	8.4%
90	Apparatuses (4.2%)	United States	20%	3.0%
87	Vehicles (3.5%)	Germany	38%	-0.7%

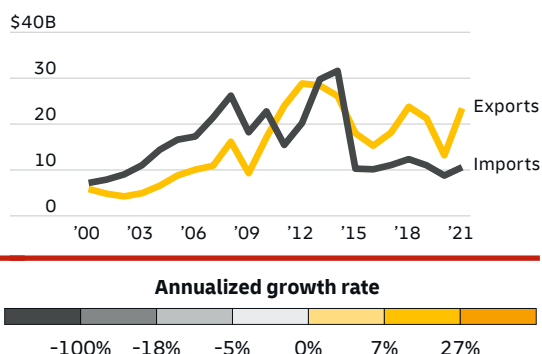
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# KUWAIT

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$34.0B	78	\$23.4B	68	\$10.6B	94
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$8.6B	80	\$8.1B	73	\$443.6M	130
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-5.6B	161	\$-6.0B	166	\$348.8M	103
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$8.5B	76	\$5.6B	66	\$2.9B	90
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-3.0%	152	-4.4%	158	0.7%	116
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.6%	73	4.4%	82	5.0%	64

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021

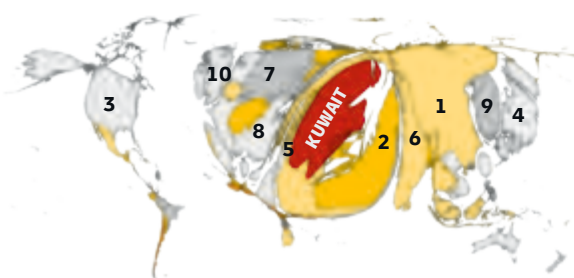


The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Kuwait's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Kuwait's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021

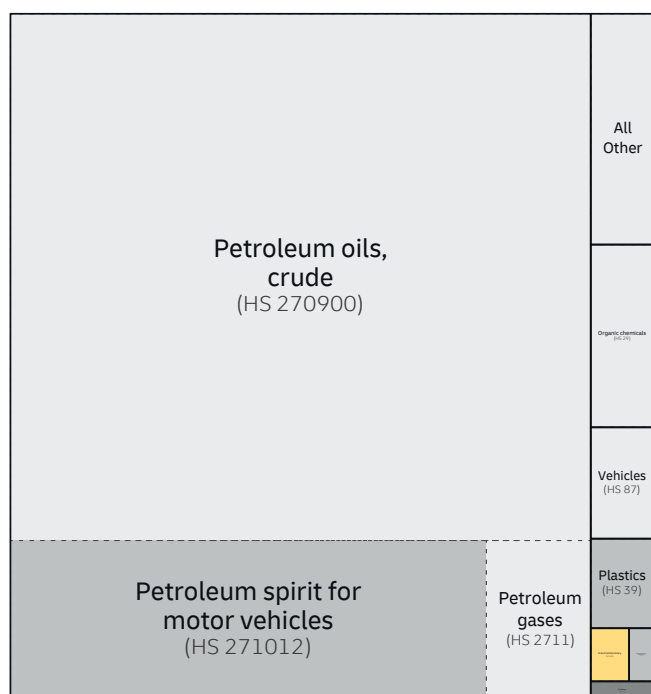
MAP UNAVAILABLE

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (16%)
2. United Arab Emirates (9.5%)
3. United States (9.1%)
4. Japan (5.8%)
5. Saudi Arabia (5.5%)
6. India (5.4%)
7. Germany (5.3%)
8. Italy (4.2%)
9. Korea (Republic of) (3.2%)
10. United Kingdom (2.5%)

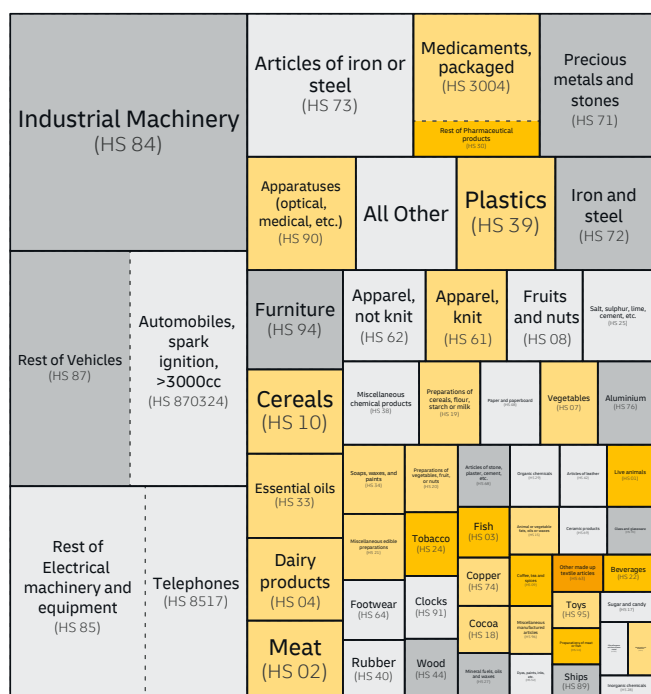
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (90%)	–	–	–
29	Organic chemicals (2.6%)	India	40%	-7.7%
87	Vehicles (1.6%)	Iraq	34%	11.0%
39	Plastics (1.3%)	China	29%	-10.9%
84	Industrial Machinery (0.46%)	United Arab Emirates	29%	10.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	China	24%	-5.6%
87	Vehicles (13%)	Japan	33%	-4.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	China	44%	2.0%
73	Articles of iron or steel (5.4%)	China	30%	-1.2%
30	Pharmaceutical products (4.1%)	Germany	19%	4.6%

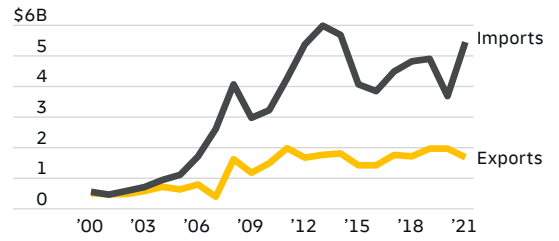
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# KYRGYZSTAN

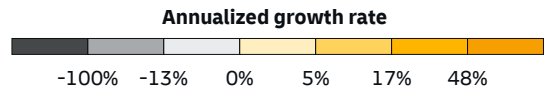
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$7.1B	128	\$1.7B	134	\$5.5B	121
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$1.9B	121	\$259.3M	132	\$1.6B	108
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$193.8M	116	\$33.7M	121	\$160.1M	110
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$1.8B	115	\$582.1M	116	\$1.2B	113
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	0.6%	122	0.4%	124	0.6%	118
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.6%	70	6.1%	55	4.2%	88

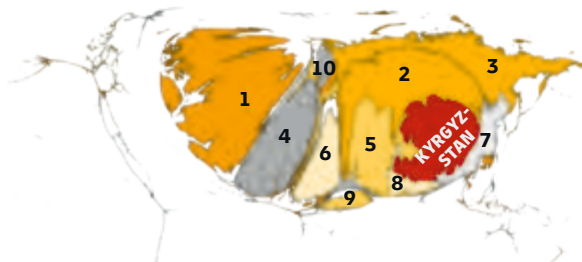
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Kyrgyzstan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Kyrgyzstan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.



## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



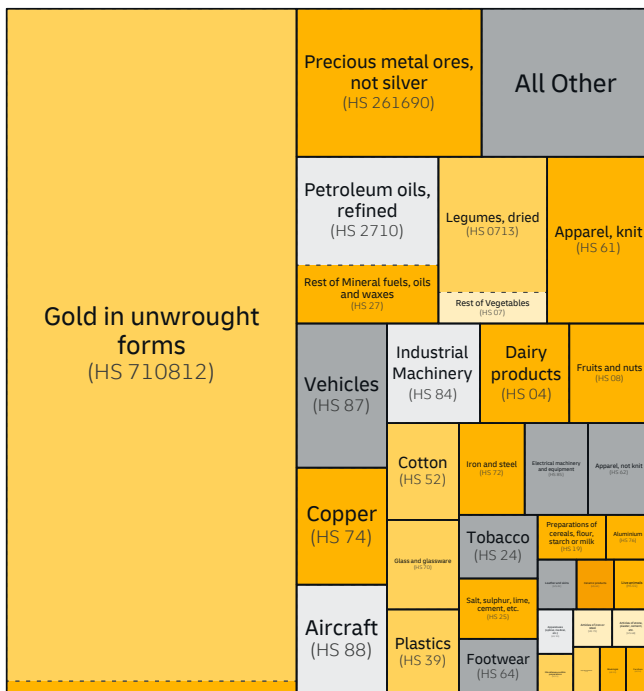
1. United Kingdom (28%)
2. Kazakhstan (16%)
3. Russian Federation (15%)
4. Switzerland (11%)
5. Uzbekistan (8.6%)
6. Turkey (5.5%)
7. China (4.1%)
8. Tajikistan (1.9%)
9. United Arab Emirates (1.4%)
10. Lithuania (0.88%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (33%)
2. Russian Federation (28%)
3. Kazakhstan (13%)
4. Turkey (5.3%)
5. Uzbekistan (4.1%)
6. United States (2.8%)
7. Germany (1.4%)
8. Belarus (1.1%)
9. Ukraine (0.96%)
10. Korea (Republic of) (0.87%)

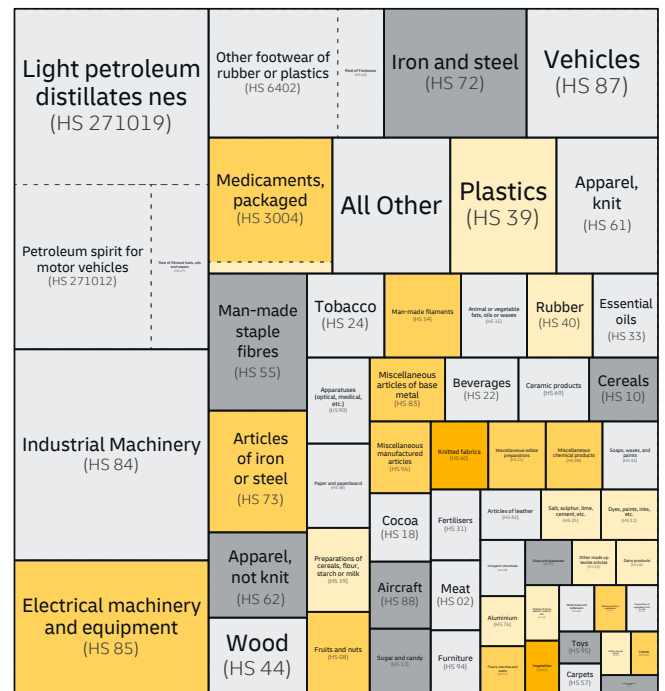
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals, stones (45%)	United Kingdom	58%	–
26	Ores, slag and ash (6.2%)	Kazakhstan	75%	39.9%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (5.4%)	Uzbekistan	31%	47.2%
07	Vegetables (4.1%)	Turkey	33%	-6.1%
61	Apparel, knit (3.9%)	Russian Federation	81%	97.7%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (15%)	Russian Federation	77%	-7.4%
84	Industrial Machinery (9.3%)	China	46%	-9.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.9%)	China	63%	10.9%
64	Footwear (5.1%)	China	91%	-7.8%
72	Iron and steel (4.2%)	Russian Federation	60%	-6.8%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

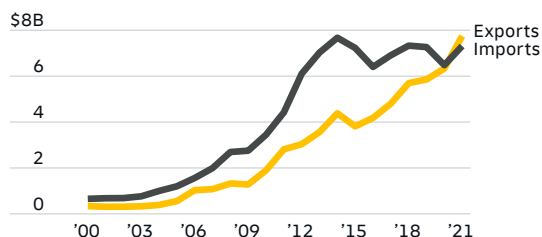


# LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

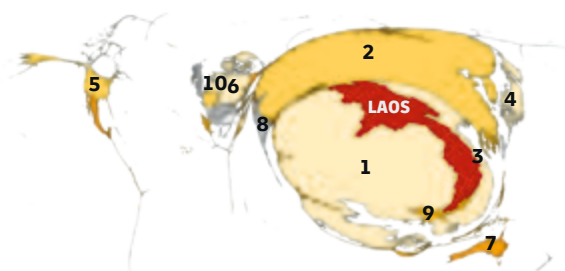
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$15.1B	103	\$7.8B	100	\$7.3B	112
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$4.5B	101	\$3.6B	85	\$912.2M	115
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$1.1B	94	\$1.4B	74	\$-294.3M	136
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$1.4B	121	\$450.9M	119	\$924.2M	119
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	1.6%	103	4.2%	50	-0.8%	133
IMF Forecast 2021–26	1.8%	151	1.1%	155	2.4%	136

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



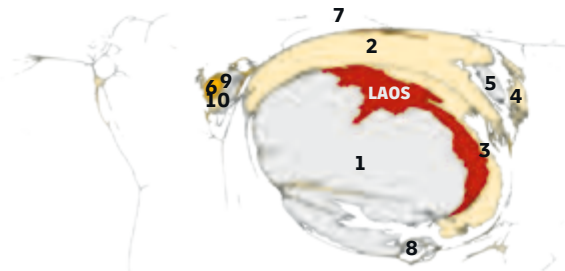
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Lao People's Democratic Republic's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Lao People's Democratic Republic's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



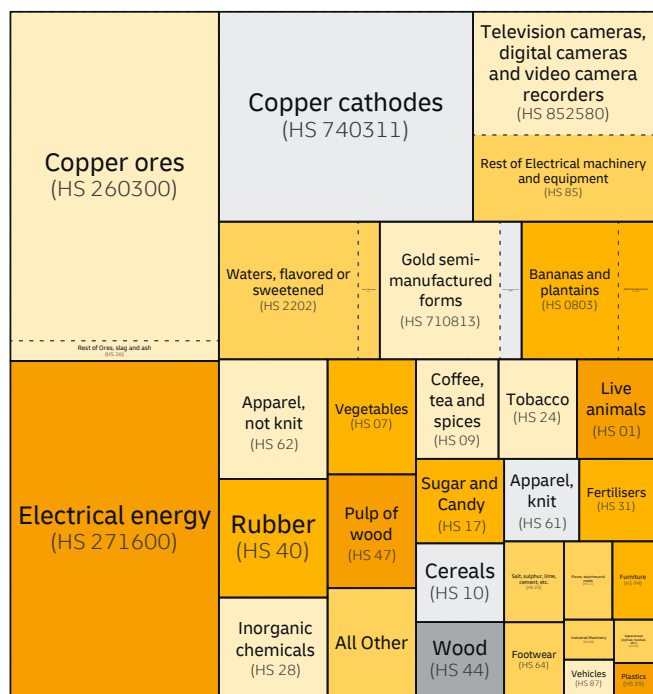
1. Thailand (42%)
2. China (32%)
3. Viet Nam (7.3%)
4. Japan (2.3%)
5. United States (2.1%)
6. Germany (1.7%)
7. Australia (1.5%)
8. India (1.2%)
9. Cambodia (0.8%)
10. Netherlands (0.72%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. Thailand (59%)
2. China (23%)
3. Viet Nam (8.8%)
4. Japan (1.9%)
5. Korea (Republic of) (1.3%)
6. Belgium (0.74%)
7. Russian Federation (0.58%)
8. Singapore (0.56%)
9. Germany (0.55%)
10. Switzerland (0.43%)

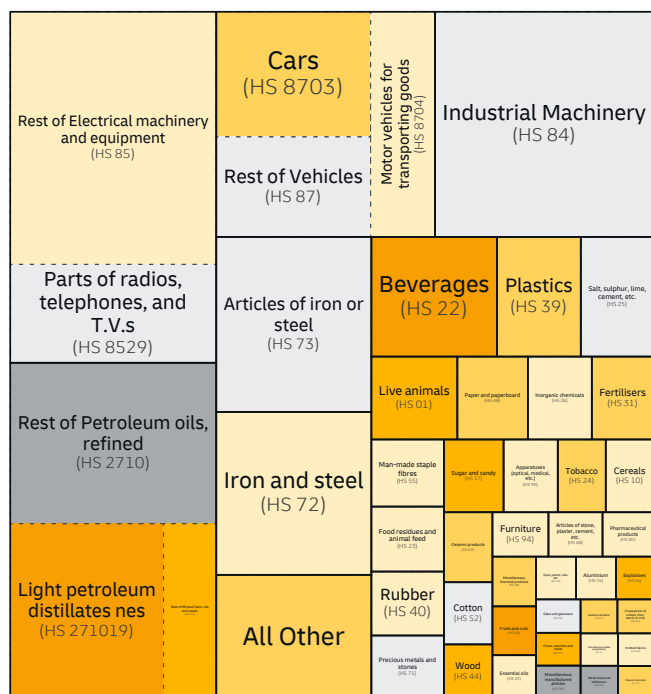
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
26	Ores, slag and ash (16%)	China	94%	8.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (16%)	Thailand	94%	532.5%
74	Copper (12%)	Thailand	92%	-7.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.6%)	Thailand	95%	14.9%
22	Beverages (5%)	Viet Nam	94%	16.5%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (16%)	Thailand	55%	-5.6%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (16%)	Thailand	85%	6.1%
87	Vehicles (11%)	Thailand	44%	3.3%
84	Industrial Machinery (11%)	Thailand	42%	-23.7%
73	Articles of iron or steel (6.2%)	Thailand	48%	-28.5%

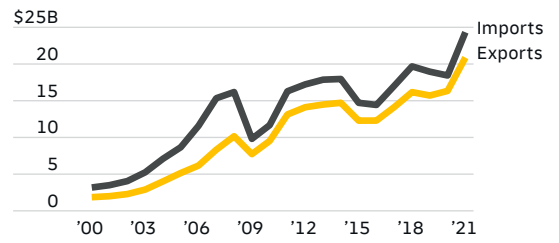
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# LATVIA

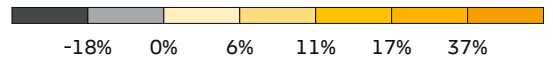
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$45.2B	68	\$20.9B	72	\$24.3B	70
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$18.5B	66	\$8.6B	68	\$9.9B	61
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$9.0B	58	\$3.2B	60	\$5.9B	53
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$4.8B	95	\$2.4B	91	\$2.4B	97
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	4.6%	39	3.3%	64	5.7%	31
IMF Forecast 2021–26	2.0%	146	2.2%	137	1.9%	145

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021

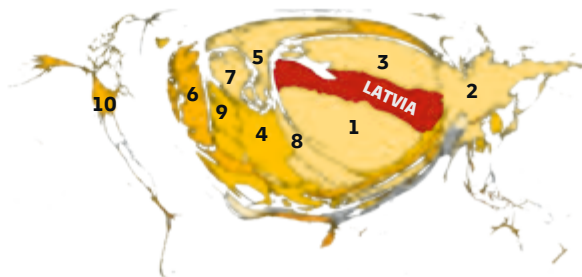


### Annualized growth rate



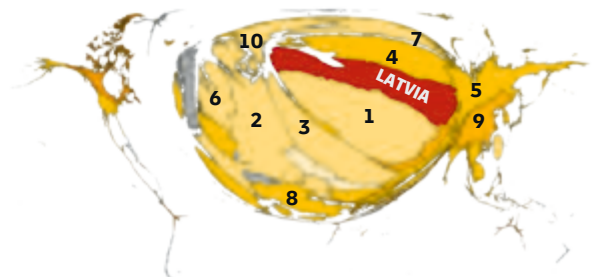
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Latvia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Latvia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



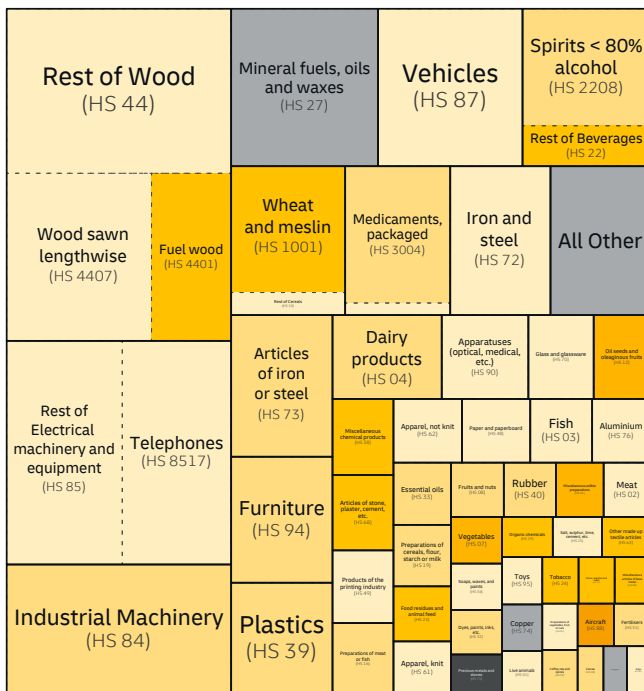
- Lithuania (16%)
- Russian Federation (13%)
- Estonia (11%)
- Germany (6.8%)
- Sweden (5.7%)
- United Kingdom (5.7%)
- Denmark (4.1%)
- Poland (3.9%)
- Netherlands (2.6%)
- United States (2.2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- Lithuania (17%)
- Germany (11%)
- Poland (9.1%)
- Estonia (8.4%)
- Russian Federation (7.8%)
- Netherlands (4%)
- Finland (3.9%)
- Italy (3.8%)
- China (3.4%)
- Sweden (3.2%)

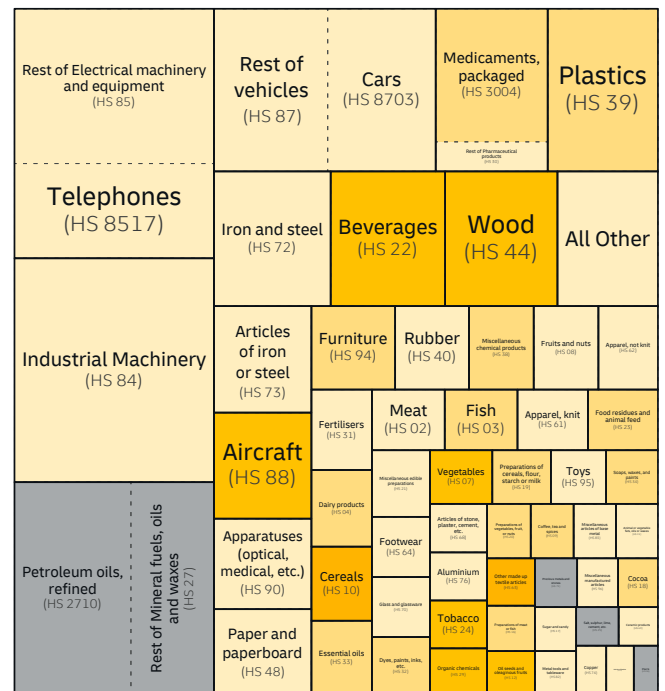
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
44	Wood (17%)	United Kingdom	21%	6.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	Lithuania	23%	1.8%
84	Industrial Machinery (6.6%)	Russian Federation	19%	3.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (5.2%)	Lithuania	52%	-19.5%
87	Vehicles (5.2%)	Lithuania	29%	-1.7%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	Lithuania	15%	8.8%
84	Industrial Machinery (10%)	Germany	16%	5.1%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (9.6%)	Lithuania	36%	-4.1%
87	Vehicles (8.2%)	Germany	37%	-1.3%
30	Pharmaceuticals (4.1%)	Lithuania	26%	7.7%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

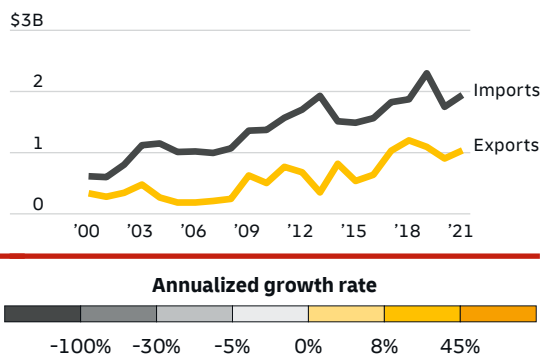
# LESOTHO

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

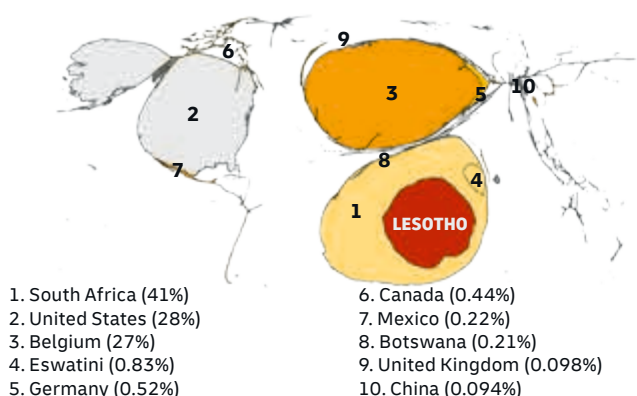
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$3.0B	148	\$1.0B	144	\$1.9B	147
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$776.8M	135	\$397.7M	128	\$379.1M	137
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-283.3M	137	\$-160.3M	148	\$-123.0M	130
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$364.8M	137	\$168.5M	132	\$196.3M	142
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-1.8%	145	-2.8%	151	-1.2%	140
IMF Forecast 2021–26	2.3%	137	3.1%	119	1.9%	142

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Lesotho's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Lesotho's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

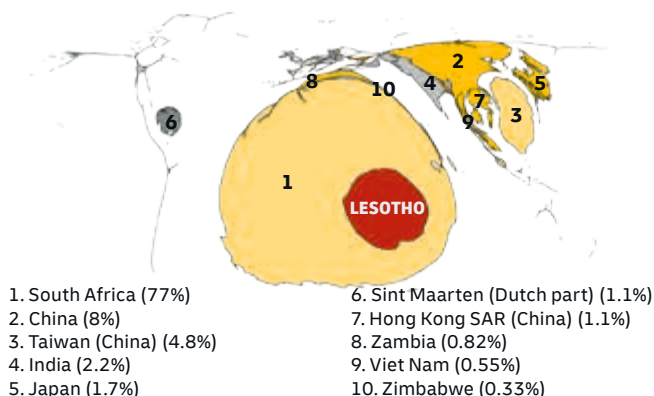
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



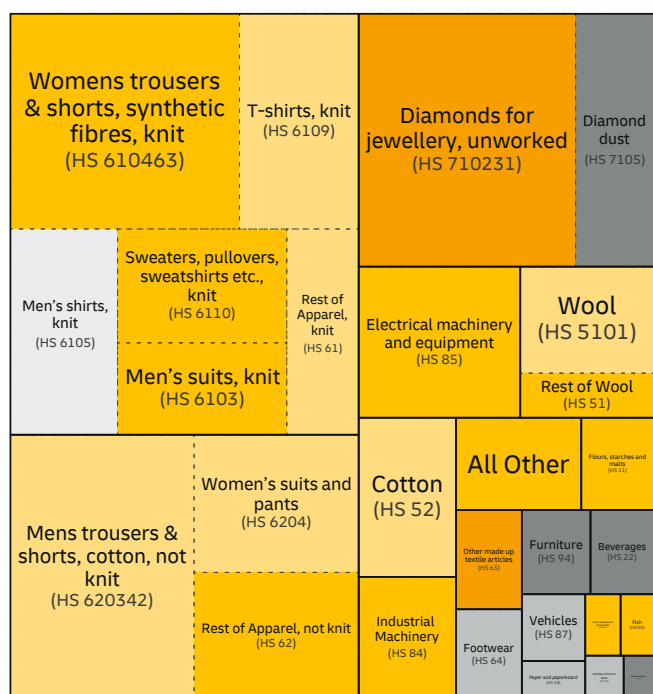
## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



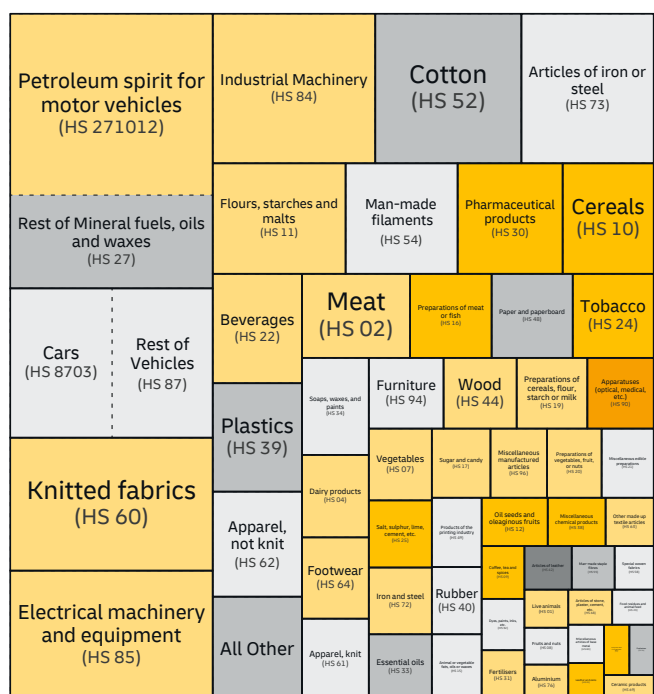
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
61	Apparel, knit (33%)	United States	76%	8.5%
62	Apparel, not knit (21%)	United States	56%	4.6%
71	Precious metals, stones (17%)	Belgium	100%	8.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.5%)	South Africa	93%	25.5%
51	Wool (4.6%)	South Africa	86%	4.7%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (13%)	South Africa	82%	-6.9%
87	Vehicles (6.9%)	South Africa	73%	-6.5%
60	Knitted fabrics (6.1%)	Taiwan (China)	56%	-0.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.9%)	South Africa	77%	1.8%
84	Industrial Machinery (5.5%)	South Africa	82%	4.1%

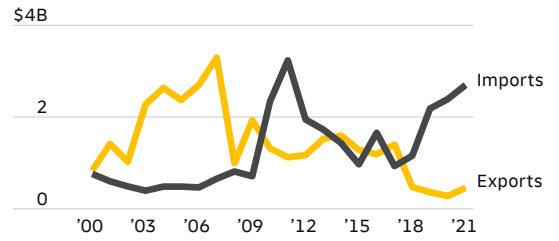
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# LIBERIA

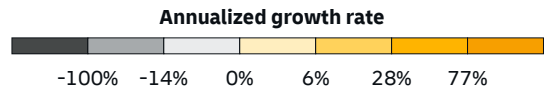
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$3.2B	146	\$459.3M	150	\$2.7B	141
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$310.4M	146	\$-729.8M	168	\$1.0B	113
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-345.8M	140	\$300.0M	103	\$-645.8M	148
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$454.0M	132	\$211.5M	130	\$242.5M	137
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-2.1%	148	23.6%	3	-4.2%	158
IMF Forecast 2021–26	2.7%	133	7.9%	34	1.7%	146

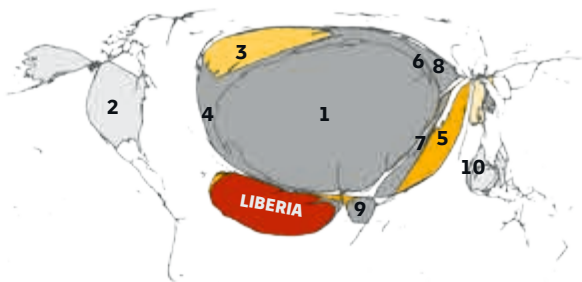
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Liberia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Liberia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

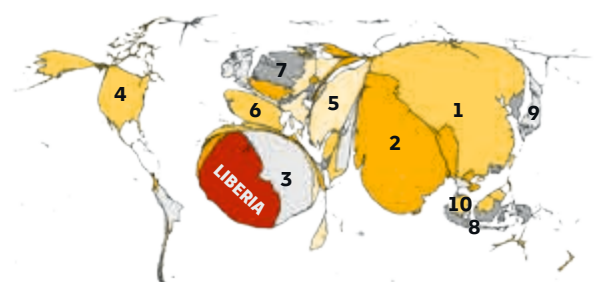


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



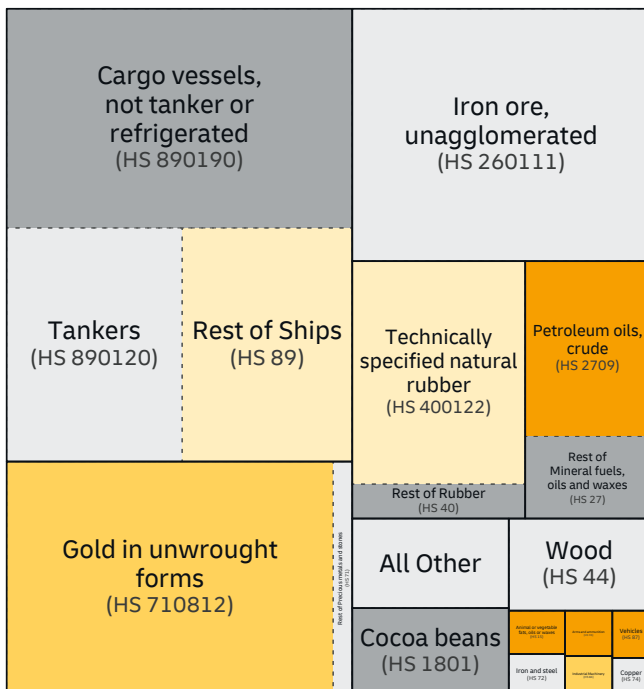
- Switzerland (55%)
- United States (12%)
- Belgium (6.7%)
- France (6.2%)
- United Arab Emirates (4.9%)
- Germany (3.4%)
- Israel (2.4%)
- Poland (1.9%)
- Cameroon (1.4%)
- Malaysia (1.2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- China (28%)
- India (21%)
- Côte d'Ivoire (8%)
- United States (7.2%)
- Turkey (5.7%)
- Spain (3.1%)
- Netherlands (3%)
- Indonesia (2%)
- Japan (1.4%)
- Malaysia (1.3%)

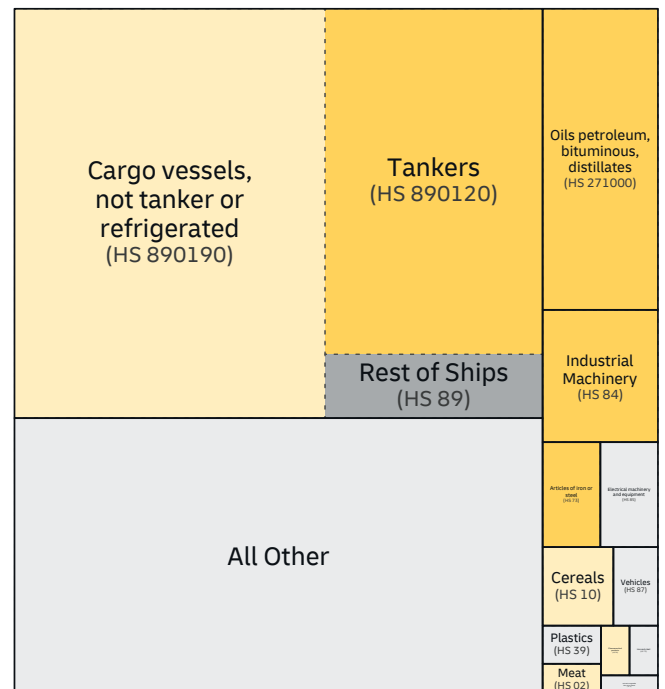
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
89	Ships (35%)	Poland	28%	6.1%
71	Precious metals and stones (18%)	Switzerland	52%	774.9%
26	Ores, slag and ash (17%)	China	41%	-18.1%
40	Rubber (10%)	United States	45%	-2.8%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (7.3%)	India	22%	-3.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
89	Ships (49%)	Korea (Republic of)	36%	-10.4%
99	Other (28%)	Singapore	98%	-7.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (7.9%)	China	61%	8.7%
84	Industrial Machinery (3.5%)	China	53%	29.3%
73	Articles of iron or steel (1.4%)	China	72%	13.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

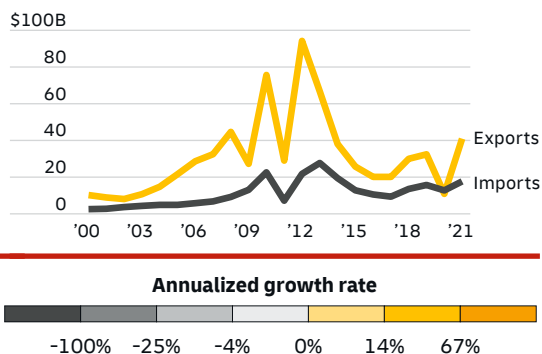


# LIBYA

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

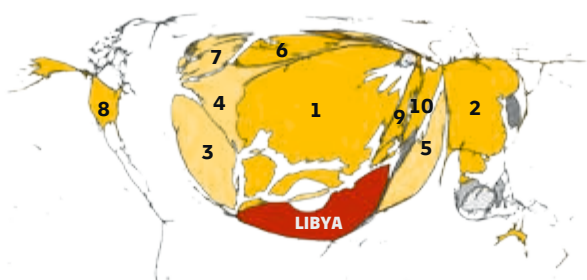
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$58.6B	64	\$41.0B	54	\$17.6B	79
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$27.9B	55	\$20.8B	47	\$7.1B	68
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$30.6B	34	\$25.1B	27	\$5.5B	55
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$25.6B	47	\$11.8B	50	\$13.8B	46
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	15.9%	1	20.9%	4	7.7%	13
IMF Forecast 2021–26	7.5%	19	5.2%	66	12.3%	1

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



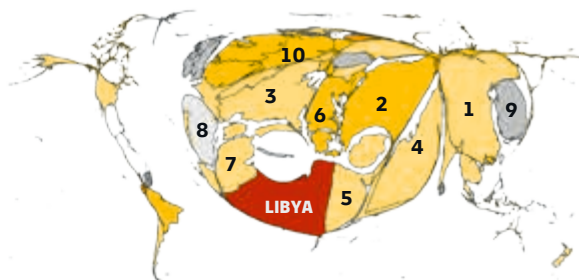
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Libya's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Libya's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



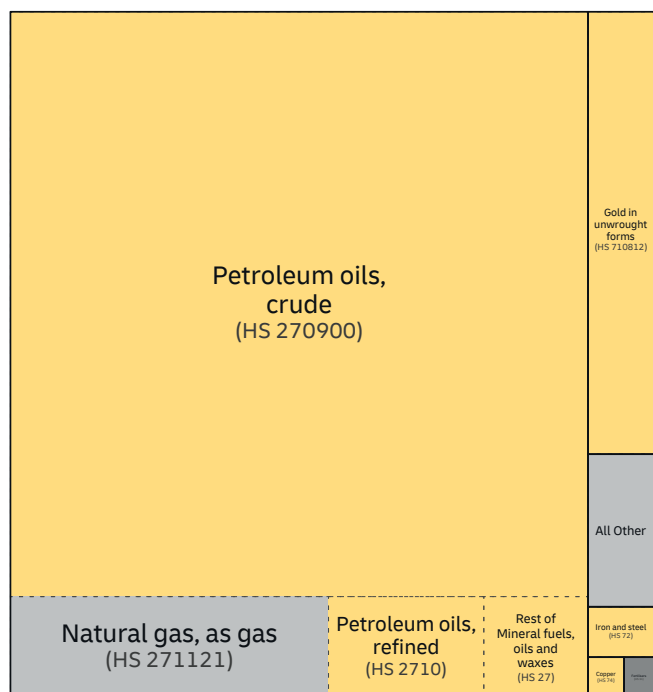
- Italy (36%)
- China (13%)
- Spain (10%)
- France (6.8%)
- United Arab Emirates (6.5%)
- Netherlands (4.2%)
- United Kingdom (3.9%)
- United States (3.7%)
- Greece (2.6%)
- Turkey (2.5%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



- China (13%)
- Turkey (12%)
- Italy (9.9%)
- United Arab Emirates (9.4%)
- Egypt (4.6%)
- Greece (4.5%)
- Tunisia (4%)
- Spain (3.6%)
- Korea (Republic of) (3.5%)
- Germany (3.4%)

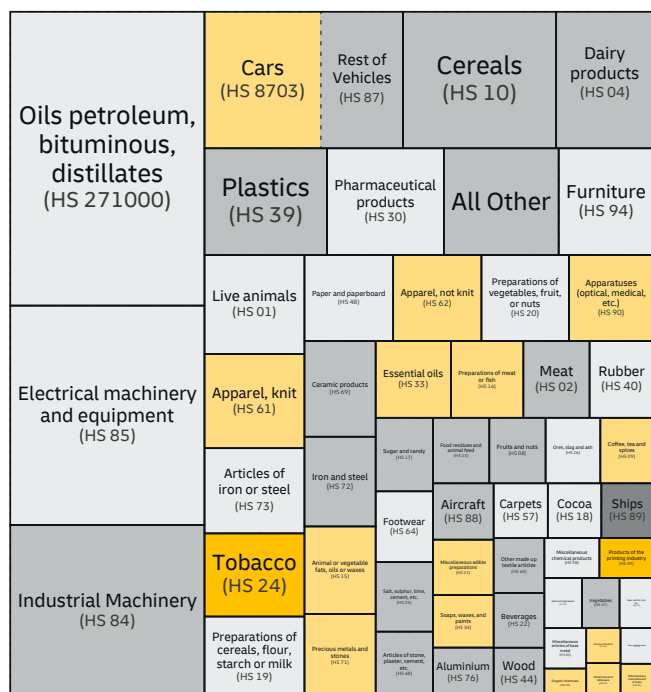
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (90%)	Italy	25%	-2.8%
71	Precious metals and stones (6.6%)	United Arab Emirates	92%	4.7%
99	Other (0.99%)	Singapore	28%	-
72	Iron and steel (0.75%)	Turkey	35%	98.9%
74	Copper (0.33%)	Turkey	53%	22.7%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (13%)	Italy	50%	-17.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.7%)	United Arab Emirates	28%	20.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (7.6%)	China	18%	-1.1%
87	Vehicles (6.1%)	Korea (Republic of)	38%	1.5%
10	Cereals (4.7%)	Ukraine	32%	3.8%

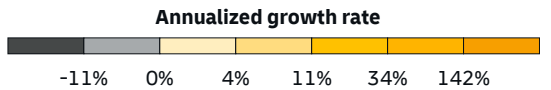
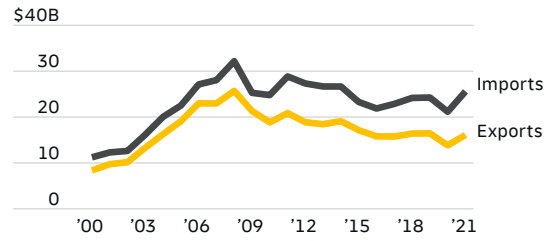
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# LUXEMBOURG

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

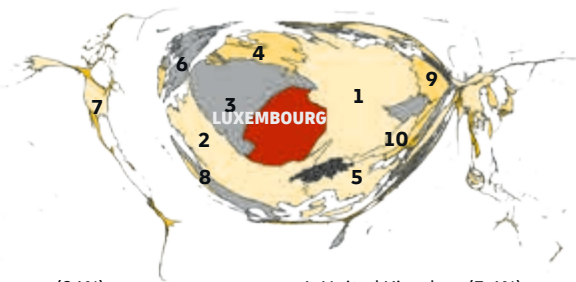
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$41.7B	71	\$16.1B	78	\$25.6B	68
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$4.0B	103	\$310.4M	131	\$3.7B	77
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$3.2B	74	\$1.5B	72	\$1.7B	78
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$6.9B	85	\$2.4B	92	\$4.5B	73
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	1.6%	102	1.9%	88	1.4%	106
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.1%	123	2.8%	126	3.3%	113

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



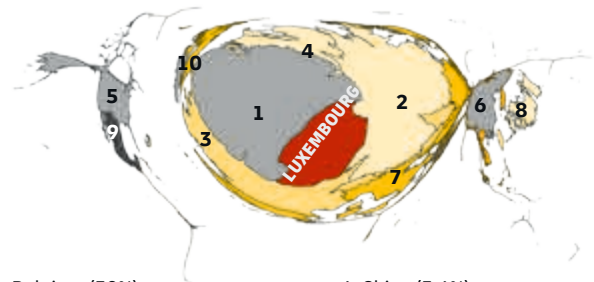
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Luxembourg's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Luxembourg's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



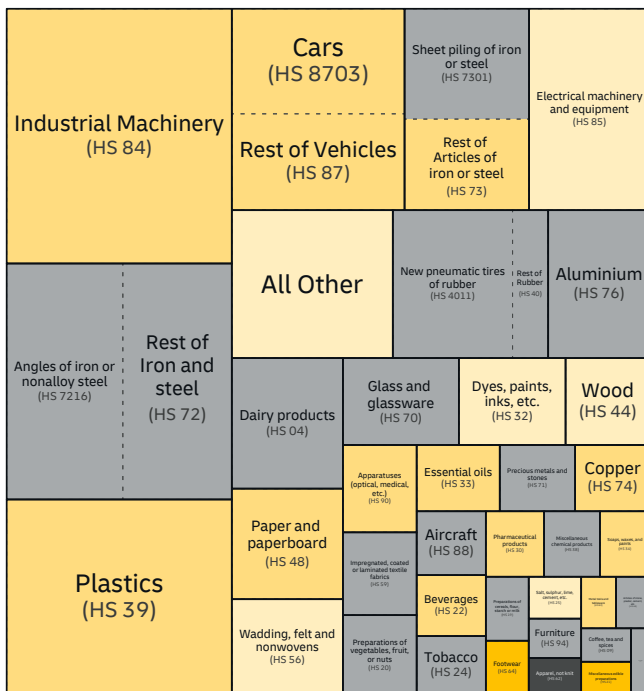
- Germany (26%)
- France (16%)
- Belgium (14%)
- Netherlands (5.6%)
- Italy (4.2%)
- United Kingdom (3.6%)
- United States (2.6%)
- Spain (2.5%)
- Poland (2.4%)
- Austria (1.9%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- Belgium (32%)
- Germany (25%)
- France (11%)
- Netherlands (5.1%)
- United States (4.4%)
- China (3.6%)
- Italy (2.5%)
- Japan (2.2%)
- Mexico (1.6%)
- United Kingdom (1.4%)

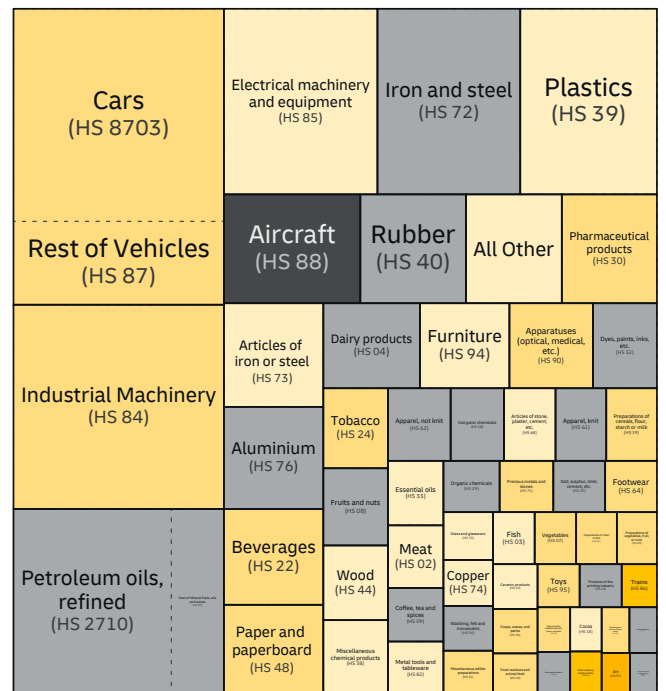
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	Germany	20%	6.1%
72	Iron and steel (12%)	Germany	25%	-1.1%
39	Plastics (10%)	Germany	23%	1.2%
87	Vehicles (7.9%)	France	28%	8.3%
73	Articles of iron or steel (5.7%)	Germany	22%	6.3%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (14%)	Belgium	30%	17.1%
84	Industrial Machinery (9.7%)	Germany	22%	5.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (8.9%)	Belgium	53%	-6.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.5%)	Germany	21%	4.0%
72	Iron and steel (6%)	Germany	37%	-3.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

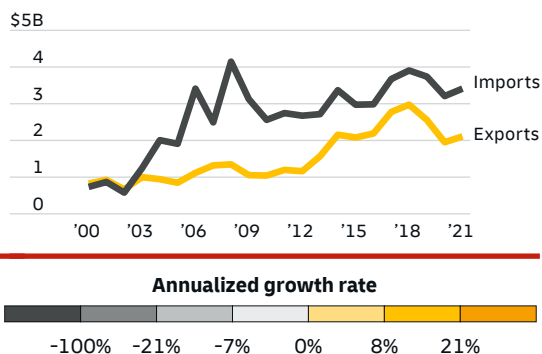
# MADAGASCAR

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

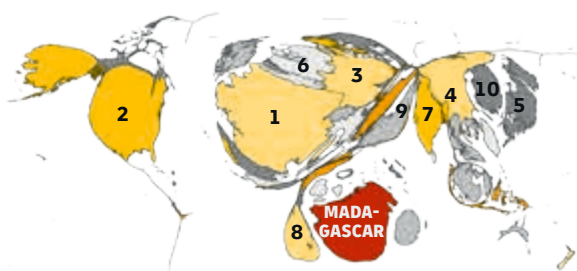
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$5.5B	135	\$2.1B	132	\$3.4B	135
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$349.2M	144	\$-77.9M	159	\$427.1M	134
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$254.8M	111	\$172.6M	106	\$82.2M	115
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$1.4B	122	\$-81.7M	162	\$1.5B	109
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	0.9%	114	1.7%	91	0.5%	119
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.5%	75	-0.8%	164	7.4%	23

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Madagascar's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Madagascar's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021

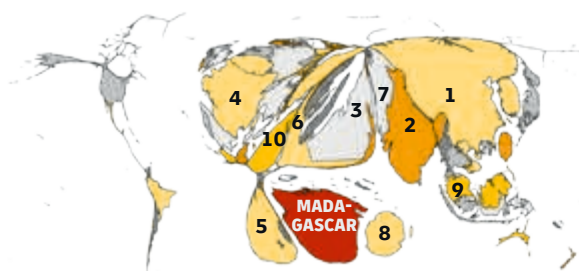


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



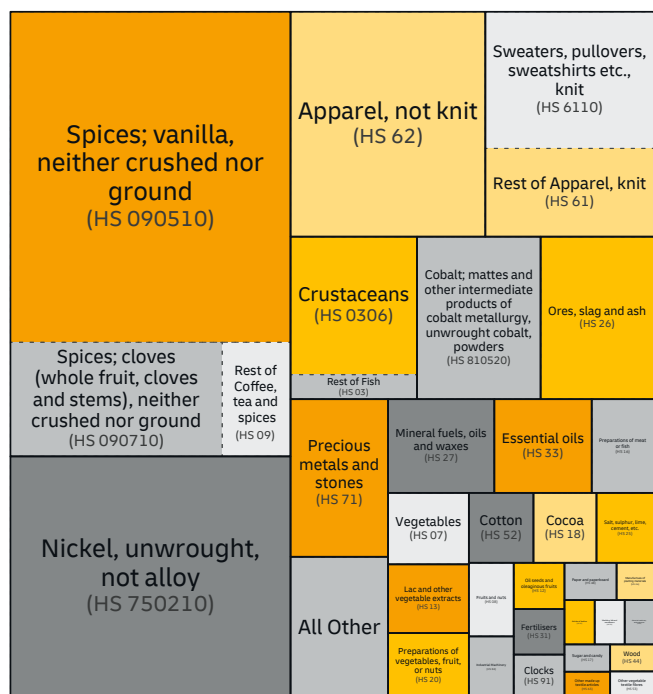
1. France (21%)
2. United States (19%)
3. Germany (6.7%)
4. China (6.4%)
5. Japan (4%)
6. Netherlands (4%)
7. India (3.6%)
8. South Africa (3.1%)
9. United Arab Emirates (2.8%)
10. Korea (Republic of) (2.6%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (22%)
2. India (9.1%)
3. United Arab Emirates (7.9%)
4. France (7.7%)
5. South Africa (5.4%)
6. Saudi Arabia (3.5%)
7. Pakistan (3.4%)
8. Mauritius (3.2%)
9. Malaysia (2.8%)
10. Egypt (2.8%)

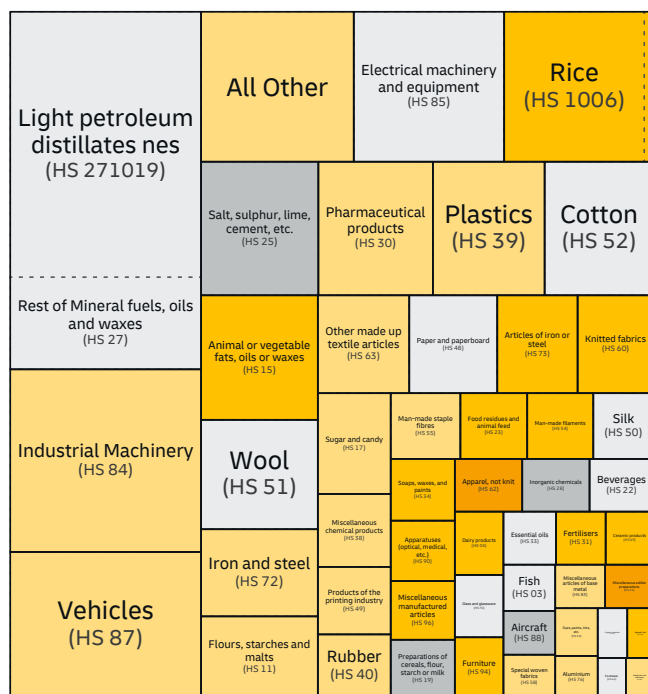
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
09	Coffee, tea and spices (28%)	United States	31%	27.6%
75	Nickel (15%)	Japan	28%	-14.0%
62	Apparel, not knit (9.9%)	France	51%	-8.5%
61	Apparel, knit (8.6%)	Germany	30%	-4.2%
03	Fish (4.7%)	France	70%	9.2%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (15%)	UAE	40%	5.8%
84	Industrial Machinery (7.9%)	China	22%	16.0%
87	Vehicles (6.3%)	China	21%	12.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.1%)	China	45%	2.9%
10	Cereals (5.1%)	Pakistan	35%	-24.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

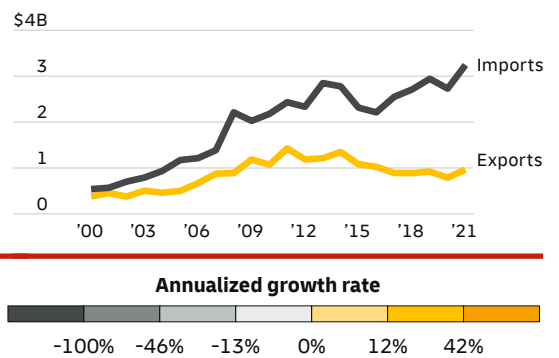
# MALAWI

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

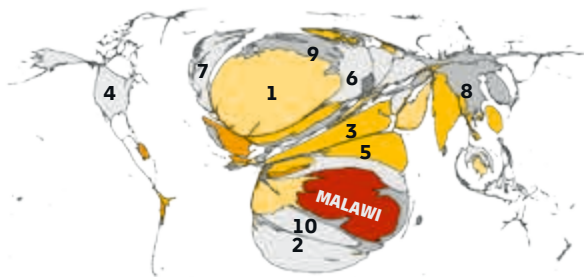
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$4.2B	141	\$962.8M	145	\$3.2B	137
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$971.3M	131	\$-61.0M	156	\$1.0B	114
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-214.8M	135	\$-37.7M	136	\$-177.1M	133
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$977.2M	124	\$786.2M	111	\$190.9M	143
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-1.0%	136	-0.8%	138	-1.1%	137
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.3%	84	12.7%	10	1.2%	150

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Malawi's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Malawi's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021

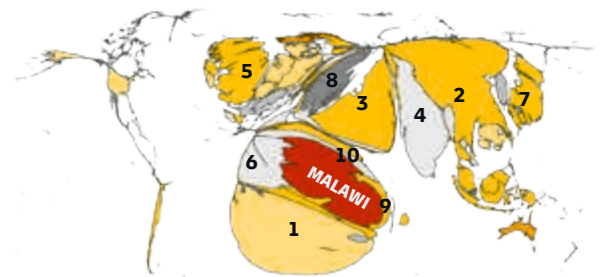


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



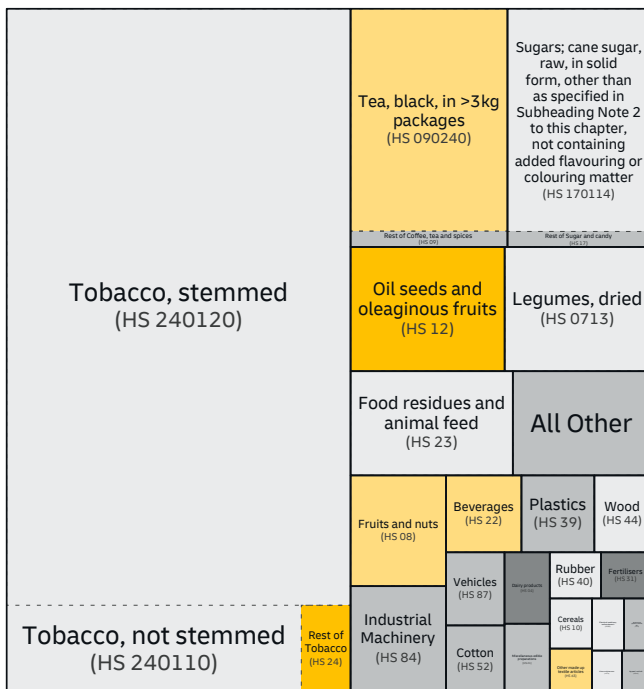
1. Belgium (19%)
2. South Africa (7.6%)
3. Egypt (4.9%)
4. United States (4.8%)
5. Kenya (4.1%)
6. Germany (4%)
7. United Kingdom (3.9%)
8. China (3.8%)
9. Netherlands (3.8%)
10. Zimbabwe (3.8%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. South Africa (19%)
2. China (16%)
3. United Arab Emirates (9.3%)
4. India (8.9%)
5. United Kingdom (6.2%)
6. Zambia (4.8%)
7. Japan (3.5%)
8. Kuwait (3.1%)
9. Mozambique (2.3%)
10. Tanzania (United Republic of) (1.8%)

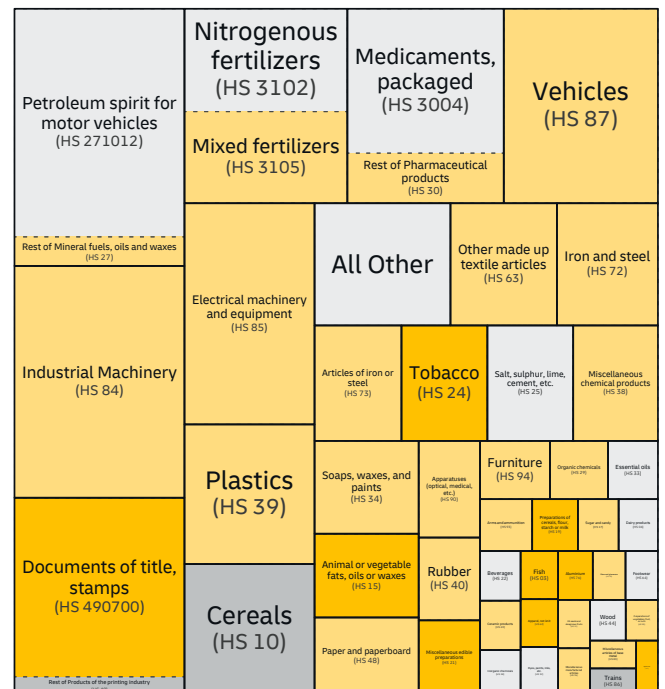
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
24	Tobacco (53%)	Belgium	31%	8.4%
09	Coffee, tea and spices (8.5%)	United Kingdom	29%	3.5%
17	Sugar and candy (7.7%)	United Kingdom	16%	-100.0%
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (4.3%)	Kenya	29%	22.7%
07	Vegetables (4.3%)	India	43%	-45.5%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (9.9%)	UAE	42%	-4.6%
84	Industrial Machinery (8.9%)	China	31%	11.8%
49	Products of the printing industry (7.6%)	United Kingdom	59%	16.7%
31	Fertilisers (7.4%)	UAE	27%	3.1%
30	Pharmaceutical products (6.9%)	India	57%	-3.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

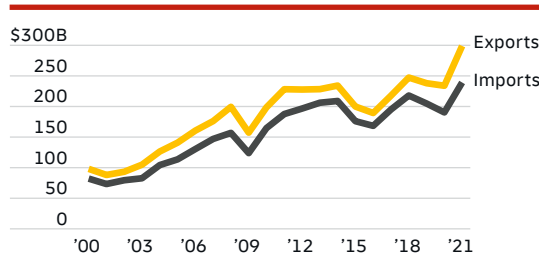


# MALAYSIA

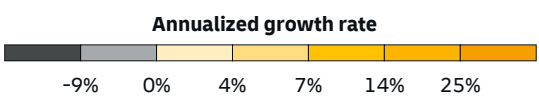
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$538.2B	24	\$299.0B	23	\$239.2B	26
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$180.5B	22	\$109.6B	19	\$70.8B	22
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$130.0B	12	\$74.9B	11	\$55.0B	15
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$129.8B	21	\$65.9B	18	\$63.9B	24
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	5.7%	24	5.9%	28	5.4%	34
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.4%	79	4.1%	90	4.8%	66

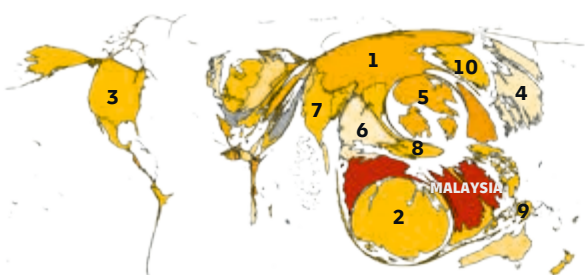
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Malaysia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Malaysia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

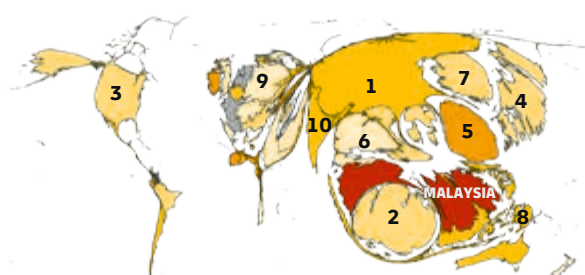


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



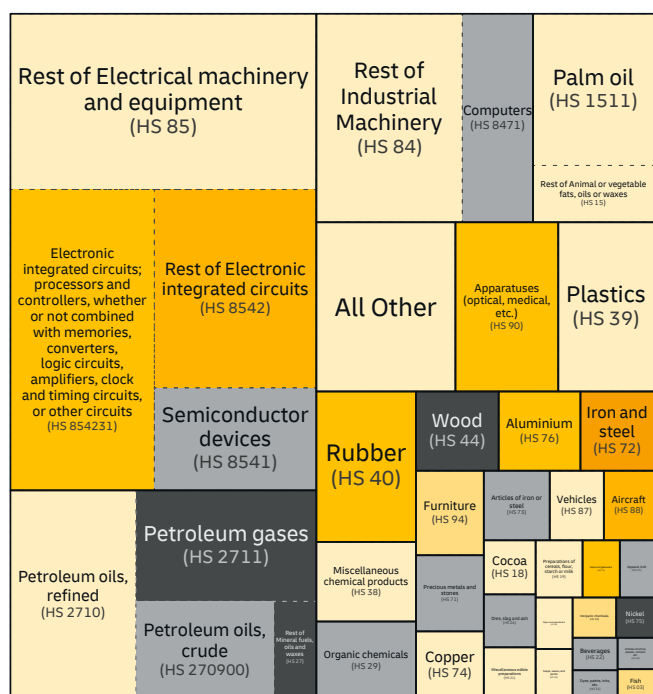
- China (14%)
- Singapore (14%)
- United States (10%)
- Japan (6.9%)
- Hong Kong SAR (China) (6.3%)
- Thailand (5.2%)
- India (3.7%)
- Viet Nam (3.3%)
- Indonesia (3.3%)
- Korea (Republic of) (3.2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- China (21%)
- Singapore (11%)
- United States (8.1%)
- Japan (7.7%)
- Taiwan (China) (6%)
- Thailand (5.3%)
- Korea (Republic of) (4.9%)
- Indonesia (4.8%)
- Germany (3%)
- India (2.9%)

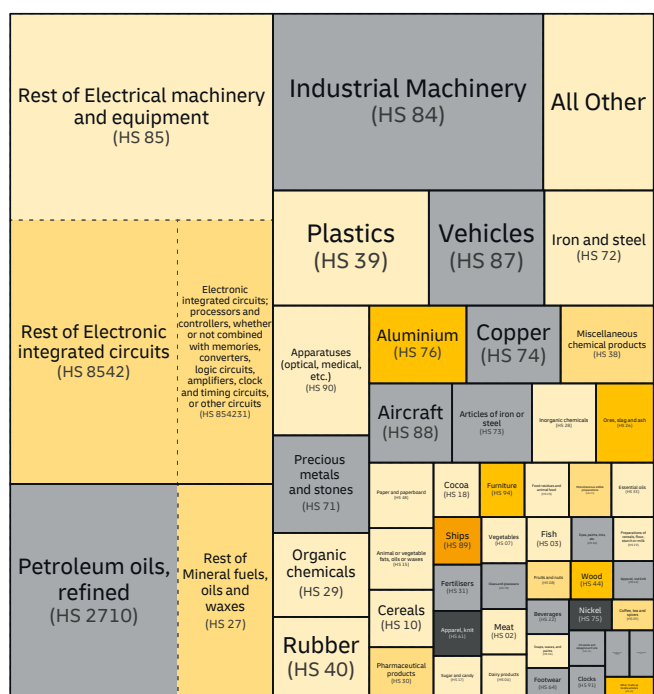
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (33%)	Singapore	17%	8.9%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (15%)	Singapore	18%	-2.4%
84	Industrial Machinery (10%)	Singapore	16%	5.3%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils (5.7%)	India	14%	-3.5%
90	Apparatuses (3.9%)	United States	20%	12.3%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (28%)	China	23%	5.9%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (13%)	Singapore	27%	-9.8%
84	Industrial Machinery (11%)	China	31%	3.6%
39	Plastics (4.1%)	China	19%	8.5%
87	Vehicles (3%)	Japan	27%	-9.0%

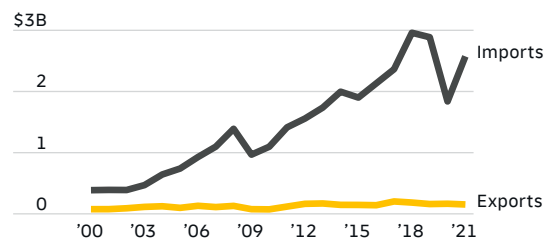
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# MALDIVES

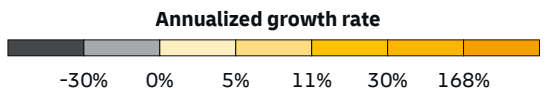
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$2.7B	149	\$151.3M	160	\$2.6B	142
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$453.6M	140	\$11.8M	146	\$441.8M	132
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$241.8M	113	\$10.0M	124	\$231.8M	107
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$634.8M	130	\$51.6M	144	\$583.2M	124
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	1.9%	100	1.4%	101	1.9%	95
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.3%	83	6.0%	57	4.2%	87

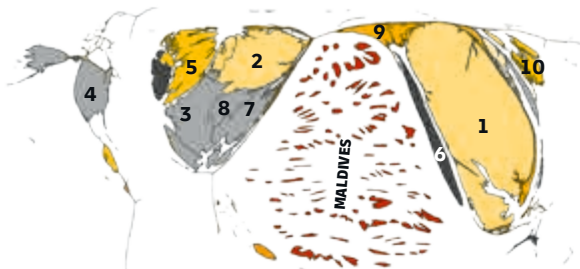
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Maldives's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Maldives's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

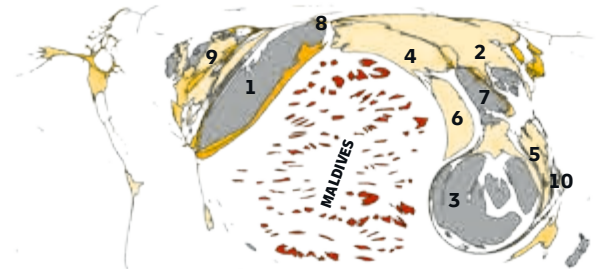


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



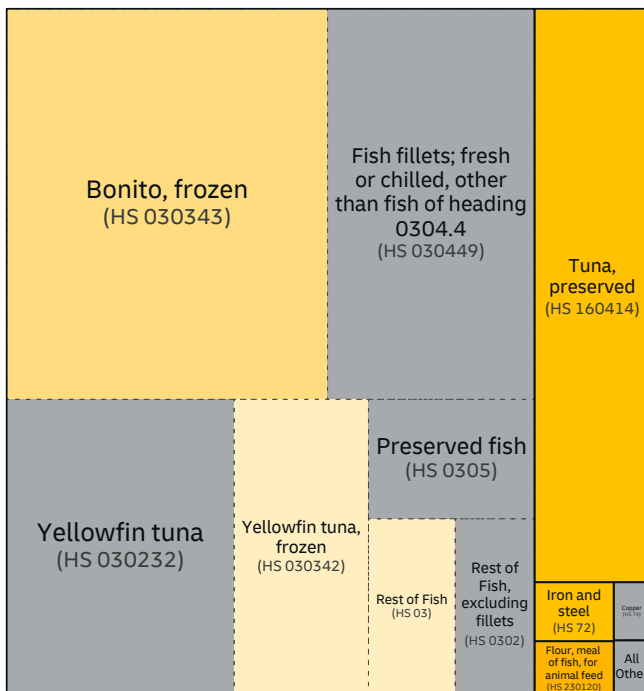
1. Thailand (41%)
2. Germany (10%)
3. France (7.4%)
4. United States (6.9%)
5. United Kingdom (6.8%)
6. Sri Lanka (4%)
7. Italy (3.7%)
8. Switzerland (2.5%)
9. India (2%)
10. Japan (2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United Arab Emirates (16%)
2. China (14%)
3. Singapore (12%)
4. India (12%)
5. Malaysia (6.7%)
6. Sri Lanka (6%)
7. Thailand (4%)
8. Oman (3.6%)
9. Germany (2.1%)
10. Indonesia (2%)

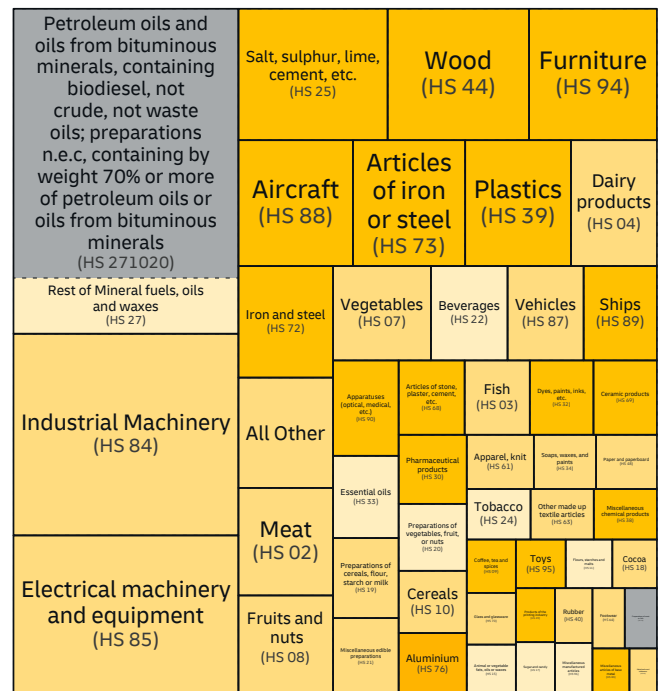
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
03	Fish (82%)	Thailand	44%	4.3%
16	Preparations of meat or fish (15%)	Germany	35%	22.3%
72	Iron and steel (1.1%)	India	98%	13.3%
23	Food residues and animal feed (0.96%)	Bangladesh	63%	-
74	Copper (0.48%)	India	97%	-20.3%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (17%)	UAE	65%	-0.2%
84	Industrial Machinery (10%)	Singapore	25%	3.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.1%)	Singapore	28%	-2.8%
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (4.4%)	India	49%	3.5%
44	Wood (4.2%)	Malaysia	32%	10.0%

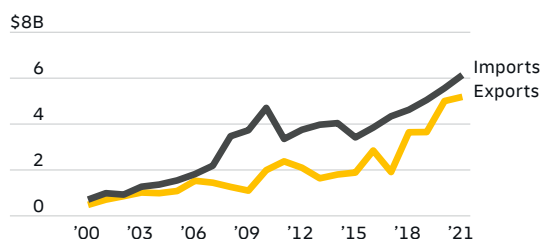
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# MALI

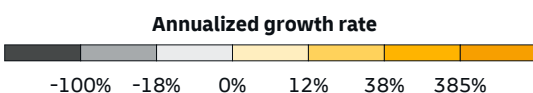
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$11.3B	118	\$5.2B	109	\$6.1B	118
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$4.6B	98	\$2.3B	99	\$2.3B	98
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-849.3M	146	\$-394.0M	151	\$-455.3M	141
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$3.4B	103	\$1.9B	96	\$1.5B	107
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-1.4%	142	-1.5%	147	-1.4%	142
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.5%	50	6.6%	49	4.5%	79

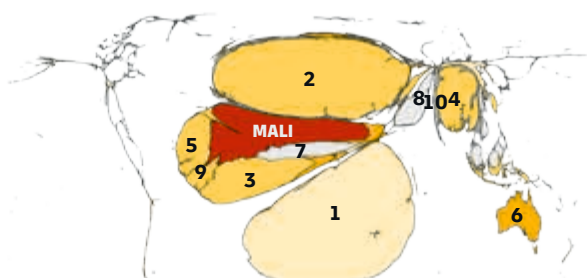
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Mali's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Mali's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

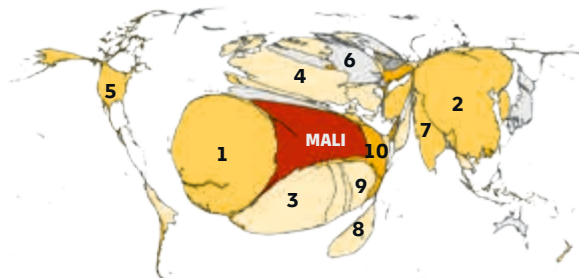


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



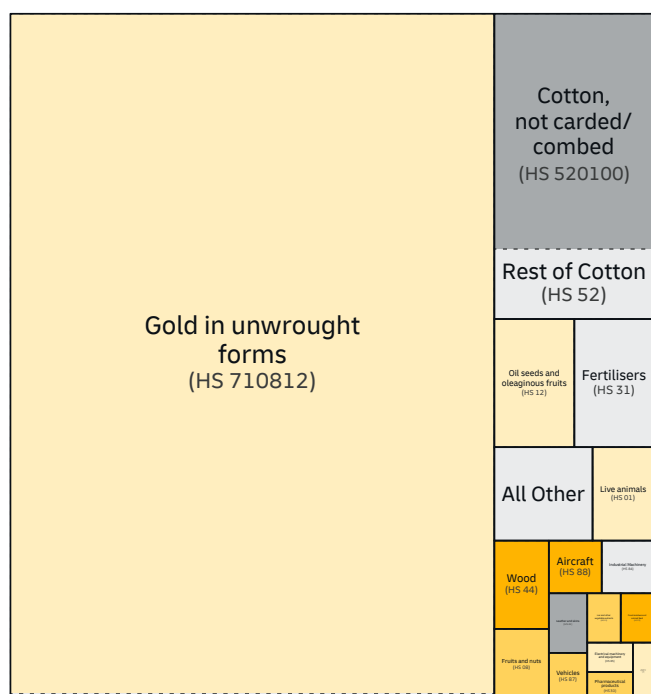
1. South Africa (37%)
2. Switzerland (28%)
3. Côte d'Ivoire (7.3%)
4. Bangladesh (4.7%)
5. Senegal (3.6%)
6. Australia (2.9%)
7. Burkina Faso (2.7%)
8. United Arab Emirates (2.1%)
9. Guinea (1.2%)
10. India (1.1%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. Senegal (22%)
2. China (16%)
3. Côte d'Ivoire (10%)
4. France (8.1%)
5. United States (3.2%)
6. Germany (3.2%)
7. India (3.1%)
8. South Africa (2.7%)
9. Benin (2.3%)
10. Niger (1.9%)

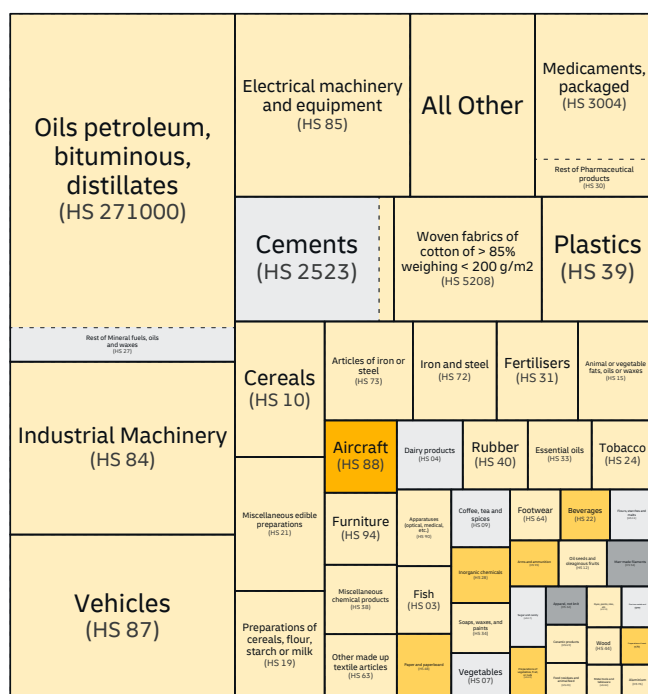
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (72%)	South Africa	56%	-
52	Cotton (11%)	Bangladesh	52%	-
01	Live animals (6.9%)	Côte d'Ivoire	47%	-
31	Fertilisers (2.5%)	Burkina Faso	74%	-
84	Industrial Machinery (1%)	United States	17%	-

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (26%)	Senegal	55%	-
84	Industrial Machinery (7.6%)	China	18%	-
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.4%)	China	53%	-
87	Vehicles (7%)	China	25%	-
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (5.2%)	Senegal	82%	-

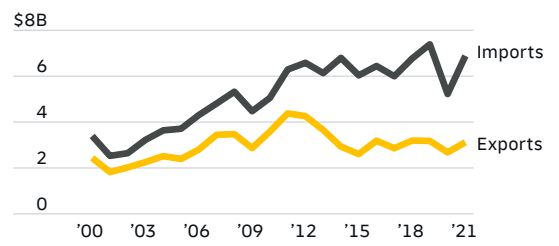
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# MALTA

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

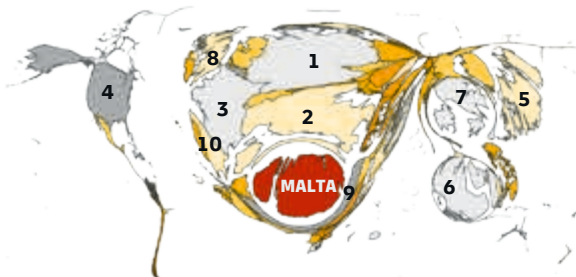
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$10.0B	121	\$3.1B	126	\$6.9B	113
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$373.4M	143	\$-68.9M	158	\$442.3M	131
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$1.6B	89	\$479.4M	92	\$1.1B	89
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$1.6B	117	\$592.6M	115	\$1.0B	117
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.5%	62	3.4%	63	3.5%	67
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.0%	127	3.5%	108	2.8%	127

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



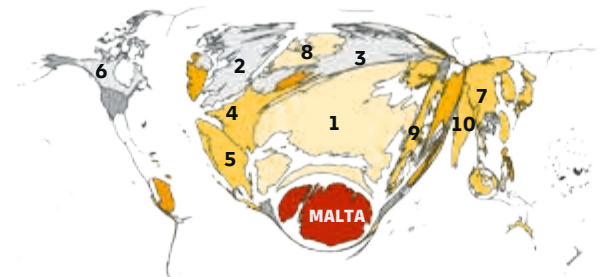
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Malta's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Malta's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



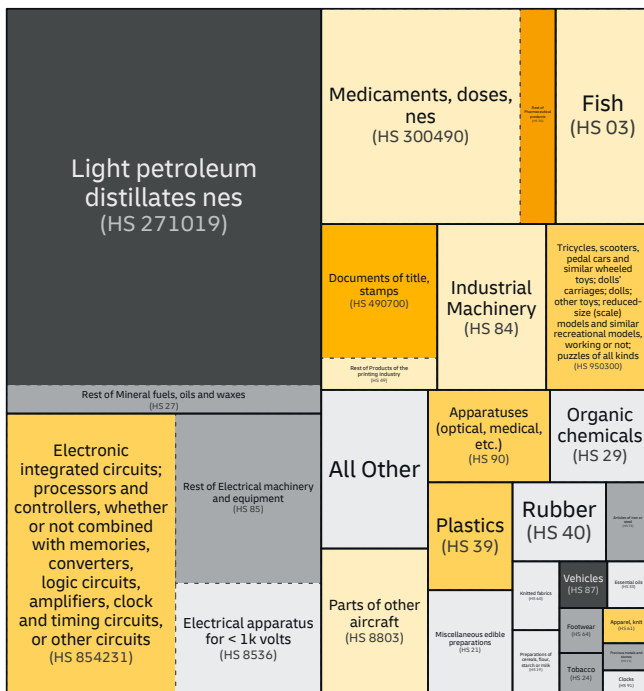
- Germany (16%)
- Italy (11%)
- France (9.1%)
- United States (8.7%)
- Japan (6.3%)
- Singapore (5.4%)
- Hong Kong SAR (China) (4.6%)
- United Kingdom (2.9%)
- Libya (2.8%)
- Spain (1.9%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- Italy (23%)
- United Kingdom (10%)
- Germany (7.4%)
- France (6.1%)
- Spain (4.9%)
- Canada (4.9%)
- China (4.6%)
- Netherlands (4.3%)
- Greece (2.9%)
- India (2.7%)

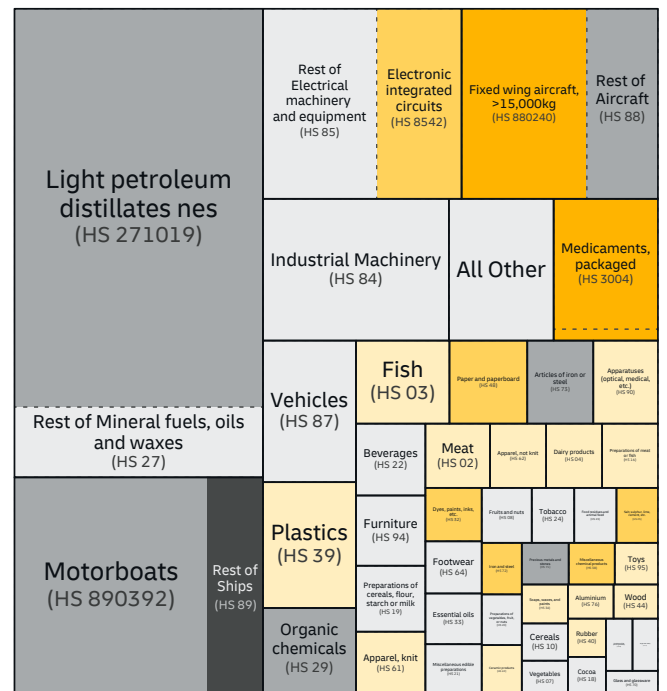
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (29%)	–	–	–
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (20%)	Singapore	21%	-4.8%
30	Pharmaceutical products (11%)	United States	28%	-65.5%
03	Fish (4.6%)	Japan	78%	3.8%
49	Products of the printing industry (4.4%)	Philippines	14%	40.2%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (26%)	Italy	28%	-14.6%
89	Ships (12%)	United Kingdom	26%	-35.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.6%)	Italy	23%	-5.4%
88	Aircraft (8.5%)	Canada	42%	-14.2%
84	Industrial Machinery (6%)	Germany	20%	-0.7%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.



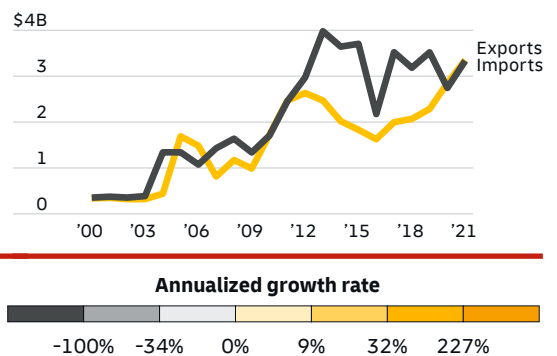
# MAURITANIA

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

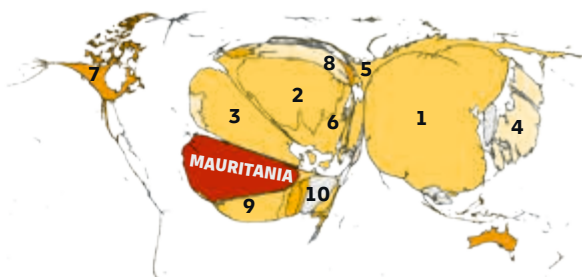
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$6.7B	131	\$3.4B	124	\$3.3B	136
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$2.9B	114	\$1.7B	103	\$1.2B	112
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$1.2B	92	\$919.8M	83	\$279.5M	106
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$777.4M	126	\$214.6M	129	\$562.8M	125
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	4.0%	47	6.6%	25	1.8%	100
IMF Forecast 2021–26	2.2%	142	1.2%	149	3.2%	118

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Mauritania's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Mauritania's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021

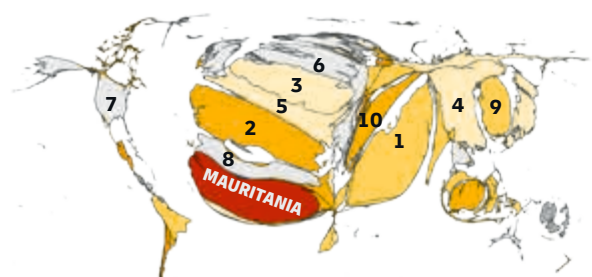


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



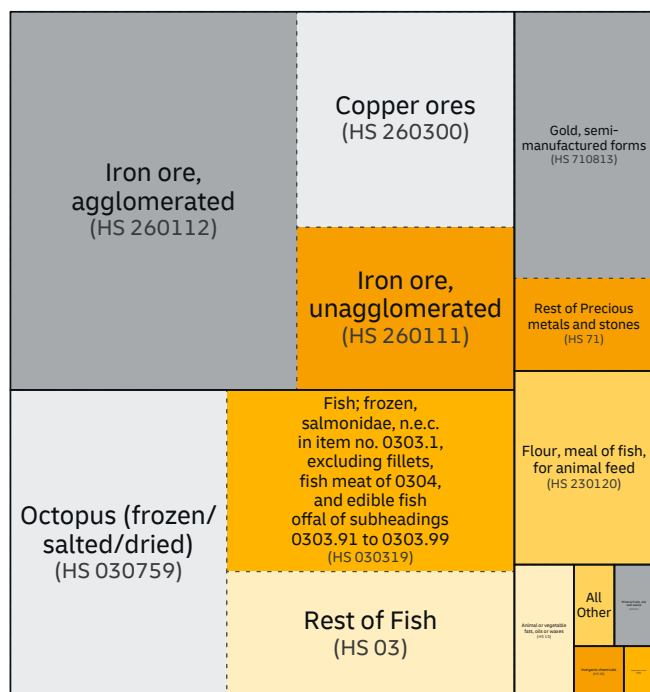
1. China (36%)
2. Switzerland (12%)
3. Spain (11%)
4. Japan (6.5%)
5. Russian Federation (5.2%)
6. Italy (4.2%)
7. Canada (4%)
8. Germany (3.3%)
9. Côte d'Ivoire (3.2%)
10. Nigeria (1.8%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. United Arab Emirates (13%)
2. Spain (11%)
3. Belgium (8.3%)
4. China (7.9%)
5. France (6.5%)
6. Netherlands (5.2%)
7. United States (4.2%)
8. Morocco (3.7%)
9. Korea (Republic of) (3.5%)
10. Turkey (3.5%)

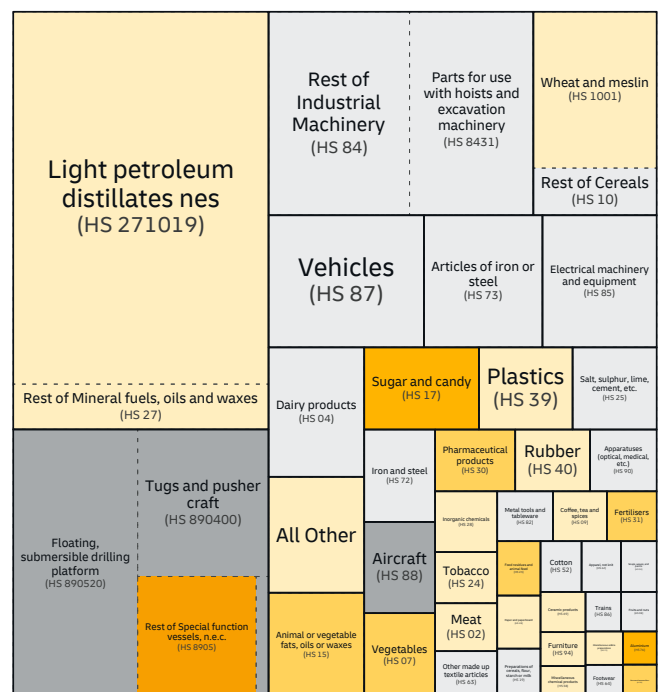
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
26	Ores, slag and ash (43%)	China	73%	7.9%
03	Fish (35%)	Spain	30%	2.6%
71	Precious metals and stones (11%)	Switzerland	77%	-26.3%
23	Food residues and animal feed (6.2%)	China	40%	213.9%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils (1.8%)	France	35%	16.3%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (24%)	UAE	47%	-3.8%
89	Ships (16%)	United States	33%	-92.2%
84	Industrial Machinery (12%)	Belgium	30%	-6.5%
10	Cereals (5.7%)	France	28%	-0.3%
87	Vehicles (4.7%)	Japan	37%	-7.2%

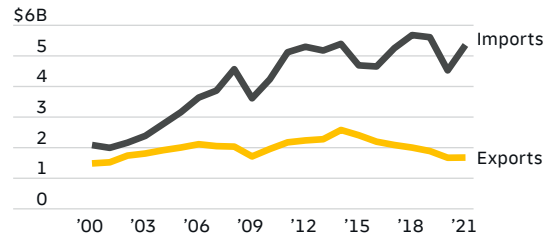
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# MAURITIUS

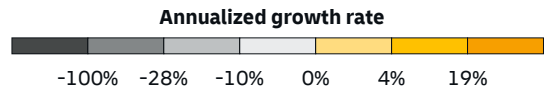
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$7.0B	129	\$1.7B	135	\$5.4B	124
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$186.7M	149	\$-515.5M	167	\$702.1M	120
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$77.7M	120	\$-449.2M	152	\$526.9M	95
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$1.8B	114	\$450.8M	120	\$1.4B	111
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	0.2%	126	-4.6%	160	2.1%	92
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.7%	67	4.9%	71	4.6%	73

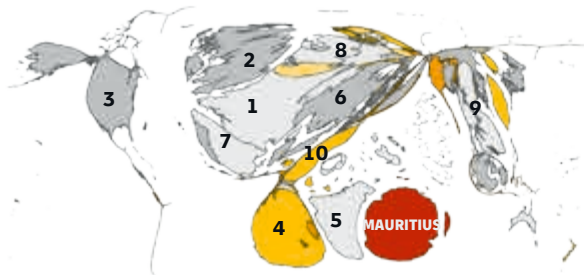
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Mauritius's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Mauritius's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

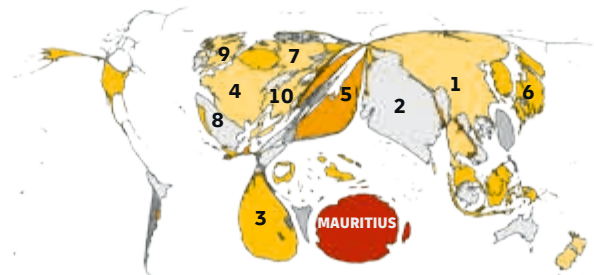


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



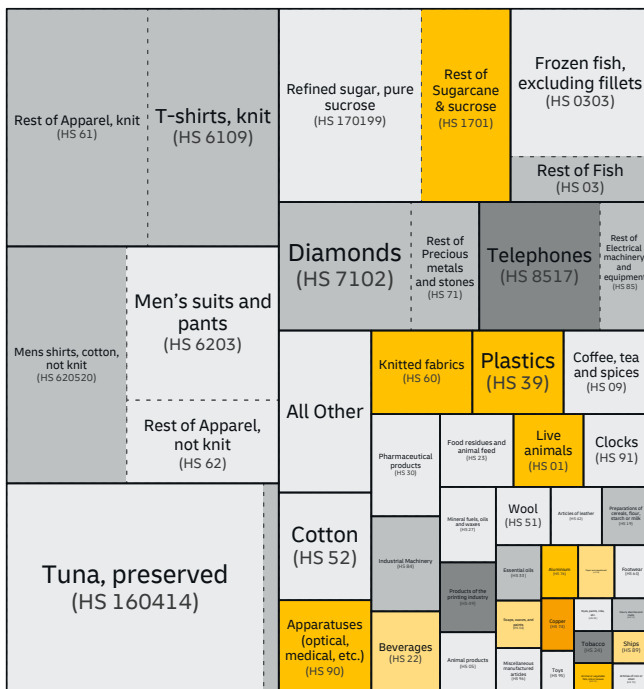
1. France (14%)
2. United Kingdom (11%)
3. United States (11%)
4. South Africa (10%)
5. Madagascar (7%)
6. Italy (5.8%)
7. Spain (4.9%)
8. Netherlands (3.8%)
9. Viet Nam (3.5%)
10. Kenya (2.7%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (17%)
2. India (15%)
3. South Africa (8.5%)
4. France (7.7%)
5. United Arab Emirates (5.7%)
6. Japan (3.3%)
7. Germany (2.9%)
8. Spain (2.9%)
9. United Kingdom (2.3%)
10. Italy (2.3%)

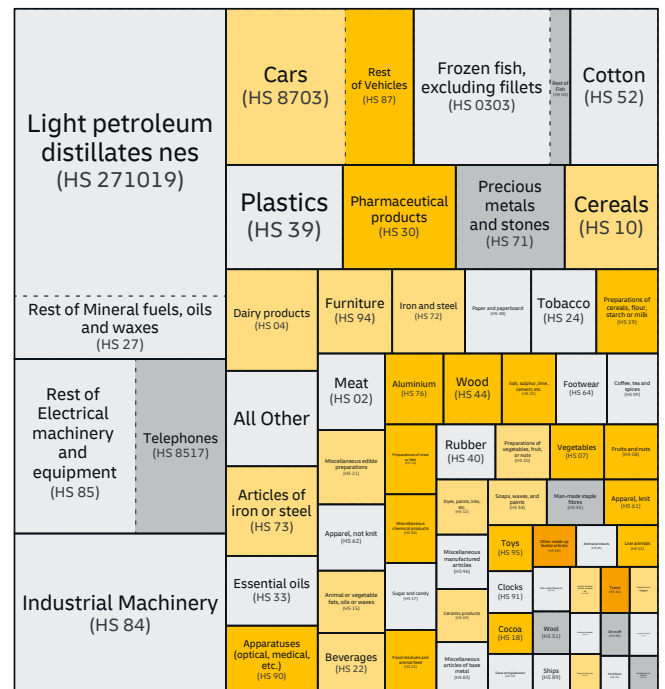
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
61	Apparel, knit (15%)	United Kingdom	35%	-19.7%
62	Apparel, not knit (15%)	United States	42%	-18.4%
16	Preparations of meat or fish (13%)	United Kingdom	26%	-8.8%
17	Sugar and candy (10%)	Italy	21%	-26.3%
03	Fish (6.1%)	Japan	19%	-5.3%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (17%)	India	50%	-35.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.4%)	China	43%	-11.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (7.7%)	China	33%	2.8%
87	Vehicles (6.6%)	Japan	32%	4.2%
03	Fish (5.5%)	Spain	26%	-7.9%

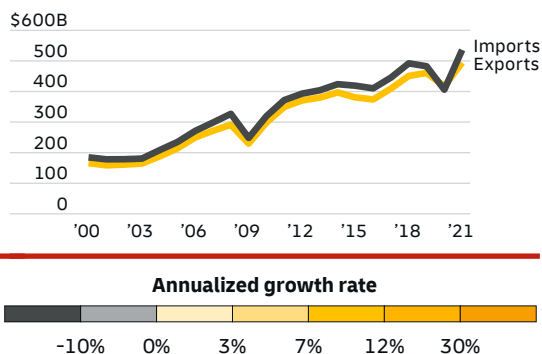
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# MEXICO

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

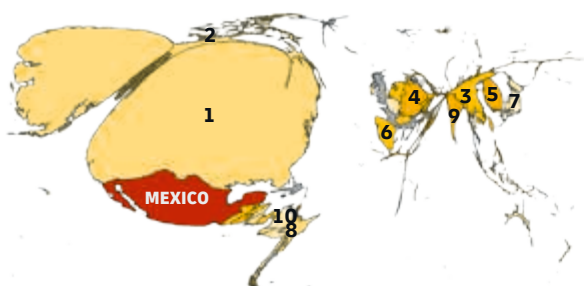
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$1.0T	12	\$494.2B	12	\$536.1B	12
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$246.0B	16	\$120.3B	16	\$125.7B	15
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$107.4B	15	\$52.8B	15	\$54.6B	17
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$148.8B	17	\$72.1B	15	\$76.7B	20
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	2.2%	89	2.3%	80	2.2%	88
IMF Forecast 2021–26	2.7%	132	2.8%	129	2.7%	130

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



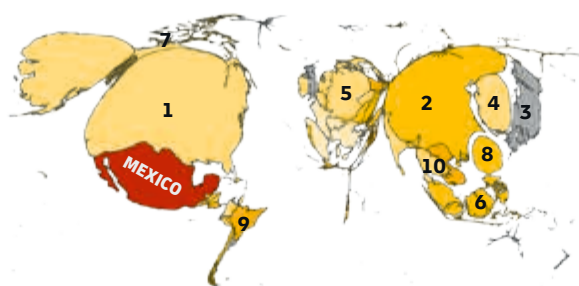
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Mexico's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Mexico's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color charts to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



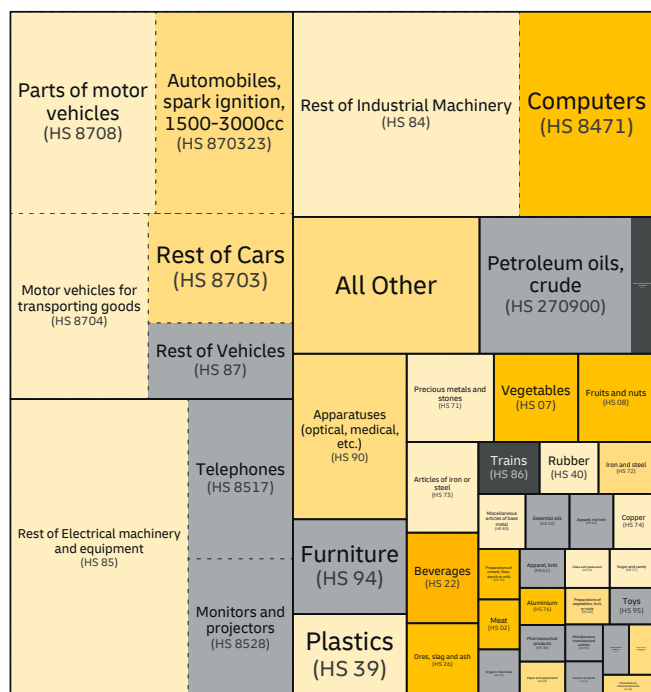
1. United States (81%)
2. Canada (2.9%)
3. China (1.7%)
4. Germany (1.5%)
5. Korea (Republic of) (1%)
6. Spain (0.99%)
7. Japan (0.91%)
8. Brazil (0.85%)
9. India (0.82%)
10. Colombia (0.74%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. United States (45%)
2. China (19%)
3. Japan (3.9%)
4. Korea (Republic of) (3.7%)
5. Germany (3.7%)
6. Malaysia (2.3%)
7. Canada (2.3%)
8. Taiwan (China) (2%)
9. Brazil (1.4%)
10. Thailand (1.4%)

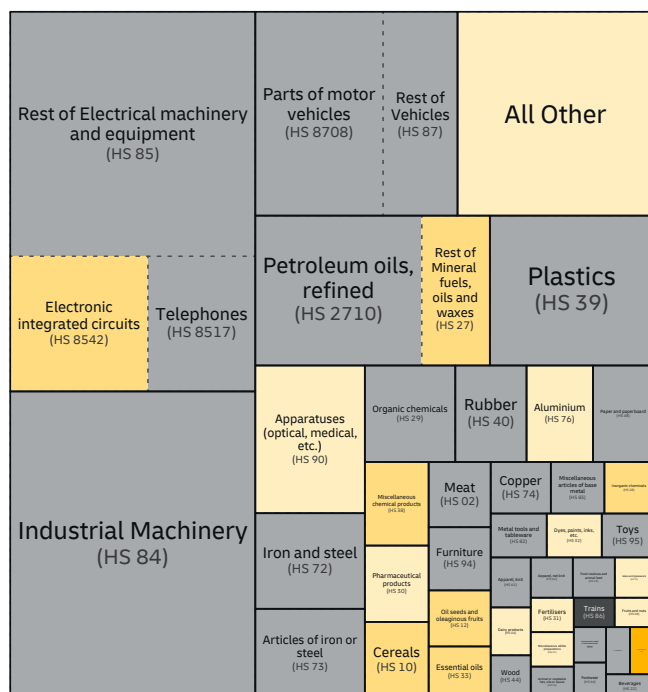
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (25%)	United States	82%	2.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (19%)	United States	87%	-2.1%
84	Industrial Machinery (17%)	United States	87%	5.3%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (5.4%)	United States	39%	-38.9%
90	Apparatuses (4.3%)	United States	91%	4.2%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (21%)	China	34%	-0.9%
84	Industrial Machinery (17%)	United States	38%	-3.0%
87	Vehicles (9.3%)	United States	49%	-4.8%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (8%)	United States	88%	0.4%
39	Plastics (5.6%)	United States	66%	-1.8%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

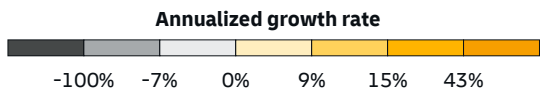
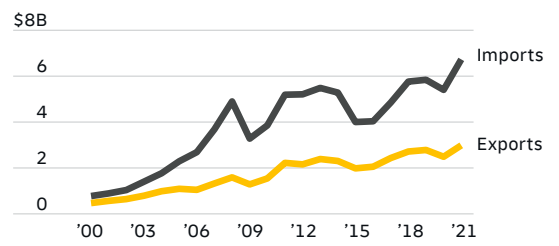
# MOLDOVA

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

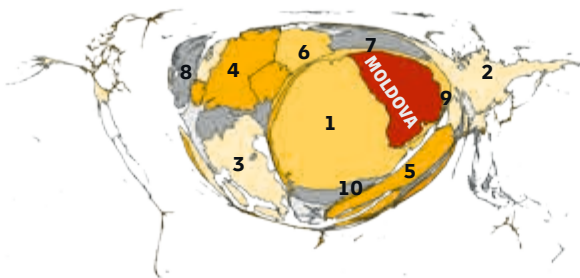
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$9.7B	122	\$3.0B	129	\$6.7B	114
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$3.6B	106	\$929.5M	119	\$2.7B	91
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$2.5B	78	\$346.7M	99	\$2.2B	72
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$3.6B	100	\$1.2B	102	\$2.4B	95
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	6.3%	16	2.5%	76	8.2%	12
IMF Forecast 2021–26	6.5%	31	6.9%	44	6.3%	34

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Moldova's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Moldova's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021

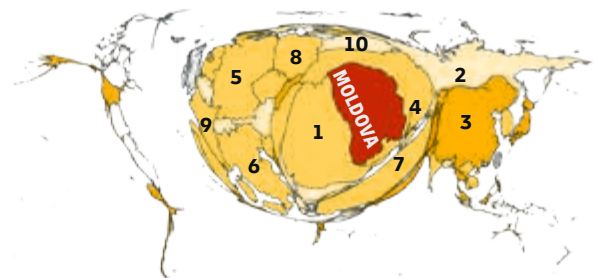


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



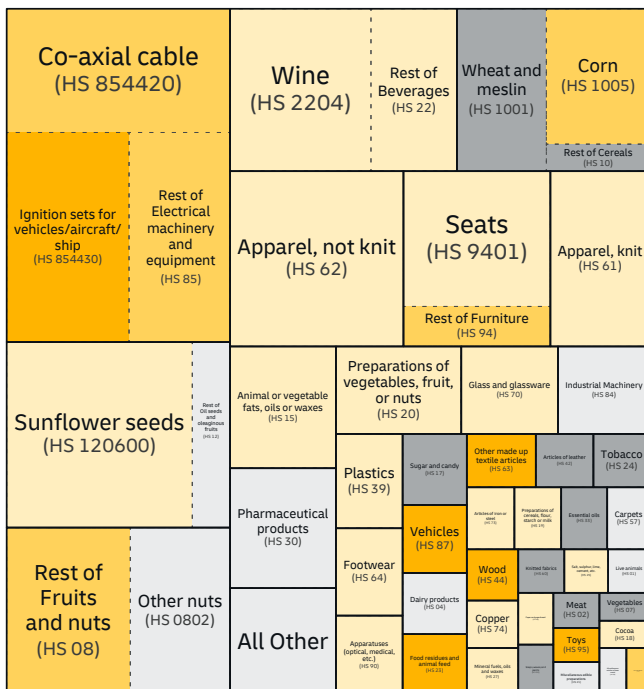
1. Romania (28%)
2. Russian Federation (9.7%)
3. Italy (9.5%)
4. Germany (8.3%)
5. Turkey (5.5%)
6. Poland (4%)
7. Belarus (3.3%)
8. United Kingdom (3.2%)
9. Ukraine (2.7%)
10. Bulgaria (2.3%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. Romania (14%)
2. Russian Federation (12%)
3. China (11%)
4. Ukraine (9.3%)
5. Germany (8.2%)
6. Italy (6.8%)
7. Turkey (6.3%)
8. Poland (3.6%)
9. France (2.3%)
10. Belarus (2.2%)

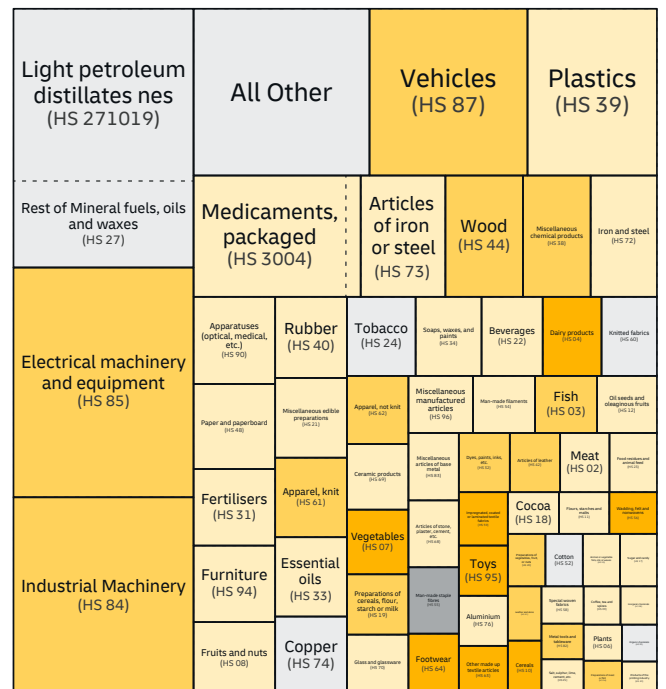
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (17%)	Romania	71%	4.4%
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (9.4%)	Romania	38%	11.6%
08	Fruits and nuts (8.5%)	Russian Federation	33%	52.5%
22	Beverages (8.3%)	Belarus	19%	-1.0%
10	Cereals (7.1%)	Italy	19%	5.2%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (11%)	Romania	70%	-1.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.4%)	China	27%	13.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (8.1%)	China	20%	19.7%
87	Vehicles (6%)	Germany	22%	4.4%
99	Other (5%)	Russian Federation	87%	-8.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

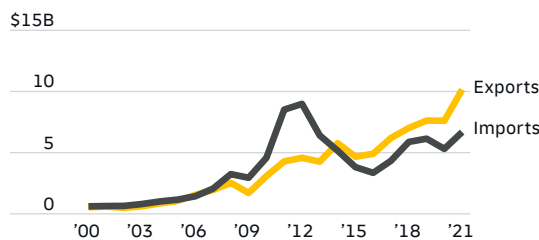


# MONGOLIA

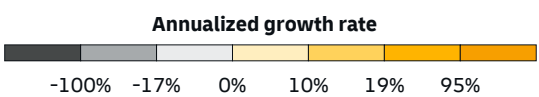
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$16.8B	101	\$10.2B	93	\$6.7B	115
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$8.6B	81	\$5.3B	80	\$3.3B	82
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-1.3B	150	\$-4.0B	164	\$2.7B	67
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$9.2B	74	\$5.9B	64	\$3.3B	86
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-1.5%	143	-6.4%	162	10.9%	3
IMF Forecast 2021–26	9.1%	12	9.6%	22	8.3%	13

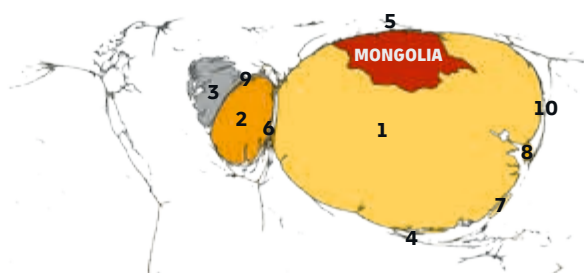
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Mongolia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Mongolia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

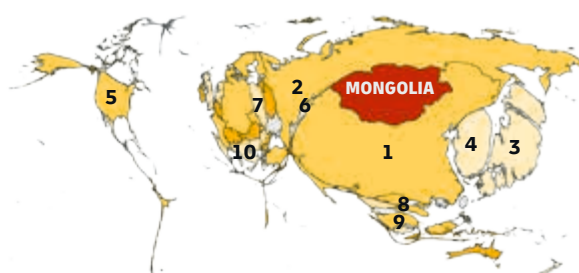


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



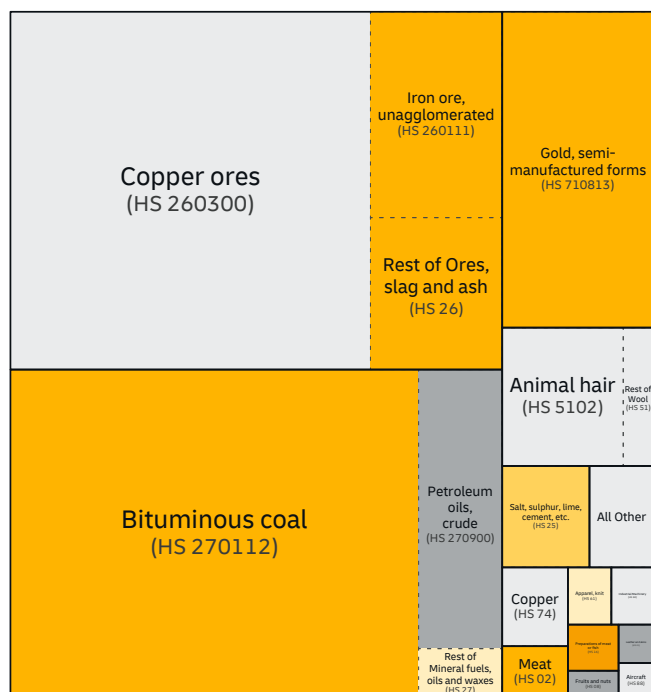
- China (82%)
- Switzerland (8.5%)
- United Kingdom (4.8%)
- Singapore (1.3%)
- Russian Federation (0.95%)
- Italy (0.53%)
- Taiwan (China) (0.31%)
- Korea (Republic of) (0.28%)
- Germany (0.25%)
- Japan (0.22%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



- China (34%)
- Russian Federation (27%)
- Japan (8.7%)
- Korea (Republic of) (4.6%)
- United States (4.4%)
- Germany (3.2%)
- Poland (1%)
- Viet Nam (1%)
- Malaysia (0.95%)
- Italy (0.87%)

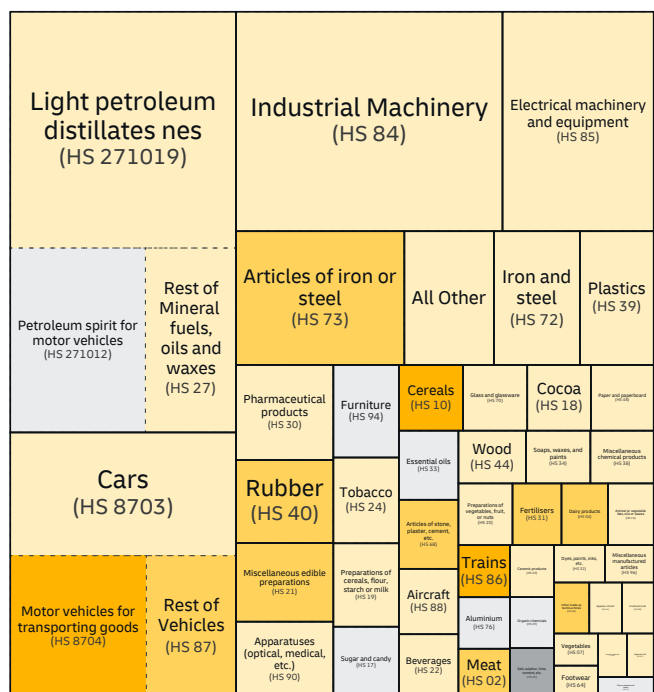
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
26	Ores, slag and ash (40%)	China	99%	1.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (37%)	China	97%	18.7%
71	Precious metals and stones (11%)	United Kingdom	50%	-31.3%
51	Wool (4.8%)	China	86%	-1.4%
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (2%)	China	63%	31.2%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (22%)	Russian Federation	82%	2.1%
87	Vehicles (14%)	Japan	46%	7.7%
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	China	42%	-0.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.5%)	China	52%	3.5%
73	Articles of iron or steel (5.1%)	China	75%	8.2%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

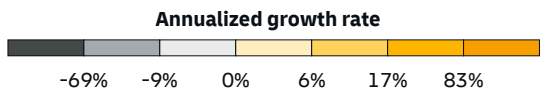
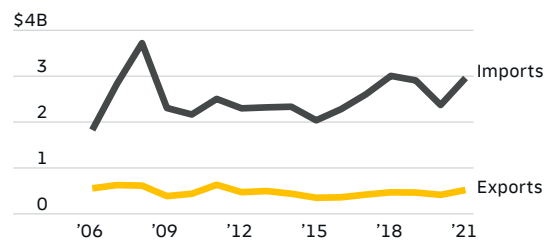
# MONTENEGRO

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

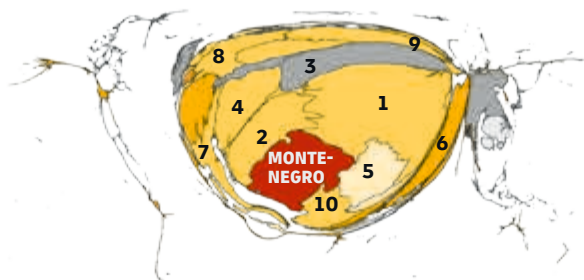
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$3.5B	144	\$517.0M	148	\$3.0B	139
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$834.9M	133	\$156.5M	137	\$678.4M	121
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$247.9M	112	\$117.9M	111	\$130.0M	111
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$654.4M	128	\$10.5M	156	\$643.9M	123
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	1.5%	104	5.3%	36	0.9%	114
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.5%	113	0.4%	158	4.0%	96

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Montenegro's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Montenegro's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021

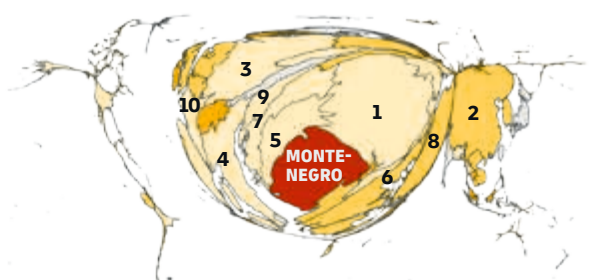


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



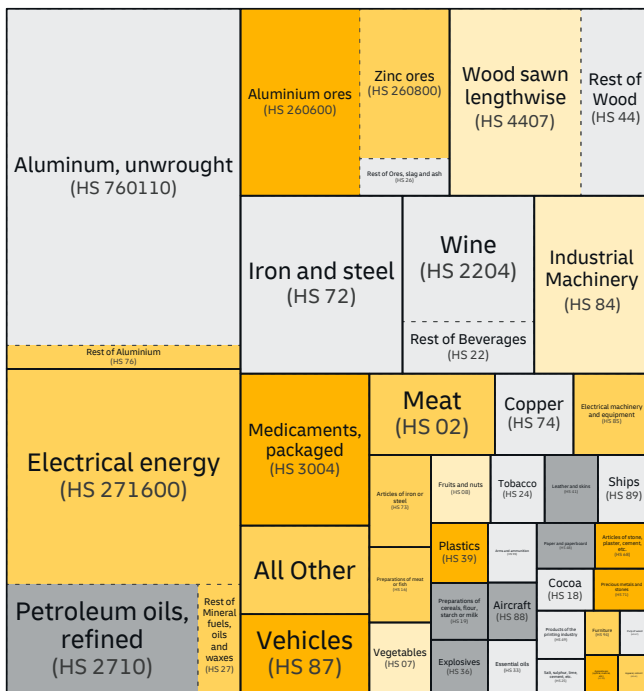
- Serbia (25%)
- Bosnia and Herzegovina (8.5%)
- Hungary (8.3%)
- Slovenia (6.4%)
- Kosovo (Republic of) (5.9%)
- Turkey (4.2%)
- Italy (4.1%)
- Germany (3.9%)
- Poland (3.8%)
- Albania (3.8%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- Serbia (20%)
- China (9.6%)
- Germany (9.4%)
- Italy (7%)
- Bosnia and Herzegovina (5.9%)
- Greece (5.7%)
- Croatia (5.7%)
- Turkey (4.1%)
- Slovenia (2.1%)
- France (2.1%)

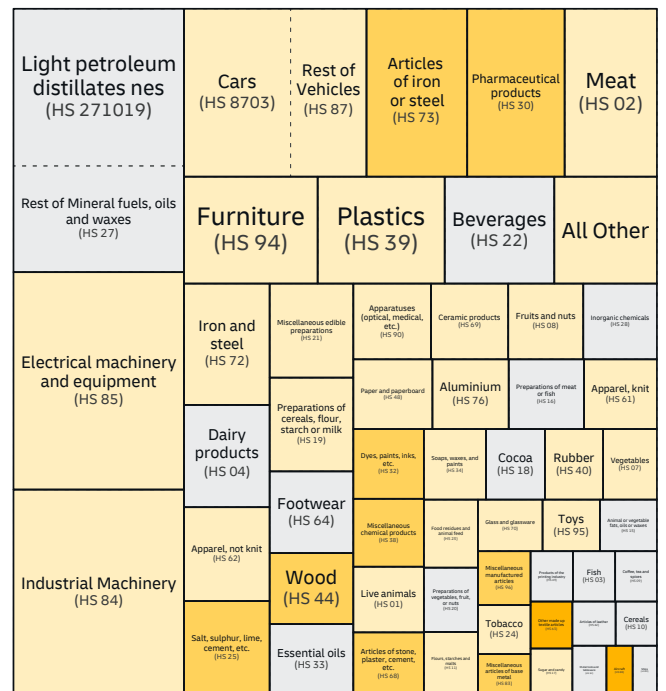
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
76	Aluminium (19%)	Hungary	44%	55.1%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (17%)	Serbia	35%	-1.7%
26	Ores, slag and ash (8.9%)	China	38%	24.3%
44	Wood (8.5%)	-	-	-
72	Iron and steel (6.5%)	Germany	31%	-10.8%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (10%)	Greece	44%	-10.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.4%)	China	37%	3.0%
84	Industrial Machinery (7.9%)	China	20%	-0.6%
87	Vehicles (6.9%)	Germany	42%	3.7%
73	Articles of iron or steel (3.8%)	Serbia	23%	3.3%

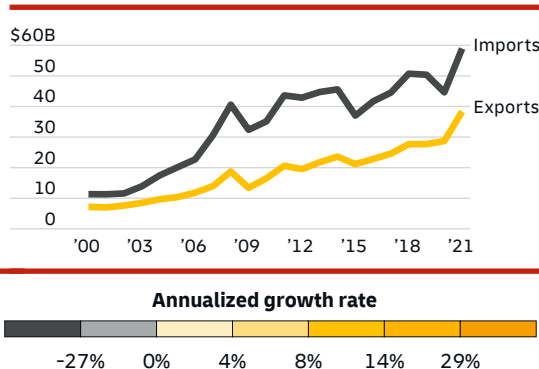
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# MOROCCO

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

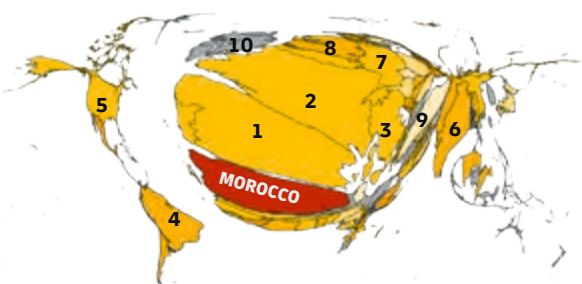
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$97.3B	56	\$38.3B	60	\$59.0B	52
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$32.8B	52	\$15.5B	57	\$17.3B	51
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$18.1B	47	\$8.5B	42	\$9.6B	45
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$19.5B	55	\$15.3B	43	\$4.2B	78
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	4.2%	42	5.2%	38	3.6%	62
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.7%	103	6.9%	42	1.4%	147

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



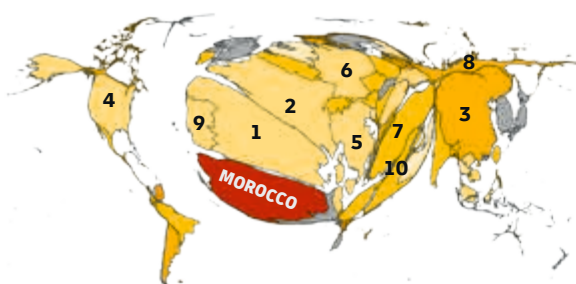
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Morocco's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Morocco's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



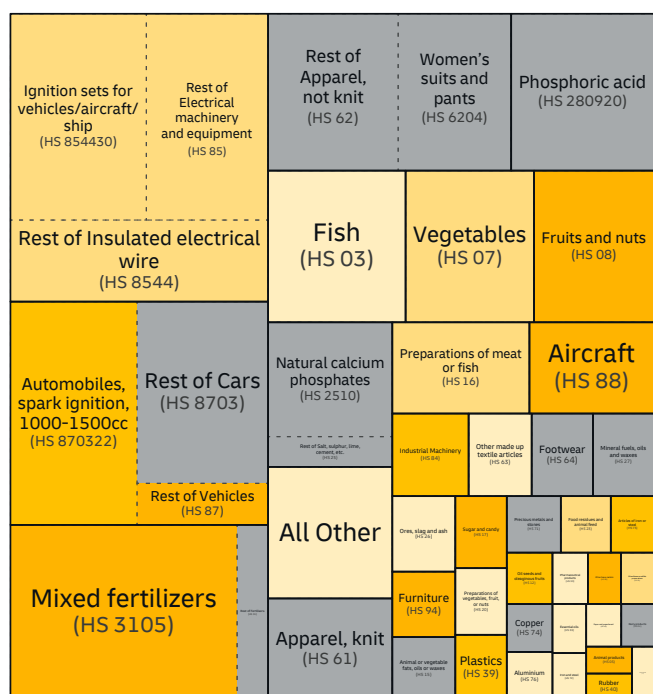
- Spain (24%)
- France (22%)
- Italy (4.6%)
- Brazil (4.3%)
- United States (4.1%)
- India (4.1%)
- Germany (3.1%)
- Netherlands (2.5%)
- Turkey (2.4%)
- United Kingdom (2.2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- Spain (16%)
- France (12%)
- China (11%)
- United States (6.9%)
- Italy (5.5%)
- Germany (5.3%)
- Turkey (5%)
- Russian Federation (3.1%)
- Portugal (2.8%)
- Saudi Arabia (2.1%)

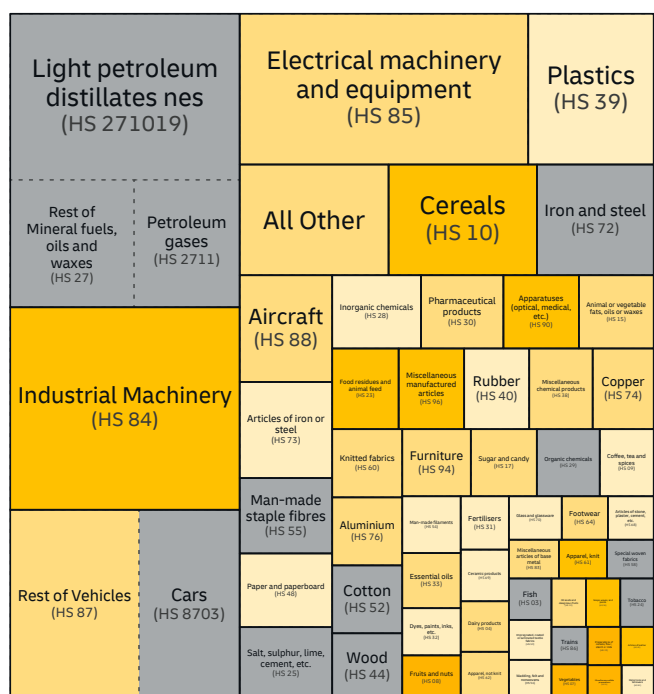
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (17%)	Spain	38%	6.1%
87	Vehicles (13%)	France	28%	16.0%
31	Fertilisers (10%)	Brazil	23%	14.2%
62	Apparel, not knit (8.6%)	Spain	59%	-0.4%
28	Inorganic chemicals (5.2%)	India	42%	-5.6%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (15%)	Spain	20%	-1.0%
84	Industrial Machinery (11%)	Spain	20%	5.3%
87	Vehicles (9.9%)	France	19%	8.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.9%)	China	24%	16.7%
39	Plastics (4.3%)	Spain	18%	6.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.



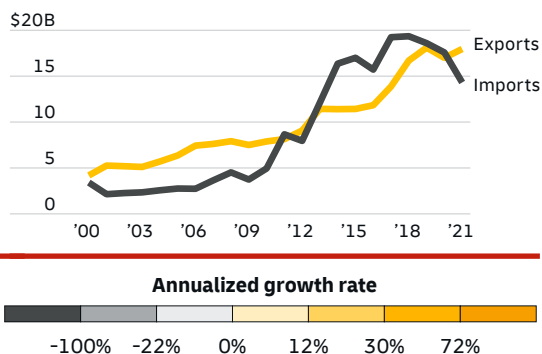


# MYANMAR

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

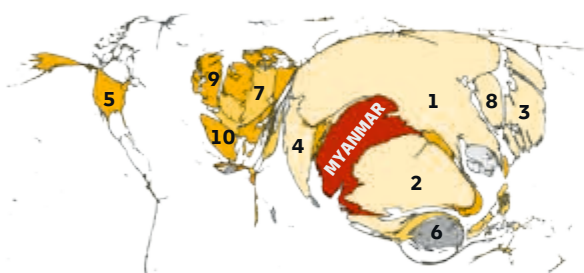
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$32.3B	83	\$18.0B	75	\$14.3B	84
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$4.7B	97	\$6.1B	78	\$-1.4B	163
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-3.2B	154	\$364.0M	98	\$-3.5B	161
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$3.0B	105	\$2.3B	93	\$773.6M	121
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-1.9%	146	0.4%	123	-4.3%	159
IMF Forecast 2021–26	1.8%	150	2.4%	131	1.1%	151

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



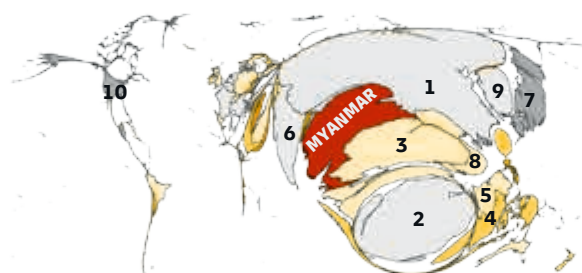
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Myanmar's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Myanmar's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



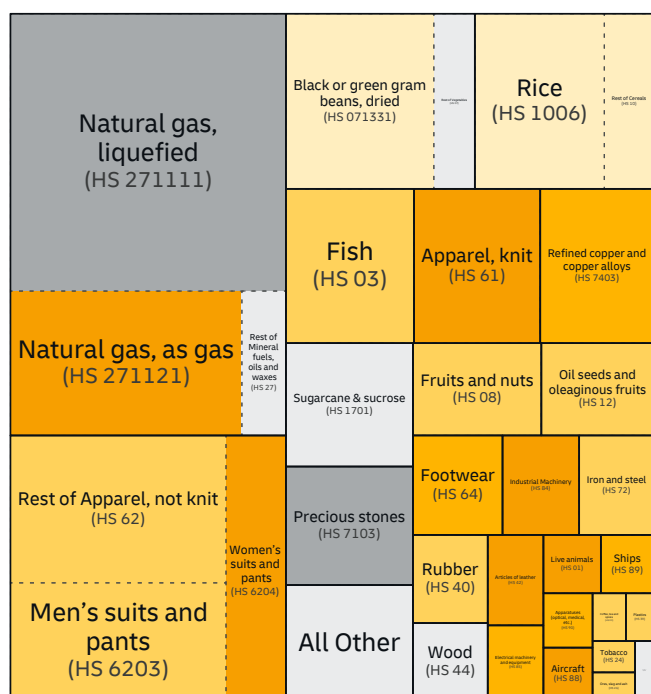
1. China (36%)
2. Thailand (18%)
3. Japan (6.8%)
4. India (5.1%)
5. United States (3.6%)
6. Singapore (3.5%)
7. Germany (2.8%)
8. Korea (Republic of) (2.5%)
9. United Kingdom (2.3%)
10. Spain (2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. China (33%)
2. Singapore (17%)
3. Thailand (12%)
4. Indonesia (5.2%)
5. Malaysia (5.1%)
6. India (4.8%)
7. Japan (4.1%)
8. Viet Nam (3%)
9. Korea (Republic of) (2.7%)
10. United States (1.5%)

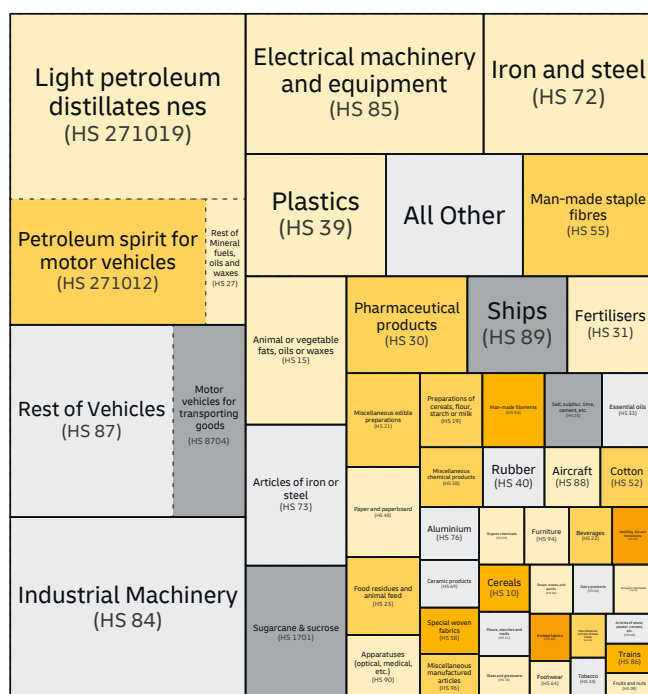
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (26%)	Thailand	57%	-9.1%
62	Apparel, not knit (16%)	Japan	27%	27.2%
07	Vegetables (7.5%)	India	45%	-12.6%
10	Cereals (7.1%)	China	58%	-14.6%
03	Fish (4.5%)	Thailand	37%	15.5%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (17%)	Singapore	75%	3.0%
87	Vehicles (10%)	China	34%	-11.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (9.7%)	China	45%	2.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.6%)	China	60%	4.7%
72	Iron and steel (5.4%)	China	72%	-4.4%

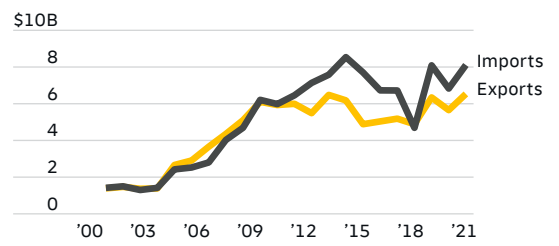
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# NAMIBIA

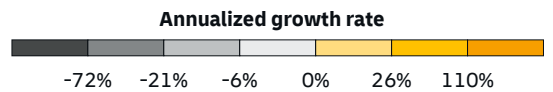
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$14.6B	105	\$6.5B	104	\$8.1B	107
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$2.9B	115	\$1.5B	111	\$1.4B	110
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$359.2M	109	\$830.6M	86	\$-471.4M	143
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$6.9B	84	\$4.2B	75	\$2.8B	92
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	0.5%	123	2.8%	73	-1.1%	138
IMF Forecast 2021–26	8.1%	15	10.4%	18	6.0%	41

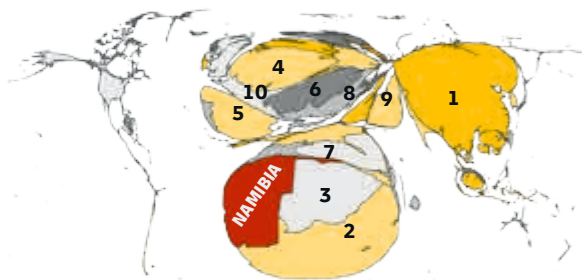
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Namibia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Namibia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

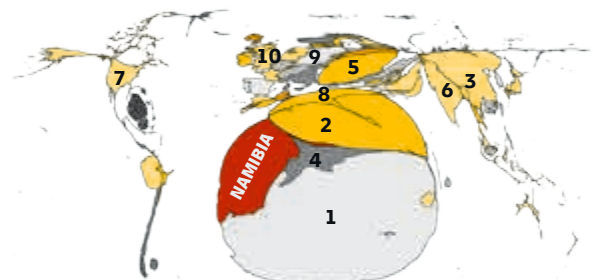


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



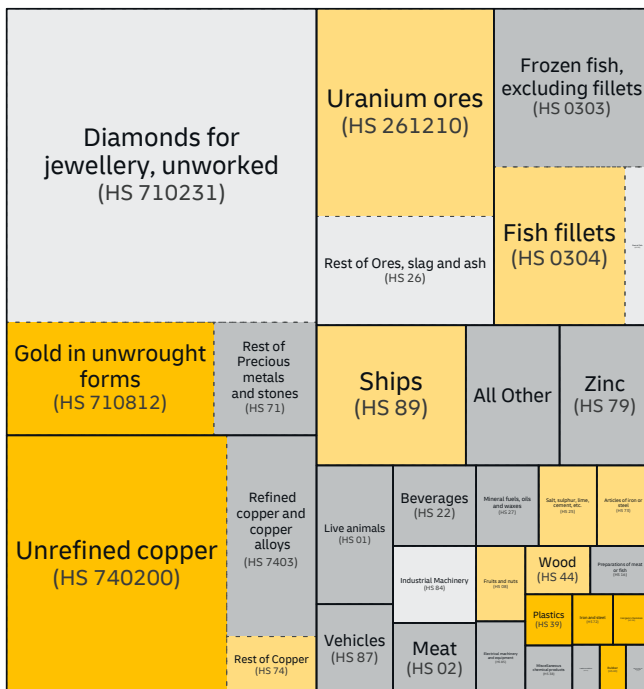
- China (21%)
- South Africa (17%)
- Botswana (11%)
- Belgium (7.1%)
- Spain (5.1%)
- Switzerland (4.7%)
- Zambia (4.3%)
- Italy (2.9%)
- United Arab Emirates (2.7%)
- France (2.5%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- South Africa (47%)
- Zambia (14%)
- China (5.4%)
- Botswana (3.5%)
- Bulgaria (3.4%)
- India (2.5%)
- United States (2.4%)
- DR of the Congo (2.3%)
- Germany (1.3%)
- United Kingdom (1.2%)

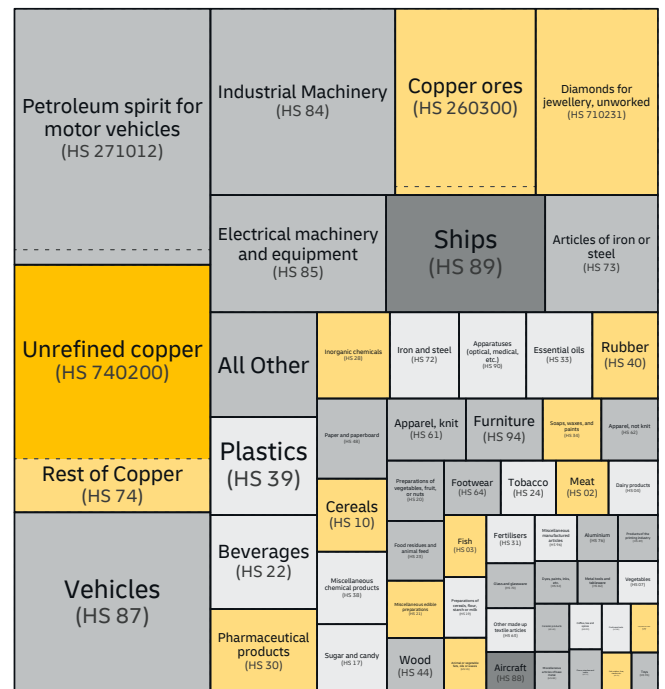
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (30%)	Botswana	37%	-17.7%
74	Copper (18%)	China	47%	193.1%
26	Ores, slag and ash (13%)	China	44%	39.9%
03	Fish (11%)	Spain	37%	5.4%
89	Ships (4.7%)	United Kingdom	26%	-

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (11%)	South Africa	38%	-28.5%
74	Copper (11%)	Zambia	88%	53.0%
87	Vehicles (8.1%)	South Africa	85%	-18.8%
84	Industrial Machinery (7.8%)	South Africa	63%	-14.0%
26	Ores, slag and ash (5.9%)	Bulgaria	47%	33.1%

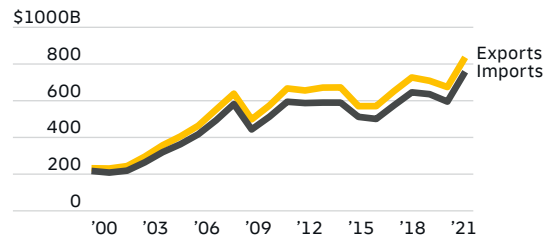
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# NETHERLANDS

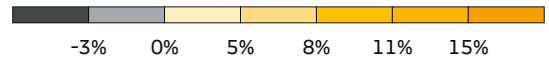
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$1.6T	4	\$836.3B	4	\$757.7B	5
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$522.6B	4	\$265.7B	4	\$256.9B	4
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$268.5B	5	\$129.9B	4	\$138.6B	4
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$350.3B	4	\$161.7B	4	\$188.6B	5
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.8%	50	3.4%	62	4.1%	52
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.1%	92	3.6%	106	4.5%	78

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021

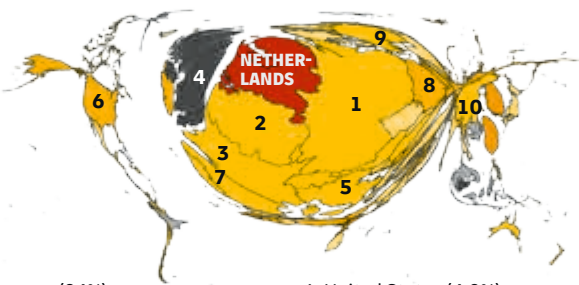


### Annualized growth rate



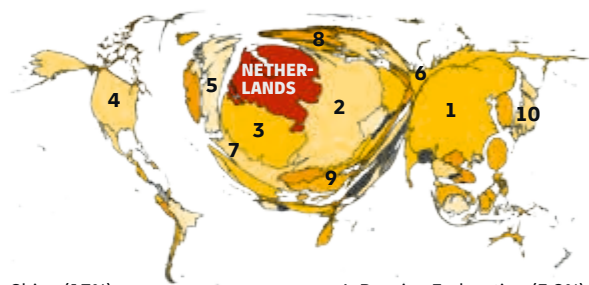
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Netherlands's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Netherlands's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



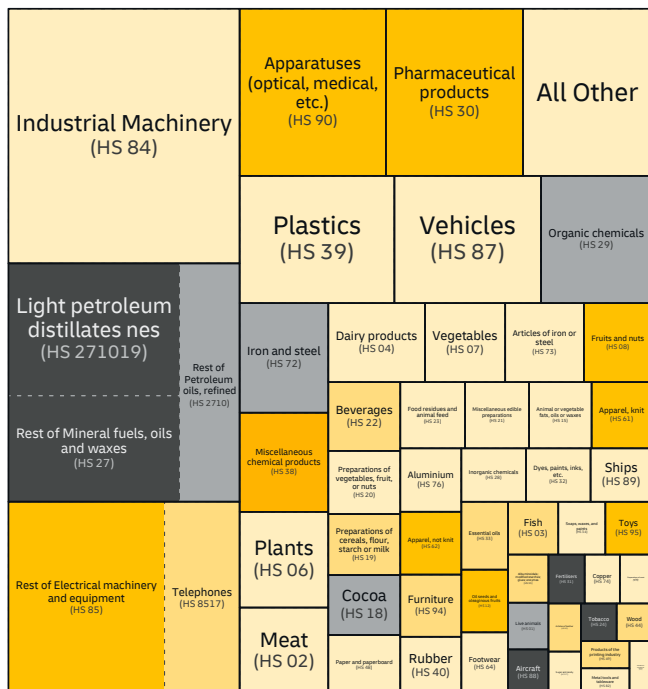
1. Germany (24%)
2. Belgium (11%)
3. France (8.8%)
4. United Kingdom (8%)
5. Italy (4.3%)
6. United States (4.2%)
7. Spain (3.2%)
8. Poland (2.7%)
9. Sweden (2.3%)
10. China (2.3%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (17%)
2. Germany (15%)
3. Belgium (8.3%)
4. United States (7.4%)
5. United Kingdom (4.8%)
6. Russian Federation (3.9%)
7. France (3.2%)
8. Norway (2.7%)
9. Italy (2.2%)
10. Japan (1.9%)

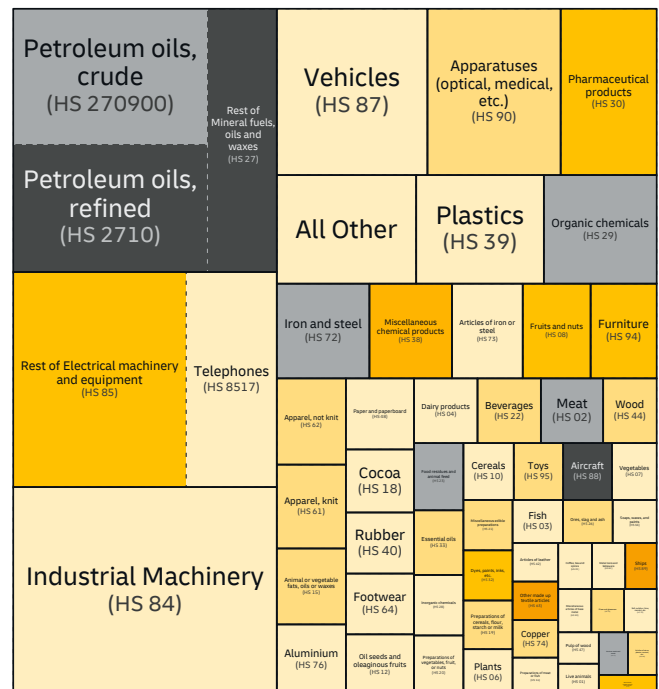
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	Germany	15%	2.1%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (12%)	Germany	28%	-8.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	Germany	21%	7.2%
90	Apparatuses (5.5%)	Germany	15%	8.3%
30	Pharmaceutical products (5.2%)	Germany	17%	9.4%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (16%)	Russian Federation	19%	-7.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (13%)	China	24%	9.1%
84	Industrial Machinery (12%)	Germany	19%	5.6%
87	Vehicles (5.7%)	Germany	32%	5.1%
90	Apparatuses (5%)	United States	30%	5.4%

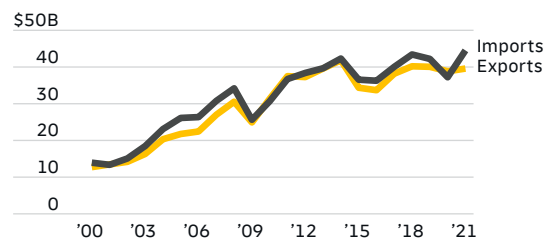
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# NEW ZEALAND

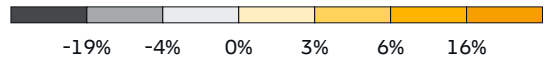
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$84.1B	59	\$39.6B	58	\$44.5B	56
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$14.2B	69	\$5.9B	79	\$8.3B	65
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$11.4B	54	\$2.9B	61	\$8.5B	49
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$27.1B	45	\$12.0B	49	\$15.2B	43
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.0%	74	1.5%	96	4.3%	50
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.8%	44	5.4%	64	6.0%	40

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021

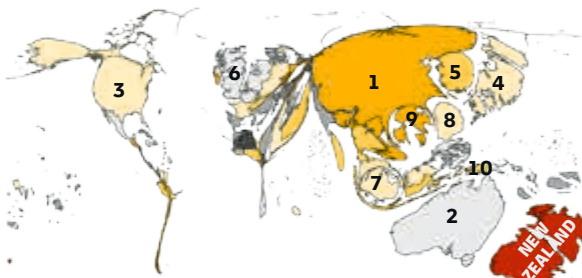


### Annualized growth rate



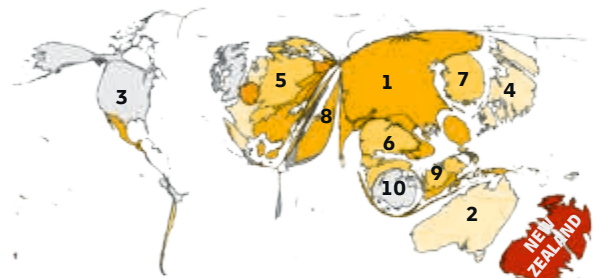
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of New Zealand's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of New Zealand's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



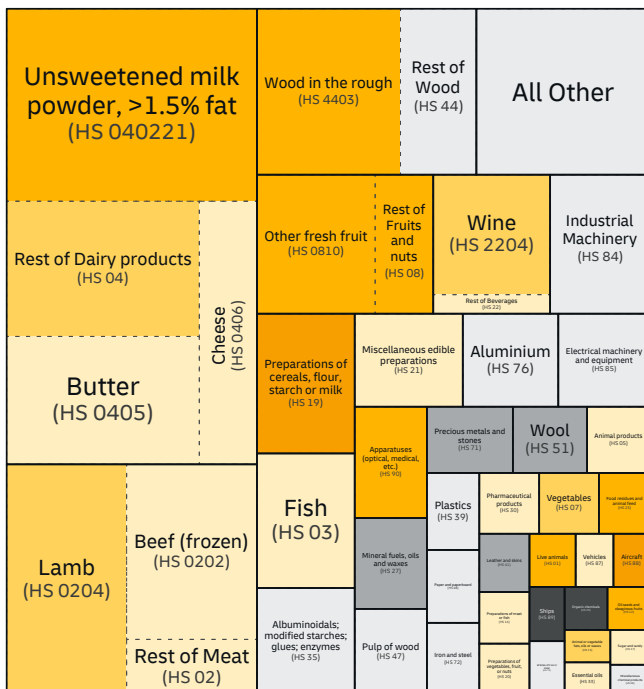
1. China (26%)
2. Australia (15%)
3. United States (10%)
4. Japan (6.1%)
5. Korea (Republic of) (3%)
6. United Kingdom (2.6%)
7. Singapore (2.1%)
8. Taiwan (China) (2.1%)
9. Hong Kong SAR (China) (2.1%)
10. Indonesia (1.9%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (21%)
2. Australia (12%)
3. United States (10%)
4. Japan (6.7%)
5. Germany (5.1%)
6. Thailand (4.4%)
7. Korea (Republic of) (4.3%)
8. United Arab Emirates (3.4%)
9. Malaysia (3%)
10. Singapore (2.9%)

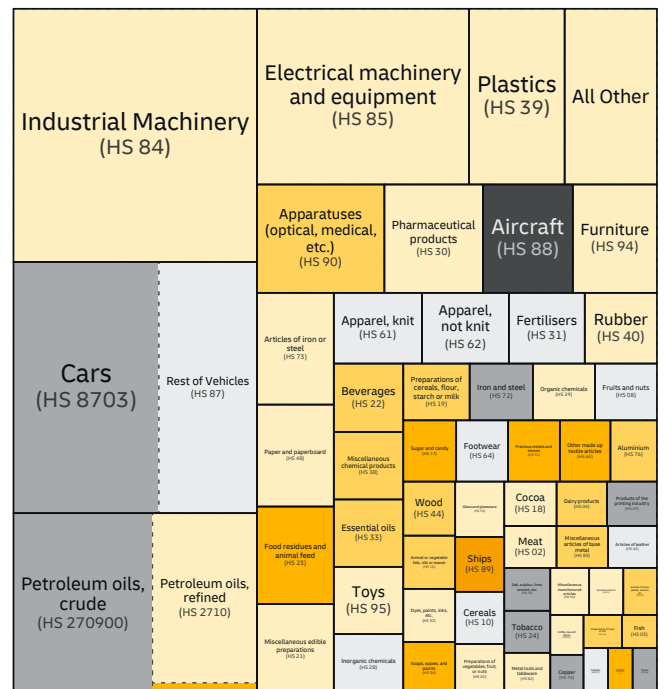
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
04	Dairy products (26%)	China	29%	16.0%
02	Meat (13%)	China	28%	17.7%
44	Wood (8.2%)	China	53%	9.4%
08	Fruits and nuts (5.6%)	China	18%	13.8%
22	Beverages (3.7%)	United States	27%	6.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (14%)	China	25%	5.1%
87	Vehicles (14%)	Japan	29%	-2.6%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (10%)	UAE	28%	32.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.4%)	China	47%	4.3%
39	Plastics (3.8%)	China	25%	6.8%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.



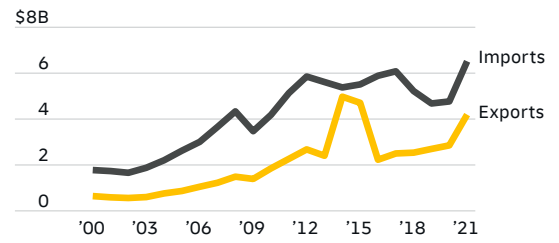
# NICARAGUA

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

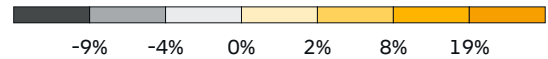
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$10.7B	120	\$4.2B	119	\$6.5B	116
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$2.6B	117	\$2.0B	101	\$630.7M	123
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-159.8M	132	\$397.7M	97	\$-557.4M	146
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$57.0M	158	\$-383.8M	165	\$440.8M	129
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-0.3%	128	2.0%	84	-1.6%	144
IMF Forecast 2021–26	0.1%	162	-1.9%	165	1.3%	148

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Nicaragua's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Nicaragua's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

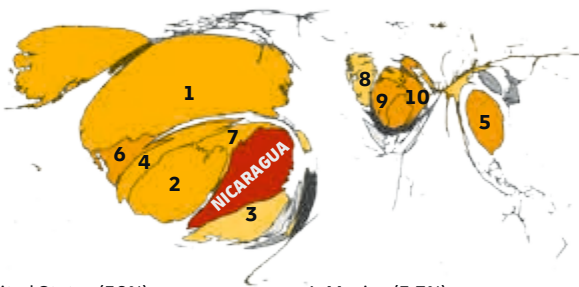
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



### Annualized growth rate

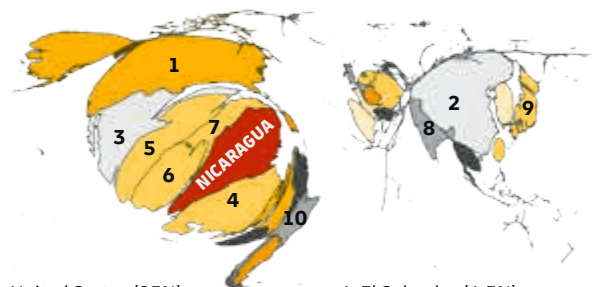


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



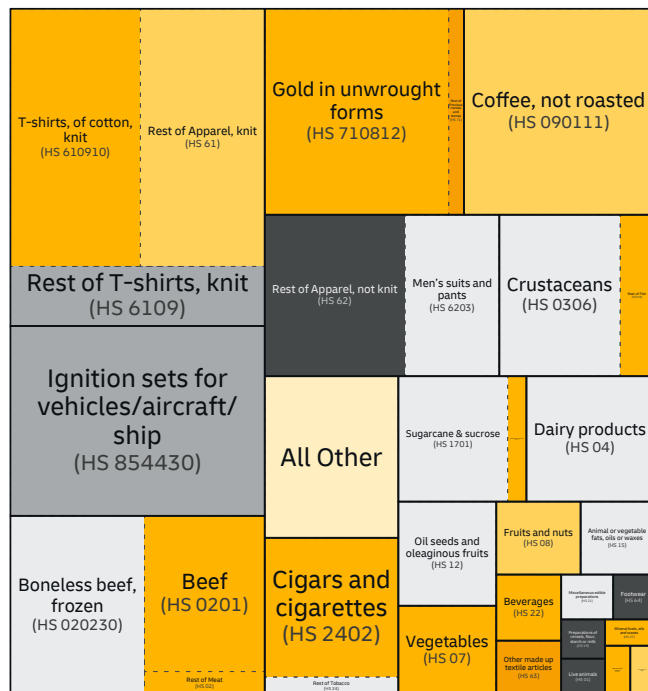
1. United States (50%)
2. El Salvador (11%)
3. Costa Rica (5.5%)
4. Guatemala (4.4%)
5. Taiwan (China) (3.9%)
6. Mexico (3.7%)
7. Honduras (2.8%)
8. United Kingdom (2.3%)
9. Belgium (2%)
10. Germany (1.7%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United States (25%)
2. China (14%)
3. Mexico (9.9%)
4. Costa Rica (8.9%)
5. Guatemala (8.4%)
6. El Salvador (6.3%)
7. Honduras (3.3%)
8. India (2.3%)
9. Japan (2.2%)
10. Brazil (2.1%)

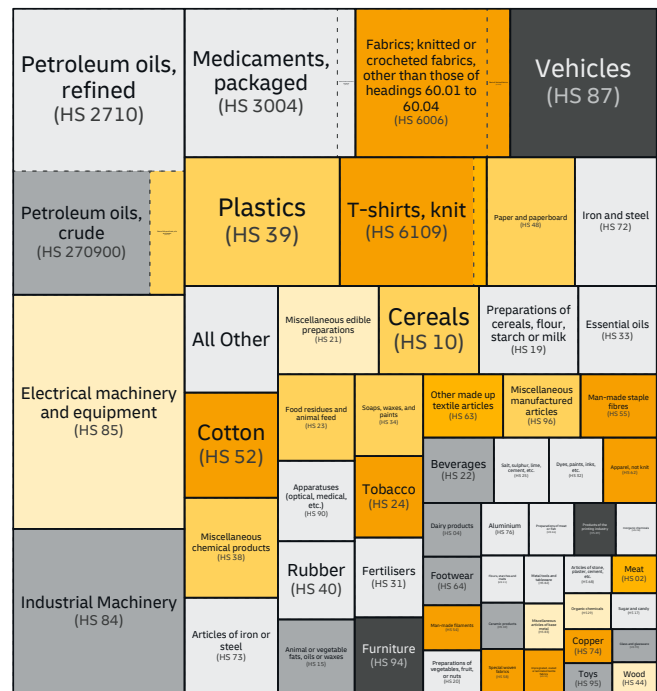
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
61	Apparel, knit (18%)	United States	88%	3.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	Mexico	51%	-8.7%
02	Meat (10%)	United States	46%	11.8%
71	Precious metals and stones (9.3%)	United States	100%	17.8%
09	Coffee, tea and spices (8.9%)	United States	53%	-0.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (11%)	United States	57%	30.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.1%)	China	29%	-9.6%
84	Industrial Machinery (6.4%)	China	28%	-1.1%
30	Pharmaceutical products (5.7%)	United States	20%	-23.4%
60	Knitted fabrics (5.2%)	China	45%	311.5%

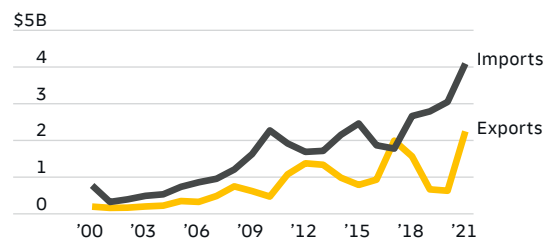
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# NIGER

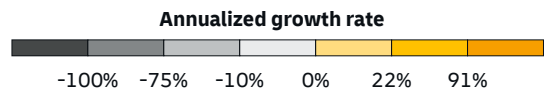
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$6.3B	132	\$2.2B	130	\$4.1B	130
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$3.5B	107	\$1.3B	112	\$2.2B	100
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$1.0B	95	\$-90.6M	143	\$1.1B	86
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$6.2B	87	\$4.7B	70	\$1.5B	108
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.6%	55	-0.8%	139	6.7%	19
IMF Forecast 2021–26	14.6%	1	25.5%	1	6.3%	35

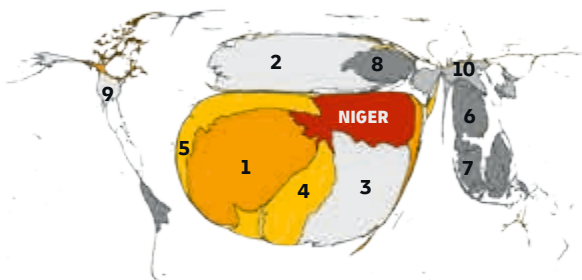
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Niger's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Niger's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

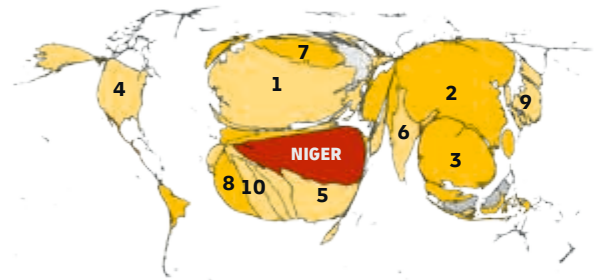


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



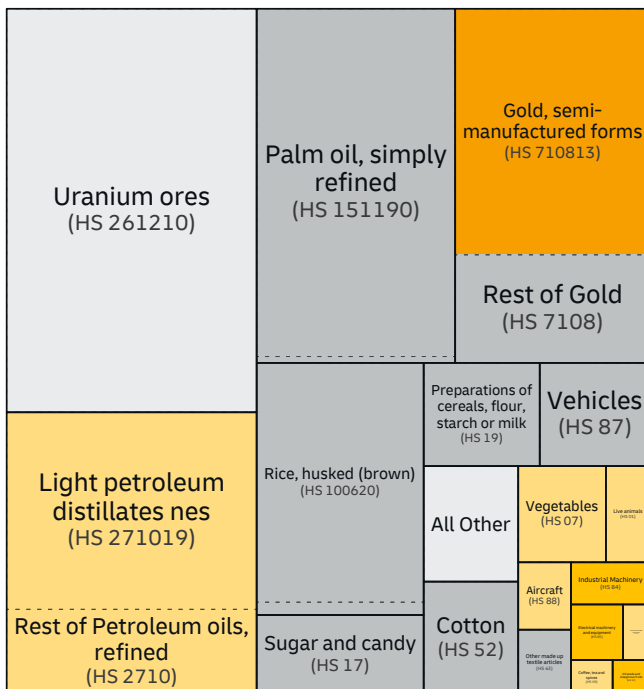
- Burkina Faso (23%)
- France (17%)
- Nigeria (17%)
- Benin (8.6%)
- Mali (7.4%)
- Thailand (4.1%)
- Malaysia (3.9%)
- Switzerland (3.7%)
- United States (2%)
- China (1.8%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- France (19%)
- China (19%)
- Thailand (10%)
- United States (7.6%)
- Nigeria (5.2%)
- India (3.5%)
- Belgium (3.4%)
- Côte d'Ivoire (3.1%)
- Japan (2.7%)
- Ghana (2.4%)

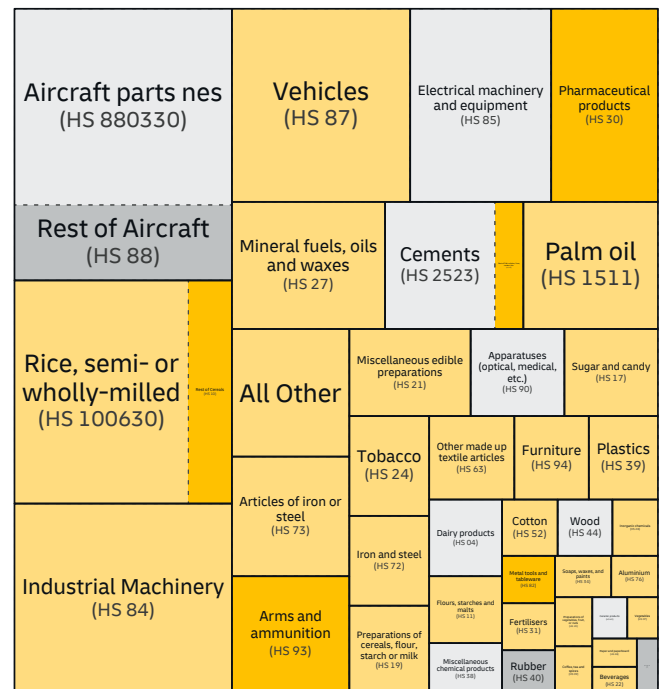
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
26	Ores, slag and ash (23%)	France	85%	-6.3%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (16%)	Nigeria	43%	-70.2%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (16%)	Nigeria	33%	-
71	Precious metals and stones (16%)	-	-	-
10	Cereals (9.5%)	Thailand	48%	-100.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
88	Aircraft (13%)	France	90%	-17.3%
10	Cereals (11%)	Thailand	61%	18.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (9.4%)	China	49%	-9.2%
87	Vehicles (7.8%)	Japan	33%	4.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.2%)	China	33%	-10.7%

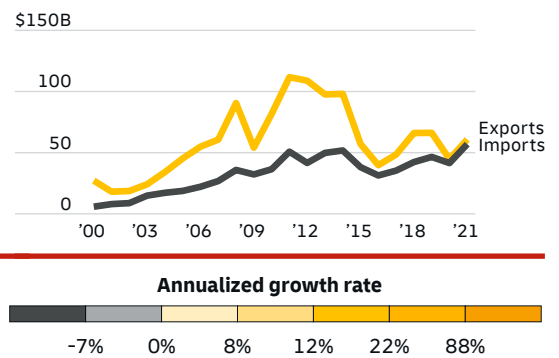
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# NIGERIA

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

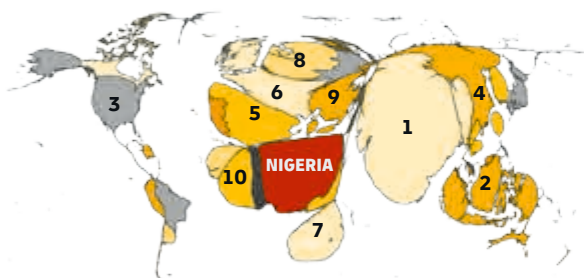
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$117.7B	48	\$60.8B	48	\$56.9B	54
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$46.6B	47	\$21.0B	46	\$25.6B	46
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-5.0B	160	\$-10.1B	169	\$5.1B	57
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$-23.0B	168	\$-10.7B	168	\$-12.4B	168
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-0.8%	135	-3.0%	152	1.9%	96
IMF Forecast 2021–26	-4.3%	168	-3.8%	168	-4.8%	167

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



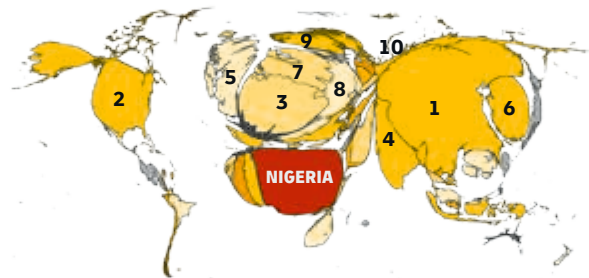
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Nigeria's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Nigeria's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



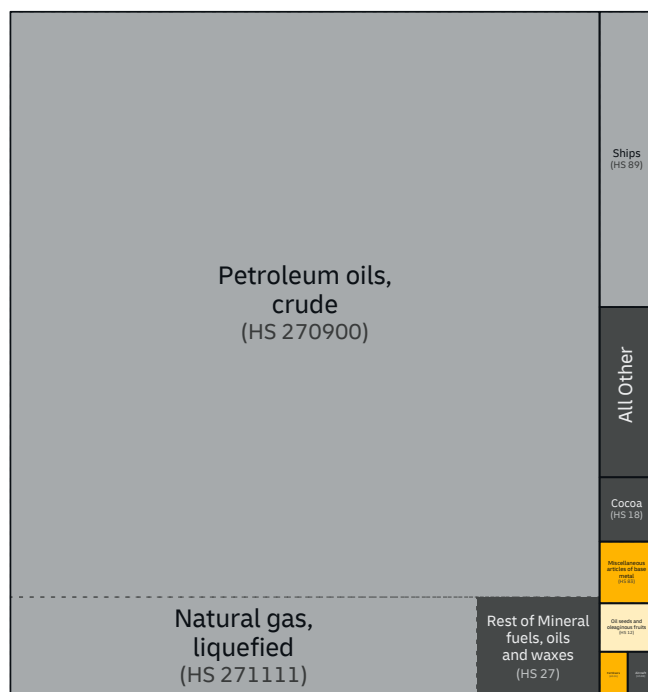
1. India (28%)
2. Indonesia (7.8%)
3. United States (6.9%)
4. China (6.8%)
5. Spain (6.6%)
6. France (5.8%)
7. South Africa (5.1%)
8. Netherlands (4.8%)
9. Italy (3.8%)
10. Côte d'Ivoire (3.4%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. China (27%)
2. United States (11%)
3. Belgium (8.6%)
4. India (5.1%)
5. United Kingdom (4.9%)
6. Korea (Republic of) (4.7%)
7. Netherlands (4.6%)
8. Germany (3.1%)
9. Norway (2.9%)
10. Russian Federation (2.5%)

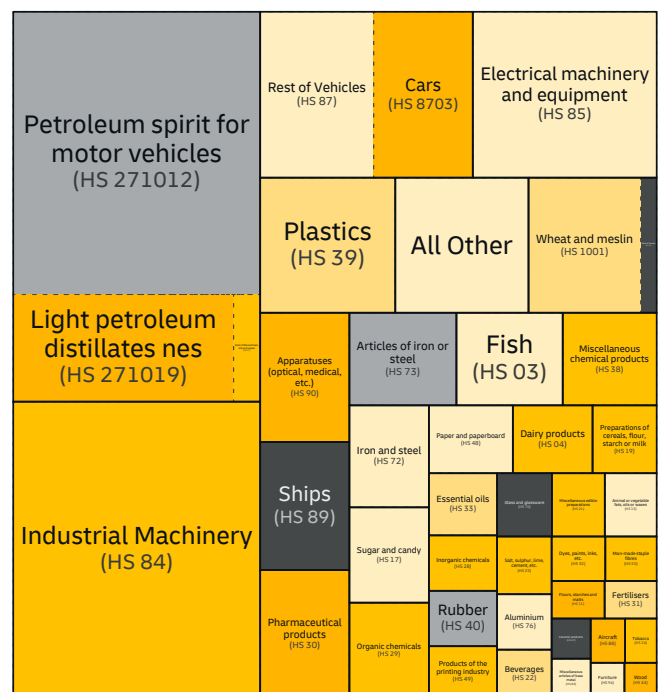
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (92%)	India	18%	-8.9%
89	Ships (3.6%)	Cameroon	19%	49.4%
18	Cocoa (0.79%)	Netherlands	52%	-19.9%
83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal (0.76%)	Ghana	100%	79.9%
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (0.6%)	China	22%	7.9%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (22%)	Netherlands	30%	18.3%
84	Industrial Machinery (17%)	China	46%	26.8%
87	Vehicles (8%)	United States	32%	27.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.9%)	China	53%	12.7%
39	Plastics (4.1%)	China	19%	11.3%

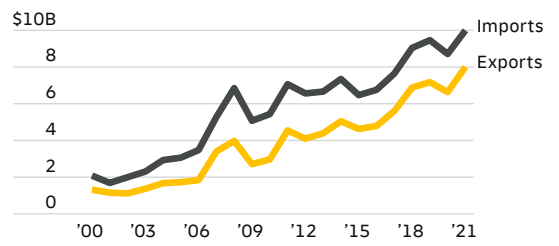
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# NORTH MACEDONIA

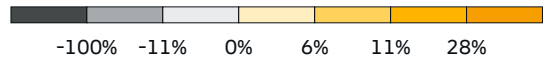
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$18.0B	99	\$8.0B	99	\$10.0B	100
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$6.5B	88	\$3.2B	88	\$3.2B	84
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$4.8B	65	\$2.4B	66	\$2.4B	71
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$7.9B	79	\$3.9B	77	\$3.9B	80
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	6.5%	15	7.4%	16	5.7%	29
IMF Forecast 2021–26	7.5%	20	8.3%	27	6.8%	27

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021

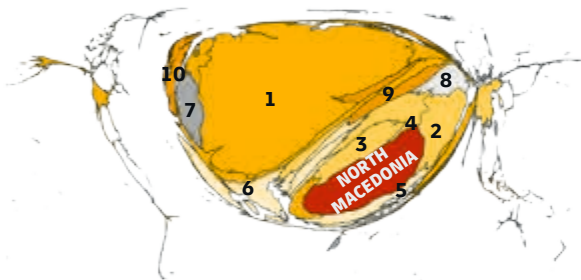


### Annualized growth rate



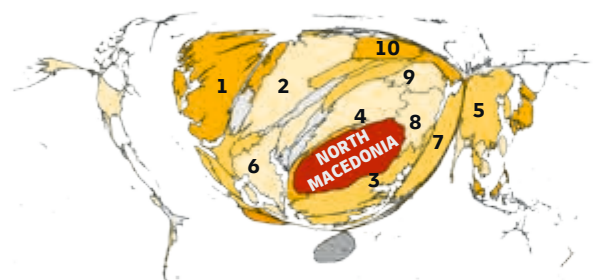
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of North Macedonia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of North Macedonia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



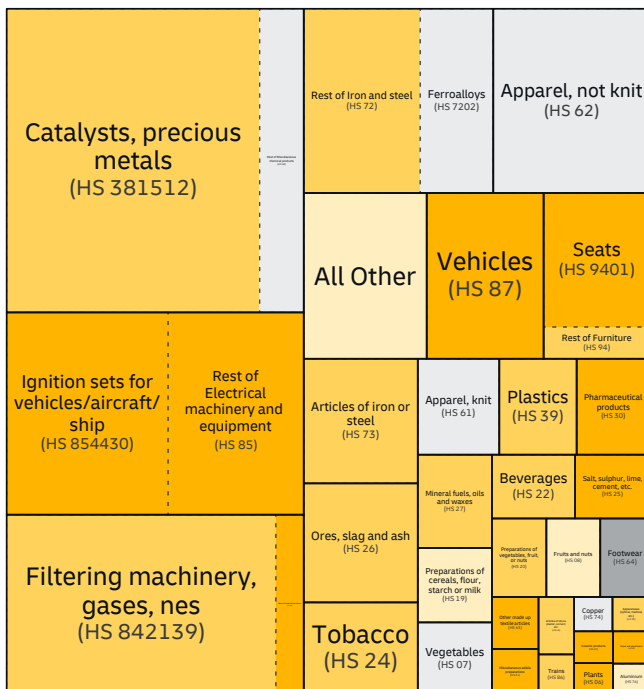
- Germany (48%)
- Bulgaria (5%)
- Kosovo (Republic of) (4.1%)
- Serbia (4%)
- Greece (3.1%)
- Italy (3%)
- Belgium (3%)
- Romania (2.3%)
- Hungary (2.3%)
- United Kingdom (2.1%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- United Kingdom (13%)
- Germany (11%)
- Greece (7.4%)
- Serbia (7%)
- China (6.1%)
- Italy (5.3%)
- Turkey (4.9%)
- Bulgaria (4.1%)
- Romania (2.8%)
- Poland (2.7%)

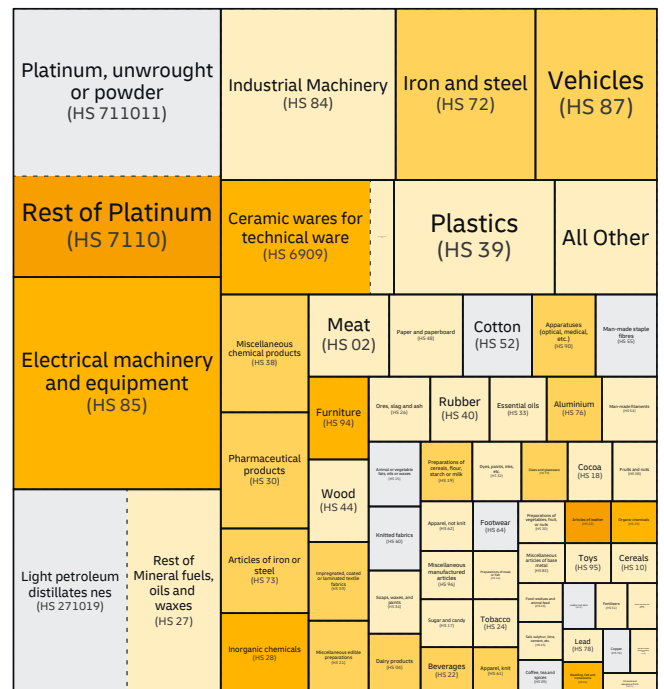
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
38	Misc. chemical products (20%)	Germany	82%	8.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (14%)	Germany	44%	27.1%
84	Industrial Machinery (12%)	Germany	77%	10.1%
72	Iron and steel (7.9%)	China	16%	-2.2%
62	Apparel, not knit (6.5%)	Germany	53%	-8.6%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (13%)	United Kingdom	74%	13.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	China	19%	12.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (9.6%)	Greece	50%	-1.7%
84	Industrial Machinery (6.8%)	Germany	23%	-0.7%
72	Iron and steel (5.4%)	Ukraine	17%	14.4%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

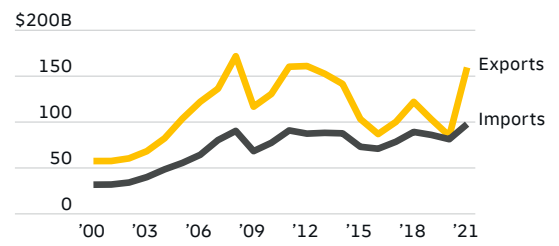


# NORWAY

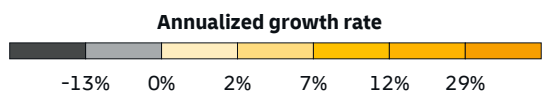
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$257.1B	35	\$159.5B	34	\$97.6B	40
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$99.3B	30	\$72.5B	28	\$26.7B	44
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$24.5B	41	\$14.6B	34	\$9.9B	43
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$30.6B	43	\$19.6B	39	\$11.0B	48
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	2.0%	95	1.9%	87	2.2%	89
IMF Forecast 2021–26	2.3%	138	2.3%	133	2.2%	141

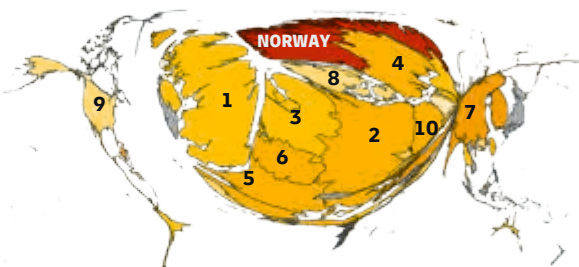
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Norway's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Norway's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

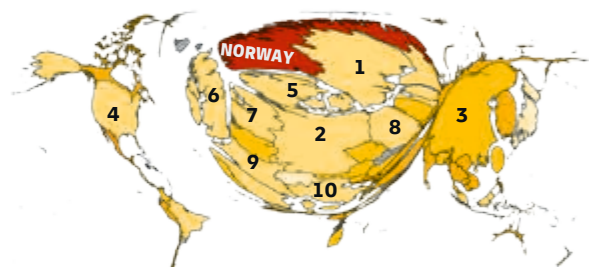


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



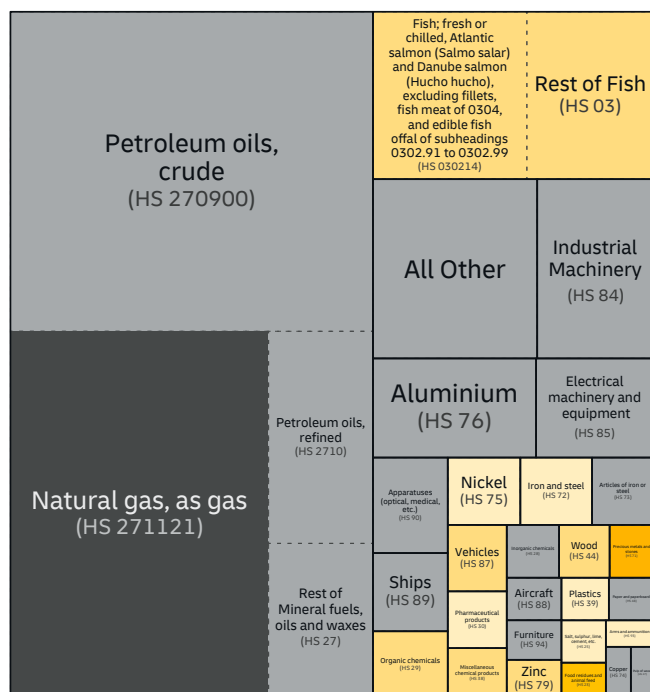
1. United Kingdom (20%)
2. Germany (15%)
3. Netherlands (10%)
4. Sweden (7.7%)
5. France (6.4%)
6. Belgium (4.7%)
7. China (4.1%)
8. Denmark (4%)
9. United States (4%)
10. Poland (2.4%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021

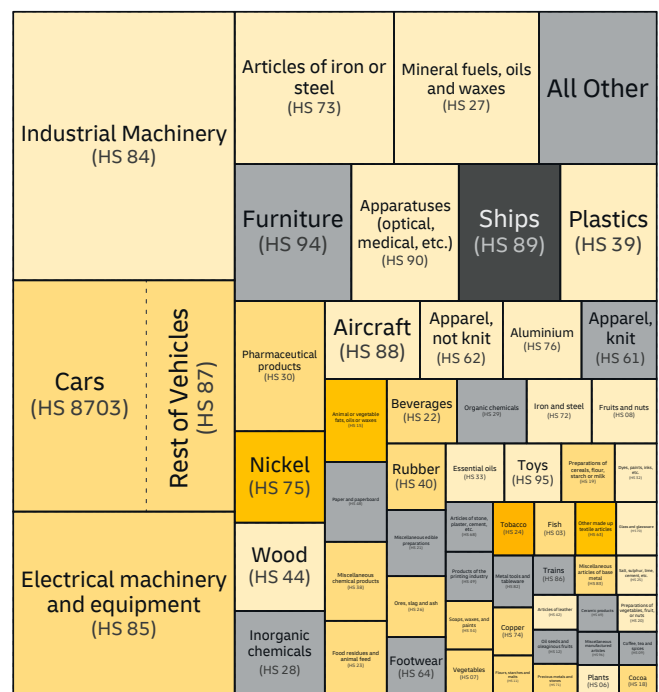


1. Sweden (12%)
2. Germany (12%)
3. China (11%)
4. United States (6.9%)
5. Denmark (5.4%)
6. United Kingdom (4.6%)
7. Netherlands (3.9%)
8. Poland (3.6%)
9. France (3.3%)
10. Italy (3.1%)

## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (56%)	United Kingdom	30%	-9.0%
03	Fish (11%)	Poland	10%	7.4%
84	Industrial Machinery (4.7%)	United Kingdom	10%	-6.7%
99	Other (4.1%)	United Kingdom	14%	-6.5%
76	Aluminium (3.7%)	Germany	21%	-7.0%

## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

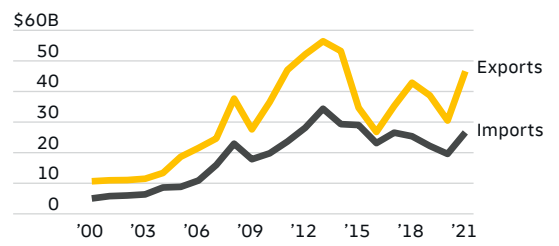
HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	China	16%	6.0%
87	Vehicles (12%)	Germany	30%	2.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.3%)	China	31%	7.2%
73	Articles of iron or steel (5.5%)	Korea (Republic of)	18%	-18.8%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (5%)	Sweden	28%	3.9%

# OMAN

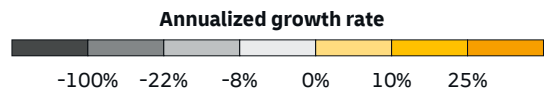
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$73.2B	61	\$46.6B	53	\$26.6B	67
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$23.3B	62	\$19.8B	48	\$3.5B	80
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-1.2B	149	\$-696.1M	156	\$-459.2M	142
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$13.9B	62	\$8.7B	57	\$5.2B	69
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-0.3%	129	-0.3%	133	-0.3%	128
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.5%	112	3.5%	111	3.6%	107

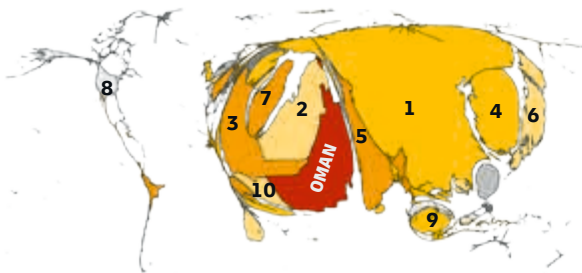
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Oman's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Oman's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

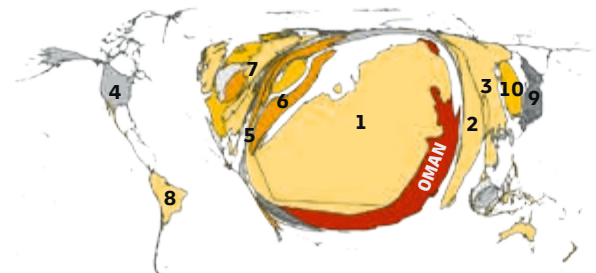


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



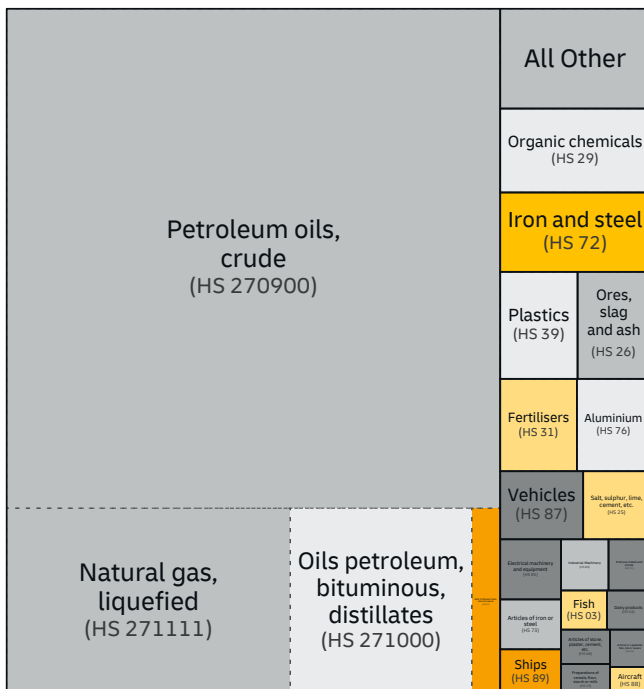
- China (43%)
- United Arab Emirates (8.6%)
- Saudi Arabia (7.6%)
- Korea (Republic of) (7.5%)
- India (6.2%)
- Japan (4.2%)
- Qatar (3.2%)
- United States (1.8%)
- Singapore (1.6%)
- Yemen (1.6%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- United Arab Emirates (46%)
- India (5.9%)
- China (5.6%)
- United States (3.5%)
- Saudi Arabia (3.4%)
- Qatar (3.3%)
- Germany (2.2%)
- Brazil (2.2%)
- Japan (2%)
- Korea (Republic of) (1.9%)

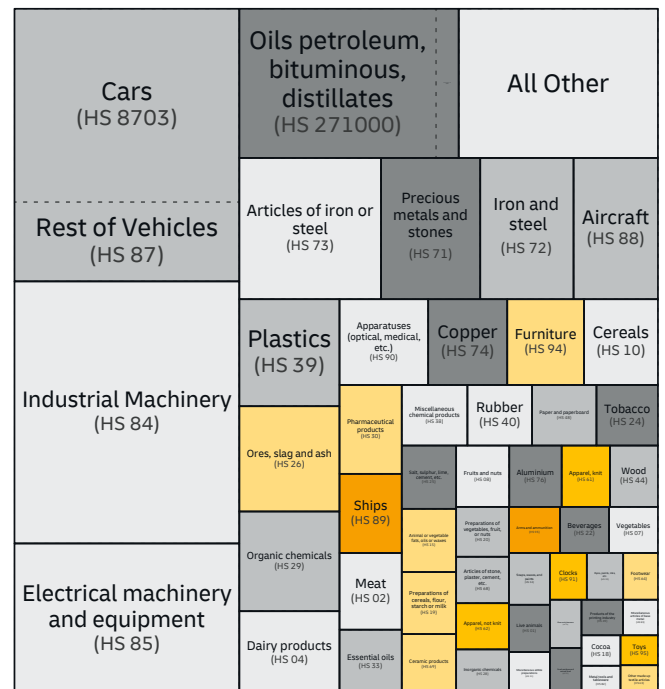
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (77%)	-	-	-
29	Organic chemicals (2.9%)	China	47%	10.0%
72	Iron and steel (2.7%)	Saudi Arabia	27%	-100.0%
39	Plastics (1.9%)	United States	30%	-1.5%
26	Ores, slag and ash (1.8%)	Saudi Arabia	28%	-100.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (14%)	Japan	45%	-18.2%
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	UAE	22%	-100.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.7%)	UAE	35%	-100.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (7.4%)	India	41%	-9.2%
73	Articles of iron or steel (4.5%)	China	23%	11.6%

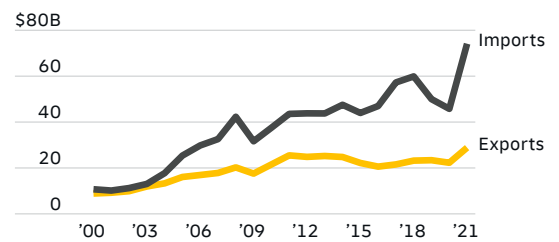
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# PAKISTAN

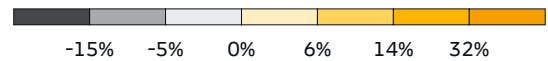
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$103.0B	54	\$28.8B	63	\$74.2B	47
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$35.4B	50	\$8.2B	71	\$27.2B	42
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$13.2B	52	\$1.2B	76	\$12.0B	41
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$32.5B	41	\$13.9B	46	\$18.6B	39
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	2.8%	77	0.8%	114	3.6%	63
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.6%	47	8.2%	30	4.6%	76

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021

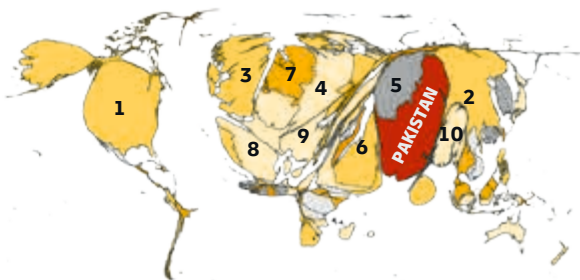


### Annualized growth rate



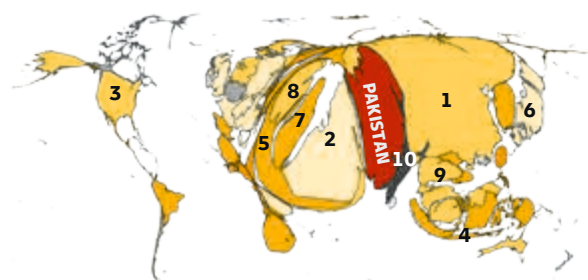
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Pakistan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Pakistan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



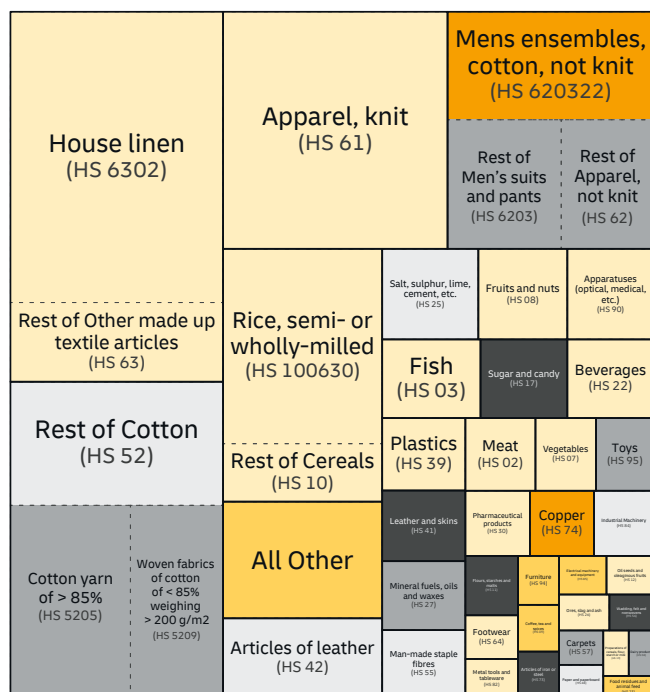
1. United States (18%)
2. China (8.5%)
3. United Kingdom (7.5%)
4. Germany (5.8%)
5. Afghanistan (4.9%)
6. United Arab Emirates (4.2%)
7. Netherlands (4.2%)
8. Spain (3.9%)
9. Italy (3.3%)
10. Bangladesh (3%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (27%)
2. United Arab Emirates (12%)
3. United States (5.1%)
4. Indonesia (4.9%)
5. Saudi Arabia (4.9%)
6. Japan (3.4%)
7. Qatar (3.4%)
8. Kuwait (2.7%)
9. Thailand (2.2%)
10. India (2.1%)

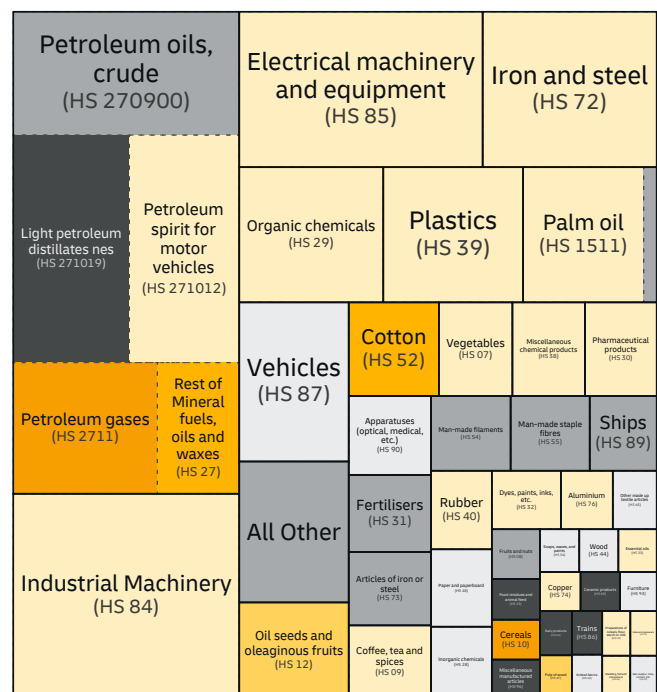
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
63	Other made up textile articles (18%)	United States	35%	0.2%
52	Cotton (15%)	China	27%	-12.6%
61	Apparel, knit (12%)	United States	38%	1.9%
62	Apparel, not knit (11%)	United States	23%	6.3%
10	Cereals (9.1%)	China	10%	9.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (25%)	UAE	44%	-5.1%
84	Industrial Machinery (10%)	China	49%	7.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.6%)	China	74%	6.6%
72	Iron and steel (6.1%)	China	30%	-8.6%
29	Organic chemicals (4.4%)	China	35%	10.2%

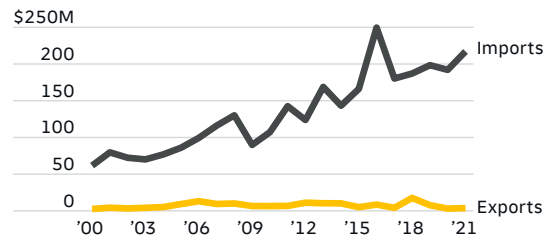
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# PALAU

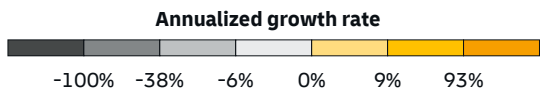
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$220.9M	171	\$3.7M	173	\$217.2M	170
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$-37.1M	162	\$-4.7M	149	\$-32.4M	154
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-80.7M	129	\$-4.3M	131	\$-76.5M	128
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$50.7M	159	\$2.8M	158	\$47.9M	156
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-6.0%	165	-14.2%	171	-5.9%	162
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.2%	86	11.8%	12	4.1%	93

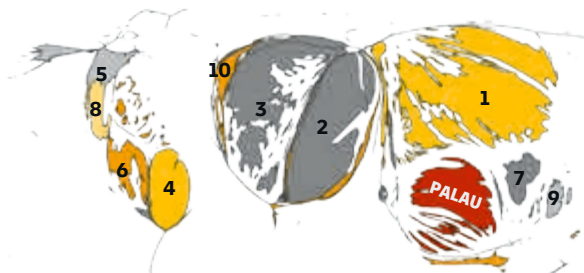
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Palau's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Palau's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

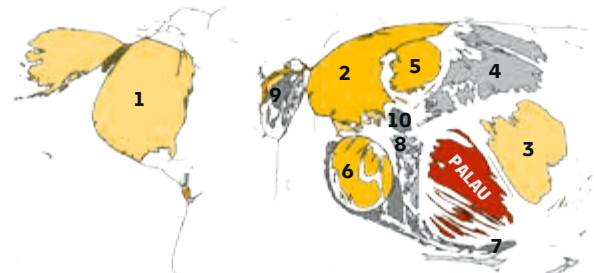


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



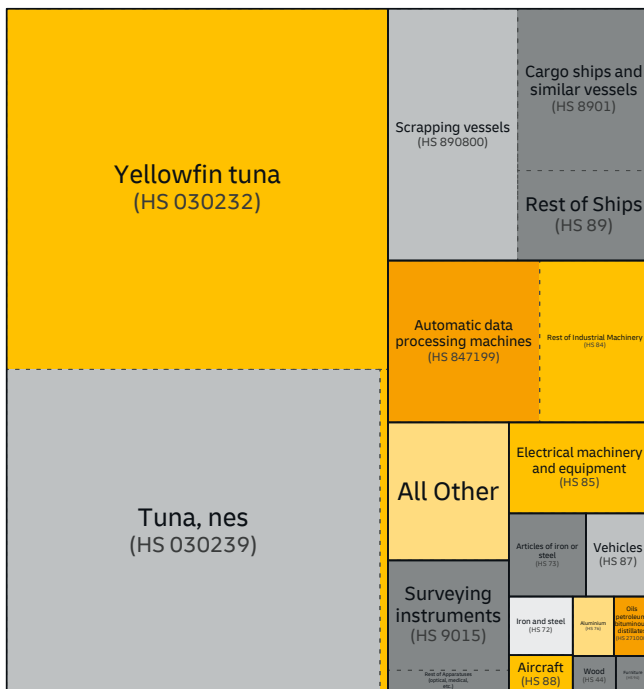
1. Japan (33%)
2. Kuwait (20%)
3. Greece (16%)
4. Guyana (6.8%)
5. United States (4%)
6. Panama (3.6%)
7. Guam (2.9%)
8. Mexico (2.3%)
9. Micronesia (Federated States of) (1.8%)
10. Italy (1.4%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United States (33%)
2. China (16%)
3. Guam (14%)
4. Japan (13%)
5. Korea (Republic of) (5.3%)
6. Singapore (5.1%)
7. Indonesia (4.7%)
8. Philippines (1.9%)
9. Italy (1.1%)
10. Taiwan (China) (1%)

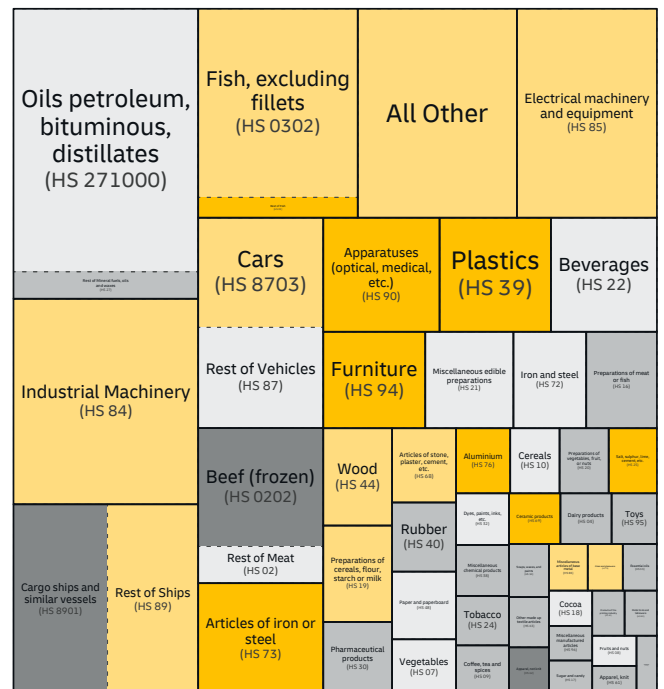
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
03	Fish (59%)	Japan	96%	-2.7%
89	Ships (15%)	Turkey	36%	-24.2%
84	Industrial Machinery (9.6%)	Japan	59%	274.7%
90	Apparatuses (3.7%)	-	-	-
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (2.9%)	Korea (Republic of)	70%	-

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (12%)	Korea (Republic of)	56%	6.9%
84	Industrial Machinery (8.6%)	Japan	30%	15.0%
89	Ships (8%)	Japan	60%	-30.9%
03	Fish (7.6%)	Taiwan (China)	92%	8.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.6%)	United States	17%	6.0%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

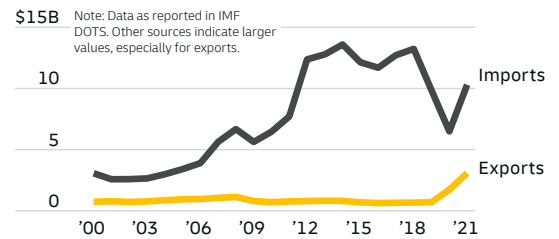


# PANAMA

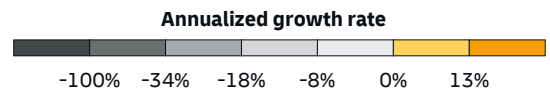
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$13.4B	114	\$3.1B	127	\$10.3B	95
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$1.0B	129	\$2.4B	96	\$-1.4B	162
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-417.2M	141	\$-11.4M	132	\$-405.8M	139
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$3.9B	97	\$1.2B	100	\$2.7B	93
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-0.6%	133	-0.1%	129	-0.8%	132
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.3%	55	7.0%	39	4.7%	69

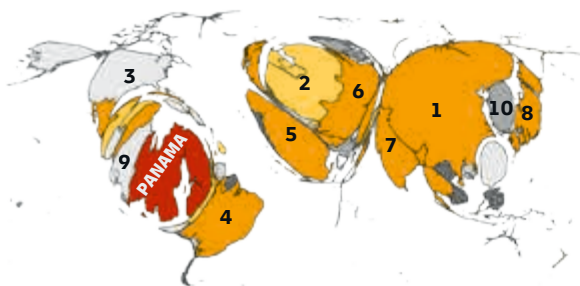
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Panama's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Panama's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

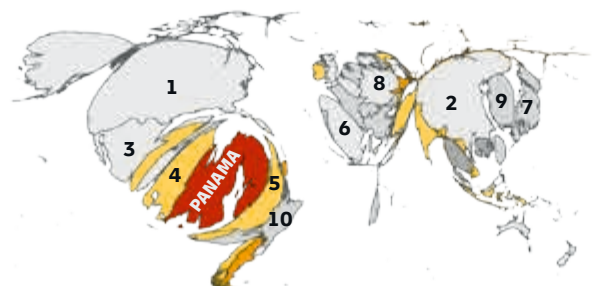


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



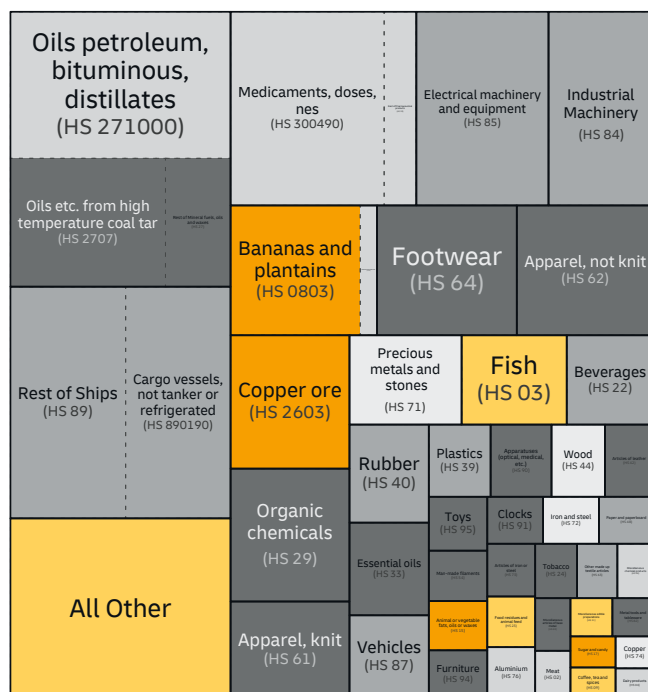
- China (25%)
- Netherlands (9.7%)
- United States (9.5%)
- Brazil (7.5%)
- Spain (7.2%)
- Germany (6.5%)
- India (4.4%)
- Japan (3.6%)
- Costa Rica (3%)
- Korea (Republic of) (2.4%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



- United States (33%)
- China (13%)
- Mexico (6.5%)
- Colombia (3.8%)
- Spain (3.3%)
- Japan (2.7%)
- Germany (2.7%)
- Korea (Republic of) (2.6%)
- Brazil (2.2%)

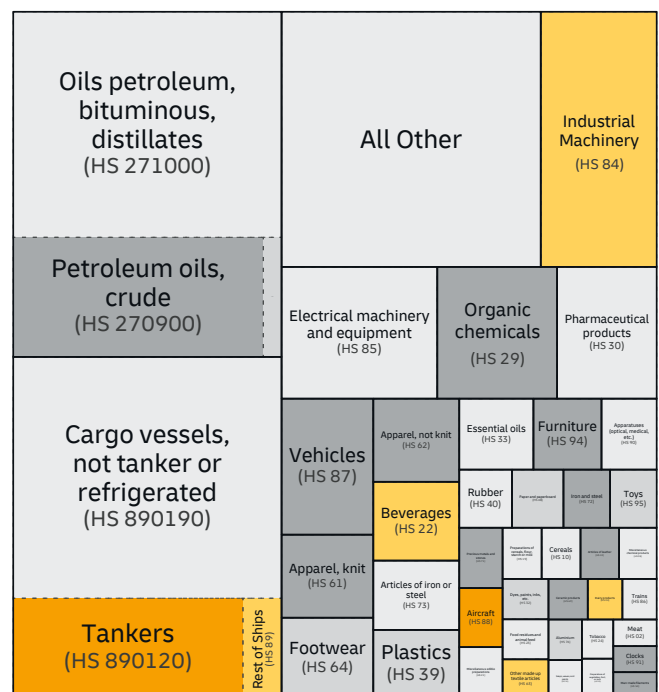
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (14%)	Ecuador	69%	-100.0%
89	Ships (12%)	Congo	22%	-100.0%
30	Pharmaceutical products (8.2%)	Guatemala	44%	1.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.8%)	-	-	-
99	Other (5.6%)	Japan	45%	28.9%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (21%)	United States	38%	-3.6%
89	Ships (21%)	Japan	65%	0.4%
99	Other (12%)	Singapore	81%	-2.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (6.7%)	China	41%	16.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (4.6%)	China	39%	3.1%

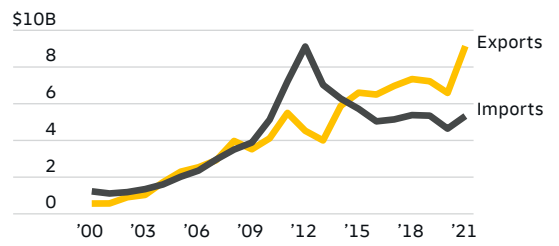
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# PAPUA NEW GUINEA

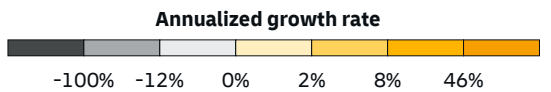
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$14.5B	106	\$9.1B	95	\$5.3B	125
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$2.9B	113	\$2.6B	93	\$288.8M	140
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$960.4M	96	\$-151.1M	146	\$1.1B	88
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$1.9B	113	\$-97.5M	163	\$2.0B	100
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	1.4%	105	-0.3%	135	4.8%	42
IMF Forecast 2021–26	2.5%	136	-0.2%	162	6.6%	31

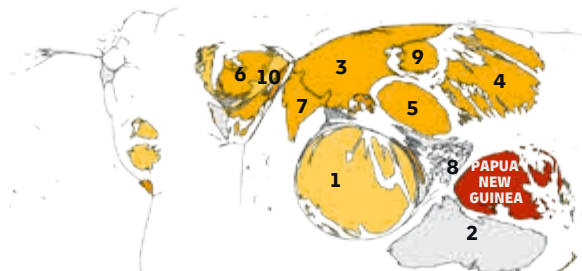
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Papua New Guinea's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Papua New Guinea's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

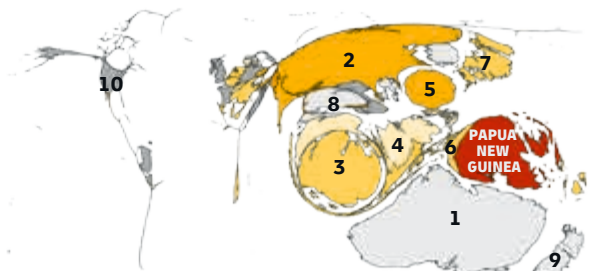


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



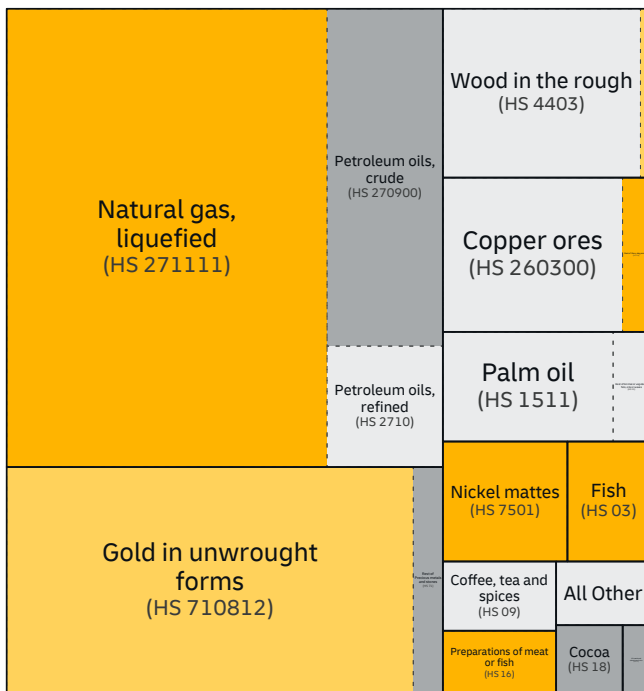
- Singapore (19%)
- Australia (18%)
- China (15%)
- Japan (14%)
- Taiwan (China) (6.7%)
- Netherlands (4.2%)
- India (3.9%)
- Philippines (2.8%)
- Korea (Republic of) (2.7%)
- Germany (1.8%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- Australia (33%)
- China (18%)
- Singapore (11%)
- Malaysia (7.6%)
- Taiwan (China) (3.8%)
- Indonesia (3.7%)
- Japan (3.5%)
- Thailand (3.1%)
- New Zealand (2.6%)
- United States (1.9%)

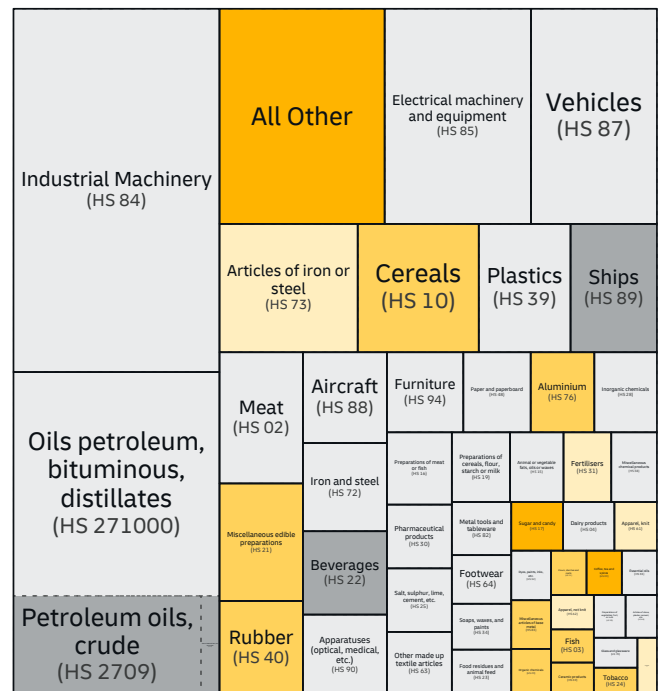
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (45%)	Japan	42%	0.6%
71	Precious metals and stones (22%)	Australia	97%	4.9%
44	Wood (7.9%)	China	82%	-6.0%
26	Ores, slag and ash (7.2%)	Japan	51%	0.2%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (5.1%)	Netherlands	40%	24.7%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (17%)	Australia	49%	-2.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (15%)	Singapore	40%	-6.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.1%)	China	38%	3.4%
87	Vehicles (6.1%)	Japan	35%	-5.5%
99	Other (5.1%)	Australia	75%	26.0%

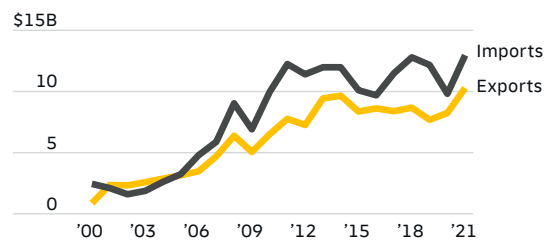
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# PARAGUAY

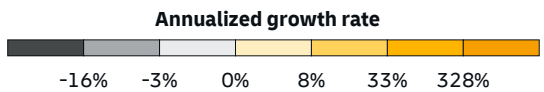
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$23.2B	88	\$10.3B	92	\$13.0B	88
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$4.9B	95	\$1.7B	105	\$3.3B	83
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$2.3B	83	\$959.0M	82	\$1.4B	82
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$450.0M	134	\$-247.9M	164	\$697.9M	122
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	2.1%	93	2.0%	86	2.2%	86
IMF Forecast 2021–26	0.4%	158	-0.5%	163	1.1%	152

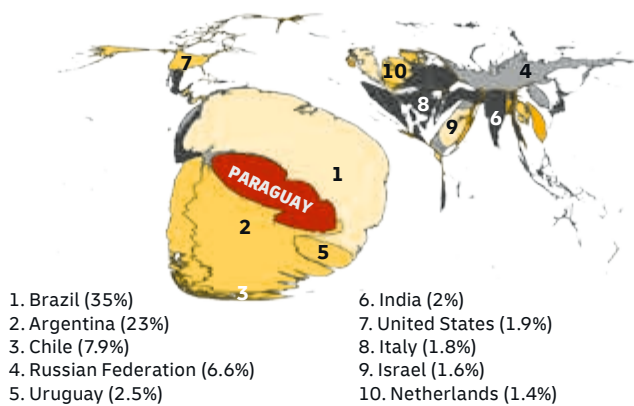
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



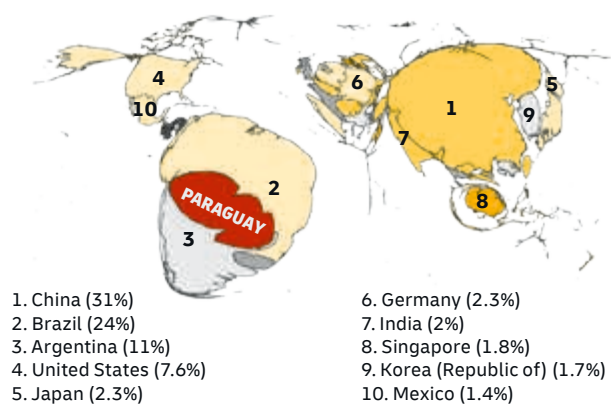
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Paraguay's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Paraguay's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.



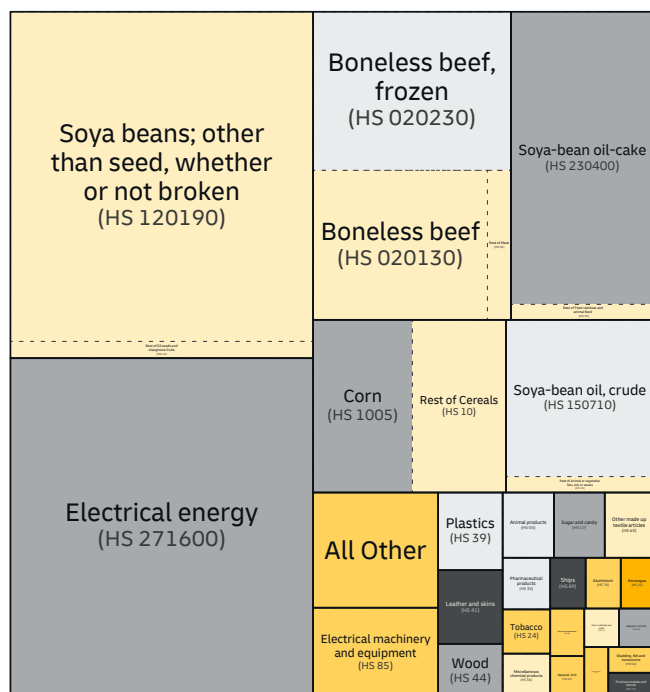
## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



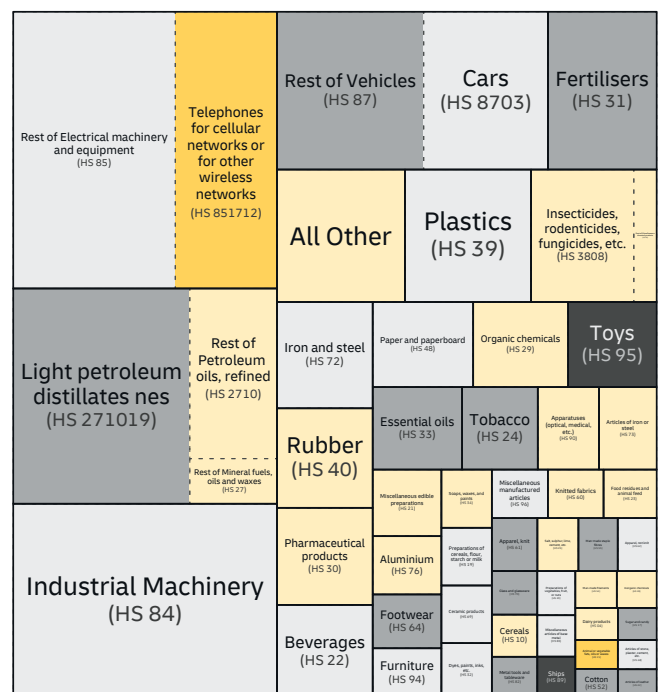
## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (24%)	Argentina	41%	194.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (23%)	Brazil	79%	-2.7%
02	Meat (14%)	Chile	33%	6.0%
23	Food residues and animal feed (10%)	Chile	17%	27.0%
10	Cereals (7.5%)	Brazil	60%	8.5%

## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (17%)	China	59%	13.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (13%)	Argentina	27%	0.7%
84	Industrial Machinery (12%)	China	36%	-0.9%
87	Vehicles (9.7%)	Brazil	22%	1.8%
31	Fertilisers (3.9%)	Brazil	38%	-14.0%

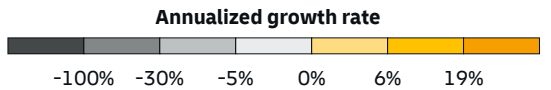
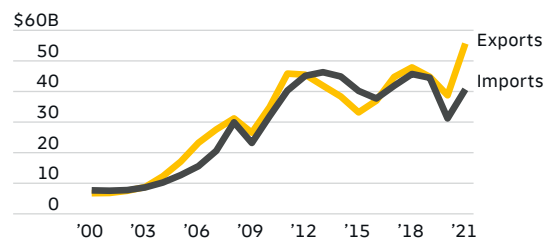
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# PERU

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

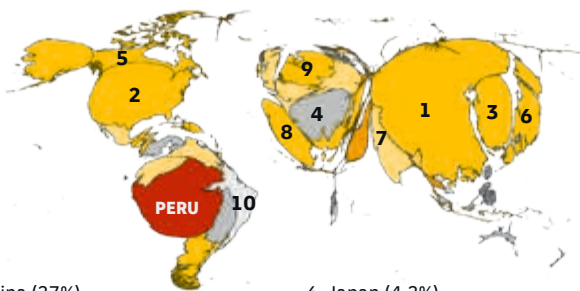
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$96.4B	57	\$55.7B	51	\$40.7B	59
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$21.7B	63	\$18.7B	52	\$3.0B	86
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$8.7B	59	\$4.2B	55	\$4.5B	61
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$21.6B	51	\$11.7B	51	\$10.0B	53
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	1.9%	96	1.6%	95	2.4%	84
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.1%	90	3.9%	97	4.5%	81

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



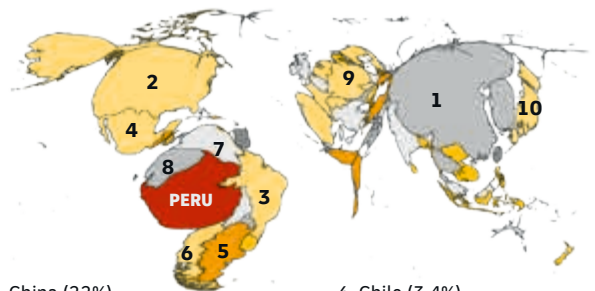
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Peru's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Peru's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



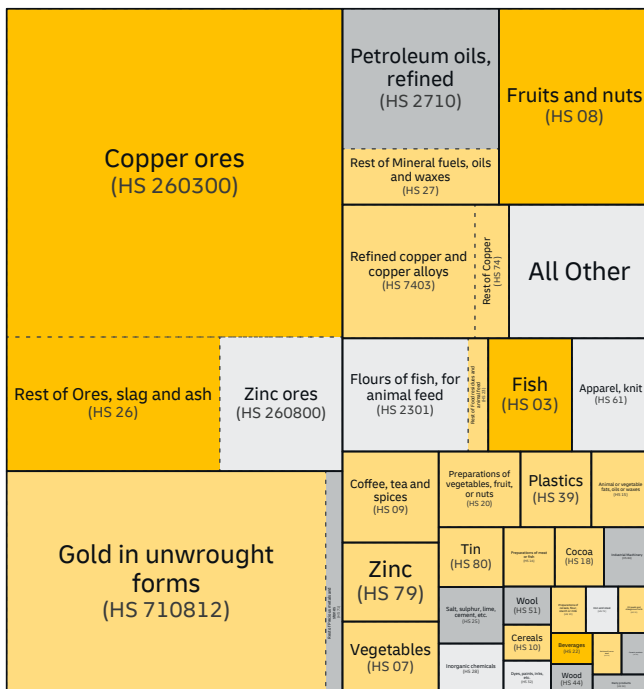
1. China (27%)
2. United States (16%)
3. Korea (Republic of) (5.1%)
4. Switzerland (4.7%)
5. Canada (4.7%)
6. Japan (4.2%)
7. India (3.4%)
8. Spain (3.3%)
9. Netherlands (3.1%)
10. Brazil (2.9%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (22%)
2. United States (21%)
3. Brazil (5.7%)
4. Mexico (4.6%)
5. Argentina (3.9%)
6. Chile (3.4%)
7. Colombia (3.3%)
8. Ecuador (2.9%)
9. Germany (2.8%)
10. Japan (2.7%)

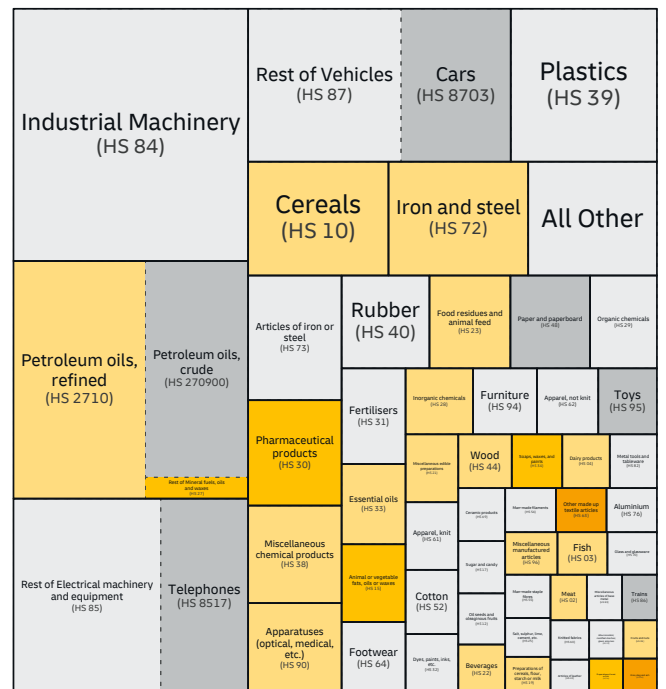
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
26	Ores, slag and ash (35%)	China	57%	9.7%
71	Precious metals and stones (17%)	Switzerland	32%	-12.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (6.9%)	United States	25%	-16.2%
08	Fruits and nuts (6.7%)	United States	36%	20.2%
74	Copper (5%)	China	49%	7.9%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	China	28%	6.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (13%)	United States	56%	3.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	China	54%	-2.0%
87	Vehicles (9.1%)	China	17%	4.9%
39	Plastics (5.1%)	United States	24%	-0.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

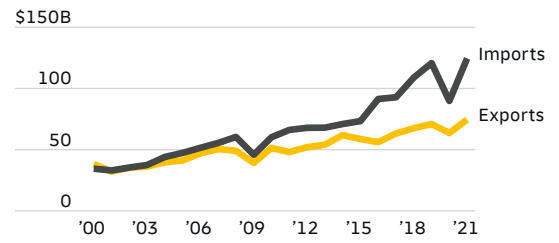


# PHILIPPINES

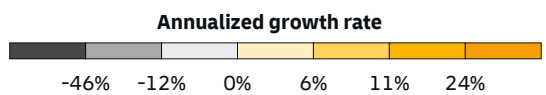
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$199.1B	40	\$74.5B	45	\$124.6B	34
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$51.5B	42	\$18.4B	53	\$33.2B	35
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$44.9B	32	\$18.7B	30	\$26.2B	27
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$119.1B	24	\$55.1B	24	\$64.0B	23
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	5.2%	31	6.0%	27	4.8%	40
IMF Forecast 2021–26	9.8%	9	11.7%	13	8.6%	11

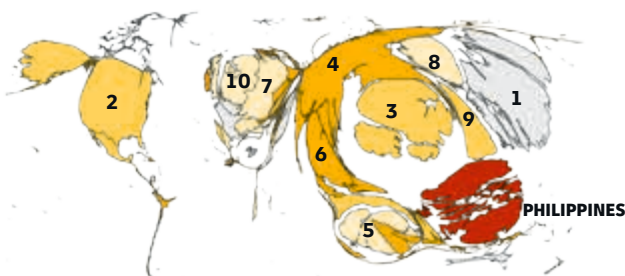
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Philippines's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Philippines's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

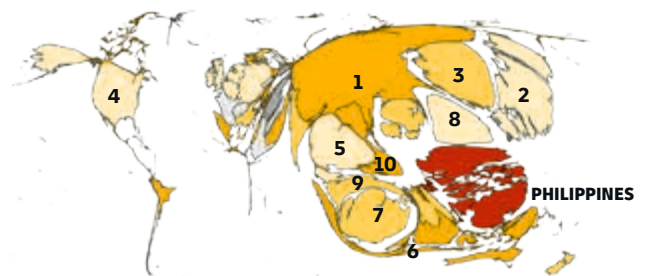


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



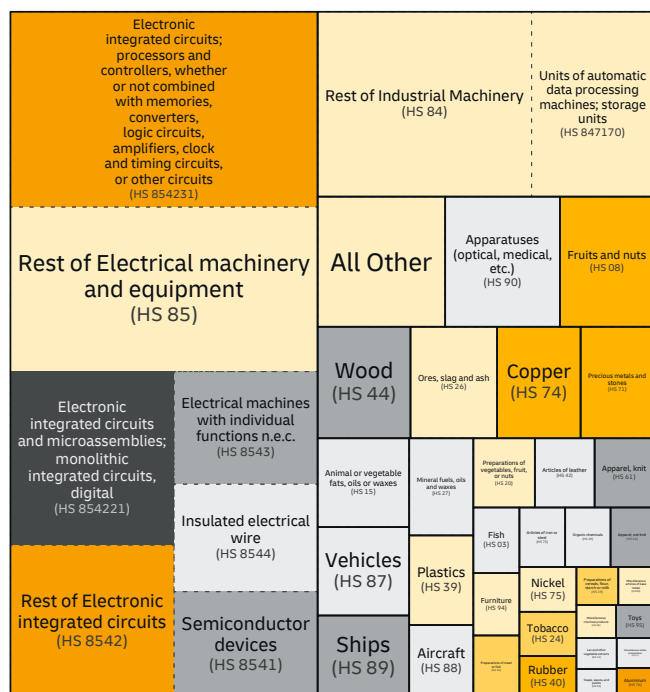
1. Japan (16%)
2. United States (16%)
3. Hong Kong SAR (China) (13%)
4. China (13%)
5. Singapore (5.9%)
6. Thailand (4.3%)
7. Germany (4%)
8. Korea (Republic of) (4%)
9. Taiwan (China) (3.3%)
10. Netherlands (3.3%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021

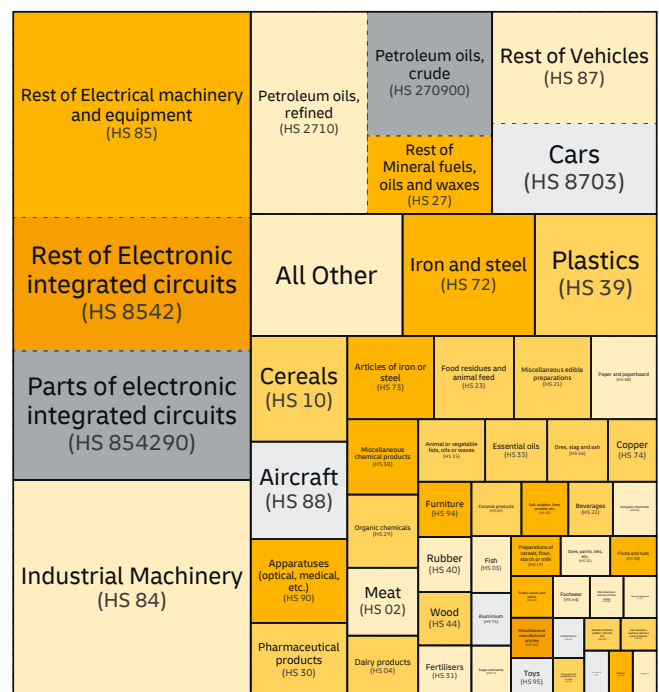


1. China (21%)
2. Japan (10%)
3. Korea (Republic of) (7.9%)
4. United States (7.6%)
5. Thailand (6.6%)
6. Indonesia (6.4%)
7. Singapore (6.1%)
8. Taiwan (China) (4.9%)
9. Malaysia (4.2%)
10. Viet Nam (3.1%)

## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (48%)	Hong Kong SAR (China)	21%	8.2%
84	Industrial Machinery (14%)	China	21%	-5.5%
90	Apparatuses (3.4%)	United States	19%	-4.5%
08	Fruits and nuts (2.8%)	Japan	31%	28.6%
44	Wood (2.3%)	Japan	94%	-30.9%

## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

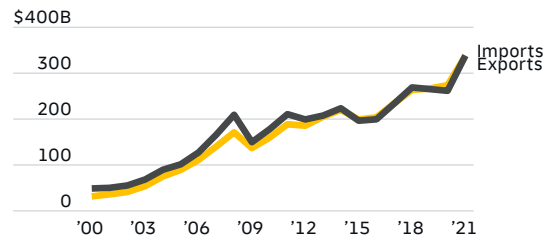
HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (25%)	China	18%	19.6%
84	Industrial Machinery (12%)	Japan	23%	1.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (11%)	China	17%	27.4%
87	Vehicles (7.5%)	Thailand	33%	0.7%
72	Iron and steel (3.7%)	China	48%	2.0%

# POLAND

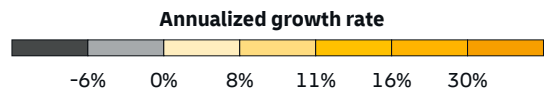
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$676.2B	20	\$337.9B	21	\$338.3B	18
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$272.9B	14	\$134.1B	13	\$138.8B	12
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$193.0B	8	\$93.5B	6	\$99.5B	8
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$191.1B	14	\$84.3B	14	\$106.8B	13
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	7.0%	12	6.7%	23	7.2%	16
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.1%	61	4.6%	77	5.6%	49

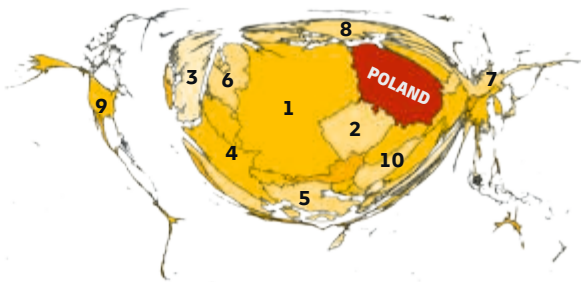
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Poland's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Poland's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

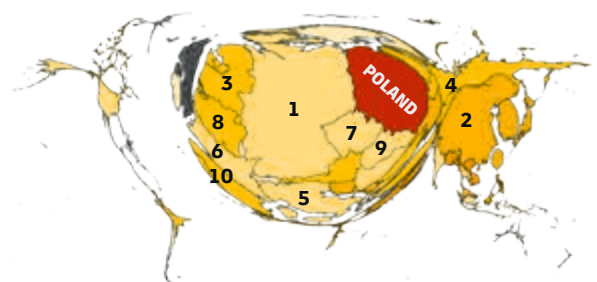


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



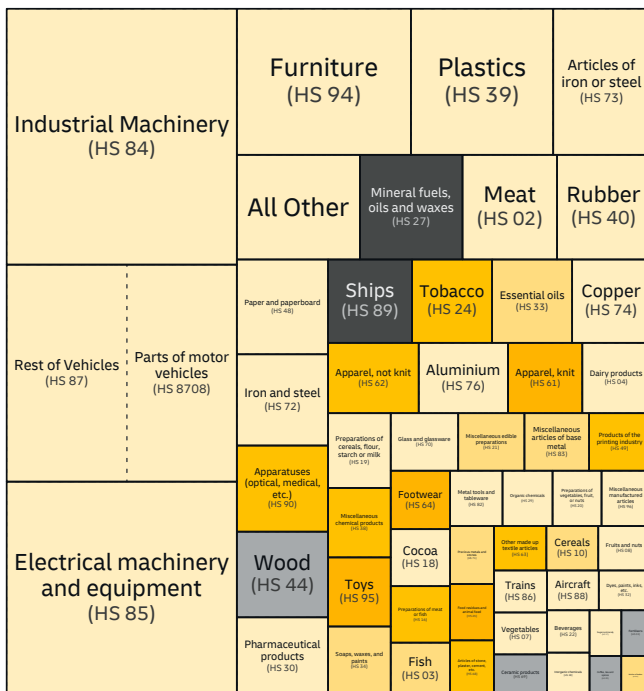
- Germany (28%)
- Czechia (6.2%)
- United Kingdom (6%)
- France (5.6%)
- Italy (4.6%)
- Netherlands (4.4%)
- Russian Federation (3%)
- Sweden (2.8%)
- United States (2.7%)
- Hungary (2.6%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- Germany (27%)
- China (9.1%)
- Netherlands (6%)
- Russian Federation (5.9%)
- Italy (5.2%)
- France (4%)
- Czechia (3.9%)
- Belgium (3.7%)
- Slovakia (2.4%)
- Spain (2.4%)

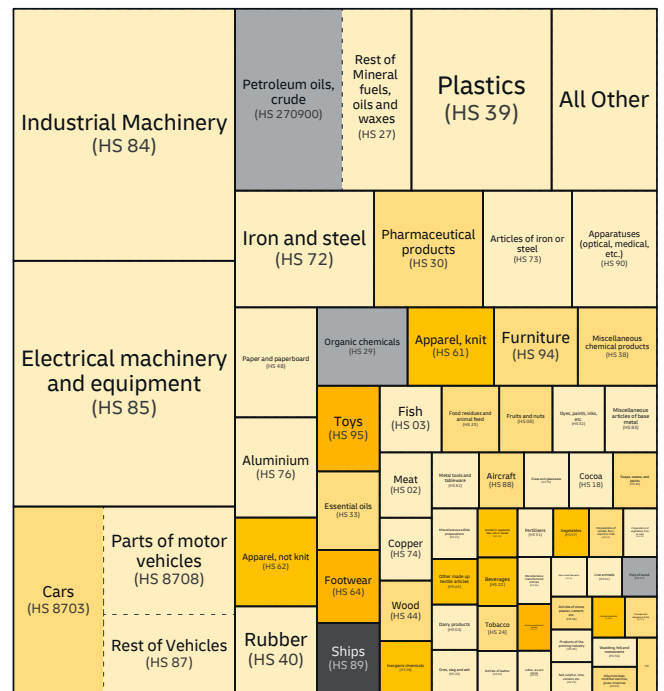
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	Germany	23%	5.6%
87	Vehicles (11%)	Germany	31%	4.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	Germany	28%	7.1%
94	Furniture (5.8%)	Germany	35%	4.9%
39	Plastics (4.7%)	Germany	31%	4.1%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	Germany	27%	5.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (12%)	China	32%	10.3%
87	Vehicles (9.4%)	Germany	33%	4.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (7.3%)	Russian Federation	57%	-4.6%
39	Plastics (5.8%)	Germany	33%	4.9%

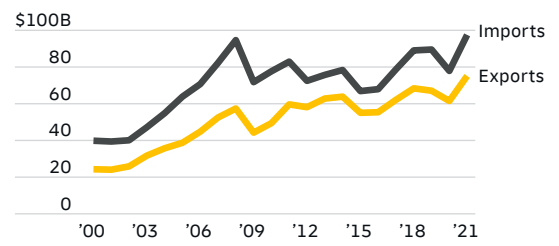
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# PORTUGAL

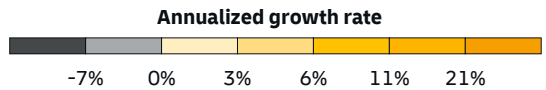
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$172.6B	42	\$75.1B	44	\$97.5B	41
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$49.3B	44	\$19.8B	49	\$29.6B	38
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$23.4B	43	\$8.0B	44	\$15.4B	37
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$14.4B	61	\$4.9B	69	\$9.5B	54
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.0%	73	2.3%	81	3.5%	68
IMF Forecast 2021–26	1.6%	153	1.3%	147	1.9%	144

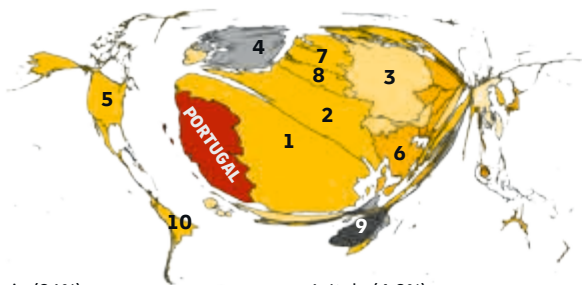
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Portugal's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Portugal's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

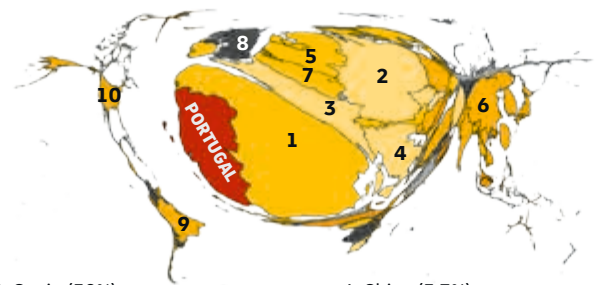


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



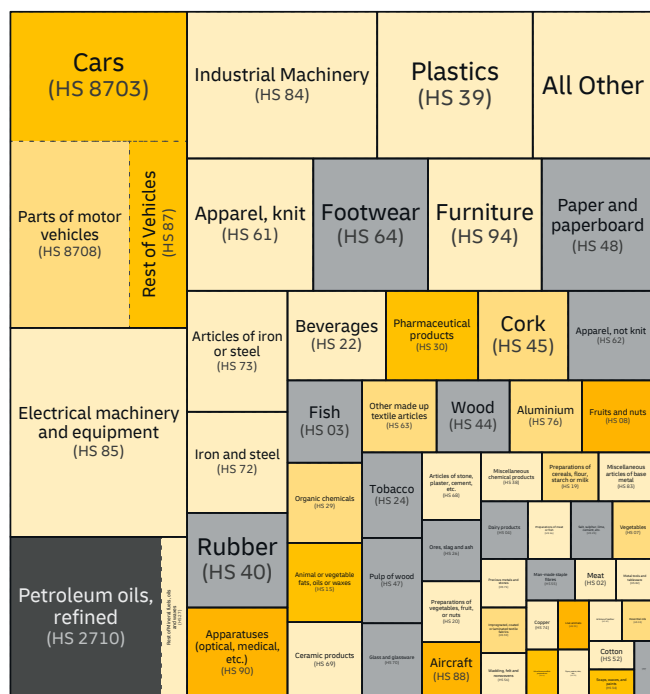
- Spain (26%)
- France (13%)
- Germany (12%)
- United Kingdom (6.2%)
- United States (5.2%)
- Italy (4.2%)
- Netherlands (3.9%)
- Belgium (2.4%)
- Angola (2.3%)
- Brazil (1.3%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021

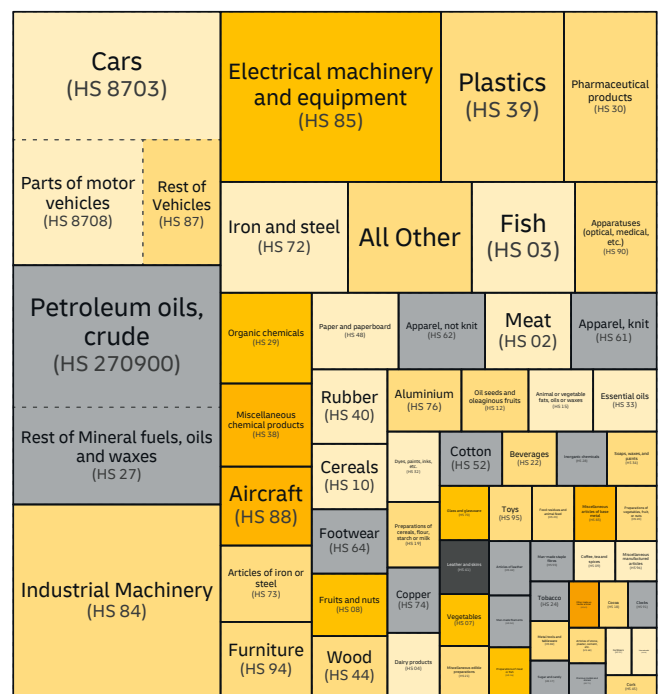


- Spain (32%)
- Germany (13%)
- France (7.8%)
- Italy (5.3%)
- Netherlands (5.3%)
- China (3.7%)
- Belgium (2.9%)
- United Kingdom (2.4%)
- Brazil (1.9%)
- United States (1.8%)

## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (13%)	Spain	25%	10.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.4%)	Germany	26%	4.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (6.4%)	–	–	–
84	Industrial Machinery (6.3%)	Germany	20%	1.0%
39	Plastics (5.2%)	Spain	37%	2.0%

## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

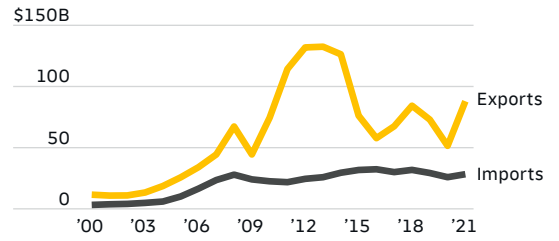
HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (12%)	Germany	28%	-5.1%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (11%)	Spain	18%	-10.8%
84	Industrial Machinery (9.1%)	Spain	25%	5.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.5%)	Germany	23%	9.8%
39	Plastics (4.7%)	Spain	39%	2.6%

# QATAR

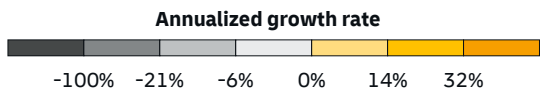
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$116.1B	50	\$87.9B	40	\$28.2B	65
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$26.2B	57	\$30.2B	38	\$-4.0B	168
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-10.0B	167	\$1.0B	81	\$-11.0B	169
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$24.9B	48	\$10.5B	52	\$14.3B	45
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-1.6%	144	0.2%	127	-6.4%	165
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.0%	95	2.3%	135	8.6%	12

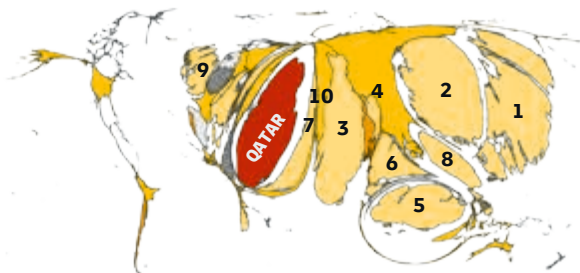
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Qatar's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Qatar's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

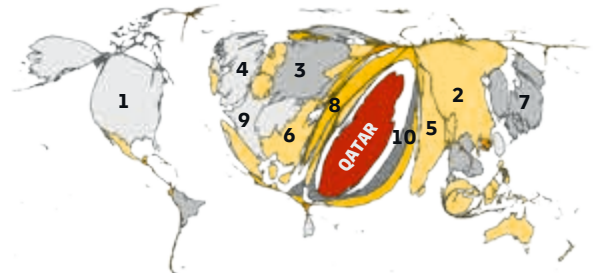


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



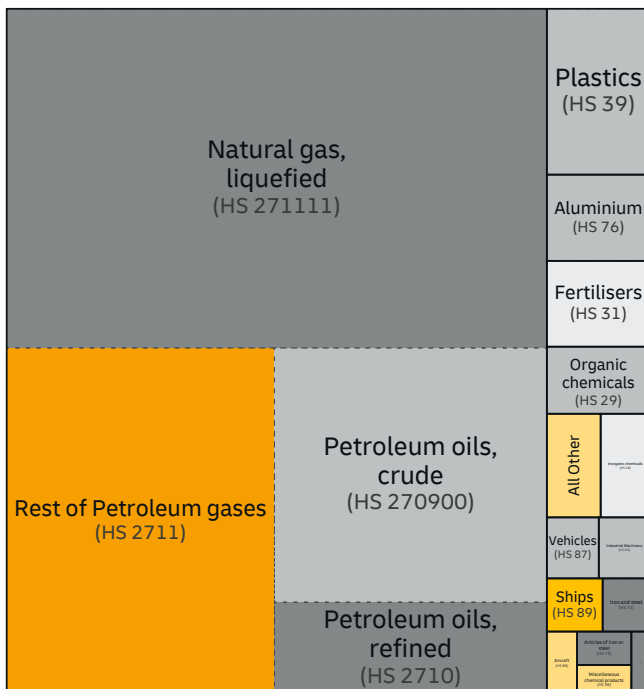
1. Japan (17%)
2. Korea (Republic of) (15%)
3. India (12%)
4. China (12%)
5. Singapore (7%)
6. Thailand (3.9%)
7. United Arab Emirates (3.7%)
8. Taiwan (China) (3.2%)
9. United Kingdom (2.6%)
10. Pakistan (2.5%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021

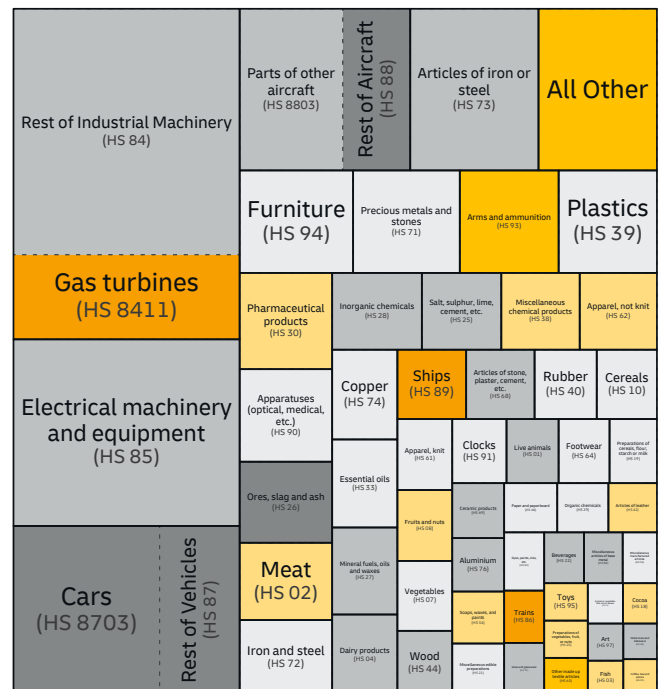


1. United States (16%)
2. China (13%)
3. Germany (7.3%)
4. United Kingdom (5.5%)
5. India (5.4%)
6. Italy (4.5%)
7. Japan (4.4%)
8. Turkey (3.5%)
9. France (3.1%)
10. United Arab Emirates (2.6%)

## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (84%)	Japan	21%	-13.3%
39	Plastics (3.9%)	China	24%	5.4%
76	Aluminium ( 2%)	United States	18%	-3.4%
31	Fertilisers ( 2%)	United States	24%	2.1%
29	Organic chemicals (1.6%)	India	31%	-4.6%

## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (17%)	United States	33%	20.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.6%)	China	29%	-0.2%
87	Vehicles (8.6%)	Japan	31%	-29.3%
88	Aircraft (6.2%)	United States	64%	-23.1%
73	Articles of iron or steel (4.7%)	Germany	15%	8.8%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

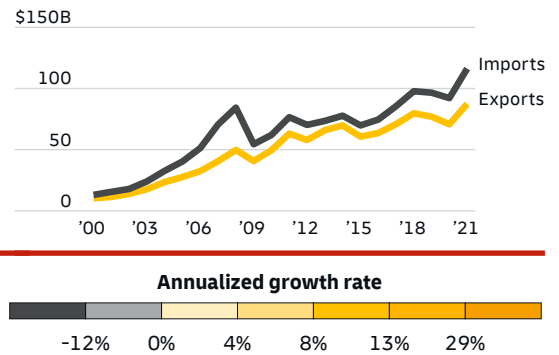


# ROMANIA

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

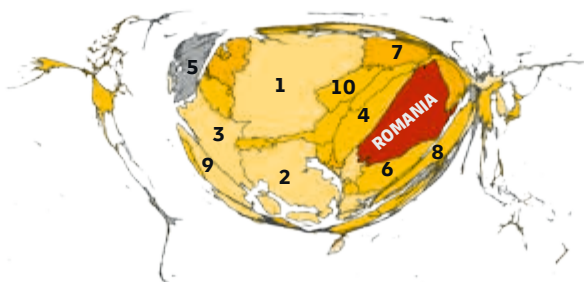
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$203.6B	39	\$87.4B	41	\$116.2B	37
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$65.5B	38	\$23.9B	45	\$41.7B	31
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$46.2B	31	\$13.8B	35	\$32.4B	24
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$82.4B	29	\$36.1B	31	\$46.3B	28
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	5.3%	30	3.5%	60	6.8%	18
IMF Forecast 2021–26	7.0%	24	7.2%	37	6.9%	26

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



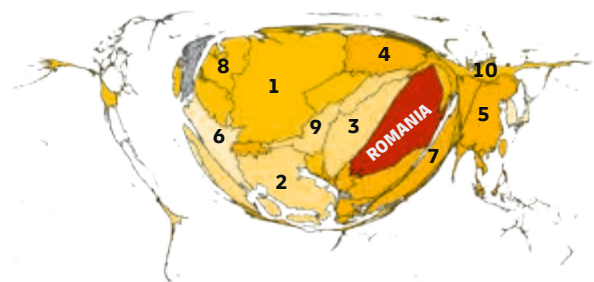
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Romania's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Romania's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



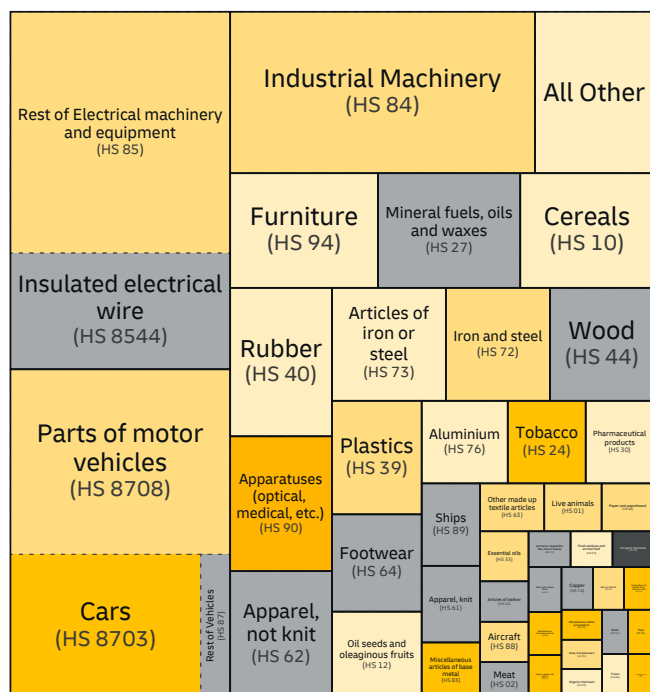
- Germany (22%)
- Italy (11%)
- France (6.9%)
- Hungary (5.1%)
- United Kingdom (3.7%)
- Bulgaria (3.5%)
- Poland (3.5%)
- Turkey (3.3%)
- Spain (3%)
- Czechia (3%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



- Germany (20%)
- Italy (9.4%)
- Turkey (7.2%)
- Poland (5.8%)
- China (5.6%)
- France (4.9%)
- Turkey (4.3%)
- Netherlands (3.9%)
- Austria (3.3%)
- Russian Federation (3.2%)

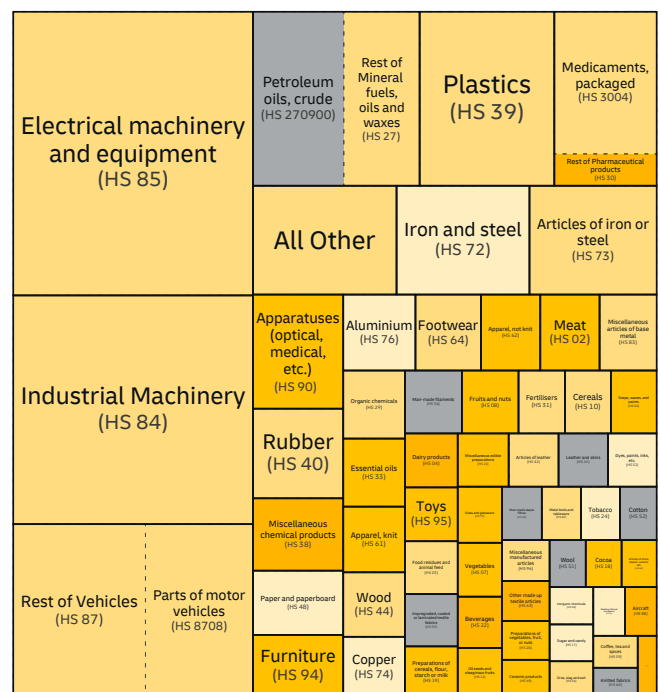
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (18%)	Germany	37%	3.8%
87	Vehicles (16%)	Germany	31%	11.6%
84	Industrial Machinery (11%)	Germany	27%	7.1%
94	Furniture (3.8%)	Germany	20%	1.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (3.7%)	Bulgaria	16%	2.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (15%)	Germany	29%	6.6%
84	Industrial Machinery (12%)	Germany	24%	6.5%
87	Vehicles (9.4%)	Germany	32%	8.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (6.6%)	Russian Federation	39%	-4.0%
39	Plastics (5.3%)	Germany	26%	2.6%

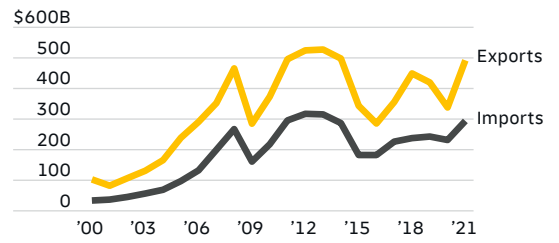
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# RUSSIAN FEDERATION

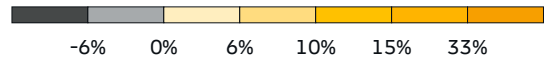
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$785.7B	18	\$492.0B	13	\$293.7B	22
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$317.9B	8	\$206.5B	6	\$111.4B	17
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$88.8B	18	\$11.2B	40	\$77.7B	11
IMF Forecast 2021–26	-\$121.2B	169	-\$61.0B	169	-\$60.2B	169
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	2.4%	86	0.5%	119	6.3%	22
IMF Forecast 2021–26	-3.3%	167	-2.6%	167	-4.5%	166

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021

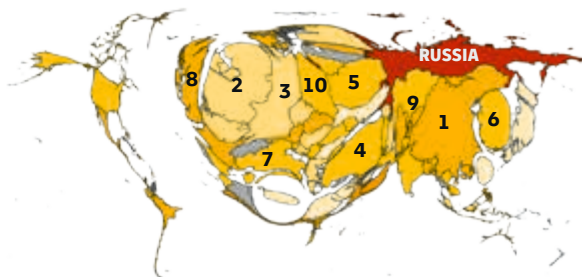


### Annualized growth rate



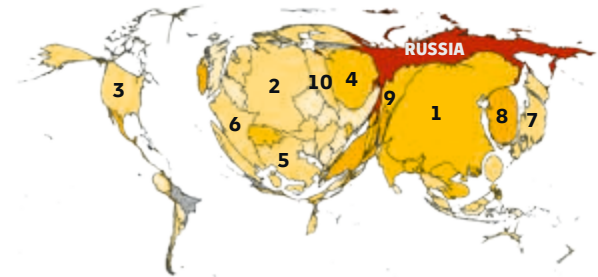
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Russian Federation's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Russian Federation's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



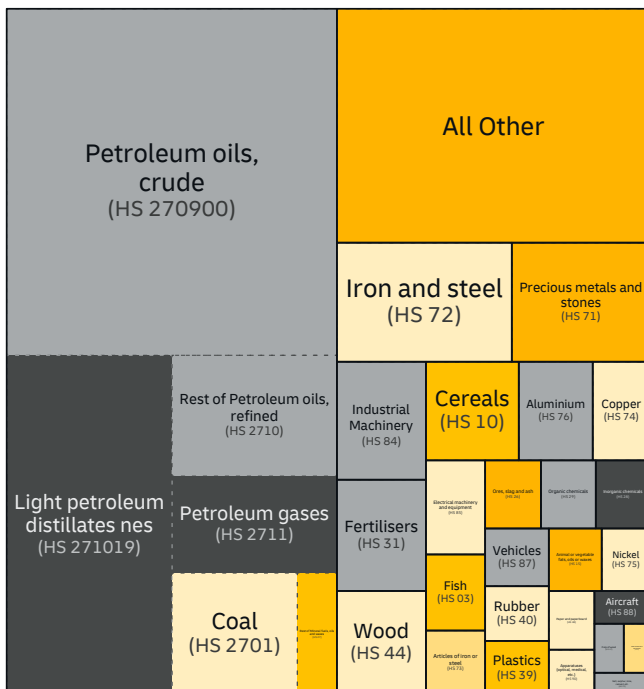
- China (13%)
- Netherlands (9.4%)
- Germany (6.7%)
- Turkey (5%)
- Belarus (4.8%)
- Korea (Republic of) (3.7%)
- Italy (3.7%)
- United Kingdom (3.6%)
- Kazakhstan (3.4%)
- Poland (3.2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- China (23%)
- Germany (10%)
- United States (5.7%)
- Belarus (5.2%)
- Italy (4.4%)
- France (4%)
- Japan (3.4%)
- Korea (Republic of) (3.3%)
- Kazakhstan (2.2%)
- Poland (2.1%)

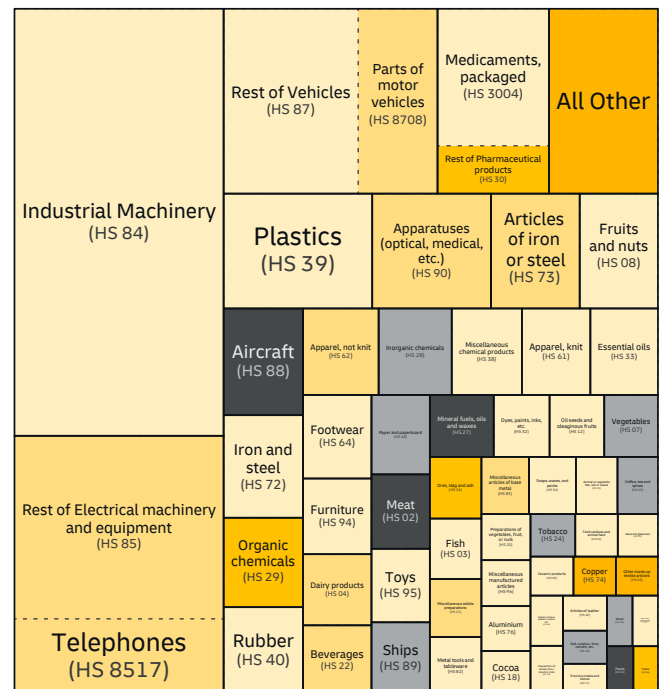
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (51%)	Netherlands	16%	-11.1%
99	Other (12%)	Germany	18%	-
72	Iron and steel (4.7%)	Turkey	16%	-3.4%
71	Precious metals and stones (3.7%)	United Kingdom	35%	171.9%
84	Industrial Machinery (2.4%)	China	18%	3.4%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (20%)	China	29%	9.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (12%)	China	46%	11.2%
87	Vehicles (9%)	Japan	18%	-2.6%
30	Pharmaceutical products (4.7%)	Germany	21%	3.5%
39	Plastics (3.9%)	China	18%	9.7%

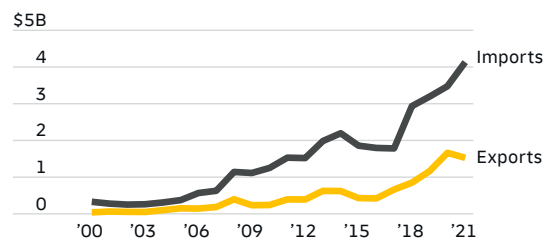
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# RWANDA

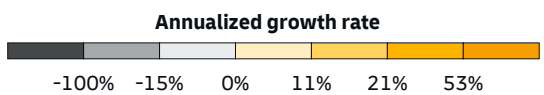
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$5.7B	134	\$1.5B	136	\$4.1B	129
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$3.4B	108	\$1.1B	117	\$2.3B	96
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$1.6B	88	\$426.7M	96	\$1.2B	84
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$3.5B	101	\$1.6B	99	\$1.9B	102
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	6.9%	14	6.8%	21	6.9%	17
IMF Forecast 2021–26	10.2%	6	15.7%	4	7.8%	19

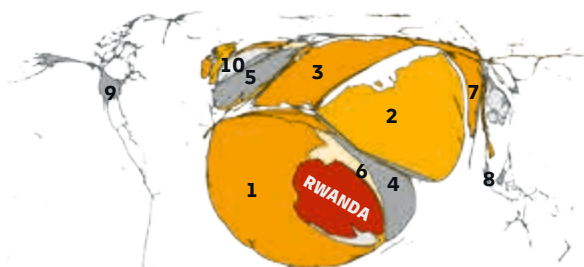
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Rwanda's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Rwanda's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

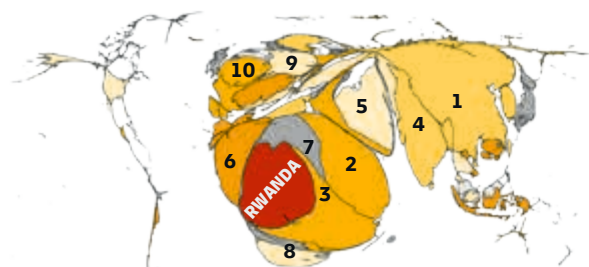


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



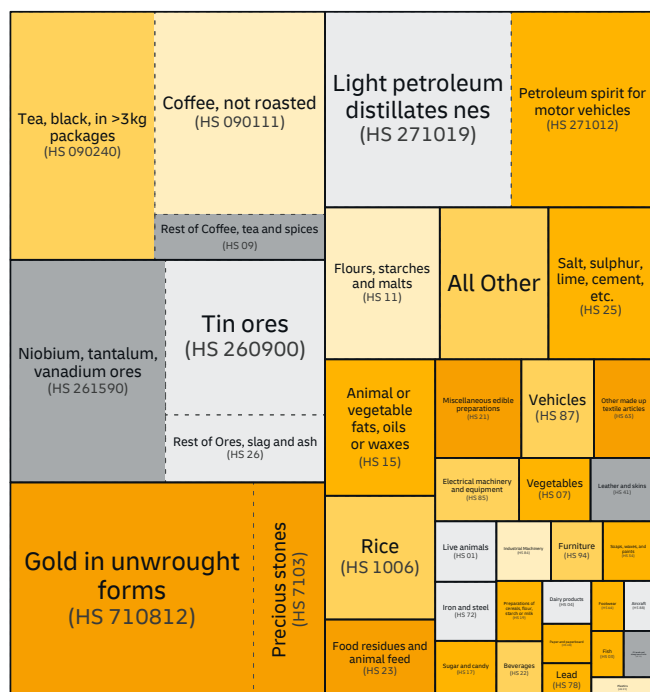
1. DR of the Congo (30%)
2. United Arab Emirates (26%)
3. Turkey (11%)
4. Kenya (5.3%)
5. Switzerland (4.1%)
6. Uganda (2.7%)
7. Pakistan (2.4%)
8. Singapore (2.1%)
9. United States (1.7%)
10. Belgium (1.5%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (19%)
2. Kenya (10%)
3. Tanzania (United Republic of) (8.6%)
4. India (7.9%)
5. United Arab Emirates (6.5%)
6. Cameroon (5.3%)
7. Uganda (3.9%)
8. South Africa (2.5%)
9. Germany (2.4%)
10. Belgium (2.4%)

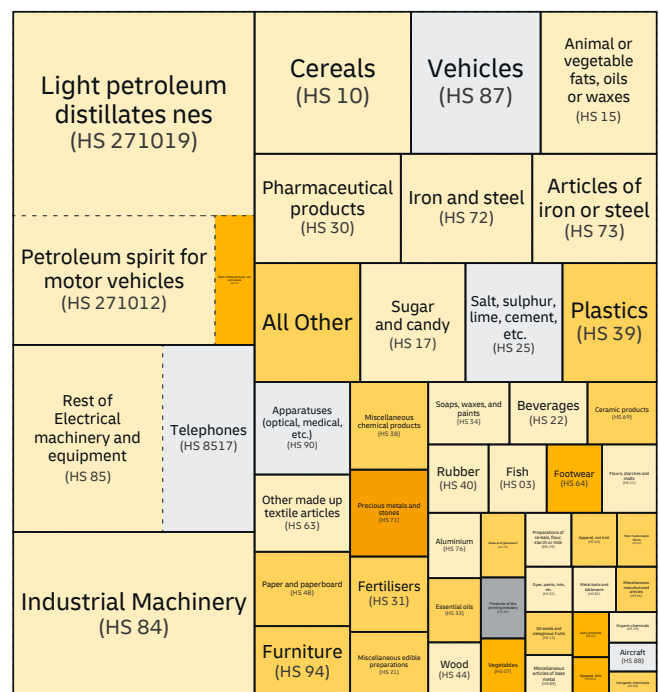
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
09	Coffee, tea and spices (18%)	Kenya	24%	-57.6%
26	Ores, slag and ash (16%)	Switzerland	26%	-34.4%
71	Precious metals and stones (15%)	UAE	55%	123.6%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (15%)	DR of the Congo	75%	7.8%
11	Flours, starches and malts (4%)	DR of the Congo	95%	1.6%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (18%)	UAE	35%	-0.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	China	40%	4.6%
84	Industrial Machinery (9.1%)	China	34%	9.2%
10	Cereals (5%)	Pakistan	32%	0.8%
87	Vehicles (4.2%)	Japan	33%	-18.9%

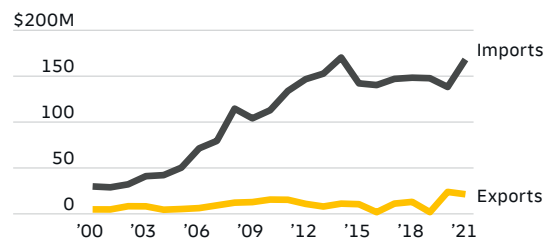
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# SÃO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE

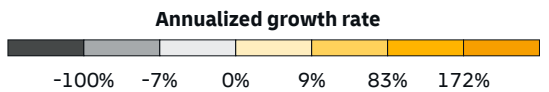
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$189.4M	172	\$21.2M	169	\$168.2M	172
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$47.3M	157	\$19.4M	145	\$27.9M	151
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$26.8M	124	\$4.2M	126	\$22.6M	122
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$50.3M	160	\$13.3M	155	\$37.0M	158
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.1%	67	4.5%	47	2.9%	75
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.8%	64	10.2%	19	4.1%	94

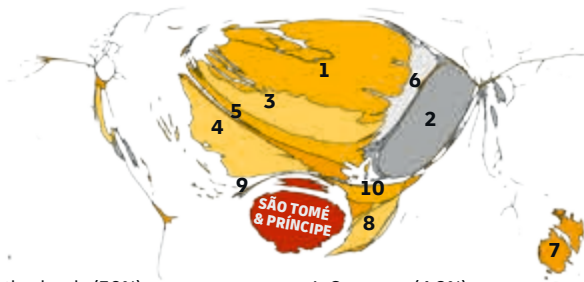
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of São Tomé and Príncipe's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of São Tomé and Príncipe's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

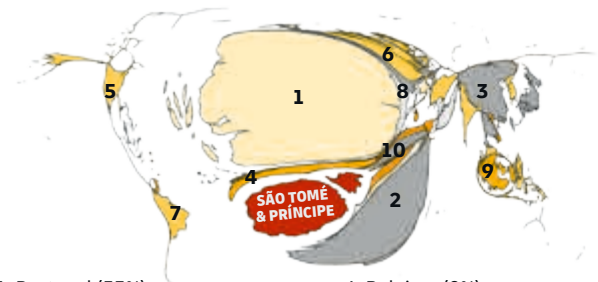


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



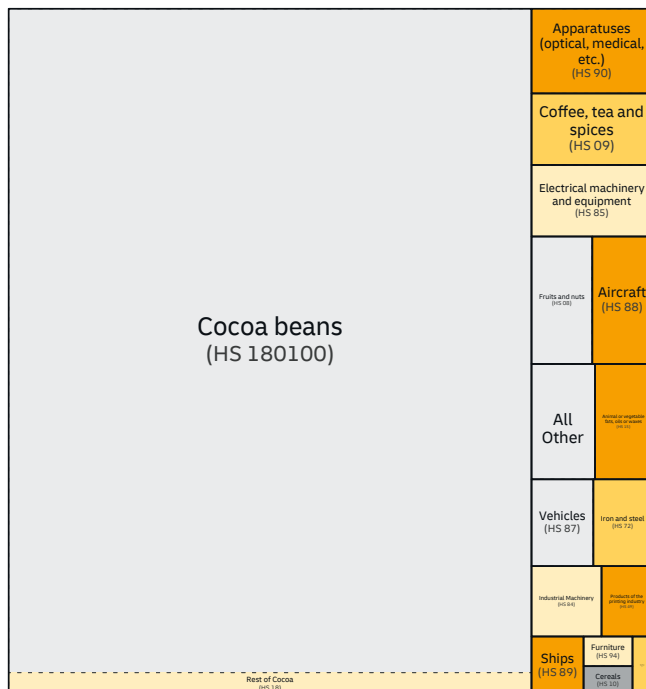
1. Netherlands (32%)
2. Serbia (14%)
3. Belgium (12%)
4. Portugal (11%)
5. France (6%)
6. Germany (4.9%)
7. New Zealand (3.6%)
8. Angola (3.1%)
9. Spain (2.9%)
10. Cameroon (2.4%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. Portugal (53%)
2. Angola (16%)
3. China (4.9%)
4. Togo (2.6%)
5. United States (2%)
6. Belgium (2%)
7. Brazil (1.7%)
8. Spain (1.4%)
9. Singapore (1.3%)
10. Nigeria (1.2%)

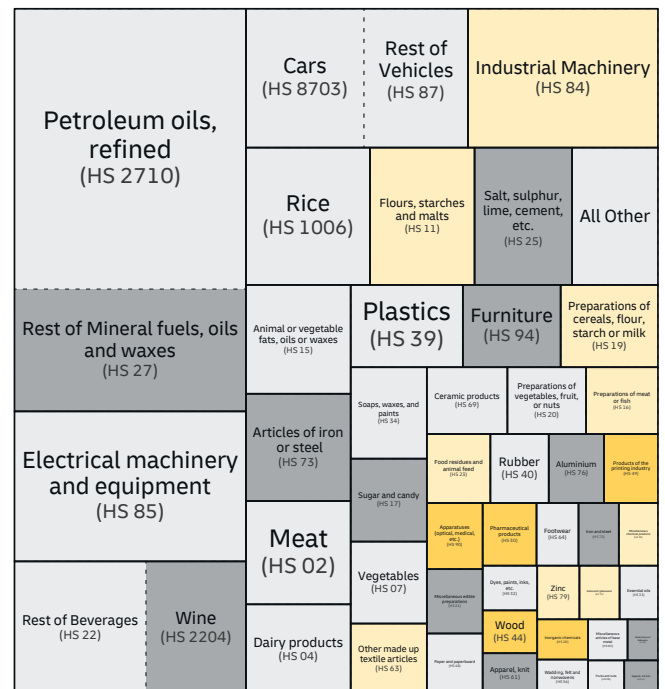
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
18	Cocoa (81%)	Netherlands	27%	-40.4%
90	Apparatuses (2.3%)	Portugal	89%	-
09	Coffee, tea and spices (2%)	France	59%	-100.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (2%)	-	-	-
08	Fruits and nuts (1.8%)	Angola	57%	-27.5%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (21%)	Angola	86%	-5.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.9%)	Portugal	71%	-6.2%
22	Beverages (7%)	Portugal	93%	-7.4%
87	Vehicles (7%)	Portugal	37%	-12.3%
84	Industrial Machinery (6%)	Portugal	67%	1.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

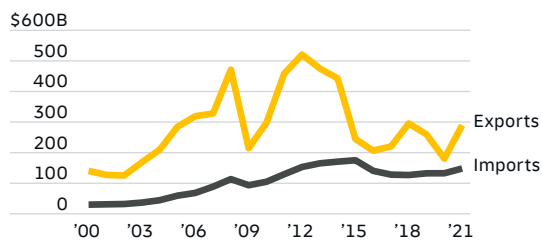


# SAUDI ARABIA

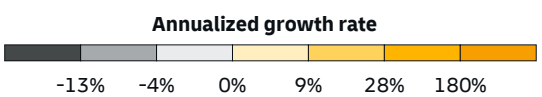
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$437.7B	29	\$289.8B	24	\$147.9B	32
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$90.9B	33	\$83.1B	24	\$7.7B	66
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-10.3B	168	\$-3.2B	159	\$-7.2B	167
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$99.8B	27	\$58.2B	21	\$41.6B	30
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-0.5%	130	-0.2%	131	-0.9%	135
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.2%	88	3.7%	102	5.1%	63

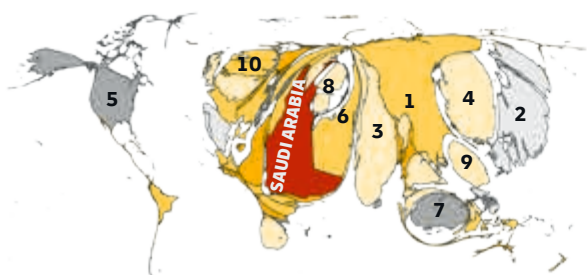
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Saudi Arabia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Saudi Arabia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

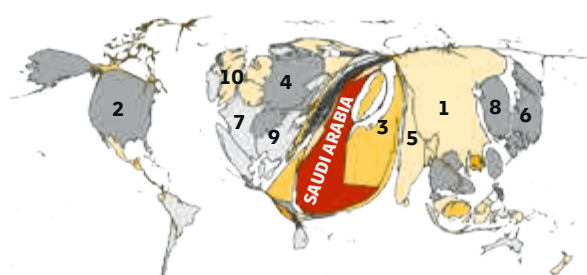


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



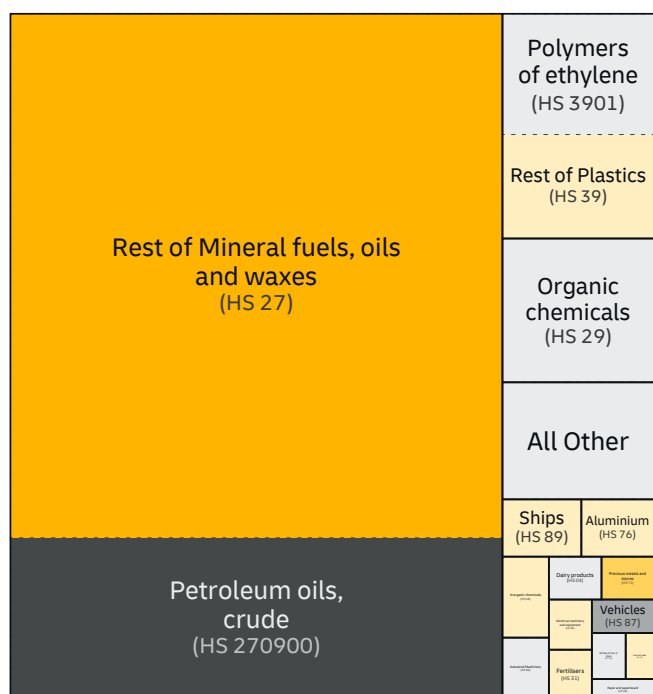
1. China (16%)
2. Japan (11%)
3. India (9.5%)
4. Korea (Republic of) (8.7%)
5. United States (6.9%)
6. United Arab Emirates (5.8%)
7. Singapore (3.5%)
8. Bahrain (2.6%)
9. Taiwan (China) (2.6%)
10. Netherlands (2.5%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. China (18%)
2. United States (12%)
3. United Arab Emirates (7.3%)
4. Germany (5.5%)
5. India (4.5%)
6. Japan (4.4%)
7. France (3.3%)
8. Korea (Republic of) (3.3%)
9. Italy (3.2%)
10. United Kingdom (2.3%)

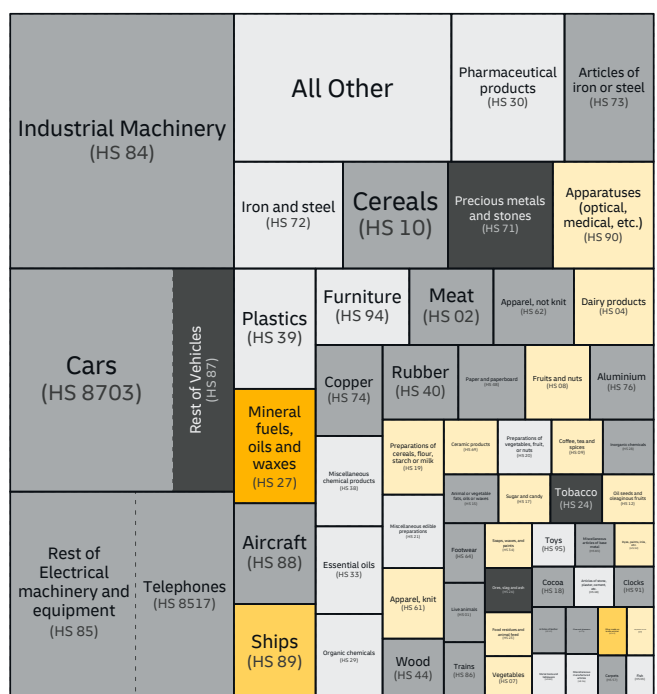
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (76%)	-	-	-
39	Plastics (7.7%)	China	13%	16.4%
29	Organic chemicals (4.9%)	China	40%	0.7%
89	Ships (1%)	UAE	72%	3.8%
76	Aluminium (0.94%)	Japan	12%	3.7%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	China	21%	-1.7%
87	Vehicles (11%)	Japan	25%	-9.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	China	42%	2.7%
99	Other (5.2%)	United States	24%	-1.1%
30	Pharmaceutical products (3.8%)	Germany	17%	1.5%

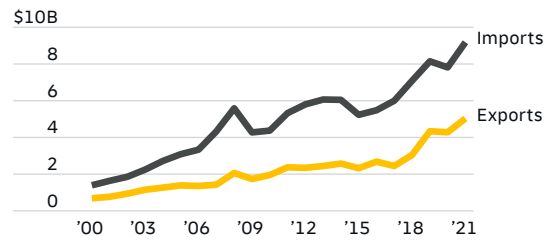
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# SENEGAL

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

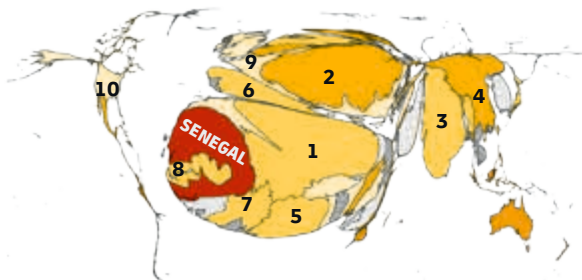
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$14.2B	108	\$5.0B	112	\$9.2B	102
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$6.1B	89	\$2.3B	98	\$3.7B	78
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$4.8B	66	\$1.6B	69	\$3.2B	63
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$8.3B	77	\$4.3B	74	\$4.0B	79
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	8.6%	7	8.2%	15	8.8%	8
IMF Forecast 2021–26	9.6%	10	13.2%	7	7.5%	21

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



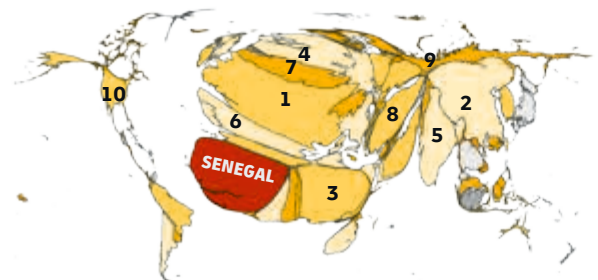
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Senegal's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Senegal's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



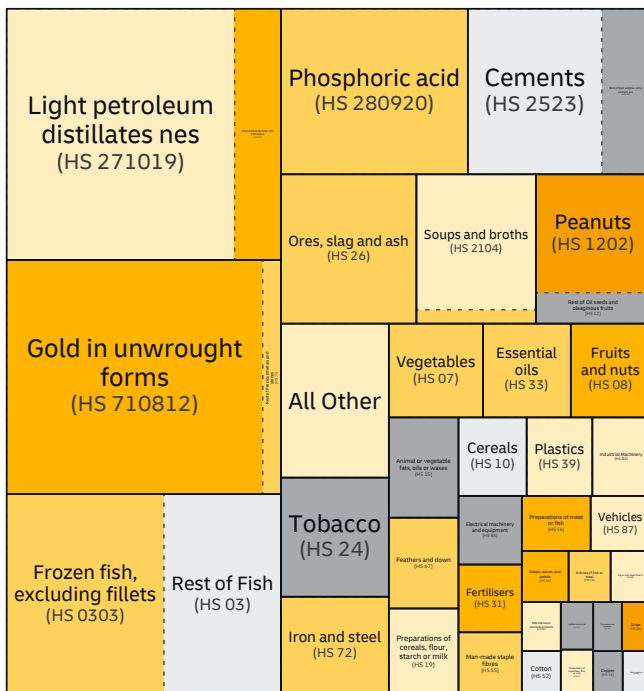
1. Mali (20%)
2. Switzerland (14%)
3. India (8.6%)
4. China (5.9%)
5. Côte d'Ivoire (5%)
6. Spain (3.9%)
7. Guinea (3.6%)
8. Gambia (3%)
9. France (2.5%)
10. United States (2.4%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. France (16%)
2. China (10%)
3. Nigeria (7.4%)
4. Netherlands (5.5%)
5. India (5.4%)
6. Spain (4.4%)
7. Belgium (3.8%)
8. Turkey (3.7%)
9. Russian Federation (3.5%)
10. United States (2.5%)

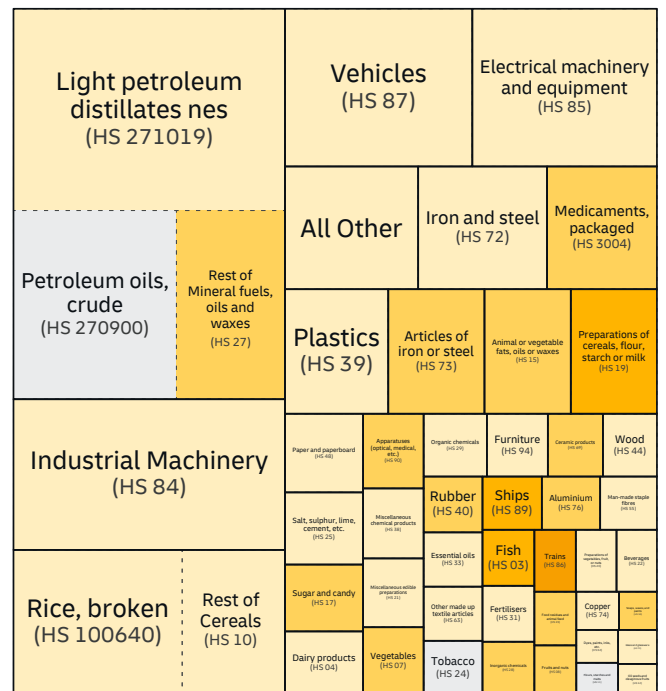
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (16%)	Mali	52%	30.4%
71	Precious metals and stones (15%)	Switzerland	81%	17.4%
03	Fish (12%)	Côte d'Ivoire	24%	13.6%
28	Inorganic chemicals (7.2%)	India	93%	15.5%
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (6.8%)	Mali	61%	-4.6%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (24%)	Nigeria	29%	-0.4%
84	Industrial Machinery (9.3%)	France	22%	1.0%
10	Cereals (8.9%)	India	30%	-9.3%
87	Vehicles (6.7%)	France	18%	12.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.6%)	China	26%	13.1%

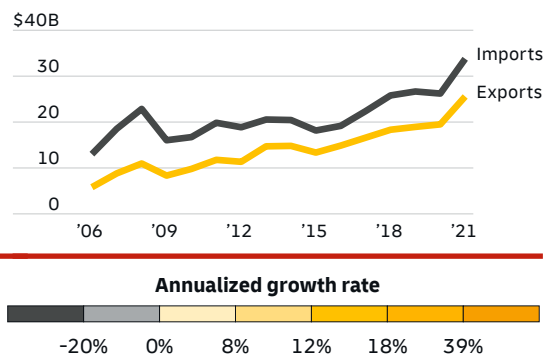
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# SERBIA

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

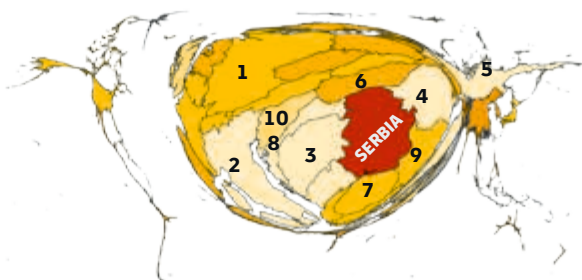
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$59.4B	63	\$25.6B	67	\$33.8B	62
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$25.3B	58	\$10.7B	60	\$14.6B	56
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$18.4B	46	\$7.1B	45	\$11.3B	42
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$14.9B	60	\$6.2B	63	\$8.7B	57
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	7.7%	10	6.7%	22	8.5%	10
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.6%	72	4.4%	79	4.7%	71

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



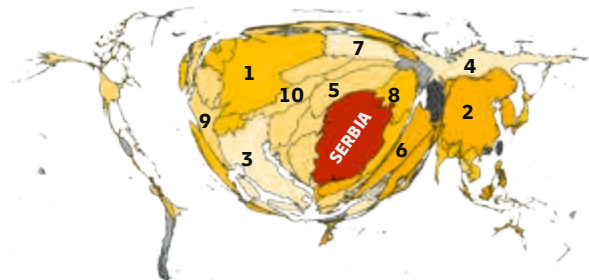
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Serbia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Serbia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



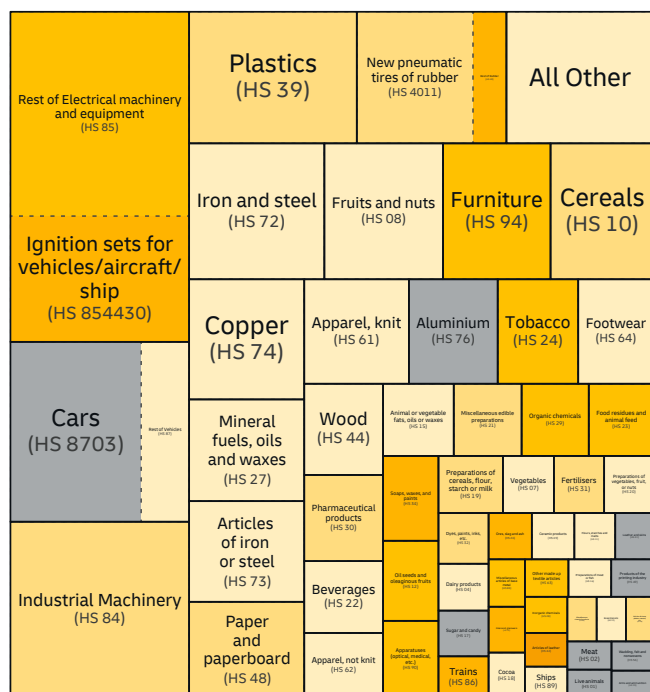
1. Germany (13%)
2. Italy (11%)
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina (7.9%)
4. Romania (6.1%)
5. Russian Federation (5%)
6. Hungary (4.3%)
7. North Macedonia (3.6%)
8. Croatia (3.5%)
9. Bulgaria (3.5%)
10. Slovenia (3.3%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. Germany (12%)
2. China (9.2%)
3. Italy (8.3%)
4. Russian Federation (7.2%)
5. Hungary (4.3%)
6. Turkey (3.8%)
7. Poland (3.4%)
8. Romania (3%)
9. France (2.6%)
10. Austria (2.6%)

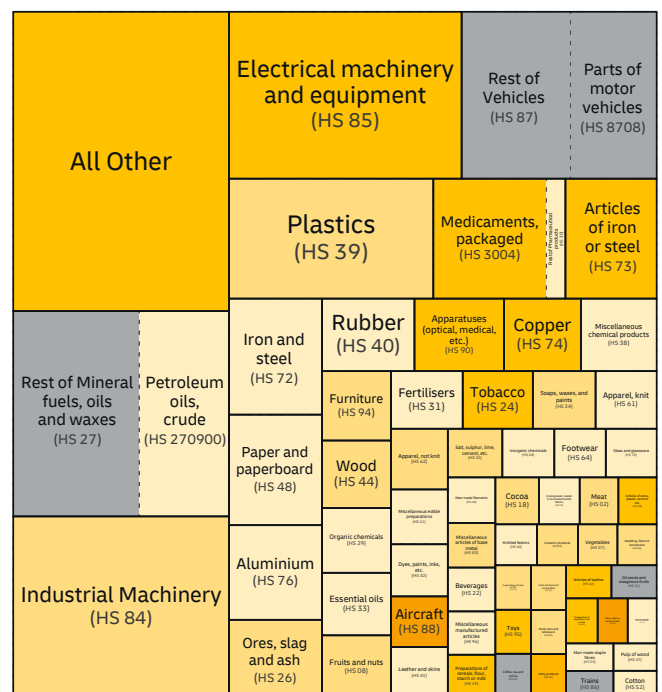
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (13%)	Germany	36%	12.7%
87	Vehicles (7.3%)	Italy	58%	-20.0%
84	Industrial Machinery (7.1%)	Germany	13%	6.5%
39	Plastics (5%)	Italy	9%	0.4%
40	Rubber (4.5%)	Germany	11%	9.4%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
99	Other (12%)	Germany	20%	6.1%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (10%)	Russian Federation	47%	-11.6%
84	Industrial Machinery (8.9%)	China	19%	15.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.8%)	China	25%	14.4%
87	Vehicles (7.4%)	Germany	20%	0.2%

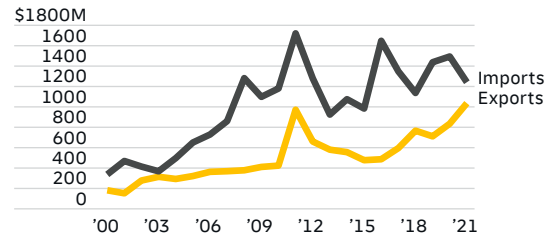
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# SEYCHELLES

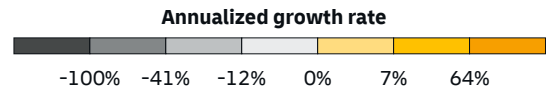
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$2.3B	150	\$1.0B	143	\$1.2B	152
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$142.8M	152	\$549.2M	123	\$-406.4M	159
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-306.7M	138	\$-51.3M	139	\$-255.4M	135
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$694.0M	127	\$161.2M	133	\$532.7M	126
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-2.5%	149	-1.0%	140	-3.7%	151
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.5%	49	2.9%	121	7.4%	22

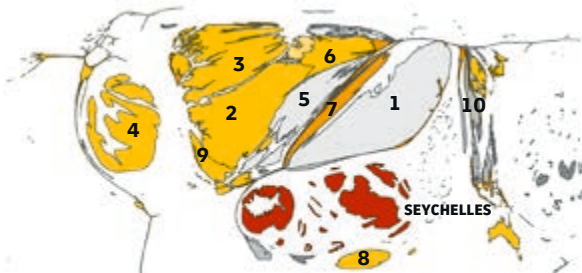
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Seychelles's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Seychelles's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

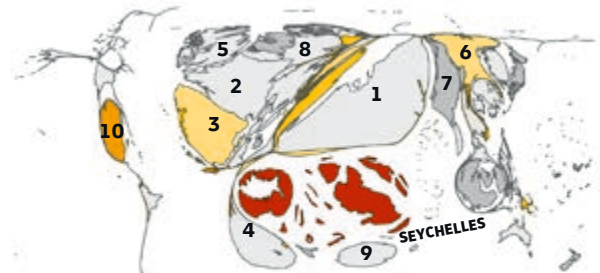


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



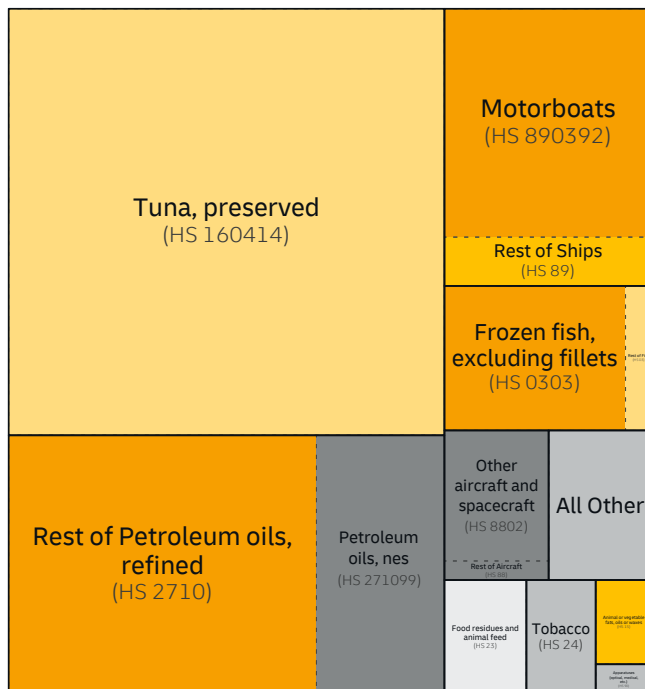
1. United Arab Emirates (24%)
2. France (18%)
3. United Kingdom (15%)
4. Bermuda (9.1%)
5. Italy (5.9%)
6. Germany (4.8%)
7. Qatar (3.6%)
8. Mauritius (2%)
9. Spain (2%)
10. Thailand (1.4%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United Arab Emirates (25%)
2. France (9.9%)
3. Spain (8.7%)
4. South Africa (6%)
5. United Kingdom (4.5%)
6. China (4.3%)
7. India (4.2%)
8. Germany (3.3%)
9. Mauritius (2.8%)
10. Belize (2.8%)

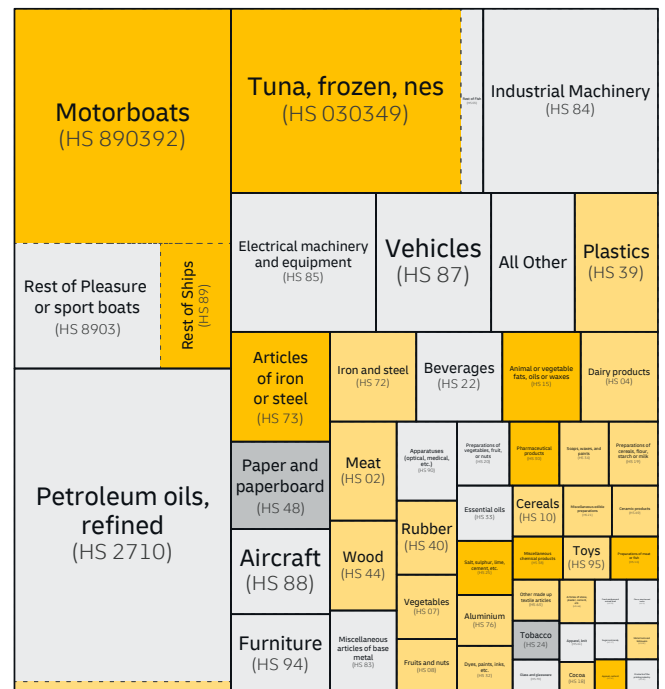
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
16	Preparations of meat or fish (42%)	France	43%	4.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (26%)	UAE	99%	-30.0%
89	Ships (13%)	United Kingdom	27%	32.3%
03	Fish (6.8%)	Spain	20%	-
88	Aircraft (3.5%)	UAE	80%	-64.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
89	Ships (18%)	Cayman Islands	38%	-100.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (16%)	UAE	96%	-0.5%
03	Fish (11%)	Spain	46%	-0.3%
84	Industrial Machinery (7.3%)	UAE	12%	6.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (4.6%)	UAE	15%	10.4%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.



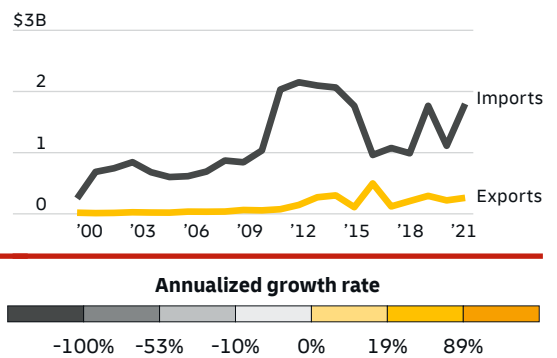
# SIERRA LEONE

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

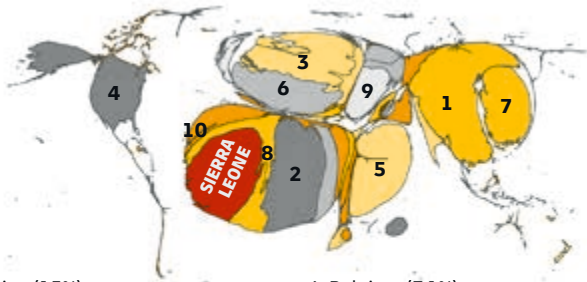
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$2.1B	153	\$259.9M	156	\$1.8B	148
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$600.2M	137	\$-234.4M	164	\$834.6M	117
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$486.8M	105	\$33.6M	122	\$453.3M	99
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$116.7M	154	\$100.3M	139	\$16.4M	160
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	5.6%	26	2.8%	69	6.0%	26
IMF Forecast 2021–26	1.1%	156	6.7%	46	0.2%	160

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Sierra Leone's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Sierra Leone's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021

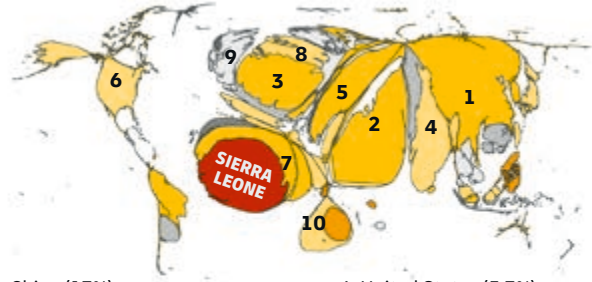


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



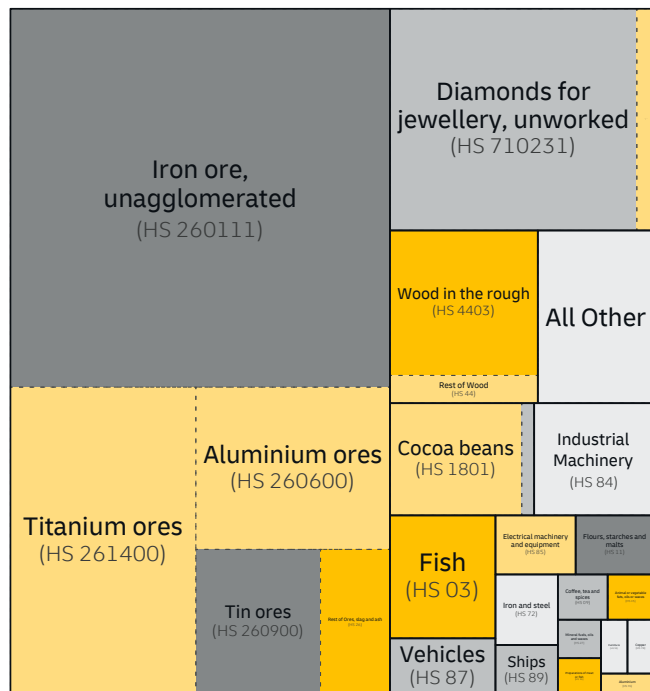
- China (15%)
- Côte d'Ivoire (12%)
- Netherlands (9.4%)
- United States (9.3%)
- Somalia (9.2%)
- Belgium (7.1%)
- Korea (Republic of) (6.8%)
- Guinea (3.5%)
- Romania (3.3%)
- Senegal (3%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



- China (17%)
- United Arab Emirates (13%)
- Belgium (7.5%)
- India (7.3%)
- Turkey (6.3%)
- United States (5.7%)
- Guinea (4.3%)
- Guinea (2.9%)
- United Kingdom (2.8%)
- South Africa (2.7%)

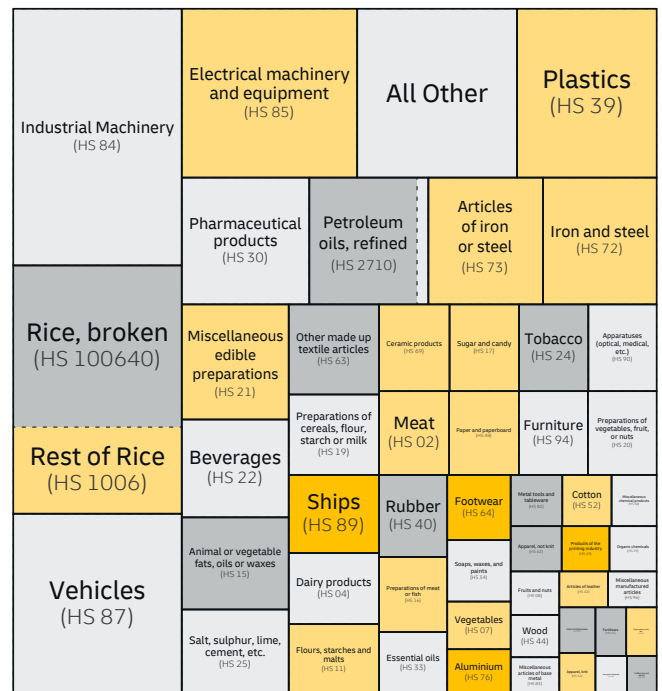
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
26	Ores, slag and ash (59%)	China	67%	-47.1%
71	Precious metals and stones (13%)	Belgium	62%	-16.0%
44	Wood (5.8%)	China	98%	59.8%
18	Cocoa (3.7%)	Netherlands	83%	12.6%
84	Industrial Machinery (3%)	Austria	34%	-38.8%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (9.8%)	China	20%	4.4%
10	Cereals (9.6%)	China	18%	255.7%
87	Vehicles (6.9%)	United States	16%	19.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.7%)	China	39%	30.0%
39	Plastics (5.3%)	China	17%	10.1%

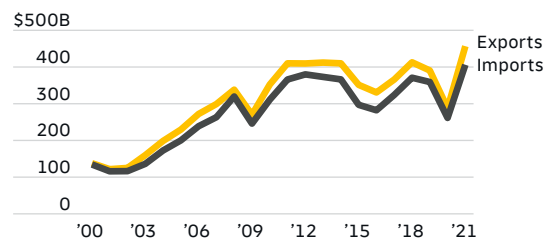
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# SINGAPORE

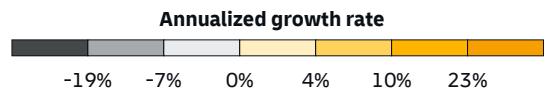
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$863.0B	15	\$456.9B	15	\$406.2B	16
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$250.0B	15	\$126.1B	15	\$124.0B	16
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$138.9B	10	\$77.2B	10	\$61.6B	14
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$277.8B	10	\$124.2B	11	\$153.6B	9
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.6%	60	3.8%	56	3.3%	69
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.7%	46	4.9%	69	6.6%	30

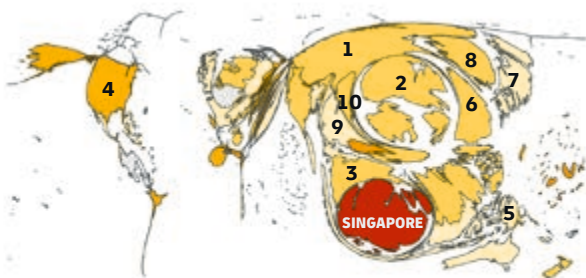
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Singapore's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Singapore's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

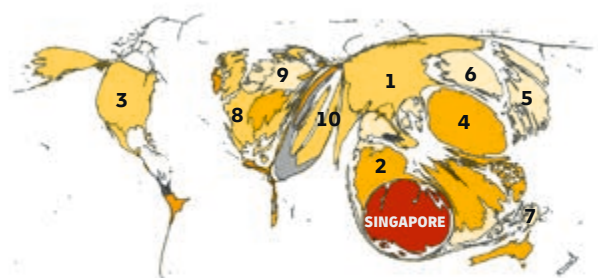


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



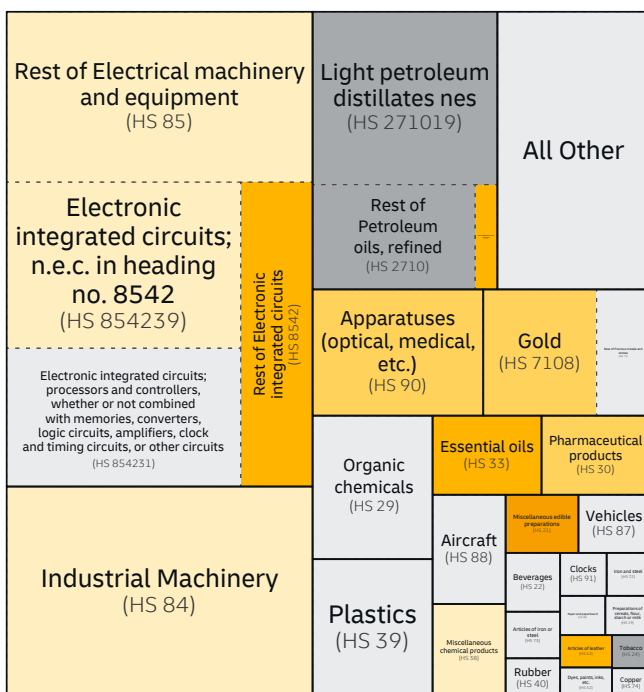
1. China (14%)
2. Hong Kong SAR (China) (12%)
3. Malaysia (10%)
4. United States (8.3%)
5. Indonesia (6.8%)
6. Taiwan (China) (4.5%)
7. Japan (4.5%)
8. Korea (Republic of) (4.3%)
9. Thailand (3.8%)
10. Viet Nam (3.3%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (14%)
2. Malaysia (12%)
3. United States (11%)
4. Taiwan (China) (9.5%)
5. Japan (6%)
6. Korea (Republic of) (4.6%)
7. Indonesia (4.1%)
8. France (3%)
9. Germany (2.7%)
10. United Arab Emirates (2.6%)

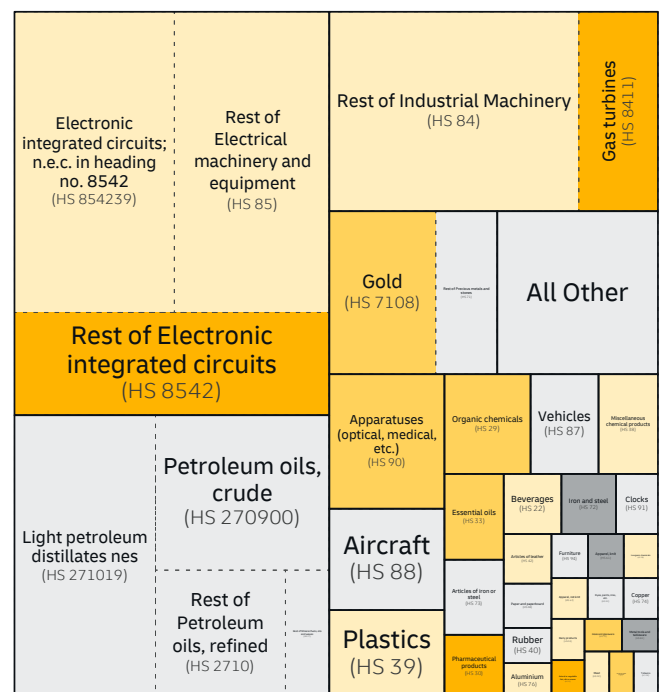
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (33%)	Hong Kong SAR (China)	25%	4.6%
84	Industrial Machinery (15%)	United States	14%	10.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (12%)	Malaysia	23%	-11.8%
99	Other (5.6%)	Panama	18%	-4.0%
90	Apparatuses (4.9%)	United States	20%	8.9%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (29%)	Taiwan (China)	25%	9.9%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (20%)	Malaysia	14%	5.3%
84	Industrial Machinery (15%)	United States	26%	6.9%
71	Precious metals and stones (6.2%)	Switzerland	21%	-16.5%
90	Apparatuses (3.5%)	United States	27%	1.2%

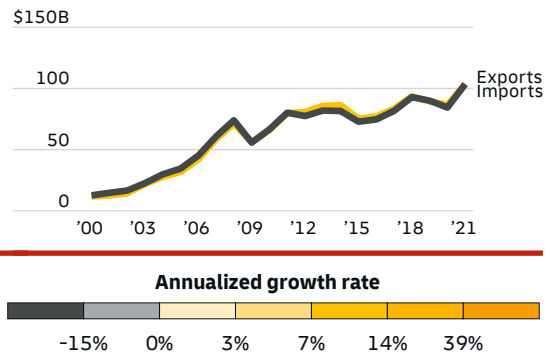
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# SLOVAKIA

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

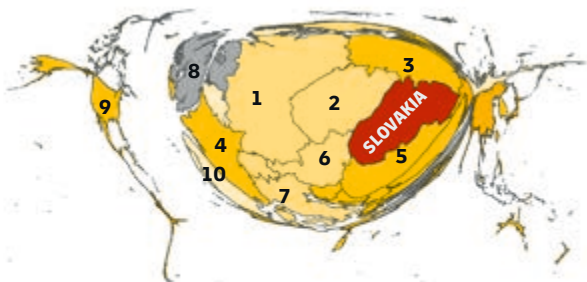
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$207.0B	38	\$103.5B	38	\$103.5B	38
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$55.3B	41	\$26.5B	41	\$28.8B	40
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$26.0B	39	\$12.8B	37	\$13.3B	40
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$48.9B	37	\$24.7B	36	\$24.2B	37
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	2.7%	78	2.7%	75	2.8%	77
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.3%	80	4.4%	83	4.3%	82

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



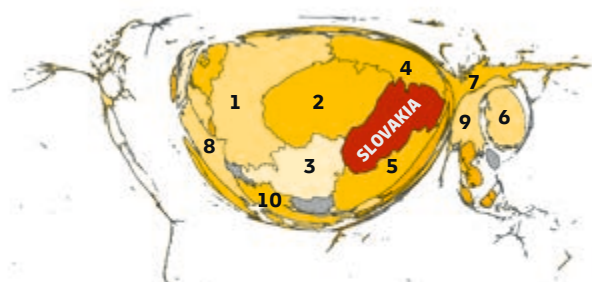
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Slovakia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Slovakia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



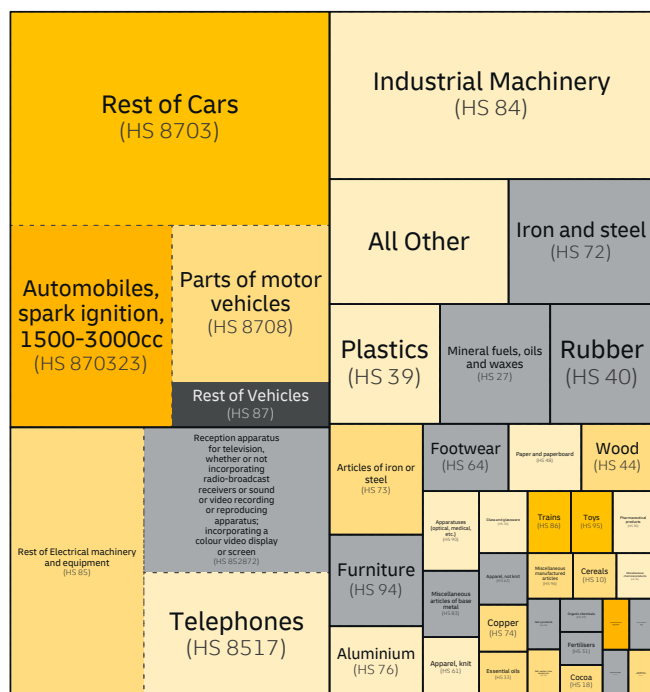
1. Germany (22%)
2. Czechia (11%)
3. Poland (7.9%)
4. France (6.6%)
5. Hungary (6.4%)
6. Austria (5.7%)
7. Italy (5.1%)
8. United Kingdom (4.5%)
9. United States (3.1%)
10. Spain (2.7%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. Germany (20%)
2. Czechia (17%)
3. Austria (9.2%)
4. Poland (7.3%)
5. Hungary (6.8%)
6. Korea (Republic of) (4.3%)
7. Russian Federation (4.3%)
8. France (4.2%)
9. China (4%)
10. Italy (3.6%)

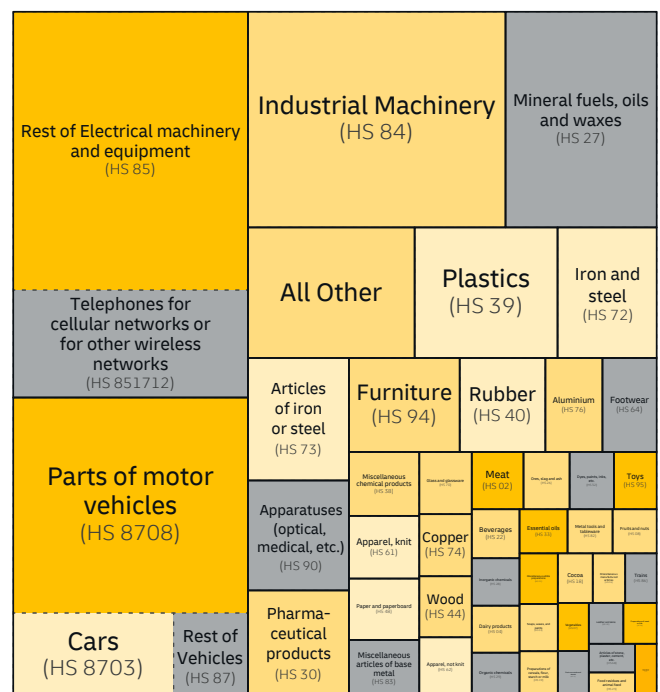
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (30%)	Germany	26%	8.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (20%)	Germany	21%	-0.1%
84	Industrial Machinery (12%)	Germany	28%	2.4%
72	Iron and steel (4.1%)	Czechia	24%	-3.5%
39	Plastics (3%)	Czechia	19%	0.7%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (21%)	Viet Nam	20%	14.2%
87	Vehicles (16%)	Germany	28%	10.0%
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	Germany	22%	5.1%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (7.4%)	Russian Federation	62%	-3.0%
39	Plastics (4.2%)	Germany	24%	1.7%

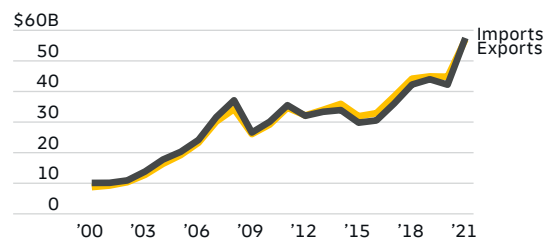
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# SLOVENIA

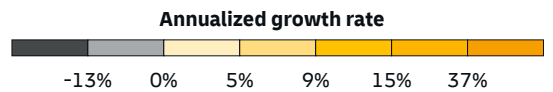
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$114.5B	51	\$57.0B	50	\$57.5B	53
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$51.1B	43	\$24.1B	43	\$27.0B	43
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$27.8B	36	\$13.2B	36	\$14.6B	38
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$32.6B	40	\$15.0B	44	\$17.6B	40
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	5.7%	22	5.4%	33	6.0%	25
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.1%	59	4.8%	72	5.5%	55

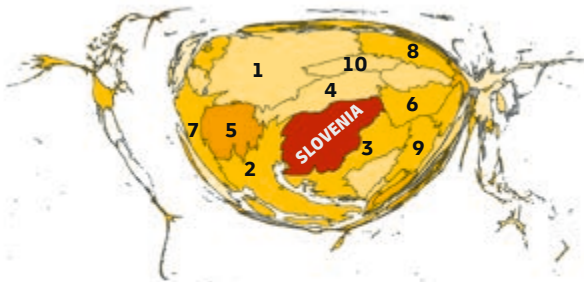
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Slovenia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Slovenia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

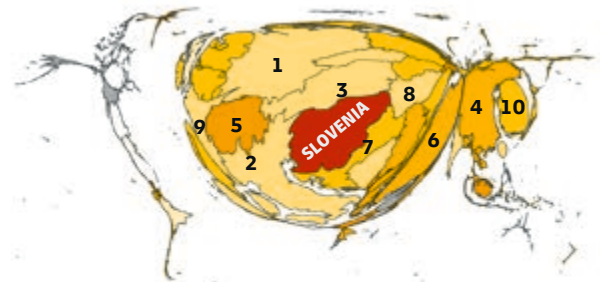


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



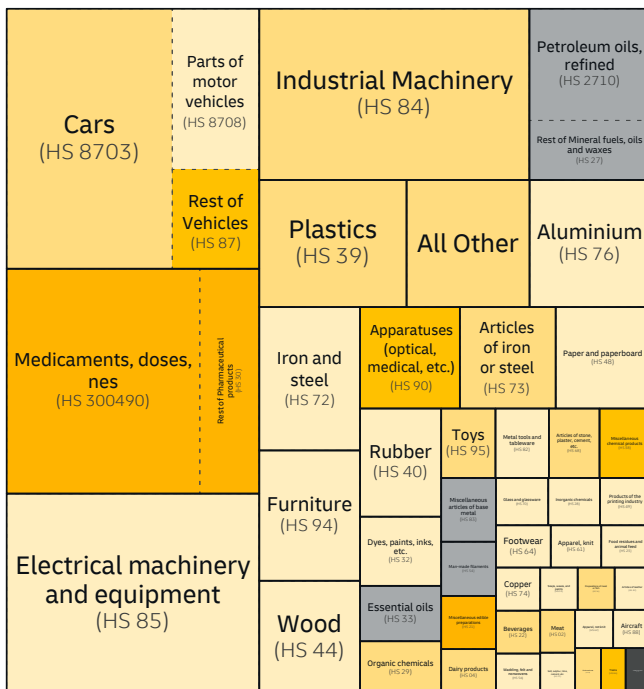
- 1. Germany (18%)
- 2. Italy (11%)
- 3. Croatia (7.1%)
- 4. Austria (6.8%)
- 5. Switzerland (6%)
- 6. Hungary (4.5%)
- 7. France (4.4%)
- 8. Poland (4.4%)
- 9. Serbia (3.5%)
- 10. Czechia (2.9%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- 1. Germany (15%)
- 2. Italy (12%)
- 3. Austria (8.7%)
- 4. China (6.7%)
- 5. Switzerland (5.9%)
- 6. Turkey (5.6%)
- 7. Croatia (4.7%)
- 8. Hungary (3.1%)
- 9. France (3%)
- 10. Korea (Republic of) (3%)

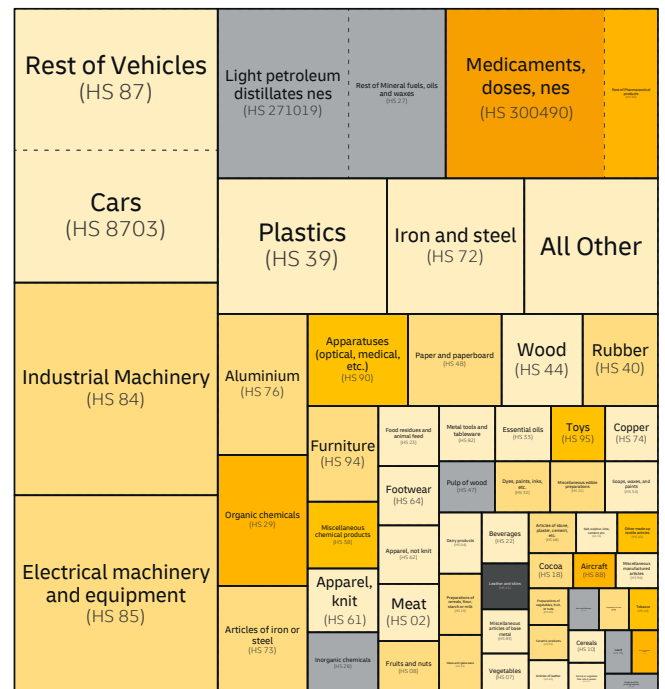
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (15%)	Germany	31%	6.7%
30	Pharmaceutical products (13%)	Switzerland	27%	101.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (12%)	Germany	31%	2.6%
84	Industrial Machinery (10%)	Germany	24%	4.2%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (4.7%)	Italy	33%	-1.4%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (13%)	Germany	23%	2.4%
84	Industrial Machinery (9.8%)	Germany	21%	2.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.2%)	China	22%	11.2%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (8.8%)	Italy	24%	-15.4%
30	Pharmaceutical products (8.2%)	Switzerland	50%	77.8%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.



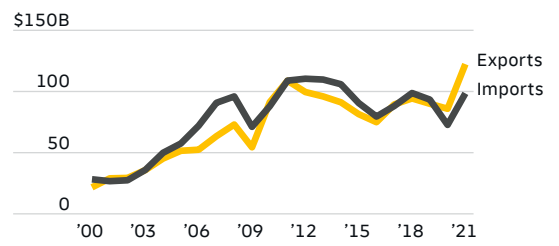


# SOUTH AFRICA

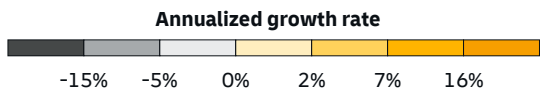
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$220.8B	37	\$122.4B	37	\$98.4B	39
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$66.4B	36	\$47.4B	35	\$18.9B	50
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-6.3B	164	\$-3.3B	161	\$-3.0B	159
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$65.7B	35	\$31.9B	34	\$33.9B	34
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-0.6%	132	-0.5%	137	-0.6%	131
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.4%	52	4.7%	73	6.1%	39

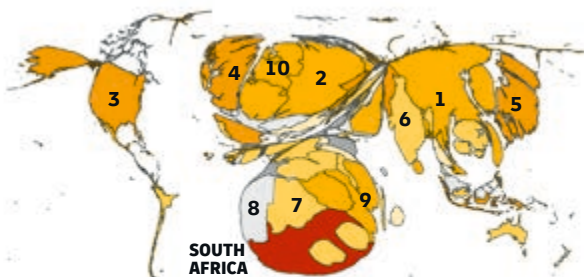
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of South Africa's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of South Africa's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

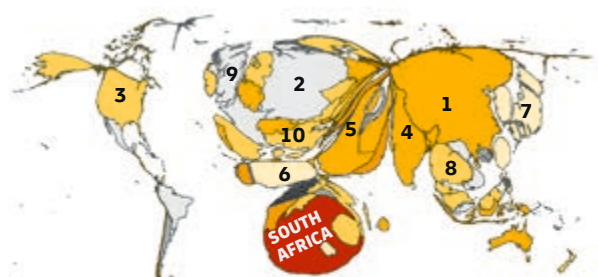


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



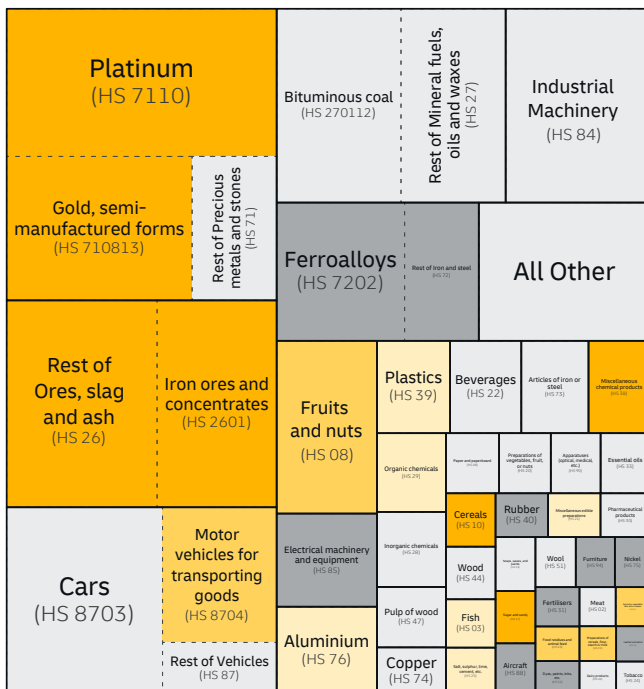
- China (11%)
- Germany (8.5%)
- United States (8.4%)
- United Kingdom (5.5%)
- Japan (5.5%)
- India (4.5%)
- Botswana (4.5%)
- Namibia (3.9%)
- Mozambique (3.8%)
- Netherlands (3.6%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- China (19%)
- Germany (10%)
- United States (6.6%)
- India (4.9%)
- Saudi Arabia (4.5%)
- Nigeria (3.2%)
- Japan (3.1%)
- Thailand (3.1%)
- United Kingdom (2.9%)
- Italy (2.7%)

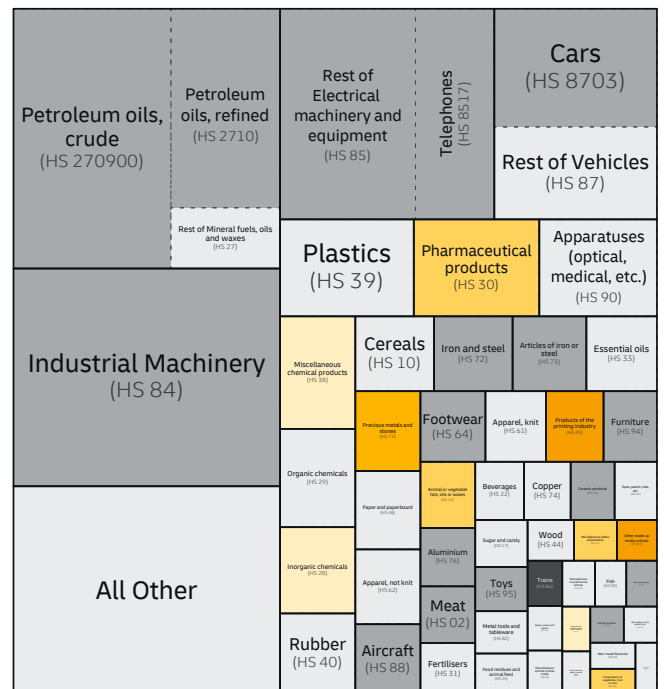
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (18%)	–	–	–
26	Ores, slag and ash (13%)	China	52%	9.2%
87	Vehicles (11%)	Germany	29%	9.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (10%)	India	26%	3.4%
84	Industrial Machinery (6.3%)	Germany	15%	-6.4%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (16%)	Saudi Arabia	24%	0.4%
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	China	29%	-1.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	China	48%	-1.4%
99	Other (7.9%)	Germany	41%	-9.9%
87	Vehicles (7.8%)	Germany	23%	-14.9%

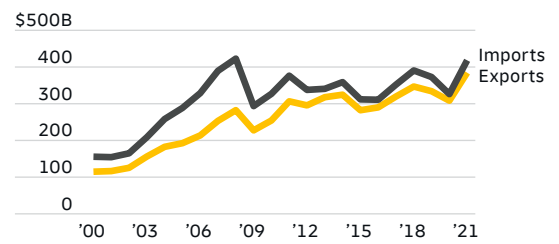
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# SPAIN

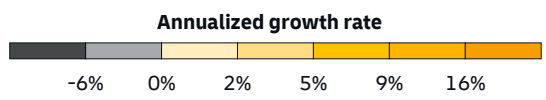
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$802.7B	17	\$384.5B	18	\$418.2B	15
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$201.8B	20	\$94.5B	22	\$107.3B	18
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$71.3B	19	\$30.7B	24	\$40.6B	20
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$127.9B	23	\$57.8B	22	\$70.2B	22
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	1.9%	99	1.7%	93	2.1%	93
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.0%	128	2.8%	125	3.2%	119

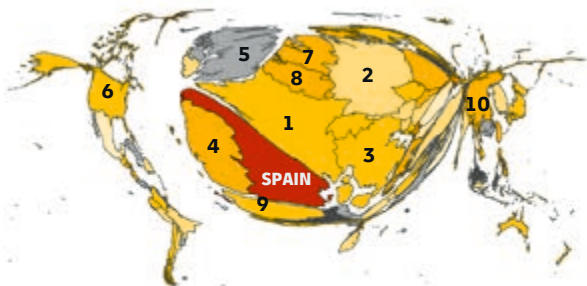
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Spain's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Spain's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

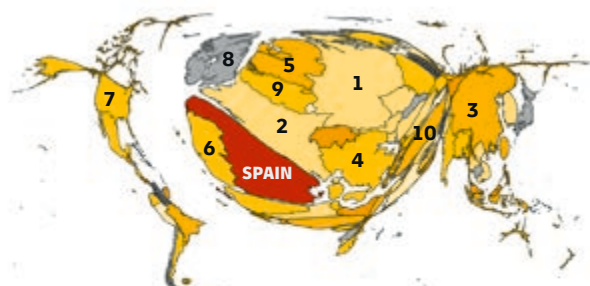


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



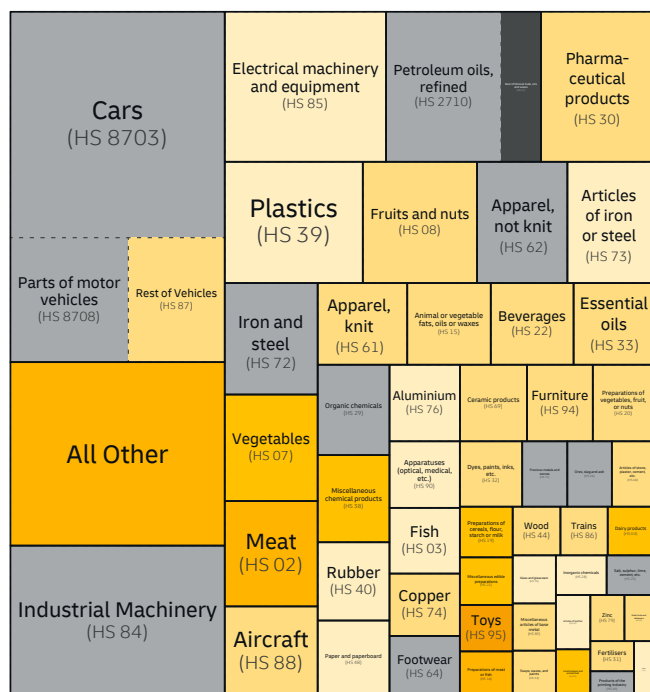
1. France (16%)
2. Germany (11%)
3. Italy (8.2%)
4. Portugal (7.7%)
5. United Kingdom (6.9%)
6. United States (4.6%)
7. Netherlands (3.6%)
8. Belgium (3.4%)
9. Morocco (2.9%)
10. China (2.4%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. Germany (14%)
2. France (11%)
3. China (7.6%)
4. Italy (6.8%)
5. Netherlands (5.6%)
6. Portugal (3.9%)
7. United States (3.8%)
8. United Kingdom (3.7%)
9. Belgium (3.4%)
10. Turkey (2.1%)

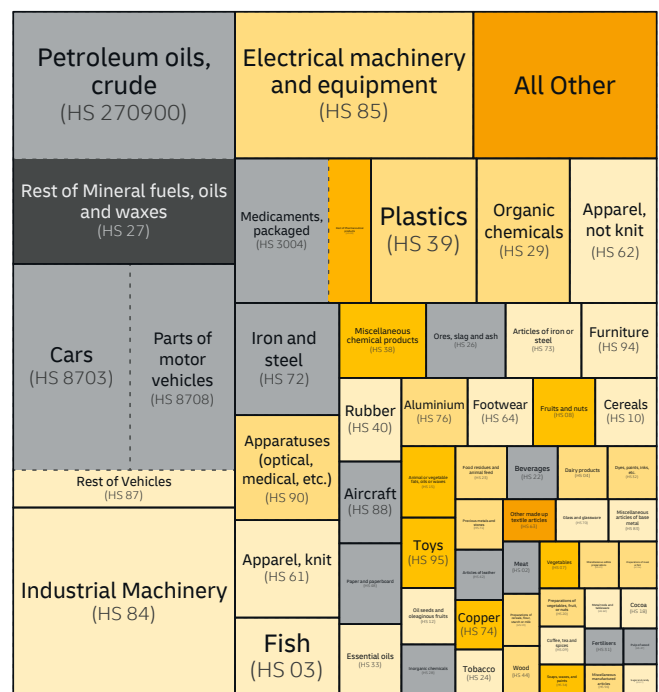
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (17%)	France	20%	-0.4%
84	Industrial Machinery (7.4%)	France	12%	-0.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.5%)	France	14%	1.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (5.3%)	France	12%	2.5%
99	Other (4.2%)	-	-	-

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (13%)	Nigeria	12%	-3.2%
87	Vehicles (12%)	Germany	26%	-6.7%
84	Industrial Machinery (9.6%)	Germany	22%	-0.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.9%)	China	22%	6.9%
30	Pharmaceutical products (4.5%)	United States	21%	-2.4%

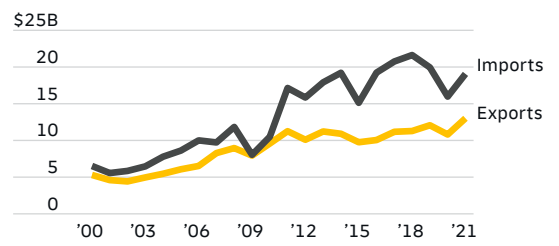
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# SRI LANKA

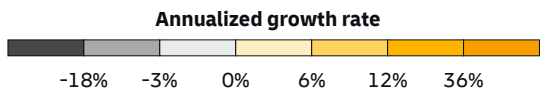
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$32.1B	84	\$13.0B	85	\$19.1B	77
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$2.8B	116	\$3.0B	90	\$-176.2M	157
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-9.8B	166	\$-3.2B	160	\$-6.6B	166
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$11.4B	66	\$6.2B	62	\$5.2B	68
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-5.2%	163	-4.4%	157	-5.8%	161
IMF Forecast 2021–26	6.3%	35	8.1%	31	5.0%	65

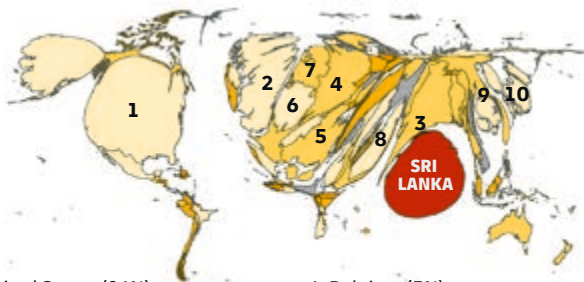
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Sri Lanka's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Sri Lanka's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

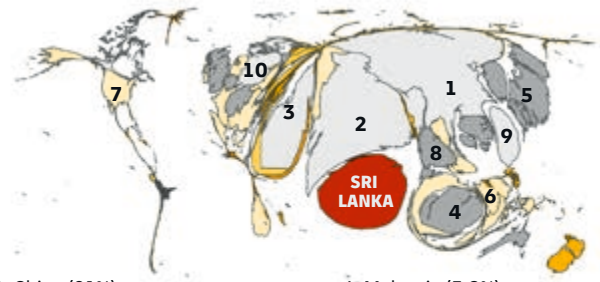


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



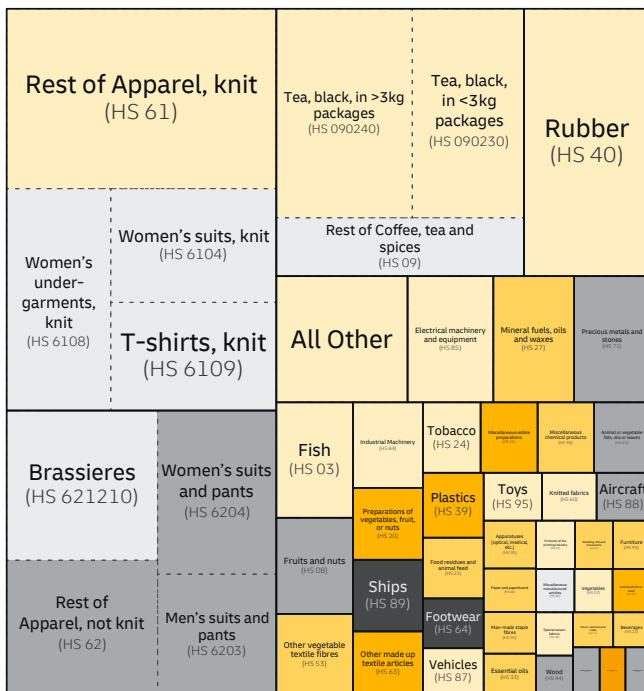
1. United States (26%)
2. United Kingdom (9%)
3. India (6.2%)
4. Germany (5.4%)
5. Italy (4.6%)
6. Belgium (3%)
7. Netherlands (2.4%)
8. United Arab Emirates (2.3%)
9. China (2.2%)
10. Japan (2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (21%)
2. India (20%)
3. United Arab Emirates (6.7%)
4. Singapore (5.1%)
5. Japan (5%)
6. Malaysia (3.8%)
7. United States (2.8%)
8. Thailand (2.4%)
9. Taiwan (China) (2.4%)
10. Germany (2.1%)

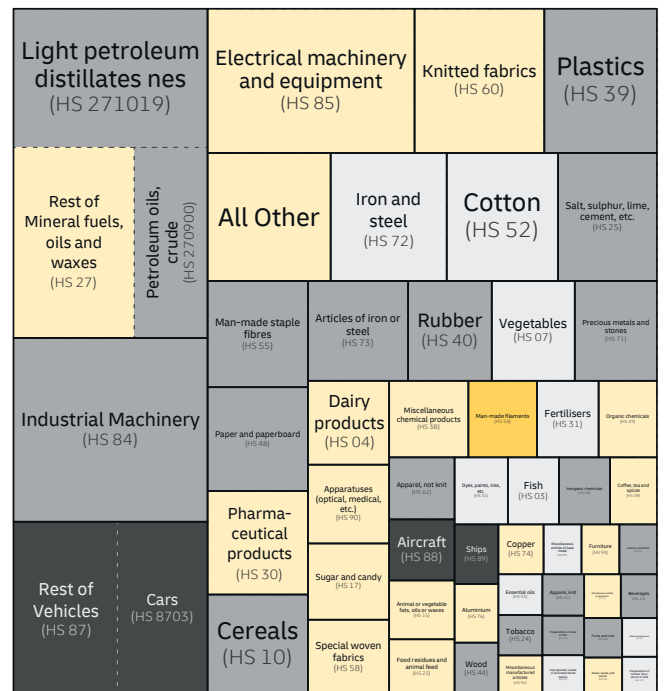
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
61	Apparel, knit (25%)	United States	44%	-2.7%
62	Apparel, not knit (17%)	United States	46%	-5.3%
09	Coffee, tea and spices (15%)	Turkey	9%	5.6%
40	Rubber (7.6%)	United States	31%	0.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (2.5%)	Switzerland	20%	4.7%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (14%)	UAE	33%	-7.6%
84	Industrial Machinery (8.1%)	China	35%	-1.1%
87	Vehicles (7.6%)	Japan	44%	-24.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.8%)	China	49%	7.0%
60	Knitted fabrics (4.2%)	China	36%	1.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

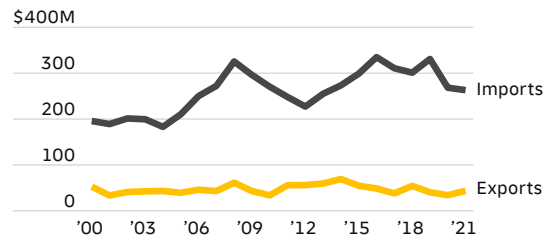


# ST. KITTS AND NEVIS

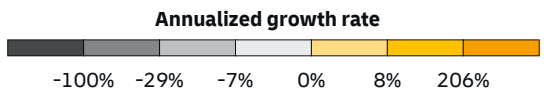
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$306.6M	170	\$43.6M	166	\$263.0M	169
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$-76.8M	163	\$-5.0M	150	\$-71.9M	156
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-147.3M	131	\$2.1M	127	\$-149.4M	132
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$197.0M	149	\$22.0M	149	\$175.1M	145
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-7.5%	171	1.0%	111	-8.6%	169
IMF Forecast 2021–26	10.4%	5	8.5%	26	10.7%	5

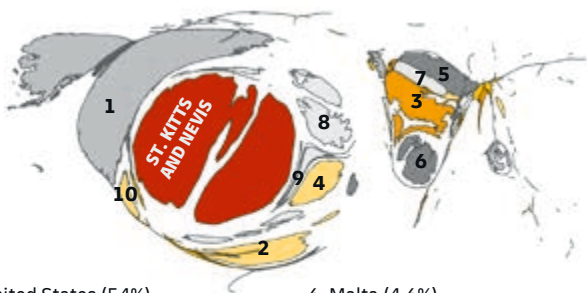
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of St. Kitts and Nevis's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of St. Kitts and Nevis's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

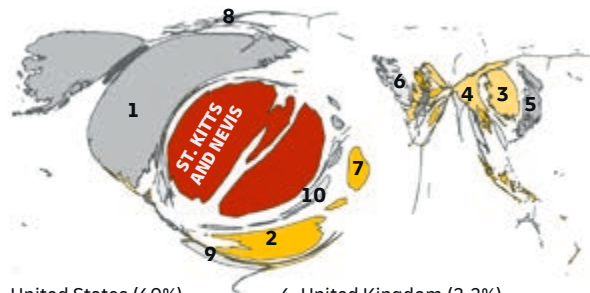


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



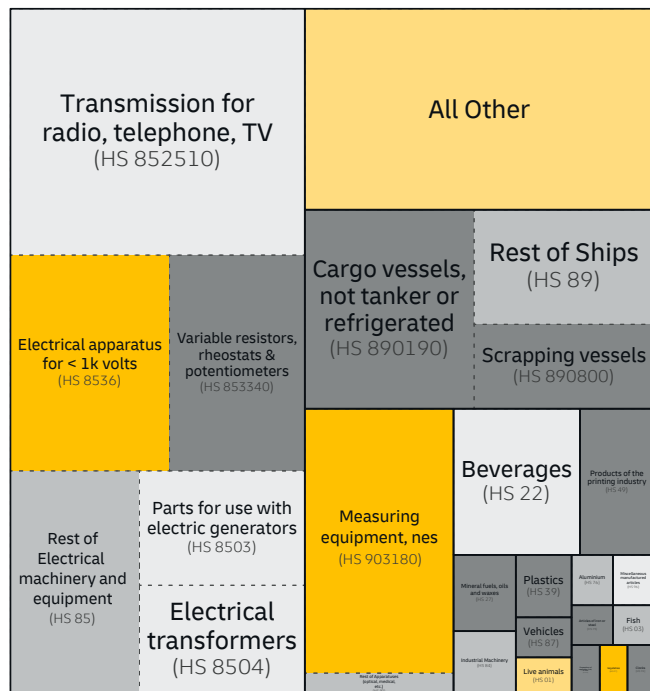
1. United States (54%)
2. Trinidad and Tobago (6.8%)
3. Italy (5.9%)
4. St. Lucia (5.1%)
5. Poland (4.9%)
6. Malta (4.6%)
7. Czechia (2.7%)
8. Antigua and Barbuda (2.5%)
9. Dominica (1.7%)
10. Belize (1.3%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. United States (60%)
2. Trinidad and Tobago (8.2%)
3. Korea (Republic of) (3.9%)
4. China (2.8%)
5. Japan (2.6%)
6. United Kingdom (2.2%)
7. Barbados (2.2%)
8. Canada (2.1%)
9. Peru (1.9%)
10. St. Vincent and the Grenadines (1.1%)

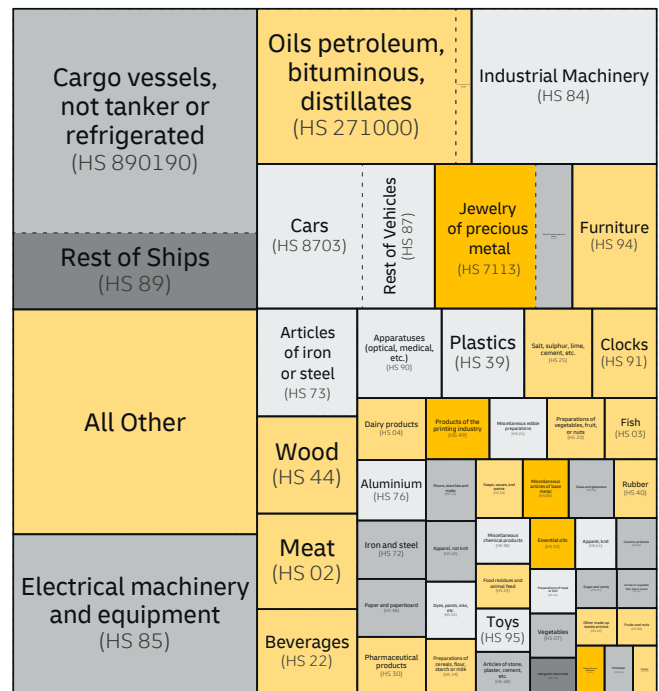
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (46%)	United States	83%	-4.2%
89	Ships (16%)	Poland	58%	-100.0%
99	Other (13%)	United States	92%	12.0%
90	Apparatuses (9.6%)	Germany	42%	9.4%
22	Beverages (4.2%)	United States	18%	-7.9%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
89	Ships (17%)	Germany	43%	-30.4%
99	Other (10%)	United States	83%	5.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.9%)	United States	76%	-6.9%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (7.5%)	United States	63%	6.0%
84	Industrial Machinery (6.5%)	United States	68%	2.1%

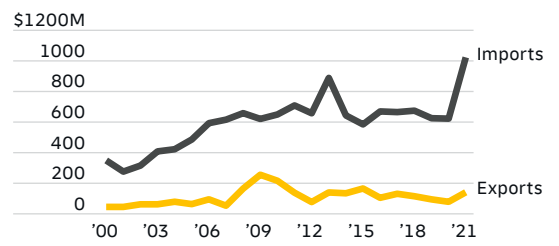
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# ST. LUCIA

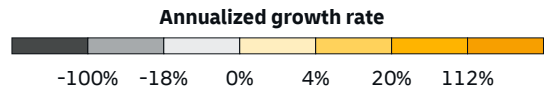
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$1.2B	158	\$140.6M	161	\$1.0B	157
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$389.3M	142	\$35.9M	144	\$353.3M	138
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-506.4M	143	\$-97.6M	144	\$-408.9M	140
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$331.5M	140	\$21.6M	150	\$309.9M	132
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-7.0%	168	-10.0%	166	-6.5%	166
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.1%	58	2.9%	122	5.4%	57

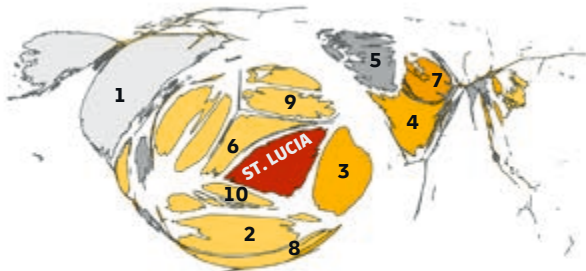
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of St. Lucia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of St. Lucia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

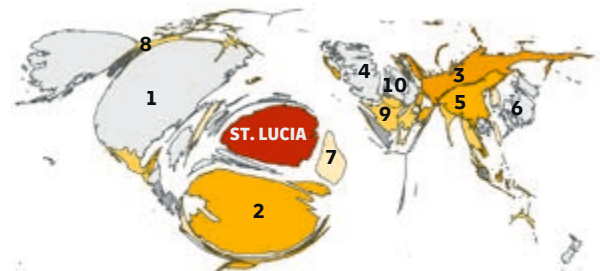


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



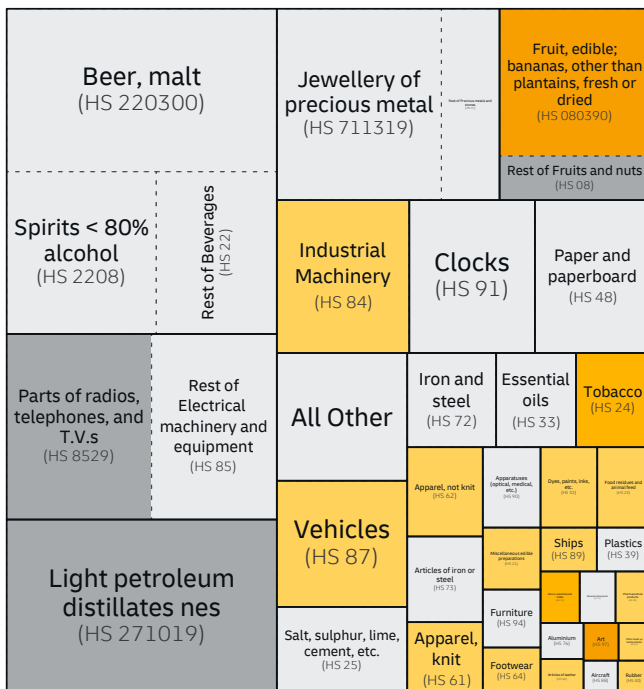
1. United States (33%)
2. Trinidad and Tobago (10%)
3. Barbados (10%)
4. France (6.9%)
5. United Kingdom (6.8%)
6. Dominica (6%)
7. Netherlands (4.3%)
8. Guyana (4.3%)
9. Antigua and Barbuda (2.4%)
10. St. Vincent and the Grenadines (2.1%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United States (38%)
2. Trinidad and Tobago (20%)
3. Russian Federation (6.8%)
4. United Kingdom (4.2%)
5. China (4%)
6. Japan (2.5%)
7. Barbados (2.4%)
8. Canada (1.8%)
9. France (1.6%)
10. Netherlands (1.4%)

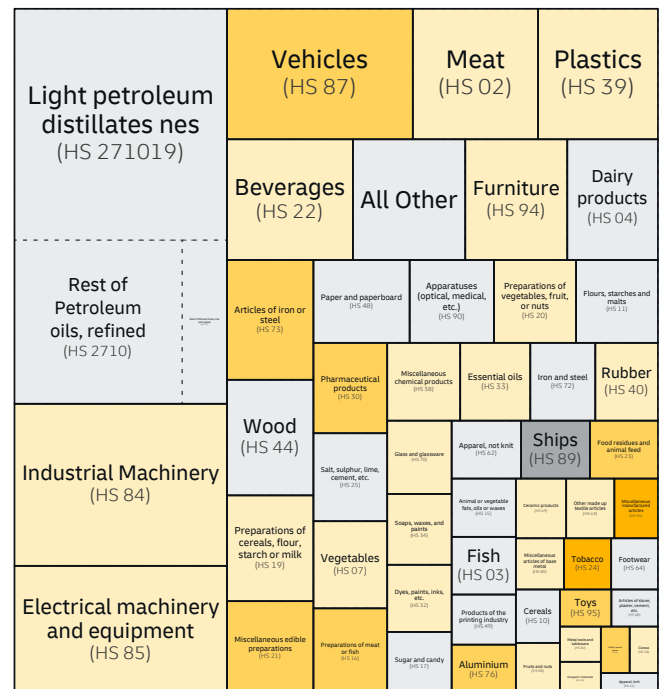
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
22	Beverages (20%)	–	–	–
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	United States	78%	-18.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (11%)	United Kingdom	39%	-63.4%
71	Precious metals and stones (9.7%)	United States	94%	-9.1%
08	Fruits and nuts (6.5%)	United Kingdom	68%	-1.8%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (19%)	Trinidad and Tobago	54%	-7.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (7.8%)	United States	58%	-3.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.2%)	United States	58%	2.5%
87	Vehicles (5.5%)	Japan	41%	11.4%
02	Meat (3.7%)	United States	75%	0.0%

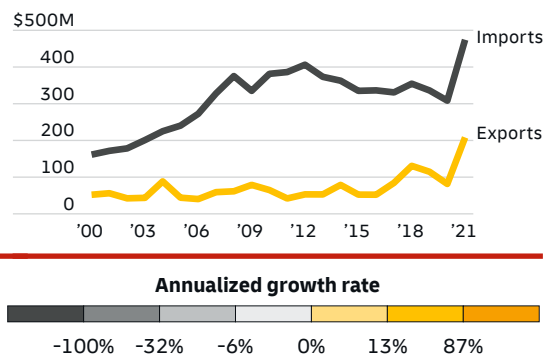
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

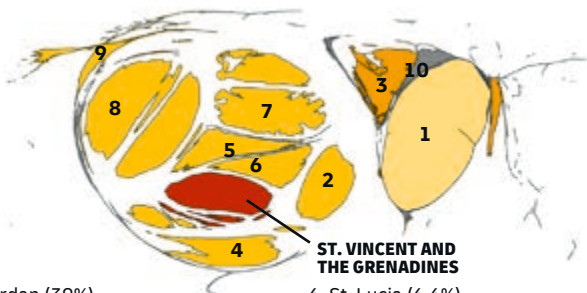
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$682.3M	164	\$207.9M	158	\$474.4M	164
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$293.7M	147	\$155.7M	138	\$137.9M	143
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-194.2M	133	\$-165.5M	149	\$-28.7M	127
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$195.2M	150	\$53.7M	143	\$141.5M	149
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-4.9%	162	-11.1%	167	-1.2%	139
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.2%	57	4.7%	74	5.4%	59

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



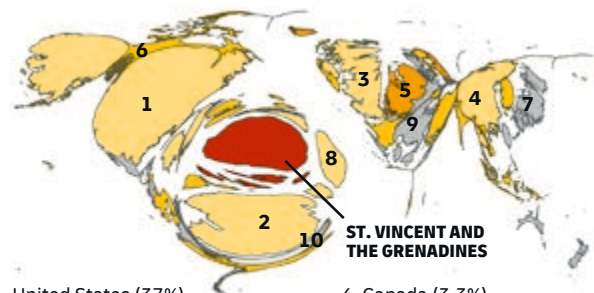
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of St. Vincent and the Grenadines's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of St. Vincent and the Grenadines's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



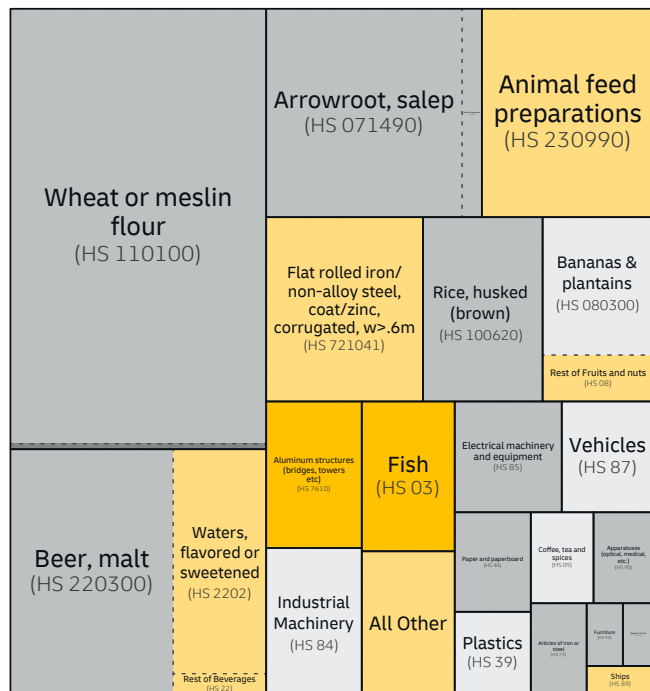
1. Jordan (39%)
2. Barbados (9.1%)
3. Netherlands (8.3%)
4. Trinidad and Tobago (7.8%)
5. Dominica (7%)
6. St. Lucia (6.6%)
7. Antigua and Barbuda (6%)
8. St. Kitts and Nevis (4%)
9. United States (2.9%)
10. Poland (2.4%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United States (37%)
2. Trinidad and Tobago (16%)
3. United Kingdom (6.8%)
4. China (5.6%)
5. Netherlands (3.7%)
6. Canada (3.3%)
7. Japan (2.6%)
8. Barbados (2.5%)
9. Italy (2%)
10. Guyana (1.7%)

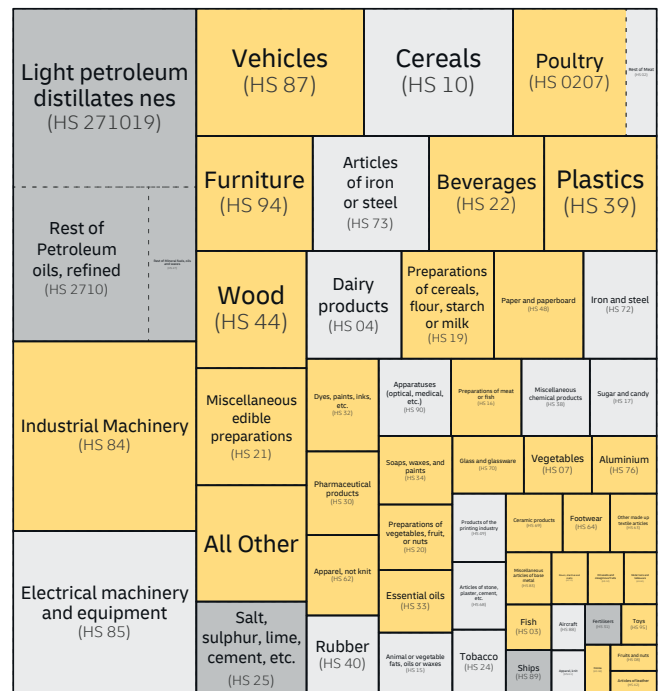
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
11	Flours, starches, malts (26%)	St. Lucia	27%	-14.4%
22	Beverages (14%)	Antigua and Barbuda	39%	-9.5%
07	Vegetables (10%)	Trinidad and Tobago	80%	-16.9%
23	Food residues and animal feed (8.2%)	St. Lucia	31%	-4.5%
72	Iron and steel (6.7%)	Dominica	34%	-16.3%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (14%)	Trinidad and Tobago	62%	-14.2%
84	Industrial Machinery (7.9%)	United States	48%	2.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.8%)	United States	42%	3.2%
87	Vehicles (4.8%)	Japan	43%	7.9%
10	Cereals (4.3%)	United States	75%	-2.9%

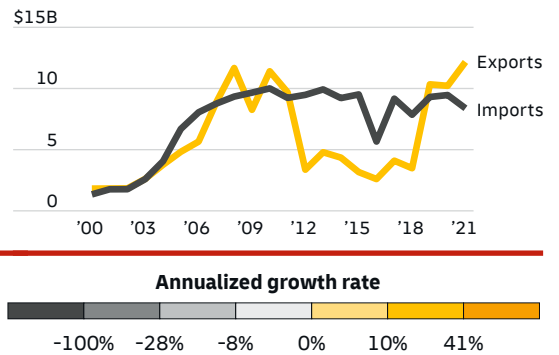
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# SUDAN

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

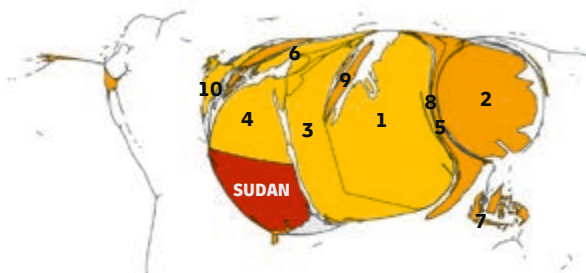
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$20.5B	91	\$12.2B	88	\$8.4B	104
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$12.3B	74	\$9.6B	62	\$2.7B	90
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-4.3B	158	\$-1.2B	158	\$-3.1B	160
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$10.8B	70	\$6.4B	60	\$4.4B	75
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-3.7%	156	-1.8%	149	-6.2%	164
IMF Forecast 2021–26	8.8%	13	8.8%	25	8.8%	10

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



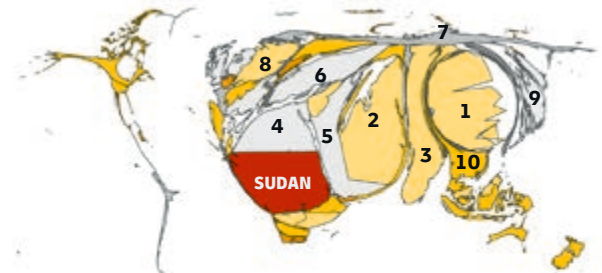
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Sudan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Sudan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



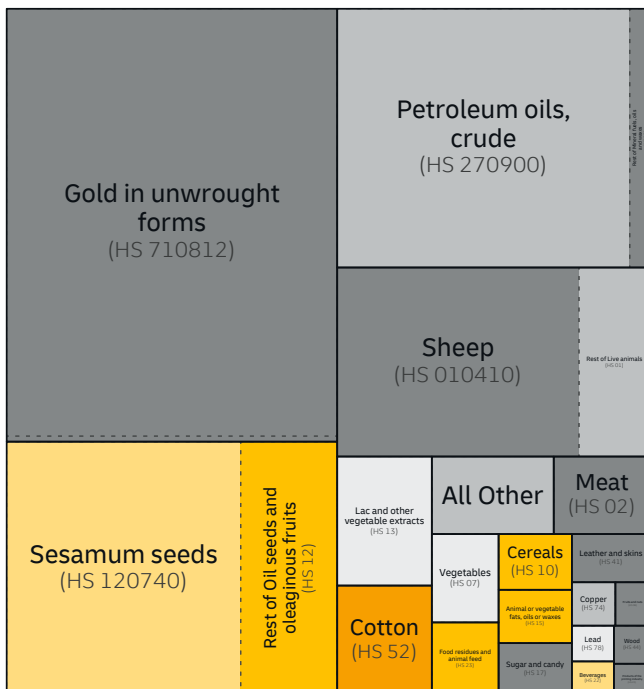
1. United Arab Emirates (32%)
2. Macau SAR (China) (22%)
3. Saudi Arabia (16%)
4. Egypt (11%)
5. India (4.6%)
6. Turkey (2.1%)
7. Indonesia (1.5%)
8. Pakistan (1.4%)
9. Qatar (1.4%)
10. France (1.3%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. Macau SAR (China) (20%)
2. United Arab Emirates (13%)
3. India (8.9%)
4. Egypt (6.7%)
5. Saudi Arabia (6.5%)
6. Turkey (5.8%)
7. Russian Federation (3.9%)
8. Germany (3.2%)
9. Japan (3%)
10. Thailand (2.7%)

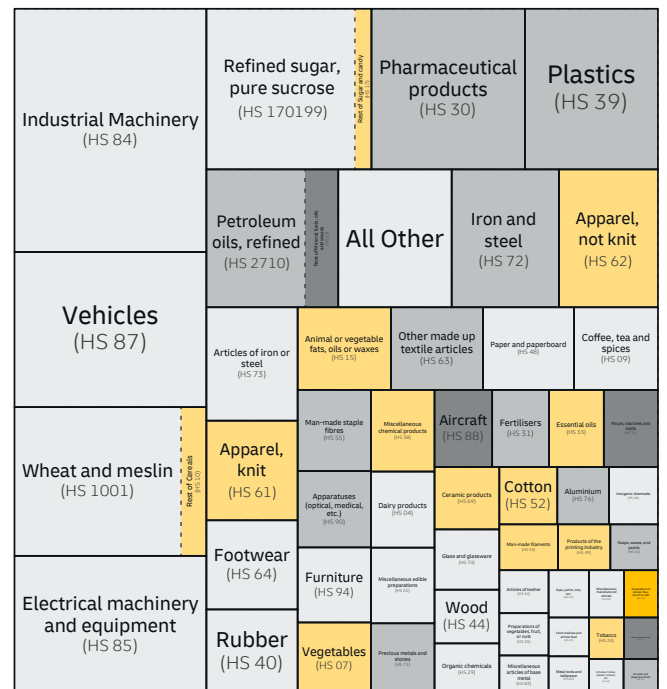
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (32%)	UAE	97%	-100.0%
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (19%)	China	39%	30.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (18%)	China	47%	-40.4%
01	Live animals (13%)	Saudi Arabia	85%	-100.0%
13	Lac and other vegetable extracts (2.8%)	France	45%	-3.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (11%)	China	33%	1.4%
87	Vehicles (6.7%)	China	29%	10.1%
10	Cereals (6.5%)	Russian Federation	47%	-100.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6%)	China	47%	-7.3%
17	Sugar and candy (6%)	India	50%	11.1%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

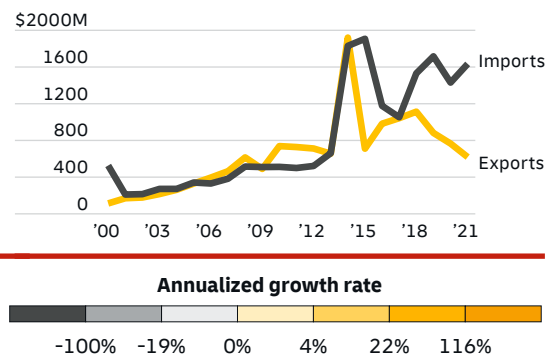


# SURINAME

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

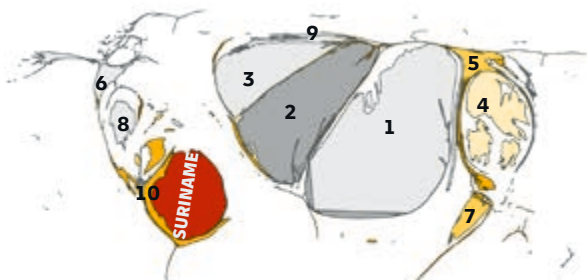
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$2.3B	151	\$618.4M	147	\$1.6B	150
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$92.9M	154	\$-364.0M	166	\$456.9M	129
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-315.4M	139	\$35.5M	120	\$-350.9M	137
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$338.3M	138	\$85.0M	141	\$253.3M	136
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-2.6%	150	1.2%	105	-3.8%	152
IMF Forecast 2021–26	2.8%	130	2.6%	130	2.9%	124

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



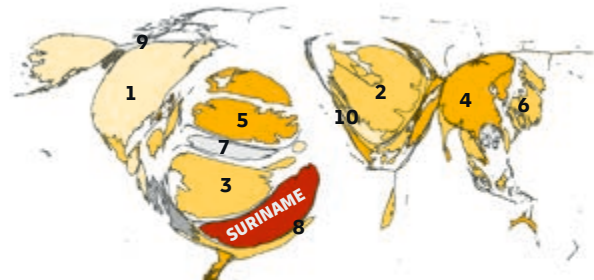
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Suriname's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Suriname's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



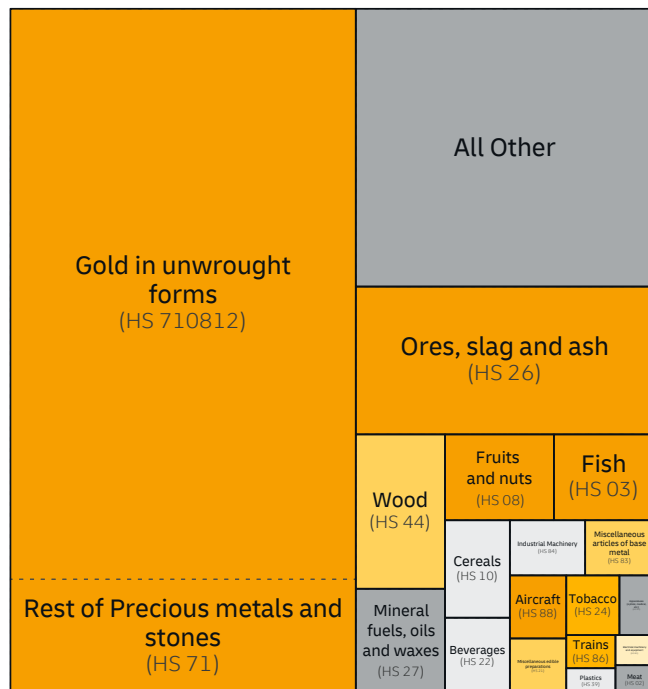
1. United Arab Emirates (41%)
2. Switzerland (22%)
3. Belgium (11%)
4. Hong Kong SAR (China) (8%)
5. China (2.1%)
6. United States (2%)
7. Singapore (1.8%)
8. Jamaica (1.8%)
9. Netherlands (1.7%)
10. Guyana (1.6%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United States (26%)
2. Netherlands (15%)
3. Trinidad and Tobago (12%)
4. China (9.9%)
5. Antigua and Barbuda (4.1%)
6. Japan (3.2%)
7. St. Lucia (2.9%)
8. Brazil (2.5%)
9. Canada (1.6%)
10. Belgium (1.5%)

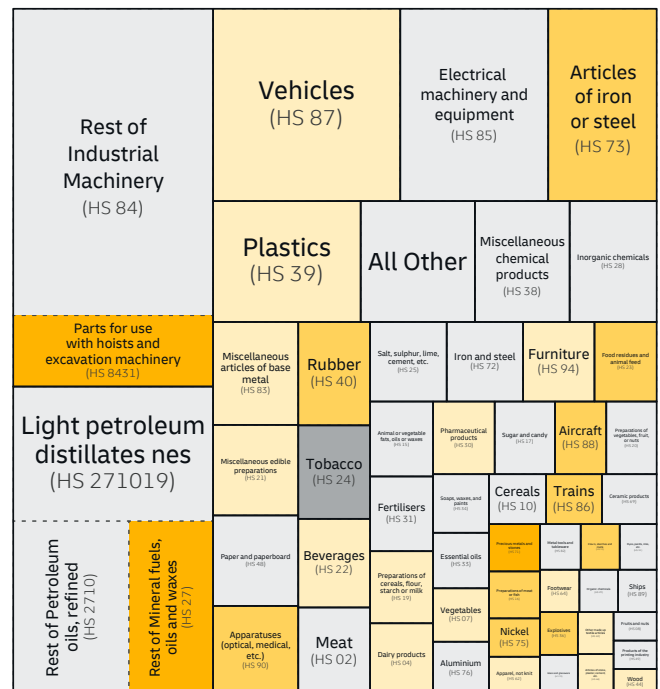
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (54%)	UAE	35%	-
99	Other (16%)	United States	30%	-79.6%
26	Ores, slag and ash (10%)	-	-	-
44	Wood (3.1%)	China	31%	7.2%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (2.1%)	Guyana	55%	-100.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (17%)	United States	43%	-1.1%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (14%)	-	-	-
87	Vehicles (8.2%)	Japan	30%	1.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.4%)	United States	31%	-9.7%
73	Articles of iron or steel (4.7%)	United States	26%	-0.9%

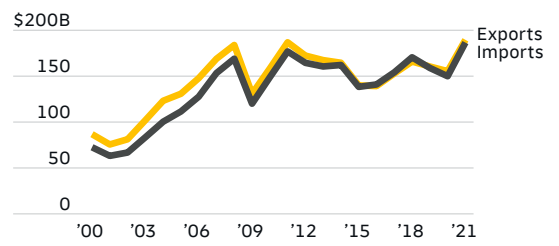
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# SWEDEN

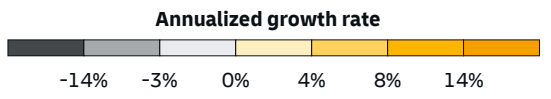
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$376.3B	32	\$189.7B	33	\$186.6B	31
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$96.0B	32	\$50.4B	34	\$45.6B	30
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$61.0B	26	\$36.9B	21	\$24.1B	29
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$72.5B	32	\$34.1B	33	\$38.4B	32
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.6%	56	4.4%	49	2.8%	76
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.6%	111	3.4%	115	3.8%	99

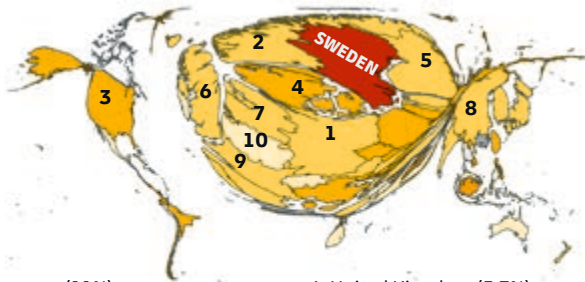
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Sweden's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Sweden's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

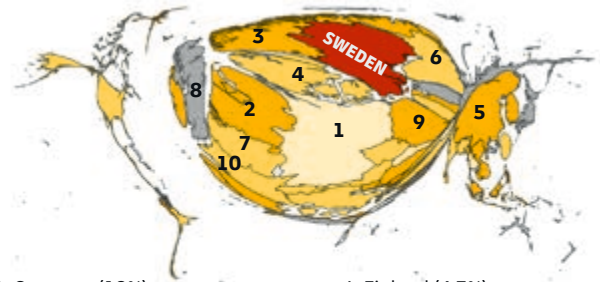


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



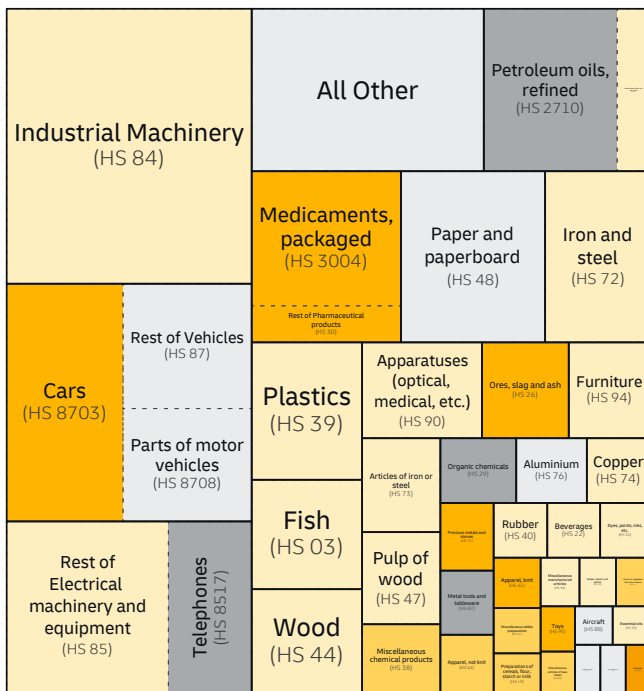
1. Germany (11%)
2. Norway (11%)
3. United States (7.7%)
4. Denmark (7.2%)
5. Finland (7.1%)
6. United Kingdom (5.7%)
7. Netherlands (5.4%)
8. China (4.6%)
9. France (4.2%)
10. Belgium (4.1%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021

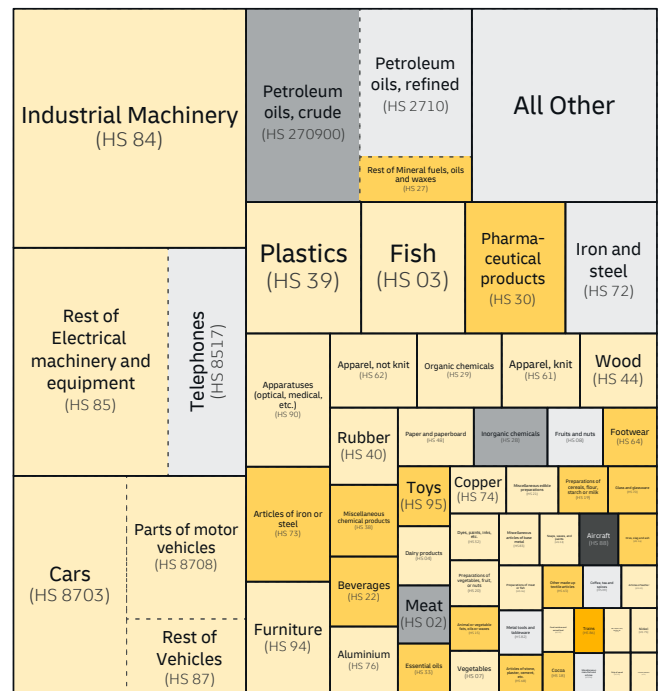


1. Germany (18%)
2. Netherlands (9.4%)
3. Norway (8.6%)
4. Denmark (7%)
5. China (5.9%)
6. Finland (4.7%)
7. Belgium (4.5%)
8. United Kingdom (4.5%)
9. Poland (4.2%)
10. France (3.8%)

## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (15%)	United States	10%	-0.5%
87	Vehicles (13%)	United States	10%	11.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.6%)	Norway	16%	4.2%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (6.1%)	Finland	17%	-1.3%
30	Pharmaceutical products (5.8%)	United States	15%	17.5%

## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	Germany	24%	1.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (12%)	Netherlands	16%	4.8%
87	Vehicles (12%)	Germany	38%	0.6%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (9.9%)	Norway	22%	10.4%
99	Other (4.9%)	Germany	23%	-6.3%

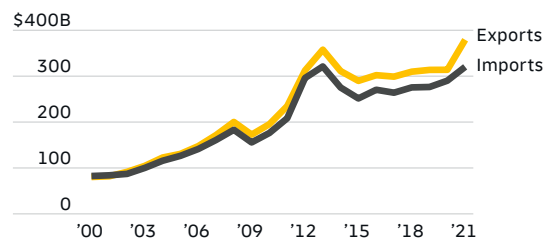
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# SWITZERLAND

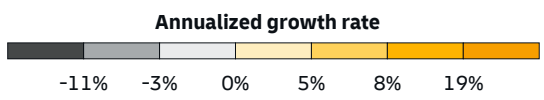
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$699.6B	19	\$379.4B	19	\$320.2B	20
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$127.0B	26	\$77.2B	26	\$49.9B	28
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$42.9B	33	\$39.6B	19	\$3.3B	62
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$152.1B	16	\$70.3B	16	\$81.8B	18
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	1.3%	110	2.2%	82	0.2%	124
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.0%	93	3.5%	113	4.7%	72

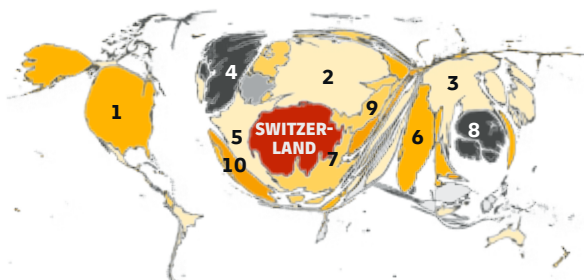
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Switzerland's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Switzerland's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

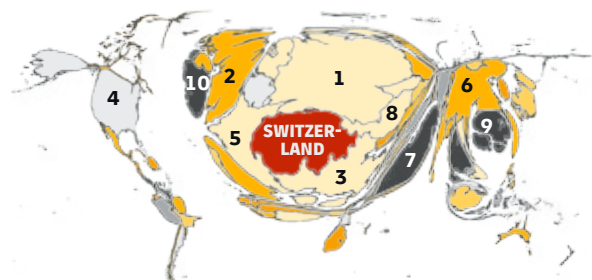


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



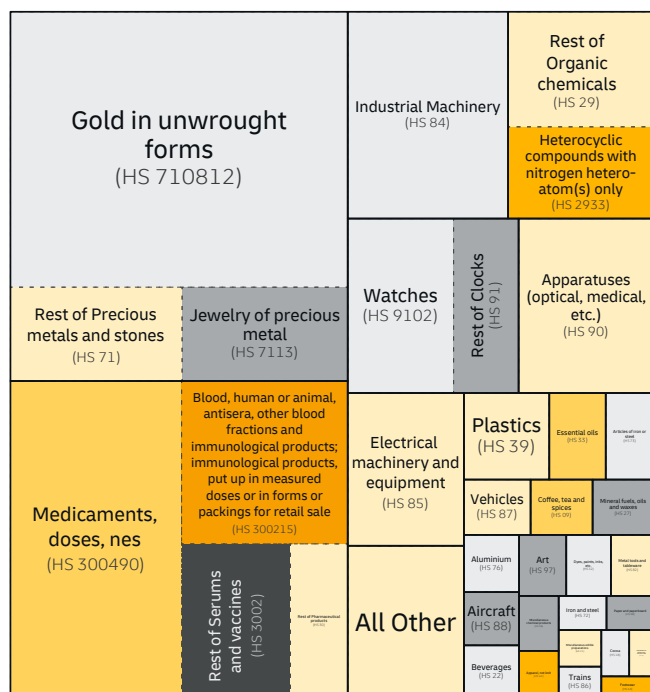
1. United States (15%)
2. Germany (15%)
3. China (8%)
4. United Kingdom (6.1%)
5. France (5.9%)
6. India (5.8%)
7. Italy (5.1%)
8. Hong Kong SAR (China) (4%)
9. Austria (2.5%)
10. Spain (2.4%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. Germany (20%)
2. United Kingdom (7.9%)
3. Italy (7.7%)
4. United States (7.7%)
5. France (6.4%)
6. China (5.5%)
7. United Arab Emirates (4.1%)
8. Austria (3%)
9. Hong Kong SAR (China) (2.5%)
10. Ireland (2.4%)

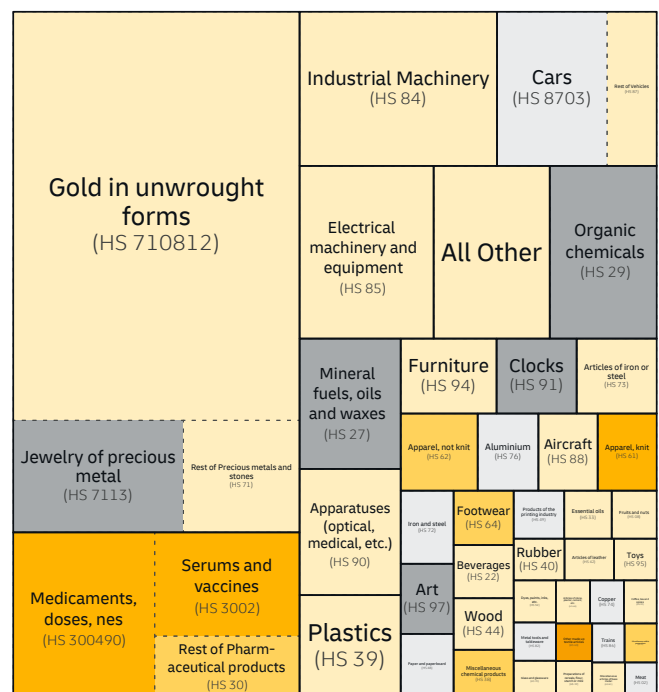
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (28%)	India	18%	-12.4%
30	Pharmaceutical products (24%)	United States	26%	15.0%
84	Industrial Machinery (7.5%)	Germany	24%	-1.5%
29	Organic chemicals (6.8%)	Germany	24%	-0.5%
91	Clocks (6.8%)	Hong Kong SAR (China)	13%	-11.3%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (34%)	United Kingdom	17%	-15.2%
30	Pharmaceutical products (11%)	Germany	28%	13.6%
84	Industrial Machinery (6.9%)	Germany	35%	0.5%
87	Vehicles (5.6%)	Germany	38%	-2.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.2%)	Germany	26%	-0.1%

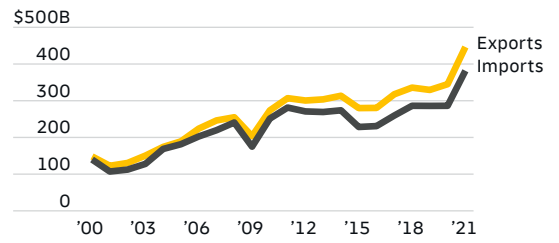
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# TAIWAN (CHINA)

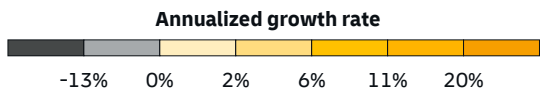
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$827.9B	16	\$446.4B	16	\$381.5B	17
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$316.5B	9	\$165.9B	7	\$150.6B	9
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$151.6B	9	\$71.4B	12	\$80.2B	10
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$80.7B	31	\$21.0B	37	\$59.7B	26
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	4.1%	44	3.5%	58	4.8%	41
IMF Forecast 2021–26	1.9%	149	0.9%	156	3.0%	121

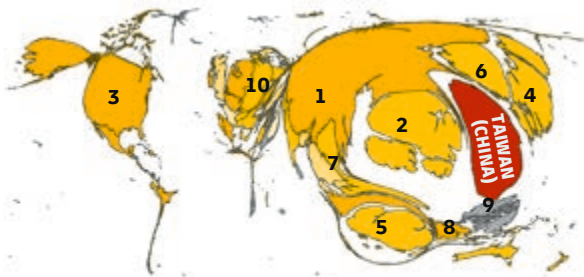
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Taiwan (China)'s exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Taiwan (China)'s trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

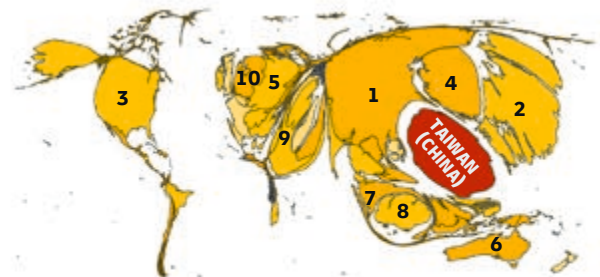


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



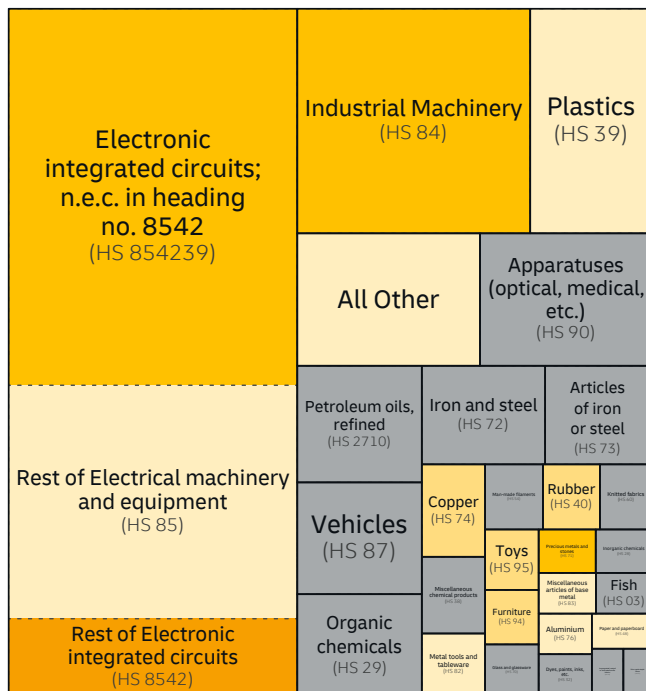
1. China (28%)
2. Hong Kong SAR (China) (13%)
3. United States (13%)
4. Japan (6.8%)
5. Singapore (5.6%)
6. Korea (Republic of) (4.7%)
7. Viet Nam (3.2%)
8. Malaysia (3%)
9. Philippines (2.2%)
10. Germany (2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (21%)
2. Japan (16%)
3. United States (12%)
4. Korea (Republic of) (7.1%)
5. Germany (3.6%)
6. Australia (3.4%)
7. Malaysia (3.3%)
8. Singapore (3.2%)
9. Saudi Arabia (2.5%)
10. Netherlands (2.1%)

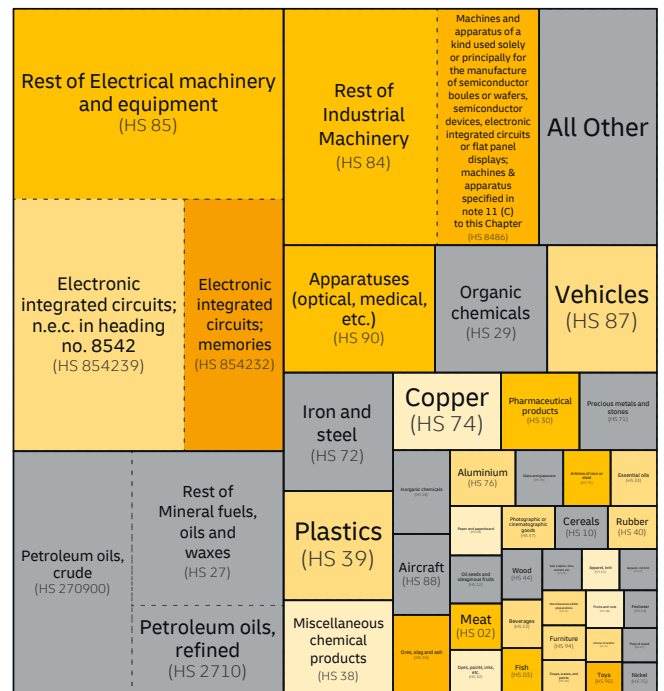
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (45%)	China	30%	15.8%
84	Industrial Machinery (12%)	United States	26%	20.4%
39	Plastics (6.2%)	China	36%	0.7%
90	Apparatuses (5.2%)	China	57%	-3.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (3.5%)	Philippines	25%	-21.5%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (27%)	China	34%	12.3%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (15%)	Saudi Arabia	15%	-6.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (14%)	Japan	23%	3.6%
90	Apparatuses (4.4%)	Japan	24%	4.7%
29	Organic chemicals (3.2%)	Japan	18%	-2.2%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

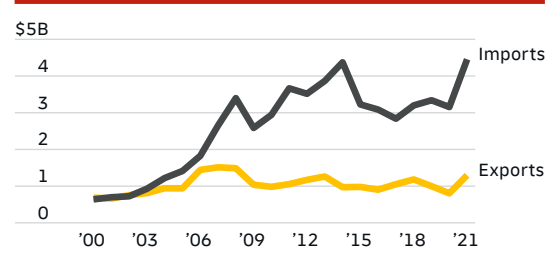


# TAJIKISTAN

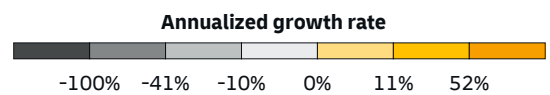
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$5.7B	133	\$1.3B	138	\$4.5B	127
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$1.8B	123	\$391.0M	129	\$1.4B	111
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$960.0M	97	\$593.9M	88	\$366.1M	102
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$45.9M	161	\$323.2M	125	-\$277.3M	163
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.7%	51	13.1%	5	1.7%	101
IMF Forecast 2021–26	0.2%	161	4.6%	76	-1.3%	163

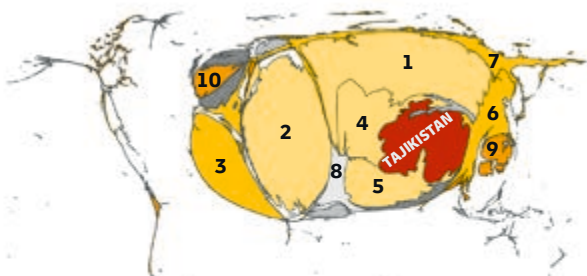
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Tajikistan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Tajikistan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

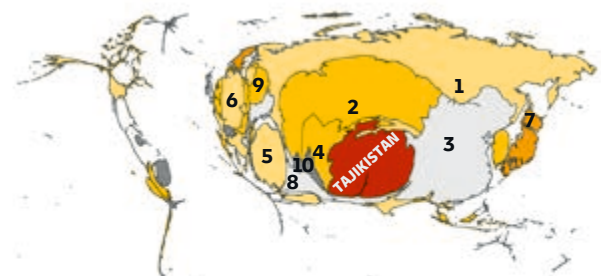


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



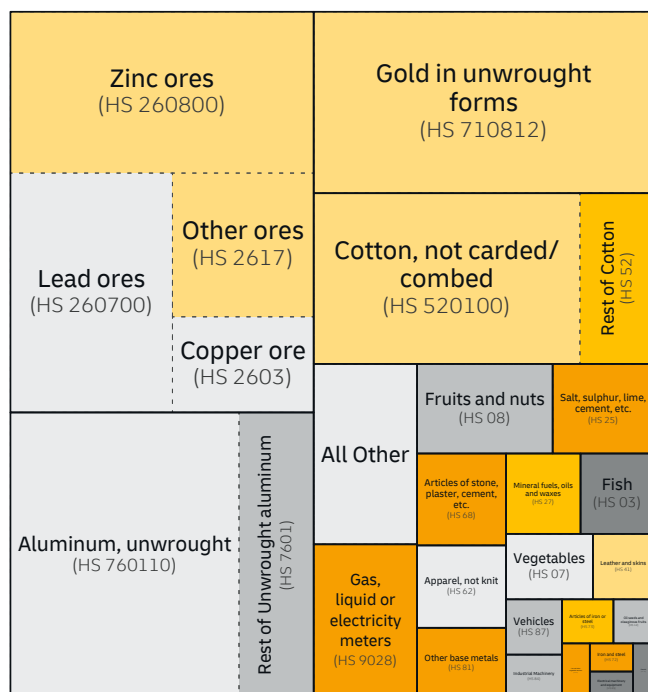
1. Kazakhstan (24%)
2. Turkey (23%)
3. Algeria (9.4%)
4. Uzbekistan (8.9%)
5. Afghanistan (7%)
6. China (5.5%)
7. Russian Federation (5.2%)
8. Iran (Islamic Republic of) (2.5%)
9. Hong Kong SAR (China) (2%)
10. Belgium (2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. Russian Federation (31%)
2. Kazakhstan (20%)
3. China (19%)
4. Uzbekistan (4.3%)
5. Turkey (3.9%)
6. Germany (2.5%)
7. Japan (2.4%)
8. Iran (Islamic Republic of) (1.8%)
9. Belarus (1.2%)
10. Turkmenistan (1%)

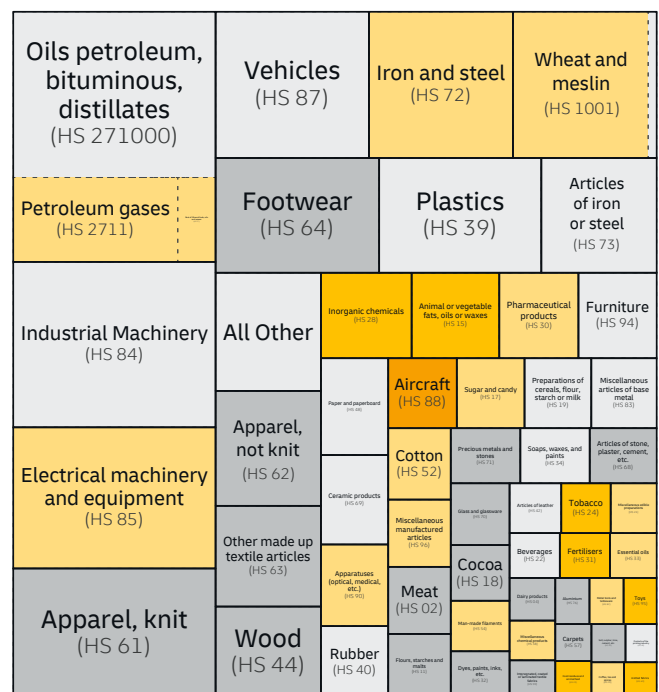
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
26	Ores, slag and ash (32%)	Kazakhstan	77%	–
76	Aluminium (20%)	Turkey	82%	–
52	Cotton (19%)	Turkey	42%	–
27	Mineral fuels, oils (6%)	Afghanistan	66%	–
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (5.6%)	Uzbekistan	48%	–

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (17%)	Russian Federation	51%	–
84	Industrial Machinery (7.9%)	China	57%	–
87	Vehicles (7.7%)	China	22%	–
10	Cereals (7.3%)	Kazakhstan	97%	–
72	Iron and steel (7.2%)	China	33%	–

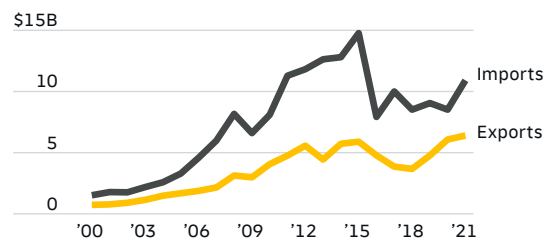
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# TANZANIA (UNITED REPUBLIC OF)

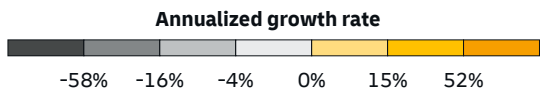
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$17.3B	100	\$6.4B	106	\$10.9B	92
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$4.6B	99	\$1.6B	107	\$3.0B	87
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$352.2M	110	\$529.5M	89	\$-177.3M	134
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$7.6B	80	\$2.6B	89	\$5.1B	70
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	0.4%	124	1.7%	90	-0.3%	127
IMF Forecast 2021–26	7.6%	18	7.0%	40	8.0%	15

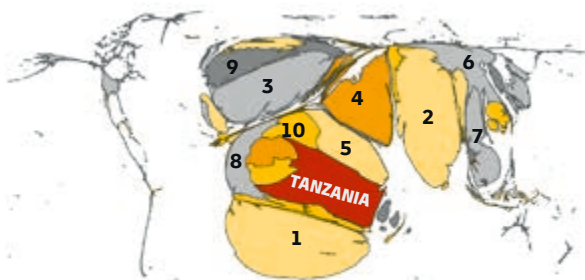
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Tanzania (United Republic of)’s exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Tanzania (United Republic of)’s trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

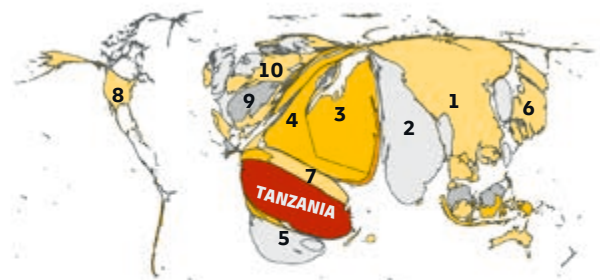


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



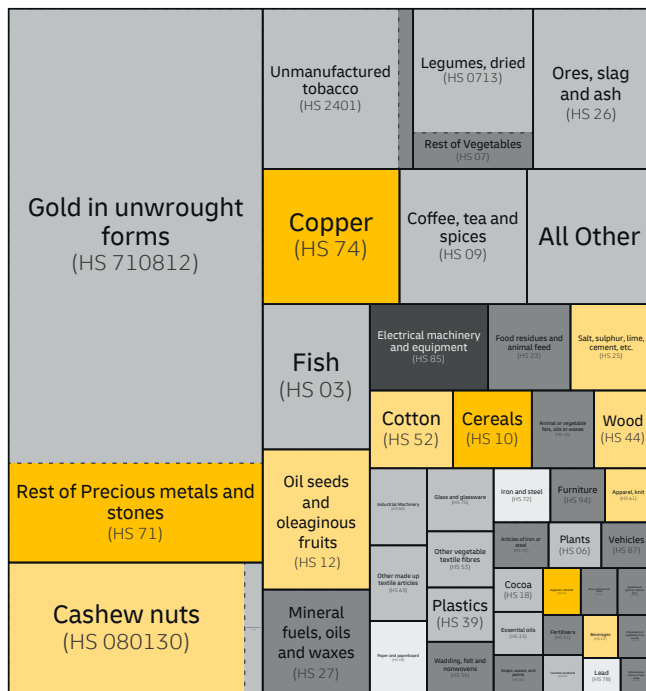
1. South Africa (17%)
2. India (16%)
3. Switzerland (10%)
4. United Arab Emirates (8.2%)
5. Kenya (5.8%)
6. China (4.8%)
7. Viet Nam (4%)
8. DR of the Congo (3.8%)
9. Belgium (3.8%)
10. Uganda (2.7%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (21%)
2. India (15%)
3. United Arab Emirates (12%)
4. Saudi Arabia (6.8%)
5. South Africa (4.5%)
6. Japan (4.4%)
7. Kenya (2.9%)
8. United States (2.7%)
9. Switzerland (2.5%)
10. Germany (2.4%)

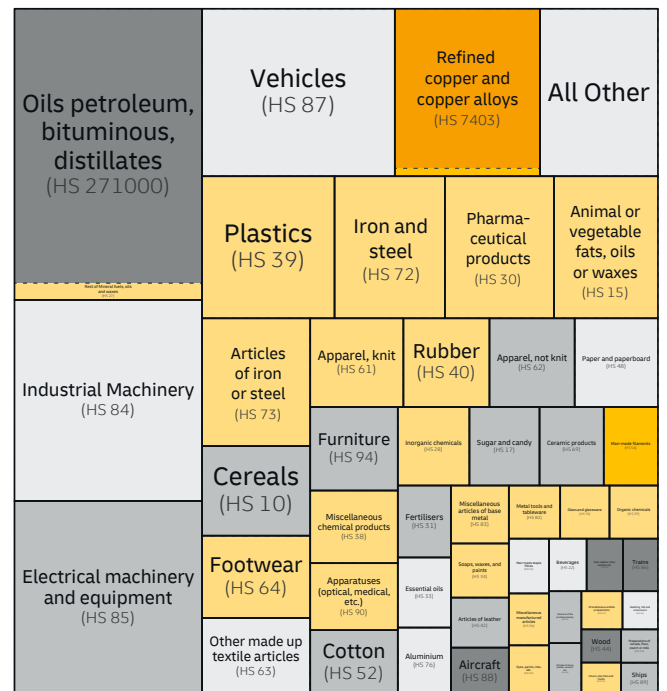
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (32%)	UAE	30%	-100.0%
08	Fruits and nuts (7.6%)	India	46%	0.0%
24	Tobacco (5.5%)	Germany	16%	-19.1%
07	Vegetables (4.4%)	India	59%	-6.6%
26	Ores, slag and ash (4.3%)	Malaysia	24%	-3.6%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (12%)	India	52%	-8.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (8.5%)	China	32%	1.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.2%)	China	58%	-9.1%
87	Vehicles (7.3%)	China	36%	-0.3%
74	Copper (5.5%)	DR Congo	97%	488.7%

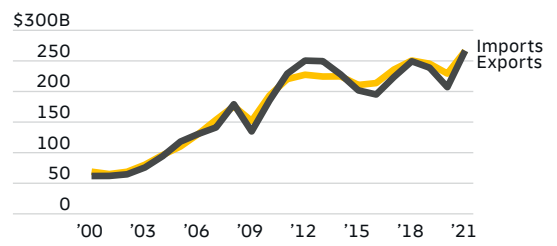
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# THAILAND

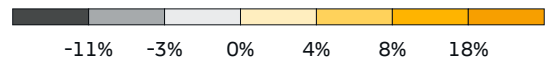
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$533.0B	25	\$266.3B	26	\$266.7B	24
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$124.1B	27	\$52.5B	31	\$71.6B	21
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$66.0B	24	\$33.9B	23	\$32.1B	25
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$139.4B	19	\$56.2B	23	\$83.2B	17
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	2.7%	80	2.8%	71	2.6%	79
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.8%	66	3.9%	96	5.6%	51

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021

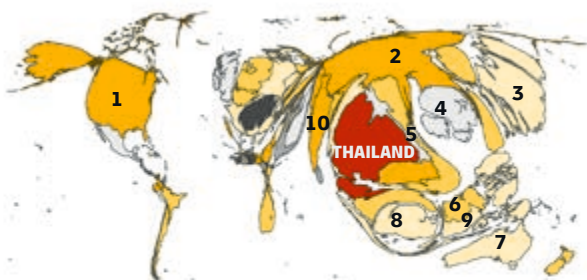


### Annualized growth rate



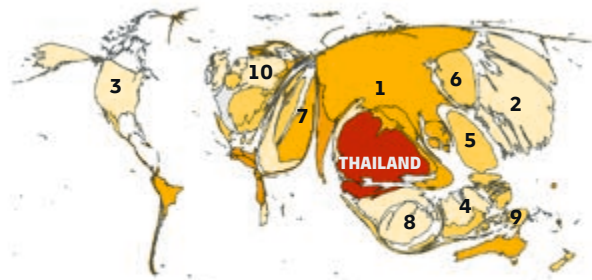
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Thailand's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Thailand's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



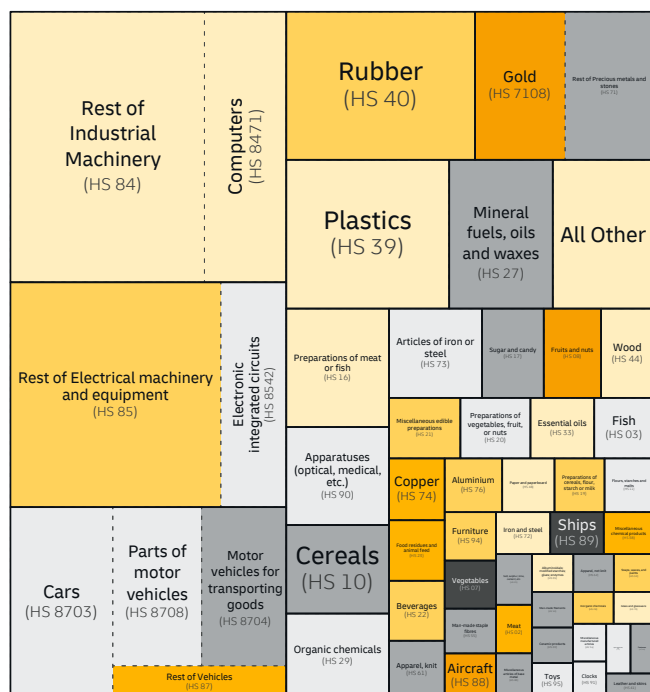
1. United States (13%)
2. China (12%)
3. Japan (9.7%)
4. Hong Kong SAR (China) (4.9%)
5. Viet Nam (4.8%)
6. Malaysia (4.3%)
7. Australia (4.3%)
8. Singapore (3.7%)
9. Indonesia (3.7%)
10. India (2.8%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. China (22%)
2. Japan (14%)
3. United States (6.5%)
4. Malaysia (5.2%)
5. Taiwan (China) (3.8%)
6. Korea (Republic of) (3.7%)
7. United Arab Emirates (3.4%)
8. Singapore (3.3%)
9. Indonesia (3.2%)
10. Germany (2.7%)

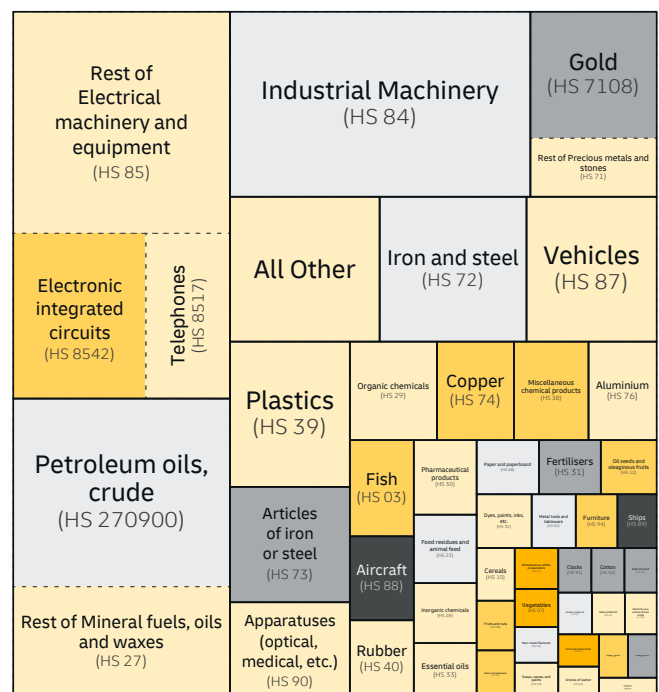
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (17%)	United States	18%	5.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (14%)	United States	18%	7.5%
87	Vehicles (12%)	Australia	19%	-3.3%
40	Rubber (6.3%)	China	30%	1.4%
71	Precious metals and stones (6%)	Switzerland	29%	29.4%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (19%)	China	33%	4.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (15%)	UAE	22%	-7.9%
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	China	30%	4.3%
71	Precious metals and stones (5.3%)	Switzerland	31%	-17.3%
72	Iron and steel (4.8%)	Japan	36%	-5.7%

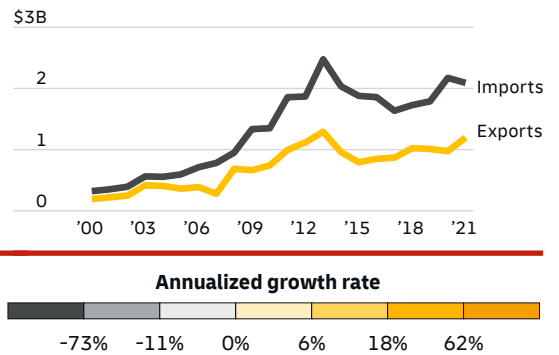
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# TOGO

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

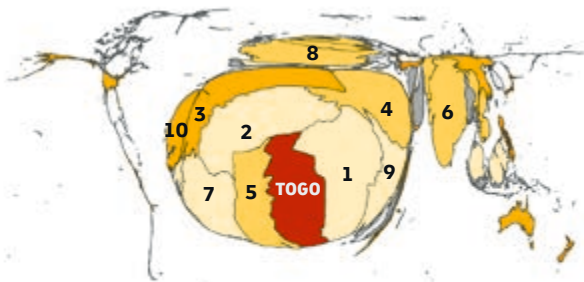
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$3.3B	145	\$1.2B	141	\$2.1B	145
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$578.8M	138	\$345.4M	130	\$233.4M	141
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$546.5M	103	\$77.6M	115	\$468.9M	97
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$1.4B	120	\$471.9M	118	\$960.7M	118
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.7%	52	1.4%	102	5.2%	35
IMF Forecast 2021–26	7.5%	21	6.9%	45	7.9%	17

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



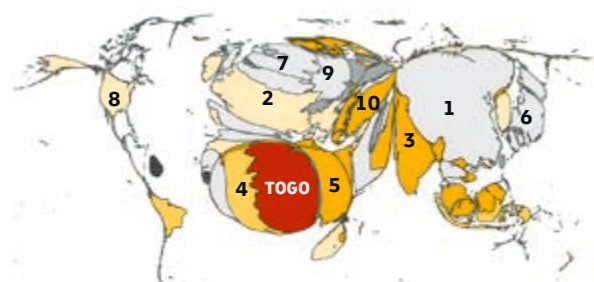
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Togo's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Togo's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



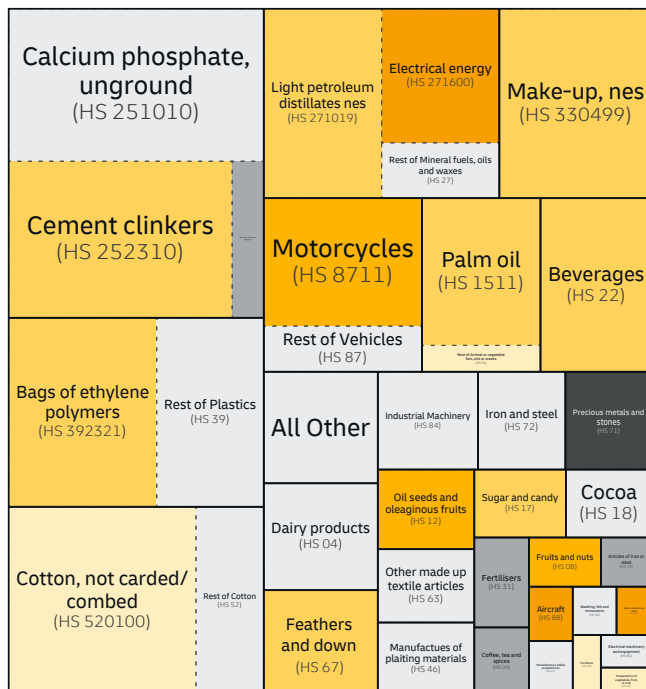
1. Benin (15%)
2. Burkina Faso (14%)
3. Mali (8.8%)
4. Niger (8.5%)
5. Ghana (7.7%)
6. India (7.5%)
7. Côte d'Ivoire (7.2%)
8. France (5%)
9. Nigeria (4.6%)
10. Senegal (2.3%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (21%)
2. France (8.5%)
3. India (5.5%)
4. Ghana (4.9%)
5. Nigeria (4.6%)
6. Japan (4%)
7. Netherlands (3.9%)
8. United States (3.3%)
9. Germany (3.2%)
10. Turkey (2.5%)

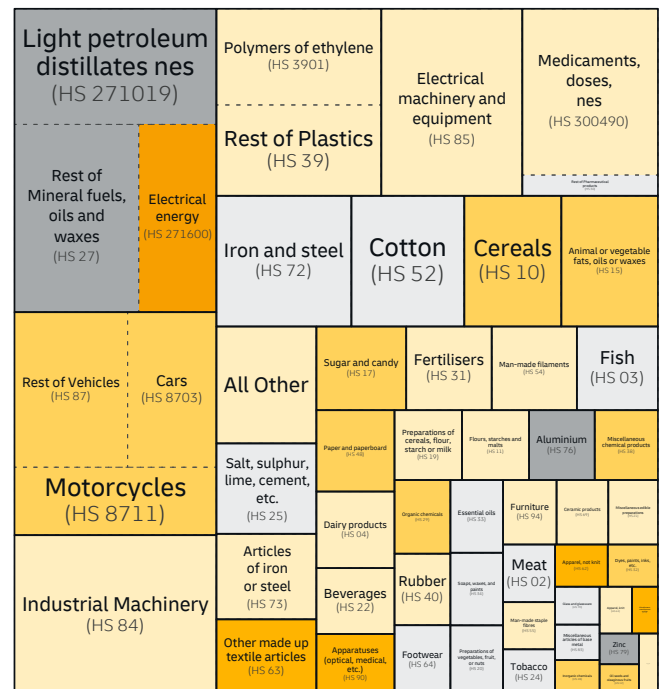
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (18%)	India	31%	-3.1%
39	Plastics (11%)	Benin	26%	5.5%
52	Cotton (11%)	Malaysia	20%	-0.9%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (10%)	Benin	38%	-3.7%
33	Essential oils (6.8%)	Nigeria	34%	2.5%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (14%)	Nigeria	14%	99.3%
87	Vehicles (10%)	China	41%	12.2%
84	Industrial Machinery (7.3%)	China	31%	4.7%
39	Plastics (7%)	Saudi Arabia	34%	1.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6%)	China	54%	-0.7%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.



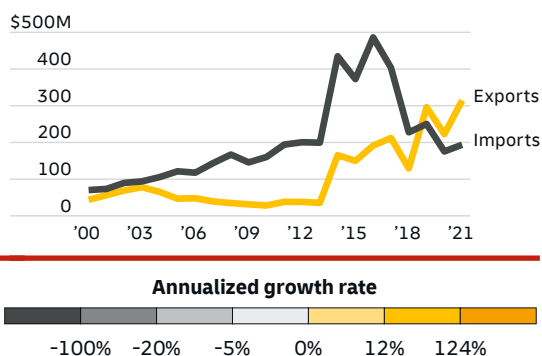
# TONGA

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

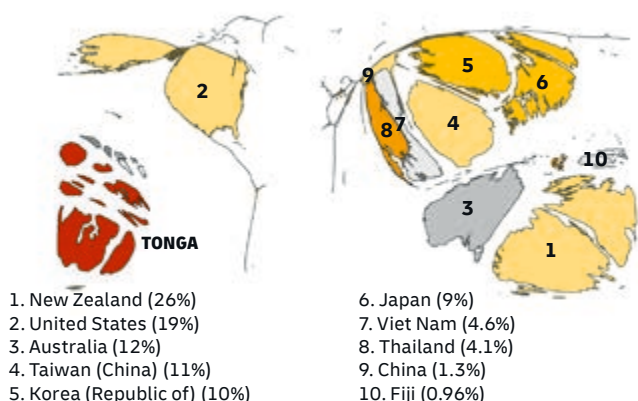
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$508.3M	167	\$314.5M	154	\$193.8M	171
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$-169.4M	165	\$123.0M	139	\$-292.4M	158
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-201.2M	134	\$-187.1M	150	\$-14.1M	125
IMF Forecast 2021–26	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-6.5%	167	-8.9%	164	-1.4%	141
IMF Forecast 2021–26	-	-	-	-	-	-

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Tonga's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Tonga's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

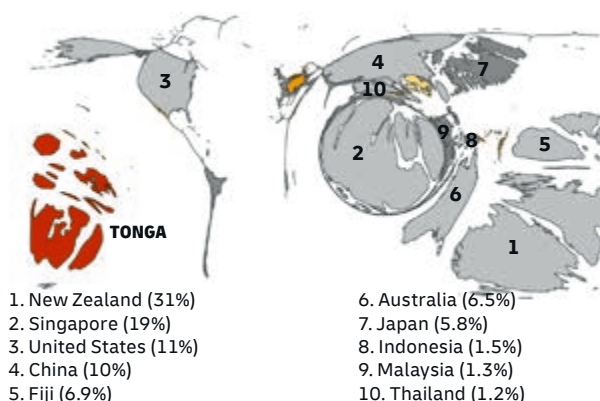
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



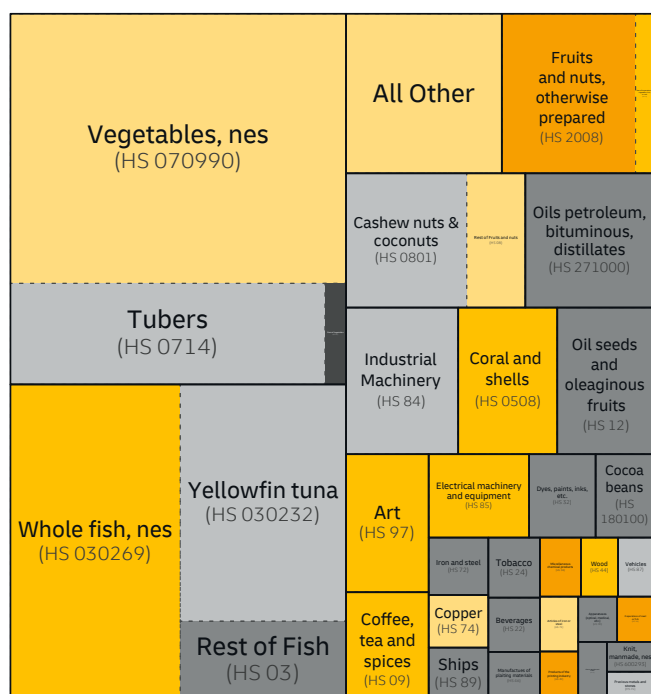
## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



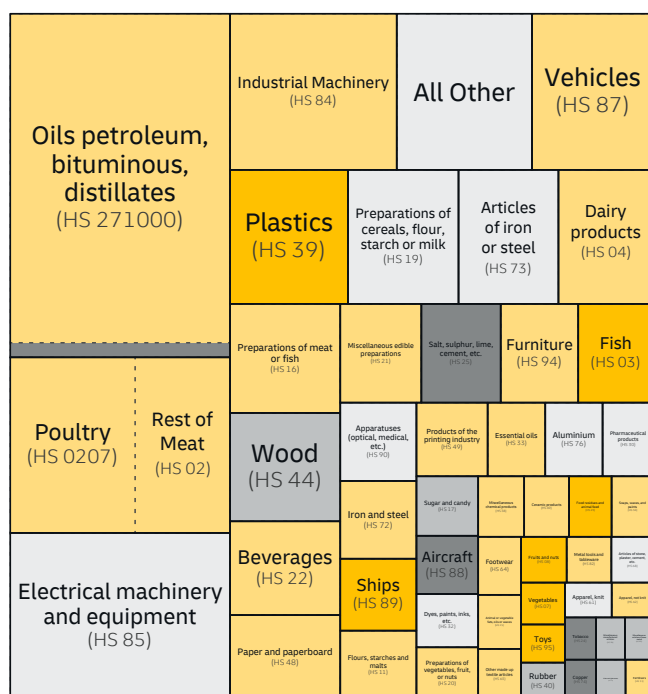
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
07	Vegetables (28%)	Korea (Republic of)	41%	18.2%
03	Fish (24%)	United States	60%	8.2%
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, or nuts (5.5%)	New Zealand	37%	243.1%
08	Fruits and nuts (5.5%)	New Zealand	66%	-14.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils (3.9%)	-	-	-

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (17%)	Fiji	85%	4.6%
02	Meat (8.7%)	United States	54%	3.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.3%)	Japan	23%	1.7%
84	Industrial Machinery (5.9%)	New Zealand	42%	-1.1%
87	Vehicles (4.3%)	Japan	42%	15.4%

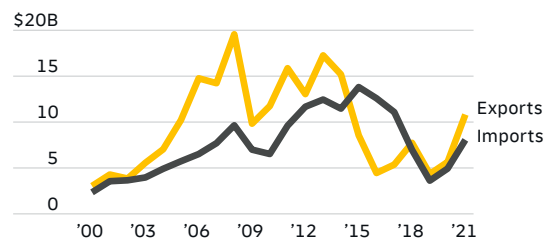
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

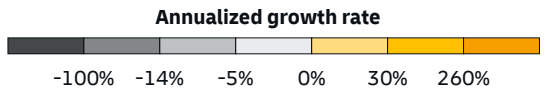
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$18.9B	96	\$10.8B	90	\$8.1B	108
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$1.8B	122	\$6.4B	75	\$-4.5B	169
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-3.6B	157	\$-743.3M	157	\$-2.8B	158
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$1.6B	116	\$1.1B	104	\$494.2M	128
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-3.4%	154	-1.3%	145	-5.9%	163
IMF Forecast 2021–26	1.6%	152	2.0%	141	1.2%	149

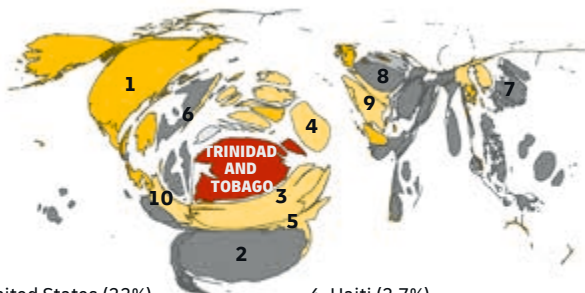
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Trinidad and Tobago's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Trinidad and Tobago's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

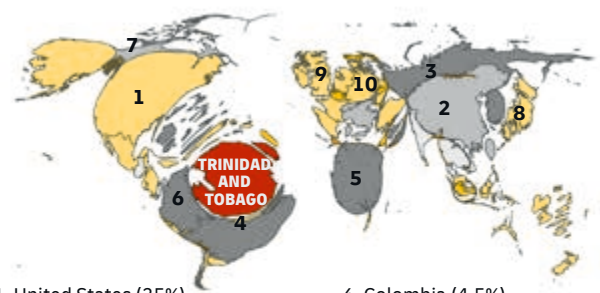


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



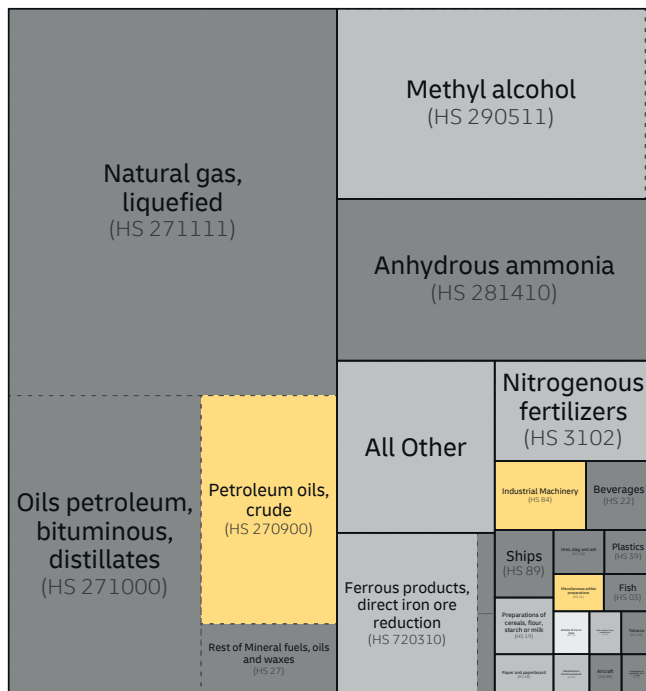
1. United States (22%)
2. Uruguay (14%)
3. Guyana (9.6%)
4. Barbados (3.2%)
5. Brazil (2.9%)
6. Haiti (2.7%)
7. Japan (2.5%)
8. Belgium (2.5%)
9. Spain (2.3%)
10. Colombia (2.1%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. United States (25%)
2. China (12%)
3. Russian Federation (9%)
4. Brazil (8.4%)
5. Gabon (7.4%)
6. Colombia (4.5%)
7. Canada (2.9%)
8. Japan (2.4%)
9. United Kingdom (2.1%)
10. Germany (1.9%)

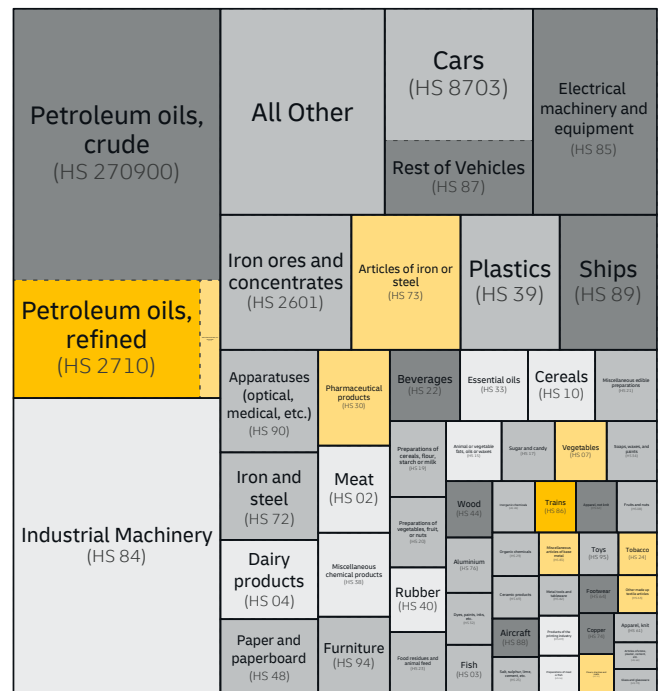
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (51%)	United States	28%	-3.1%
29	Organic chemicals (14%)	United States	32%	-16.0%
28	Inorganic chemicals (12%)	United States	57%	-27.2%
72	Iron and steel (5.8%)	United States	82%	-1.4%
31	Fertilisers (3.6%)	United States	56%	-7.8%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (18%)	Russian Federation	37%	-100.0%
84	Industrial Machinery (14%)	United States	52%	-5.0%
87	Vehicles (6.9%)	Japan	33%	-10.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.8%)	United States	58%	-15.6%
99	Other (5.1%)	United States	70%	-10.2%

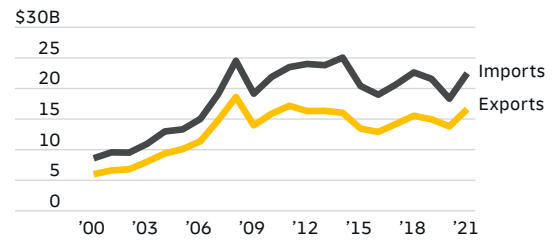
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# TUNISIA

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

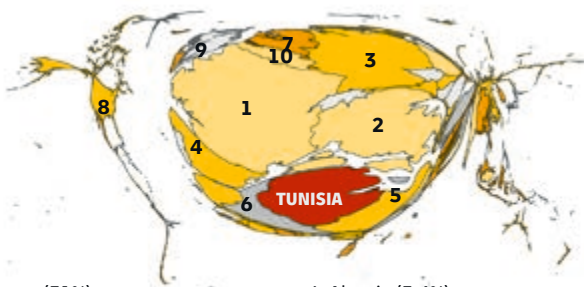
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$39.1B	75	\$16.6B	77	\$22.5B	74
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$7.2B	83	\$3.7B	83	\$3.5B	79
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-2.5B	153	\$241.9M	104	\$-2.7B	157
IMF Forecast 2021–26	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-1.2%	141	0.3%	126	-2.2%	146
IMF Forecast 2021–26	-	-	-	-	-	-

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



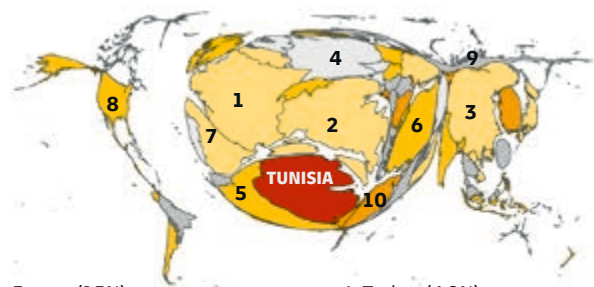
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Tunisia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Tunisia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



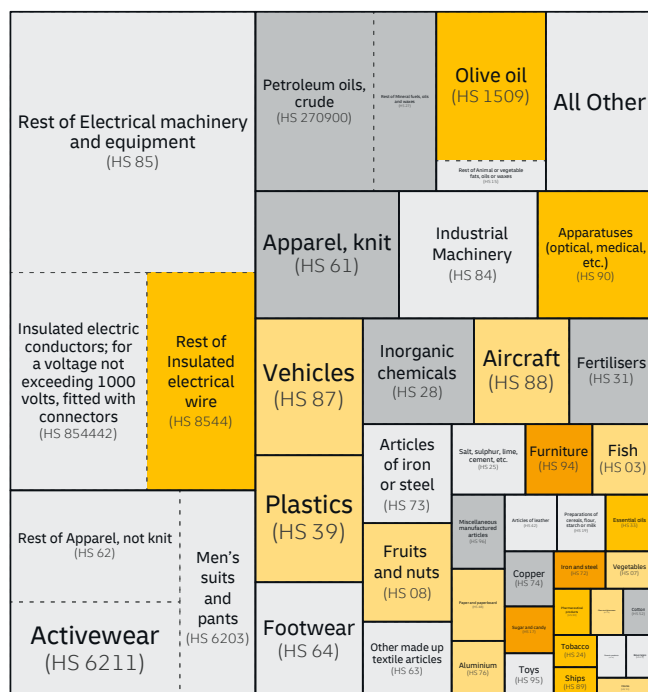
1. France (31%)
2. Italy (17%)
3. Germany (12%)
4. Spain (4.4%)
5. Libya (4.1%)
6. Algeria (3.4%)
7. Netherlands (2.6%)
8. United States (2.5%)
9. United Kingdom (1.9%)
10. Belgium (1.8%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. France (15%)
2. Italy (15%)
3. China (9.4%)
4. Germany (7.3%)
5. Algeria (5.2%)
6. Turkey (4.9%)
7. Spain (4.2%)
8. United States (3.7%)
9. Russian Federation (2.5%)
10. Egypt (2.1%)

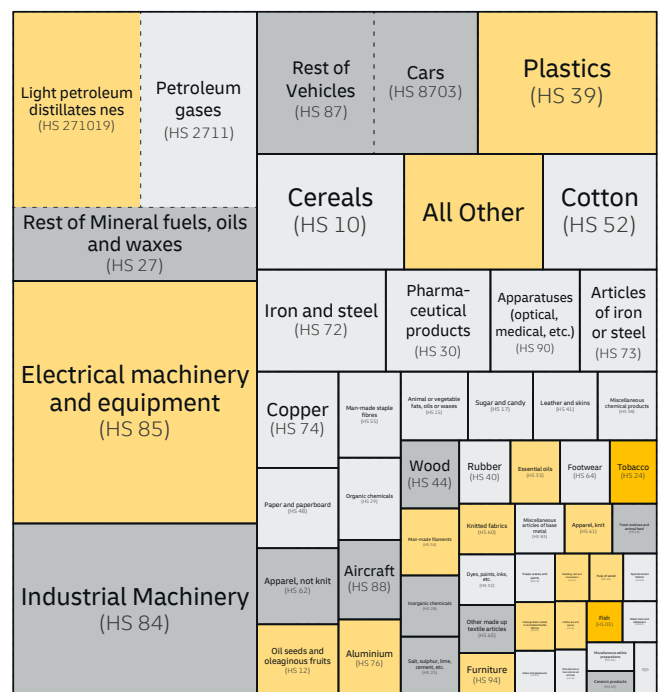
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (27%)	France	38%	-3.9%
62	Apparel, not knit (12%)	France	36%	-4.8%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (7.4%)	Italy	35%	-24.3%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils (4.5%)	Italy	25%	6.1%
61	Apparel, knit (4.1%)	Italy	43%	-8.8%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (15%)	Algeria	30%	-2.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (13%)	China	24%	6.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (9.6%)	Italy	20%	-6.3%
87	Vehicles (7.1%)	France	27%	-13.2%
39	Plastics (5.8%)	France	17%	-0.3%

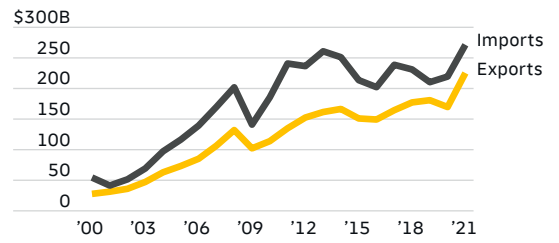
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# TURKEY

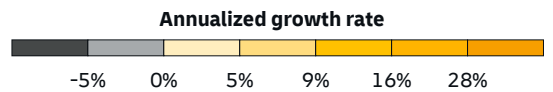
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$496.7B	27	\$225.3B	30	\$271.4B	23
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$145.3B	24	\$76.0B	27	\$69.2B	23
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$70.2B	21	\$52.4B	16	\$17.8B	36
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$138.7B	20	\$48.1B	29	\$90.6B	16
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	3.1%	68	5.4%	32	1.4%	107
IMF Forecast 2021–26	5.0%	63	3.9%	95	5.9%	46

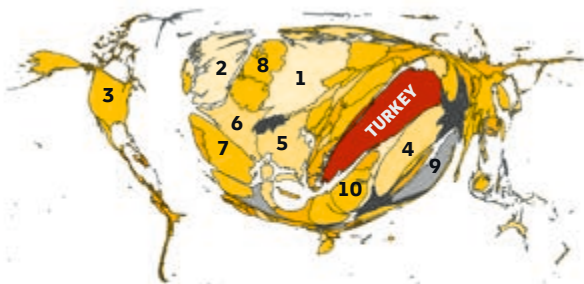
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Turkey's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Turkey's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

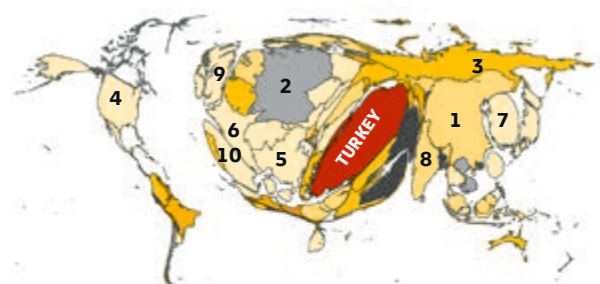


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



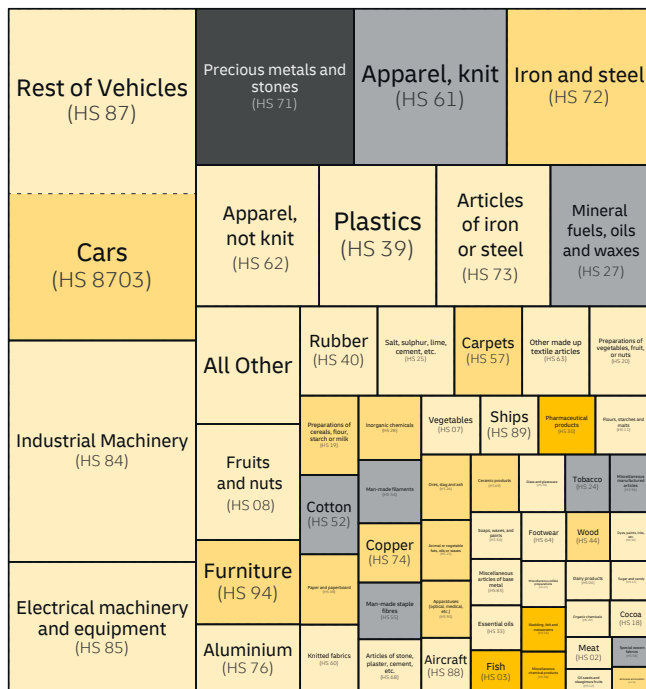
- Germany (9.5%)
- United Kingdom (6.6%)
- United States (5.6%)
- Iraq (5.5%)
- Italy (5.3%)
- France (4.3%)
- Spain (4.2%)
- Netherlands (2.9%)
- United Arab Emirates (2.8%)
- Israel (2.5%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- China (11%)
- Germany (10%)
- Russian Federation (9.9%)
- United States (5.6%)
- Italy (4.9%)
- France (3.5%)
- Korea (Republic of) (3%)
- India (3%)
- United Kingdom (2.8%)
- Spain (2.6%)

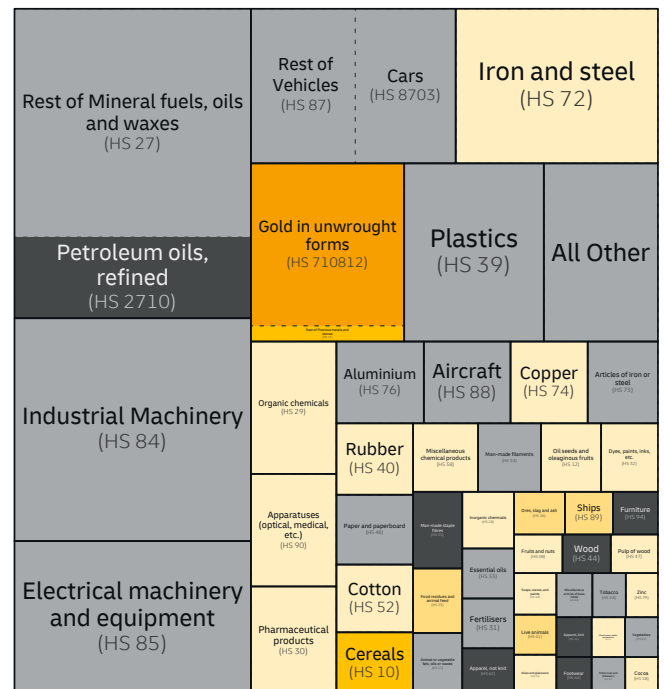
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (14%)	Germany	12%	3.2%
84	Industrial Machinery (9.4%)	Germany	15%	0.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.6%)	United Kingdom	13%	0.5%
71	Precious metals and stones (5.6%)	UAE	29%	-14.4%
61	Apparel, knit (5.4%)	Germany	21%	-2.3%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (17%)	Russian Federation	32%	-8.9%
84	Industrial Machinery (12%)	China	20%	2.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.2%)	China	37%	-0.6%
87	Vehicles (7.2%)	Germany	28%	-7.5%
72	Iron and steel (7.1%)	Russian Federation	20%	-0.8%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

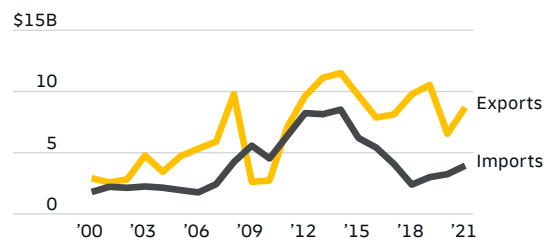


# TURKMENISTAN

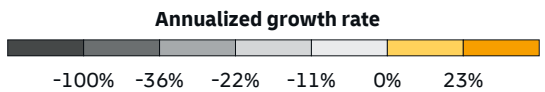
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$12.6B	115	\$8.7B	97	\$3.9B	131
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$-647.0M	167	\$828.8M	120	\$-1.5B	164
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-5.6B	162	\$-525.9M	154	\$-5.1B	165
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$883.0M	125	\$357.1M	124	\$525.9M	127
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-7.1%	169	-1.2%	141	-15.3%	171
IMF Forecast 2021–26	1.4%	155	0.8%	157	2.5%	134

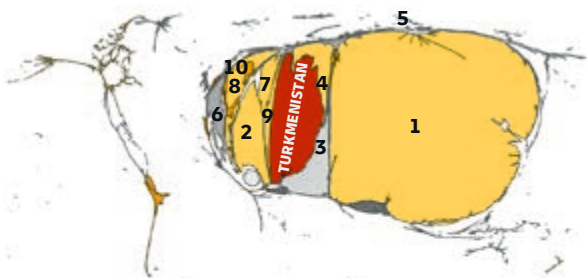
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Turkmenistan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Turkmenistan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

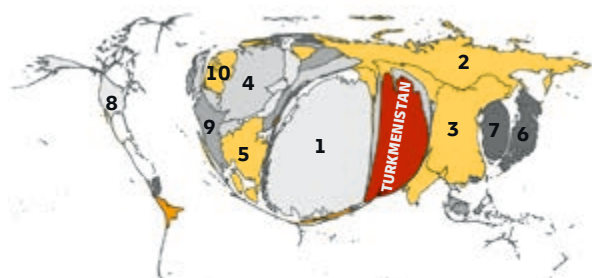


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



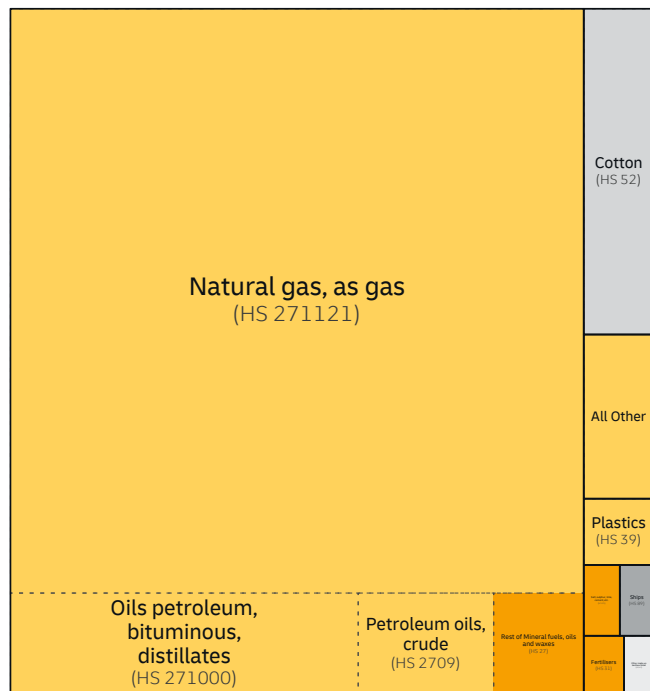
1. China (74%)
2. Turkey (5%)
3. Afghanistan (4%)
4. Uzbekistan (2.6%)
5. Russian Federation (2.2%)
6. Italy (1.7%)
7. Georgia (1.4%)
8. Romania (1.3%)
9. Azerbaijan (1.1%)
10. Ukraine (0.85%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. Turkey (26%)
2. Russian Federation (15%)
3. China (11%)
4. Germany (7.5%)
5. Italy (4.9%)
6. Japan (3.2%)
7. Korea (Republic of) (3%)
8. United States (2.7%)
9. France (2.6%)
10. Netherlands (2%)

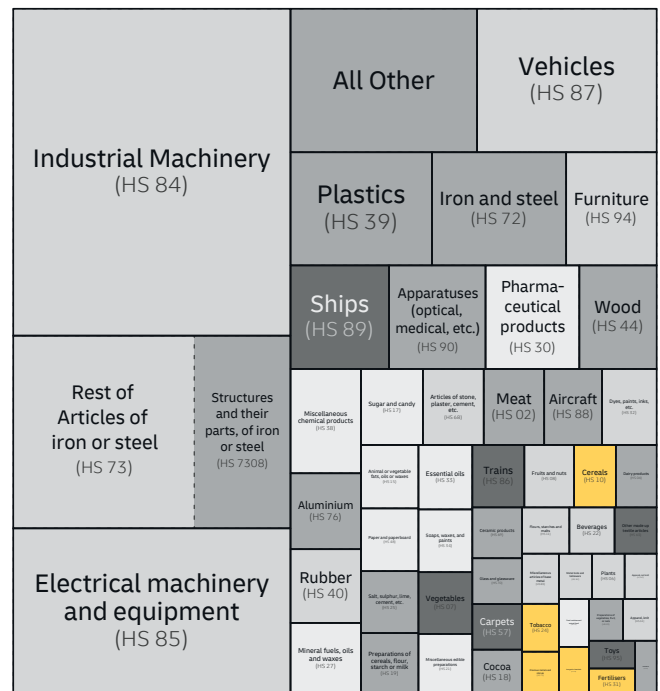
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (89%)	China	83%	6.0%
52	Cotton (5.2%)	Turkey	79%	-16.2%
39	Plastics (1.1%)	Russian Federation	47%	11.3%
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (0.58%)	China	75%	19.5%
89	Ships (0.55%)	Russian Federation	88%	-

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014–2019



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (21%)	China	18%	-14.6%
73	Articles of iron or steel (12%)	Turkey	31%	-21.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	Turkey	43%	-30.6%
87	Vehicles (5.8%)	Germany	17%	-24.8%
39	Plastics (3.6%)	Turkey	38%	-20.4%

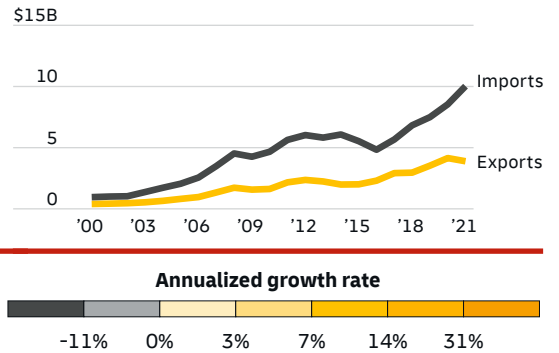
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# UGANDA

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

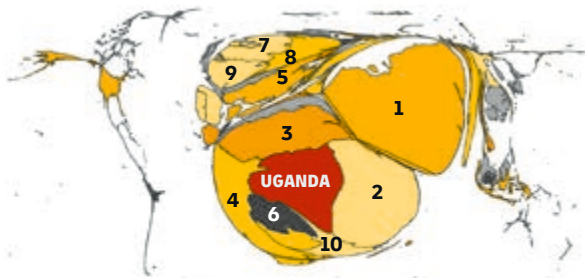
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$13.9B	111	\$3.9B	120	\$10.0B	99
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$6.8B	86	\$1.6B	109	\$5.2B	73
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$3.4B	72	\$1.0B	80	\$2.4B	70
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$10.9B	69	\$3.3B	86	\$7.5B	60
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	5.9%	20	6.2%	26	5.7%	30
IMF Forecast 2021–26	12.3%	2	13.2%	8	11.9%	2

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



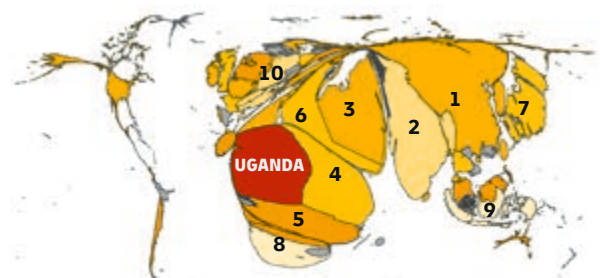
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Uganda's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Uganda's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



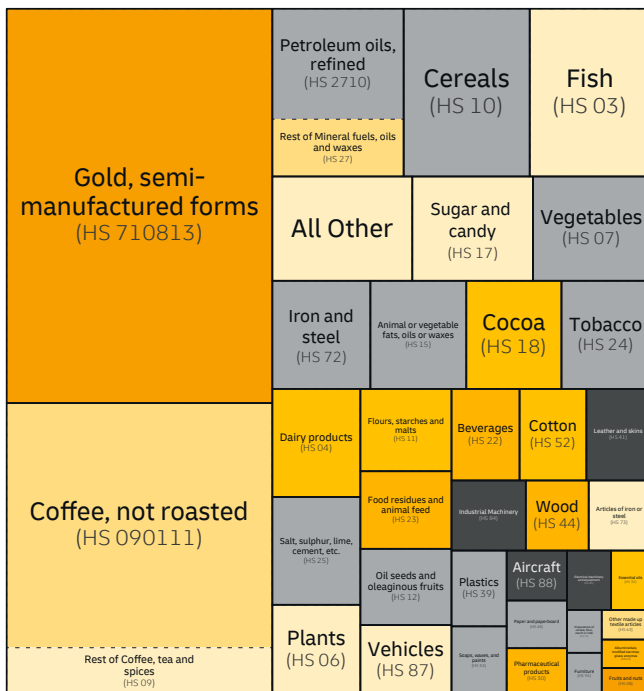
1. United Arab Emirates (28%)
2. Kenya (16%)
3. South Sudan (9.7%)
4. DR of the Congo (7.3%)
5. Italy (4.3%)
6. Rwanda (3.3%)
7. Netherlands (3%)
8. Germany (2.8%)
9. Belgium (2.6%)
10. Tanzania (United Republic of) (2.3%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021

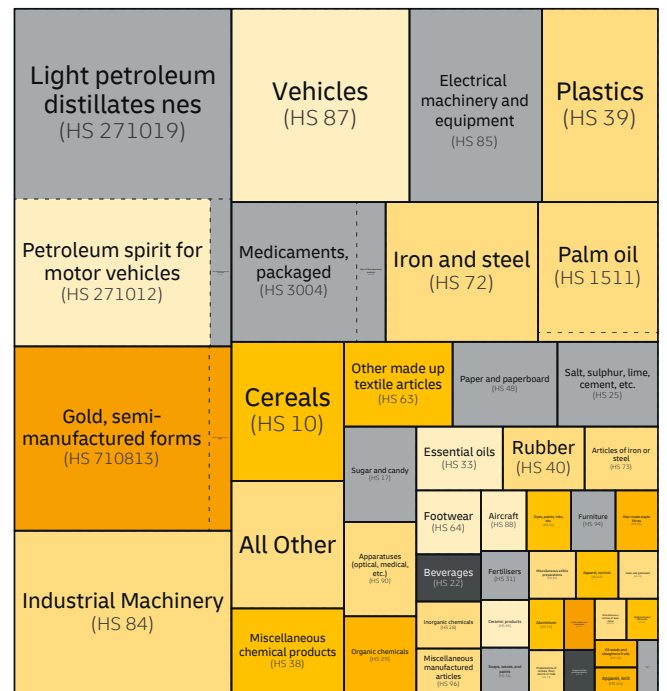


1. China (18%)
2. India (13%)
3. United Arab Emirates (9.9%)
4. Kenya (9.3%)
5. Tanzania (United Republic of) (5.9%)
6. Saudi Arabia (5.7%)
7. Japan (4.8%)
8. South Africa (3.9%)
9. Indonesia (3%)
10. Germany (1.7%)

## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (24%)	UAE	97%	119.6%
09	Coffee, tea and spices (18%)	Italy	18%	9.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (5%)	–	–	–
10	Cereals (4.8%)	Kenya	39%	-2.5%
03	Fish (4.6%)	Hong Kong SAR (China)	28%	0.3%

## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (17%)	UAE	40%	9.0%
71	Precious metals and stones (9.1%)	Tanzania (UR)	32%	–
84	Industrial Machinery (8.1%)	China	31%	6.5%
87	Vehicles (7.8%)	Japan	42%	-2.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.8%)	China	58%	2.6%

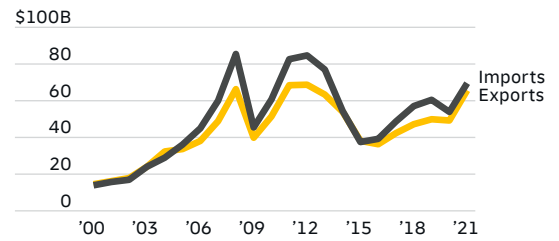
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# UKRAINE

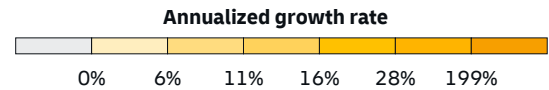
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$135.2B	46	\$65.7B	46	\$69.5B	48
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$59.7B	40	\$29.4B	40	\$30.3B	37
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$52.4B	29	\$28.2B	25	\$24.2B	28
IMF Forecast 2021–26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	10.3%	5	11.9%	6	8.9%	7
IMF Forecast 2021–26	–	–	–	–	–	–

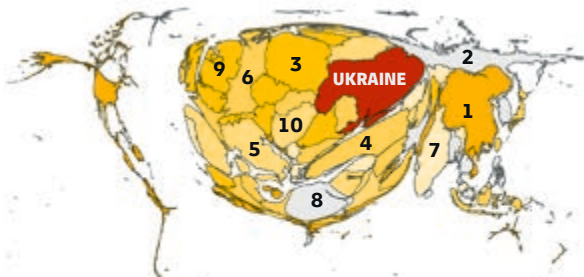
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Ukraine's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Ukraine's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

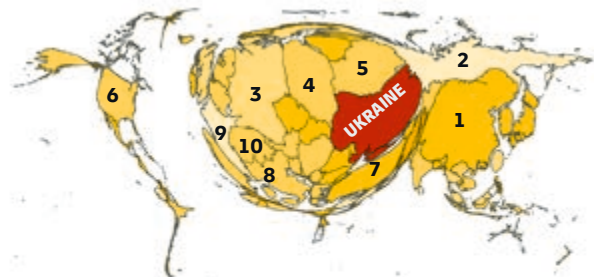


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



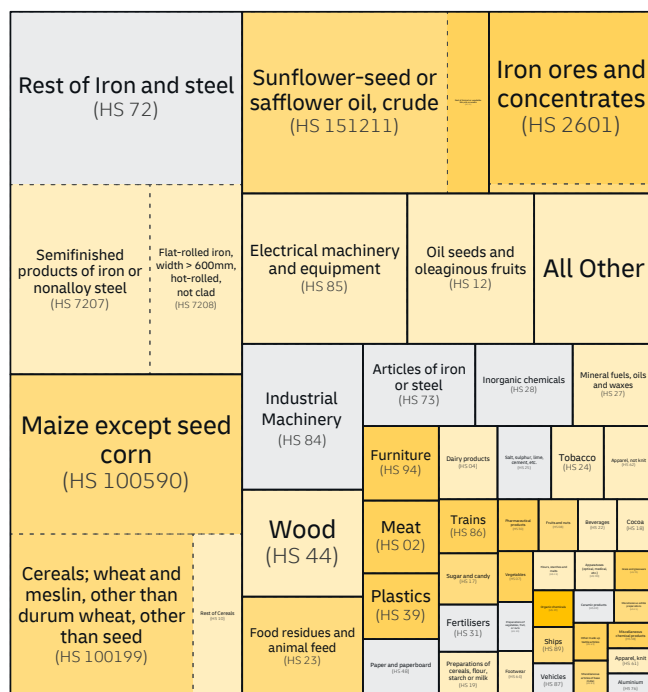
- China (8.6%)
- Russian Federation (7%)
- Poland (6.8%)
- Turkey (5.5%)
- Italy (5%)
- Germany (4.4%)
- India (4.3%)
- Egypt (3.9%)
- Netherlands (3.5%)
- Hungary (2.9%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- China (14%)
- Russian Federation (12%)
- Germany (10%)
- Poland (6.9%)
- Belarus (6.4%)
- United States (5%)
- Turkey (3.7%)
- Italy (3.6%)
- France (2.8%)
- Switzerland (2.6%)

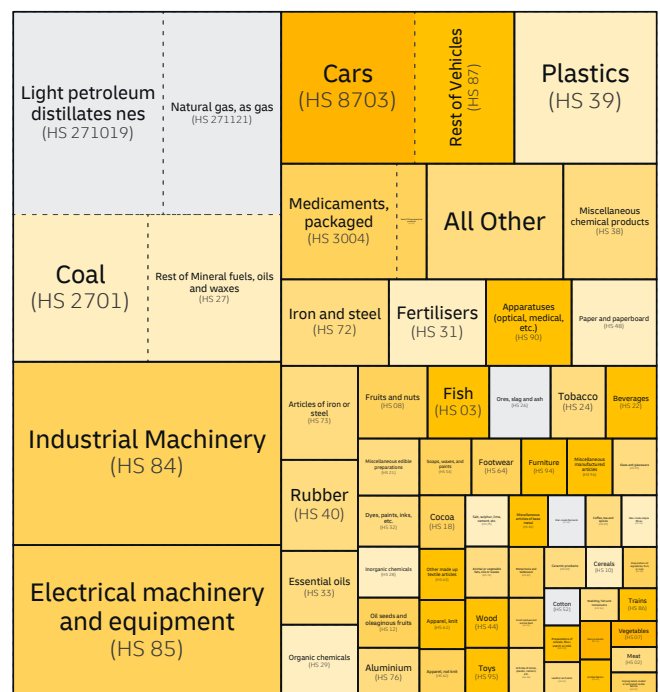
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
72	Iron and steel (19%)	Italy	14%	-1.0%
10	Cereals (17%)	Egypt	12%	8.1%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils (10%)	India	32%	6.5%
26	Ores, slag and ash (6.8%)	China	37%	21.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.6%)	Hungary	27%	9.9%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils (21%)	Russian Federation	32%	-7.0%
84	Industrial Machinery (11%)	China	21%	20.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.3%)	China	40%	20.6%
87	Vehicles (8%)	Germany	17%	21.4%
39	Plastics (4.9%)	Germany	13%	3.9%

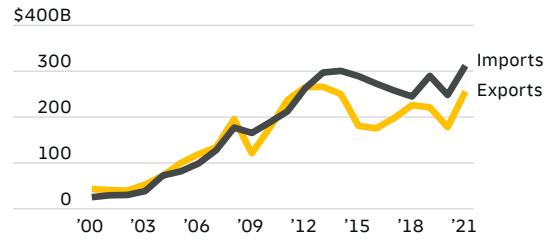
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

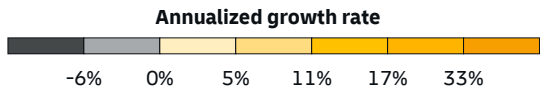
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$567.7B	23	\$255.7B	27	\$312.0B	21
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$119.6B	28	\$80.2B	25	\$39.4B	32
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	-\$85.3B	173	-\$34.2B	173	-\$51.1B	173
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$111.7B	25	\$49.3B	28	\$62.4B	25
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-2.8%	151	-2.5%	150	-3.0%	148
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.7%	107	3.6%	107	3.7%	104

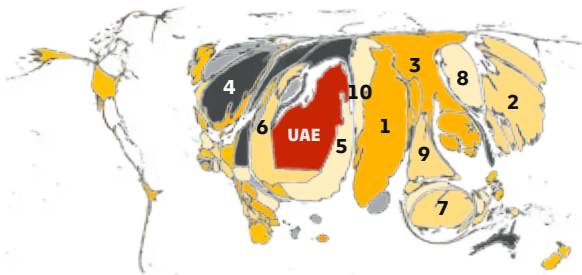
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of United Arab Emirates's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of United Arab Emirates's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

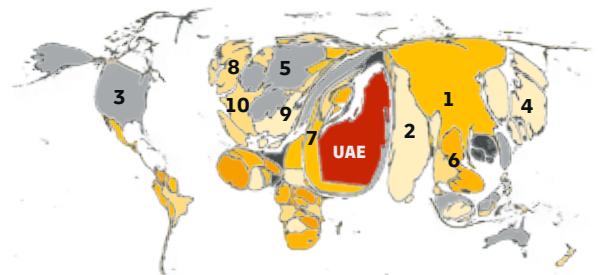


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



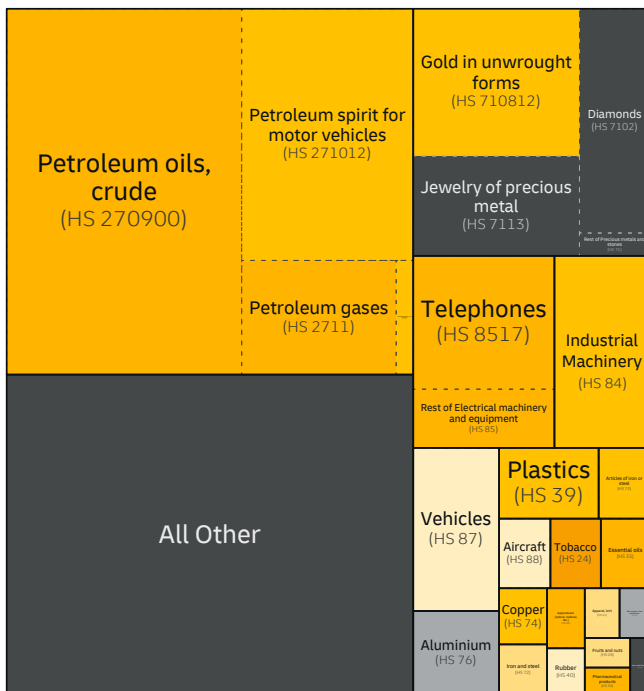
- India (14%)
- Japan (11%)
- China (8.2%)
- Switzerland (5.8%)
- Oman (5.5%)
- Saudi Arabia (4.9%)
- Singapore (4.3%)
- Korea (Republic of) (4%)
- Thailand (3.9%)
- Pakistan (3.4%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021

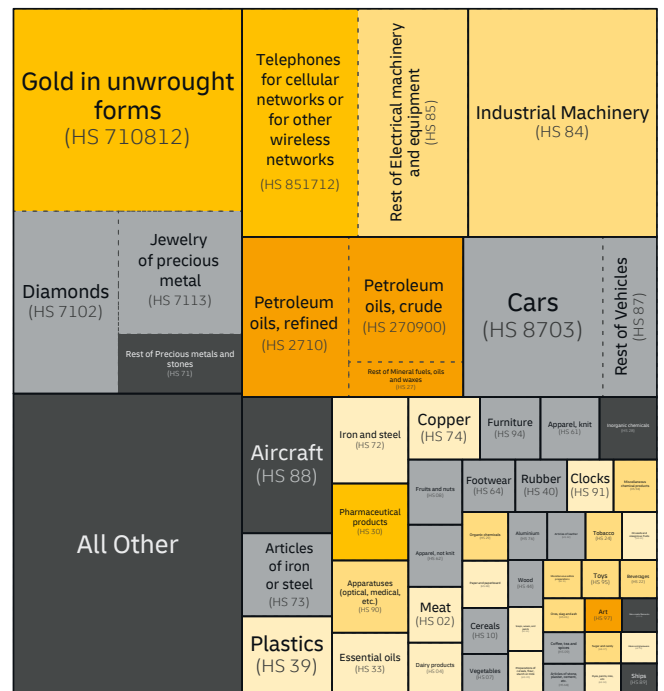


- China (17%)
- India (8.8%)
- United States (8.6%)
- Japan (5%)
- Germany (4.6%)
- Viet Nam (2.8%)
- Saudi Arabia (2.8%)
- United Kingdom (2.8%)
- Italy (2.7%)
- France (2.4%)

## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (34%)	–	–	–
99	Other (24%)	–	–	–
71	Precious metals and stones (13%)	India	19%	-3.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.1%)	Saudi Arabia	16%	65.4%
84	Industrial Machinery (4.2%)	Saudi Arabia	15%	60.0%

## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (20%)	India	19%	-15.3%
99	Other (12%)	–	–	–
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (12%)	China	50%	19.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (9.8%)	China	26%	17.3%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (8%)	–	–	–

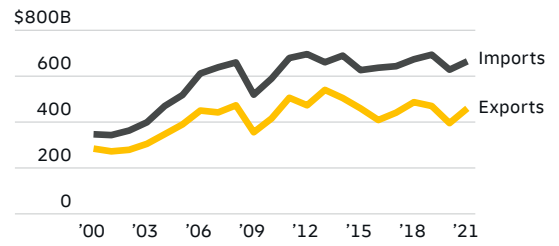


# UNITED KINGDOM

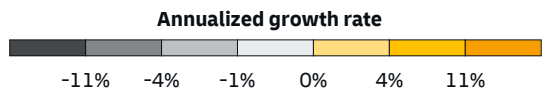
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$1.1T	10	\$459.6B	14	\$664.7B	8
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$78.5B	35	\$50.7B	32	\$27.8B	41
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-60.1B	172	\$-28.5B	172	\$-31.5B	172
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$128.5B	22	\$49.9B	27	\$78.6B	19
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-1.0%	139	-1.2%	142	-0.9%	134
IMF Forecast 2021–26	2.2%	143	2.1%	139	2.3%	139

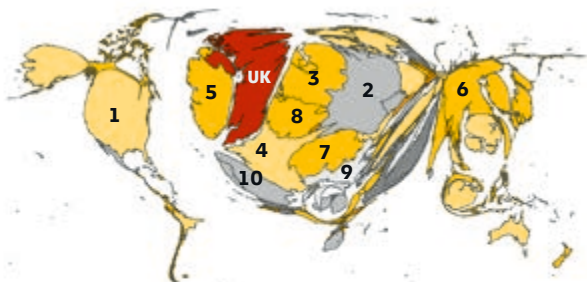
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of United Kingdom's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of United Kingdom's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

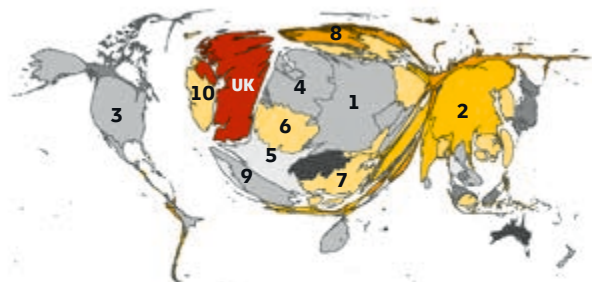


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



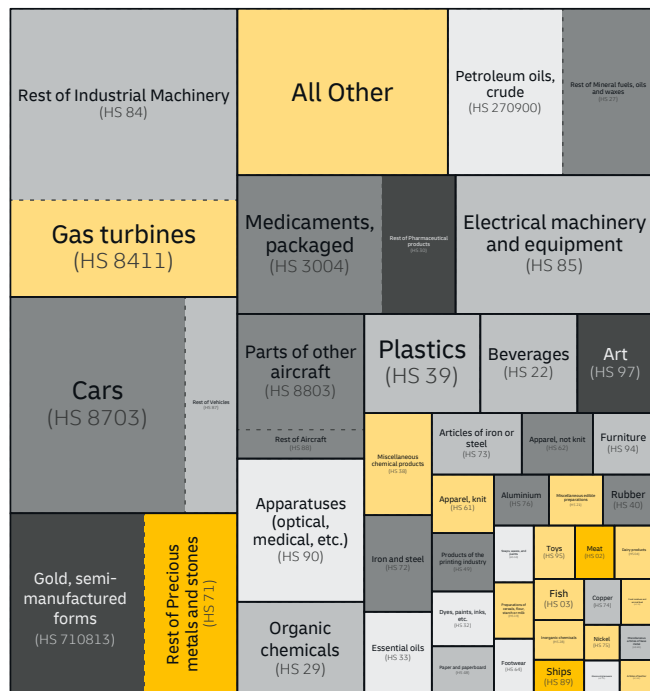
1. United States (15%)
2. Germany (10%)
3. Netherlands (6.8%)
4. France (6.5%)
5. Ireland (6.3%)
6. China (5.4%)
7. Switzerland (4.8%)
8. Belgium (4%)
9. Italy (2.9%)
10. Spain (2.9%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. Germany (13%)
2. China (11%)
3. United States (9.5%)
4. Netherlands (7.6%)
5. France (5.2%)
6. Belgium (4.9%)
7. Italy (3.8%)
8. Norway (3.5%)
9. Spain (3.1%)
10. Ireland (2.8%)

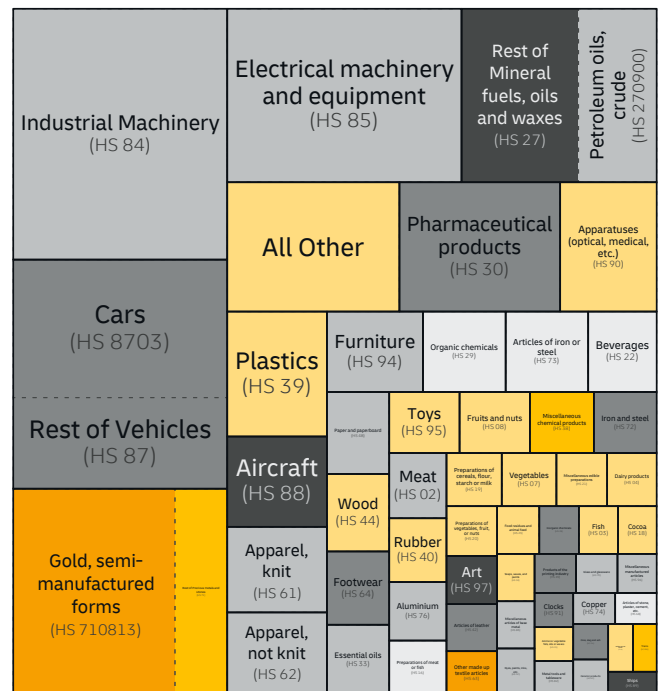
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (15%)	United States	16%	-2.3%
87	Vehicles (11%)	United States	19%	-3.4%
71	Precious metals and stones (9.3%)	Switzerland	38%	-12.6%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (7.8%)	Netherlands	30%	2.2%
30	Pharmaceutical products (6.9%)	United States	25%	-15.8%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (12%)	United States	21%	-3.2%
87	Vehicles (11%)	Germany	36%	-8.9%
71	Precious metals and stones (10%)	Canada	15%	13.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.2%)	China	26%	4.1%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (7.7%)	Norway	35%	-7.4%

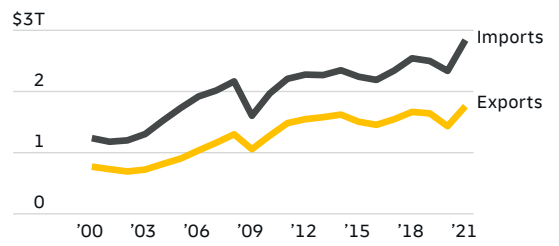
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

# UNITED STATES

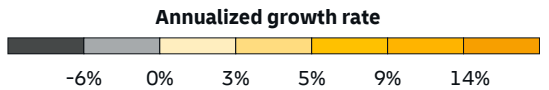
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$4.6T	2	\$1.8T	2	\$2.8T	1
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$956.1B	2	\$304.9B	2	\$651.2B	2
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$539.1B	2	\$80.6B	8	\$458.5B	2
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$749.7B	2	\$367.7B	2	\$382.1B	2
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	2.5%	84	0.9%	112	3.6%	64
IMF Forecast 2021–26	3.1%	125	3.9%	99	2.6%	133

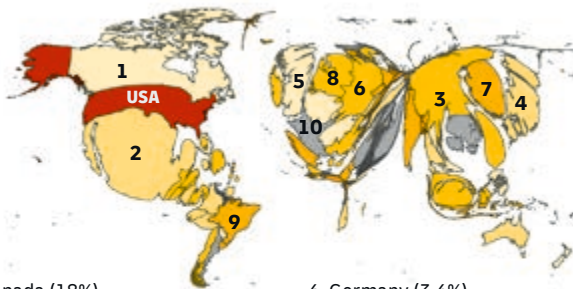
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of United States's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of United States's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

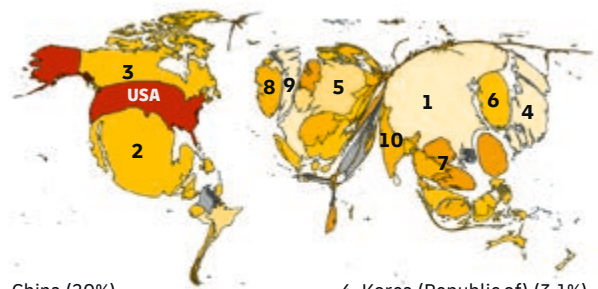


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



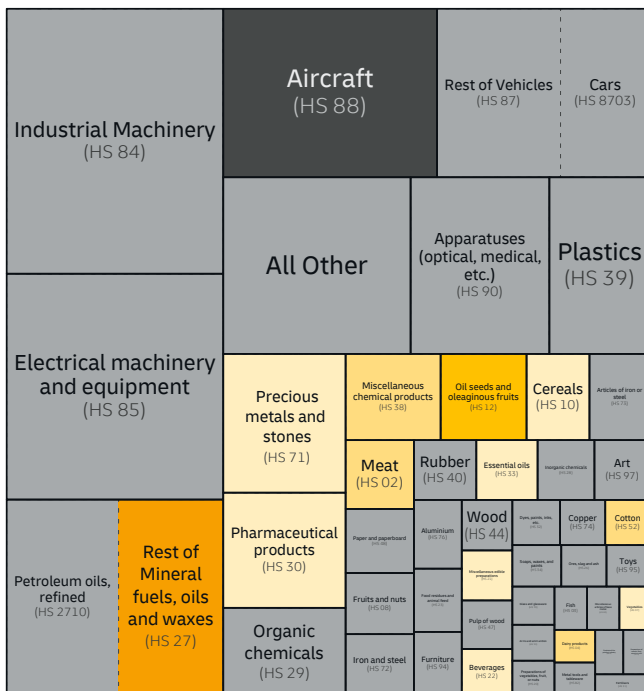
1. Canada (18%)
2. Mexico (16%)
3. China (7.9%)
4. Japan (4.4%)
5. United Kingdom (3.9%)
6. Germany (3.6%)
7. Korea (Republic of) (3.4%)
8. Netherlands (3%)
9. Brazil (2.4%)
10. France (2.1%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (20%)
2. Mexico (14%)
3. Canada (13%)
4. Japan (5.5%)
5. Germany (5%)
6. Korea (Republic of) (3.1%)
7. Viet Nam (2.6%)
8. Ireland (2.4%)
9. United Kingdom (2.3%)
10. India (2.2%)

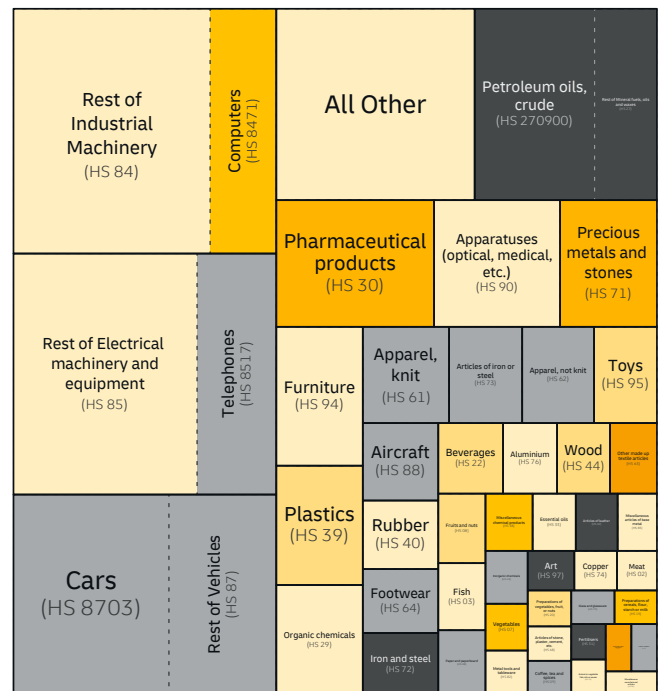
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	Canada	21%	-1.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	Mexico	24%	-1.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (9.6%)	Mexico	18%	6.1%
88	Aircraft (8.2%)	China	11%	-22.2%
87	Vehicles (8.1%)	Canada	38%	-4.8%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (15%)	China	30%	-1.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (14%)	China	39%	-3.4%
87	Vehicles (12%)	Mexico	30%	2.1%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (7.9%)	Canada	39%	-3.2%
30	Pharmaceutical products (4.5%)	Ireland	21%	12.7%

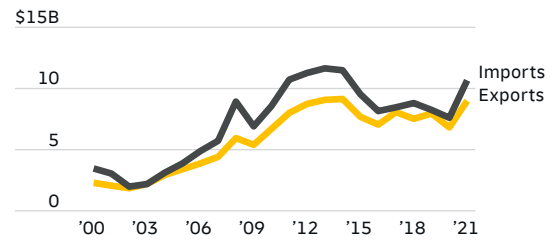
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# URUGUAY

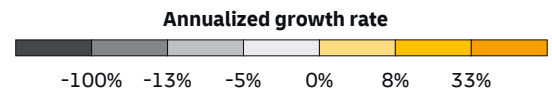
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$19.7B	92	\$9.0B	96	\$10.7B	93
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$4.5B	102	\$1.9B	102	\$2.5B	95
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$955.7M	98	\$319.0M	101	\$636.7M	94
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$2.2B	111	\$559.4M	117	\$1.6B	106
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	1.0%	112	0.7%	116	1.2%	109
IMF Forecast 2021–26	2.1%	144	1.2%	151	2.9%	126

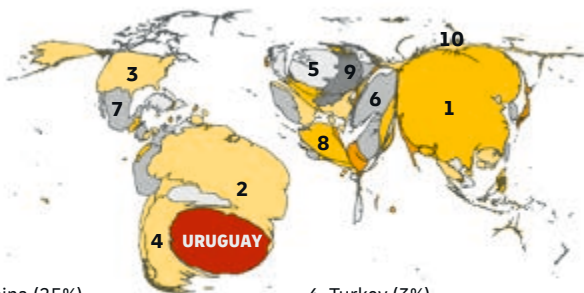
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Uruguay's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Uruguay's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

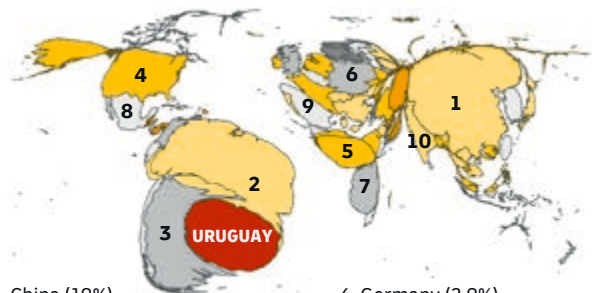


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



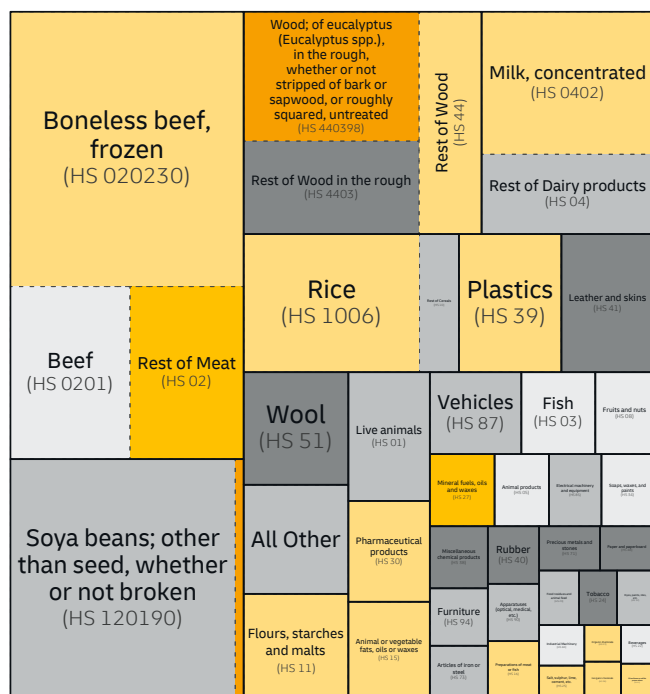
- China (25%)
- Brazil (19%)
- United States (7.3%)
- Argentina (6.3%)
- Netherlands (3.3%)
- Turkey (3%)
- Mexico (2.4%)
- Algeria (2.4%)
- Germany (2.2%)
- Russian Federation (1.9%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- China (19%)
- Brazil (19%)
- Argentina (11%)
- United States (9.8%)
- Nigeria (2.9%)
- Germany (2.9%)
- Angola (2.6%)
- Mexico (2.4%)
- Spain (2.2%)
- India (1.9%)

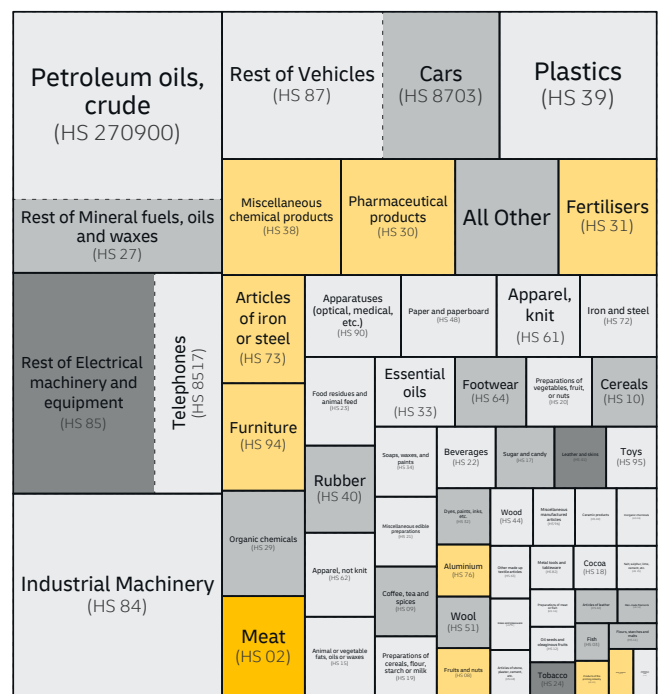
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
02	Meat (24%)	China	45%	11.0%
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (13%)	–	–	–
44	Wood (12%)	–	–	–
04	Dairy products (8.7%)	Brazil	30%	-2.0%
10	Cereals (6.7%)	Peru	20%	0.6%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (12%)	Nigeria	24%	-36.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	China	43%	-4.9%
84	Industrial Machinery (9.7%)	China	29%	-1.3%
87	Vehicles (9.3%)	Brazil	42%	0.7%
39	Plastics (5.2%)	Brazil	25%	4.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

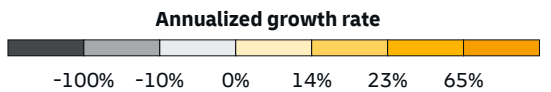
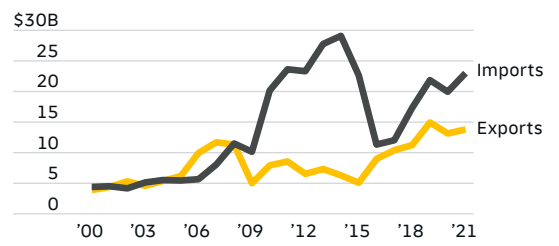
# UZBEKISTAN

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$36.8B	77	\$13.8B	83	\$23.0B	73
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$16.5B	68	\$4.8B	81	\$11.7B	59
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$11.6B	53	\$2.8B	64	\$8.8B	48
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$20.5B	52	\$10.0B	53	\$10.5B	51
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	7.9%	9	4.7%	43	10.1%	4
IMF Forecast 2021–26	9.3%	11	11.5%	15	7.8%	18

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Uzbekistan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Uzbekistan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

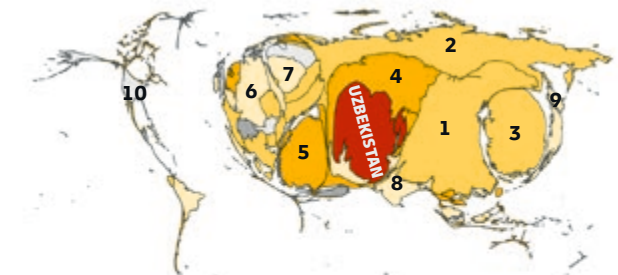
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021

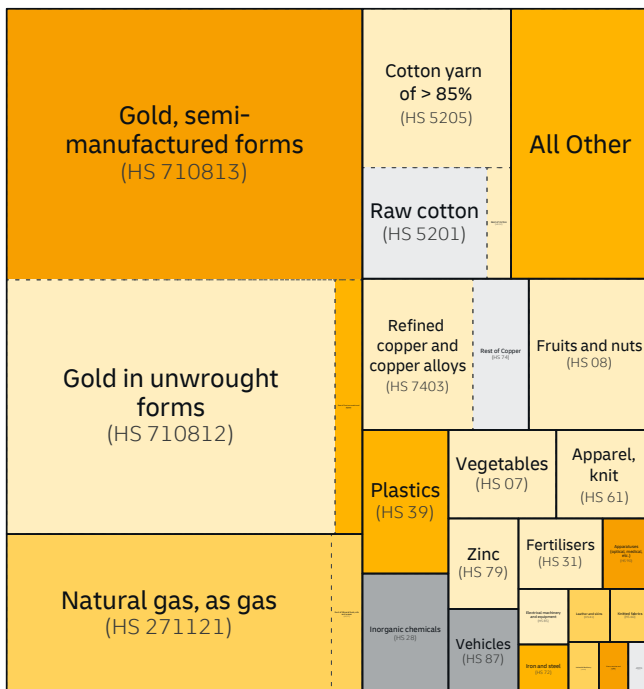
MAP UNAVAILABLE

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (21%)
2. Russian Federation (20%)
3. Korea (Republic of) (9.7%)
4. Kazakhstan (9.7%)
5. Turkey (6.2%)
6. Germany (3.9%)
7. Lithuania (2.1%)
8. India (2%)
9. Japan (1.8%)
10. United States (1.7%)

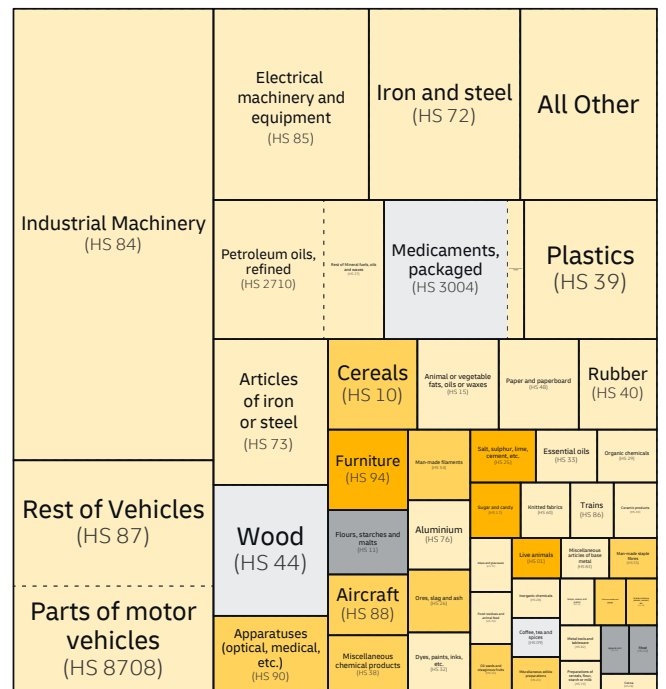
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (36%)	–	–	–
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (15%)	China	42%	–
52	Cotton (9.6%)	China	34%	–
74	Copper (5.3%)	Turkey	72%	–
99	Other (4.8%)	–	–	–

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial Machinery (25%)	China	34%	–
87	Vehicles (10%)	Korea (Republic of)	47%	–
72	Iron and steel (6.8%)	Russian Federation	47%	–
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.6%)	China	43%	–
30	Pharmaceutical (5.3%)	India	20%	–

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

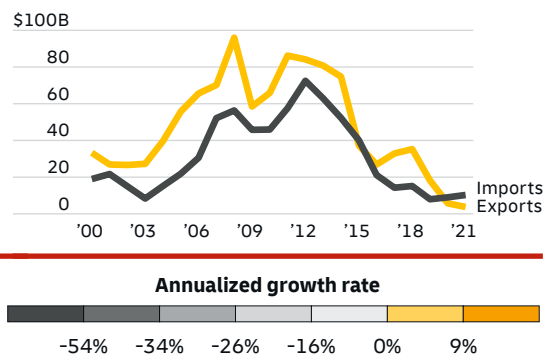


# VENEZUELA (BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF)

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

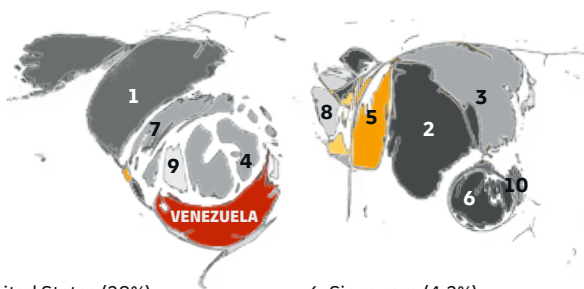
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$14.0B	109	\$3.8B	122	\$10.3B	96
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$-33.9B	172	\$-23.1B	172	\$-10.8B	171
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-39.6B	171	\$-17.7B	171	\$-21.9B	171
IMF Forecast 2021–26	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-23.5%	173	-29.4%	173	-20.4%	173
IMF Forecast 2021–26	-	-	-	-	-	-

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



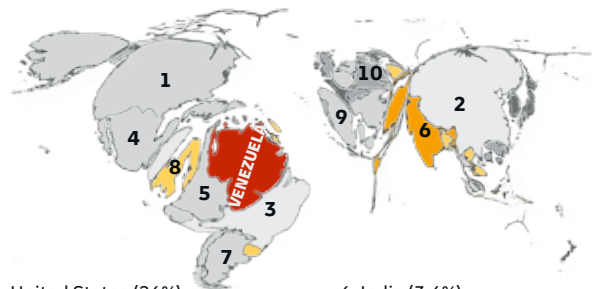
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)'s exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)'s trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021



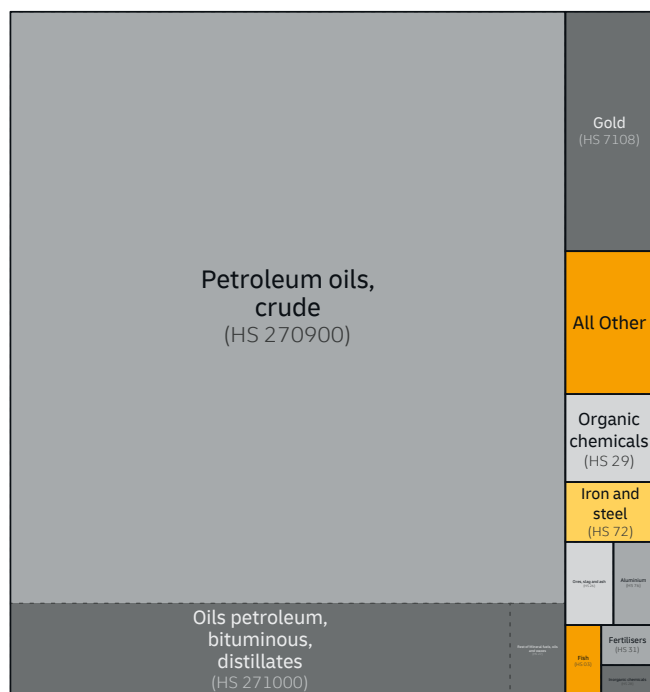
1. United States (28%)
2. India (20%)
3. China (15%)
4. Netherlands Antilles (7.7%)
5. United Arab Emirates (5.6%)
6. Singapore (4.2%)
7. Cuba (3.6%)
8. Spain (1.9%)
9. Aruba (1.8%)
10. Malaysia (1.3%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. United States (26%)
2. China (19%)
3. Brazil (8.1%)
4. Mexico (6.9%)
5. Colombia (5.1%)
6. India (3.6%)
7. Argentina (3.6%)
8. Panama (2.7%)
9. Spain (2.3%)
10. Germany (1.8%)

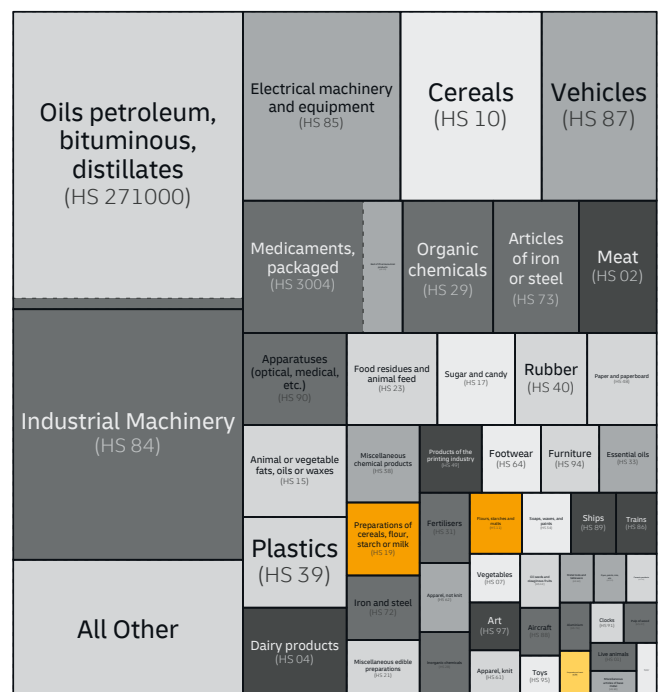
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (86%)	United States	40%	-76.3%
71	Precious metals and stones (4.8%)	Switzerland	48%	-100.0%
29	Organic chemicals (1.8%)	United States	28%	-100.0%
72	Iron and steel (1.2%)	China	19%	85.6%
99	Other (0.95%)	India	53%	-

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015 – 2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (15%)	United States	80%	-59.0%
84	Industrial Machinery (13%)	United States	35%	-40.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.7%)	China	36%	-27.2%
10	Cereals ( 6%)	Mexico	28%	-49.0%
87	Vehicles (4.9%)	China	48%	-32.9%

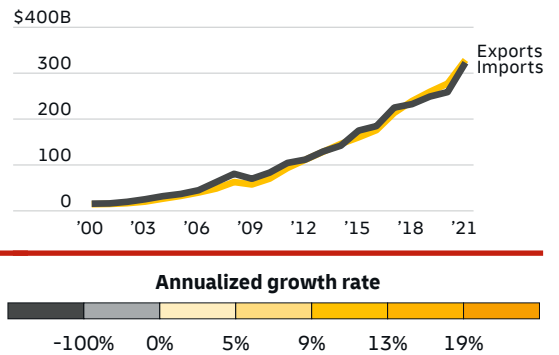
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

# VIET NAM

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

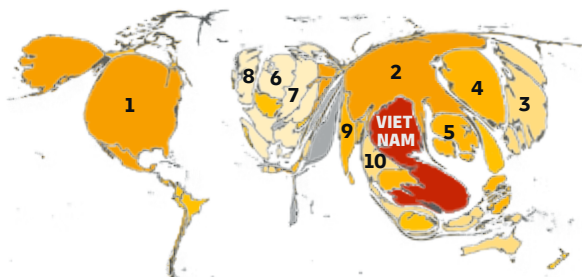
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$651.5B	21	\$328.7B	22	\$322.8B	19
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$290.9B	11	\$152.8B	9	\$138.1B	13
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$273.6B	4	\$139.5B	2	\$134.1B	5
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$305.1B	7	\$153.7B	6	\$151.4B	10
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	11.5%	3	11.7%	7	11.3%	2
IMF Forecast 2021–26	8.0%	16	8.0%	33	8.0%	14

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



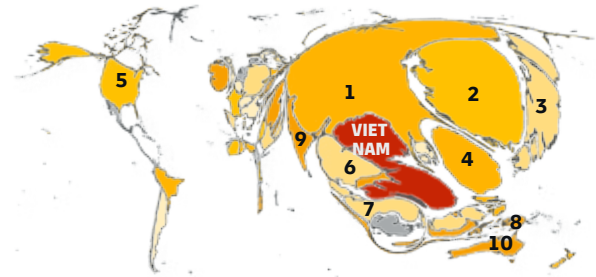
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Viet Nam's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Viet Nam's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



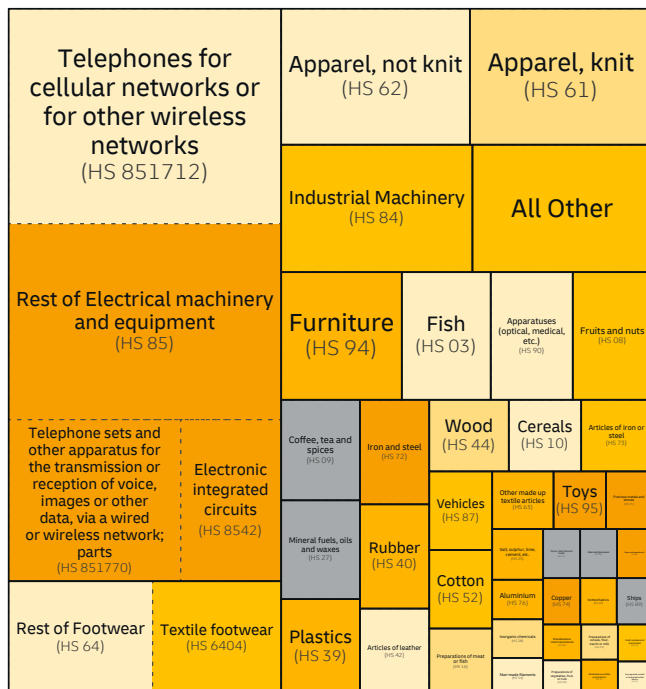
1. United States (24%)
2. China (16%)
3. Japan (7.3%)
4. Korea (Republic of) (7.1%)
5. Hong Kong SAR (China) (3.4%)
6. Netherlands (2.8%)
7. Germany (2.6%)
8. United Kingdom (2.2%)
9. India (2.1%)
10. Thailand (2%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. China (31%)
2. Korea (Republic of) (19%)
3. Japan (7.8%)
4. Taiwan (China) (6%)
5. United States (5.2%)
6. Thailand (4.6%)
7. Malaysia (2.8%)
8. Indonesia (2.1%)
9. India (1.9%)
10. Australia (1.9%)

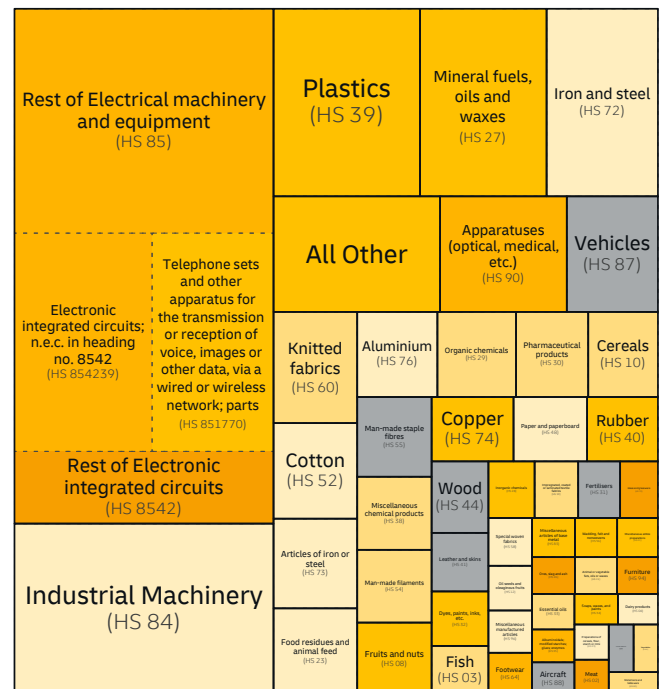
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (35%)	China	18%	46.6%
64	Footwear (7%)	United States	35%	9.1%
62	Apparel, not knit (5.8%)	United States	41%	5.3%
61	Apparel, knit (5.6%)	United States	59%	4.5%
84	Industrial Machinery (5.5%)	United States	26%	22.1%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (30%)	China	34%	18.1%
84	Industrial Machinery (10%)	China	38%	7.2%
39	Plastics (6.2%)	China	24%	22.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (5.4%)	Singapore	15%	-20.4%
72	Iron and steel (4.7%)	China	39%	-11.4%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

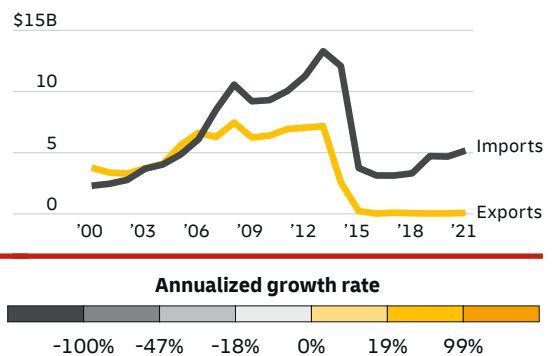
# YEMEN

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$5.2B	136	\$74.2M	163	\$5.2B	126
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$2.1B	119	\$52.7M	142	\$2.0B	105
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$1.2B	93	\$48.5M	119	\$1.1B	87
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$3.2B	104	\$142.2M	135	\$3.1B	89
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	5.2%	32	23.6%	2	5.0%	36
IMF Forecast 2021–26	10.0%	8	23.9%	2	9.8%	6

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Yemen's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Yemen's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

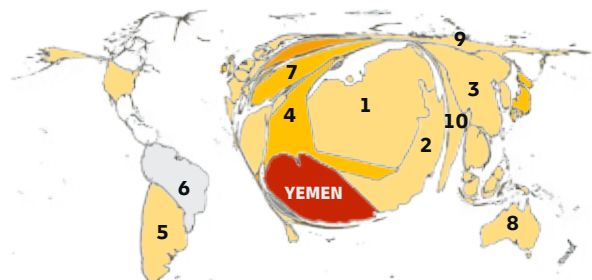
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2021



## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016 – 2021

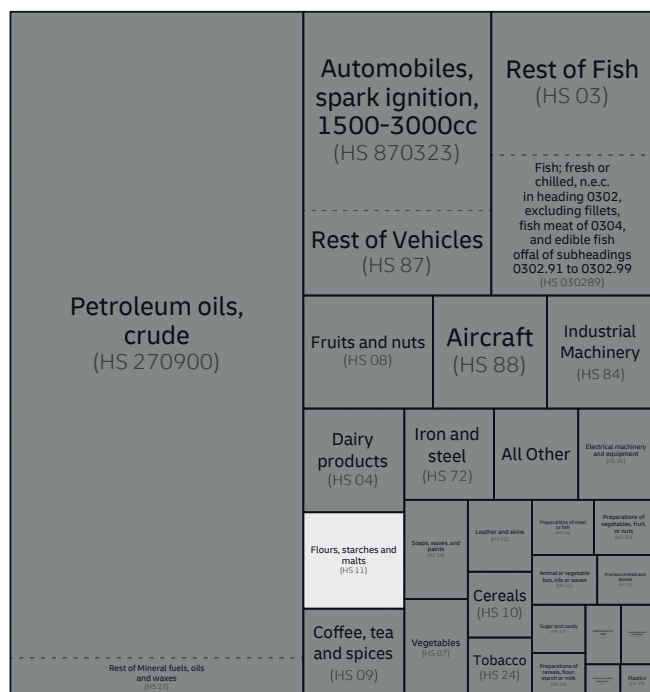
MAP UNAVAILABLE

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016 – 2021



1. United Arab Emirates (23%)
2. Oman (9.7%)
3. China (8.8%)
4. Saudi Arabia (8.6%)
5. Argentina (7.1%)
6. Brazil (6.6%)
7. Turkey (4.5%)
8. Australia (3.9%)
9. Russian Federation (3.9%)
10. India (3.1%)

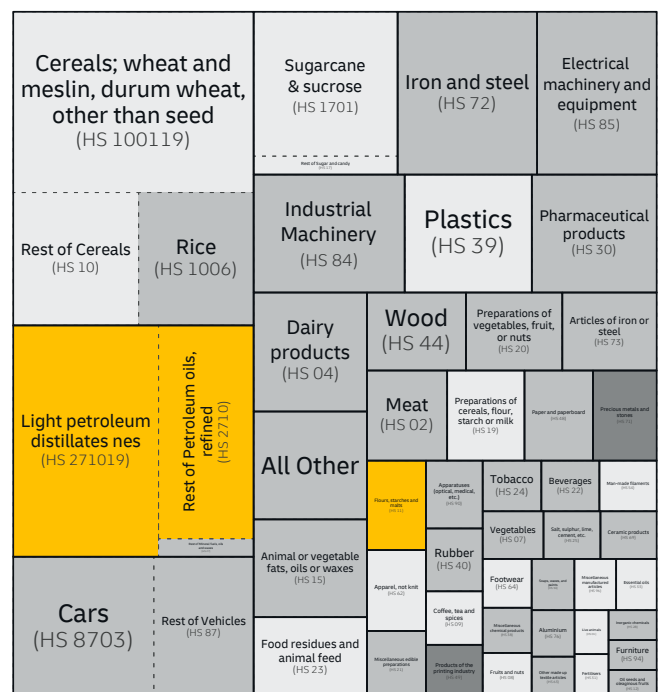
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



### TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (46%)	China	63%	-100.0%
87	Vehicles (12%)	Saudi Arabia	67%	-100.0%
03	Fish (10%)	Saudi Arabia	42%	-100.0%
08	Fruits and nuts (3.3%)	Saudi Arabia	87%	-85.5%
88	Aircraft (2.9%)	UAE	43%	-100.0%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2014 – 2019



### TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
10	Cereals (17%)	Australia	20%	-16.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (13%)	UAE	64%	53.2%
87	Vehicles (7.7%)	Japan	33%	-25.9%
17	Sugar and candy (5.3%)	Brazil	70%	-16.3%
72	Iron and steel (5.1%)	Turkey	76%	-24.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 246.

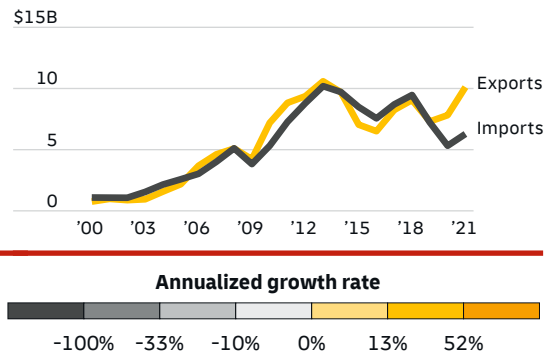
# ZAMBIA

## KEY DATA AND RANKS

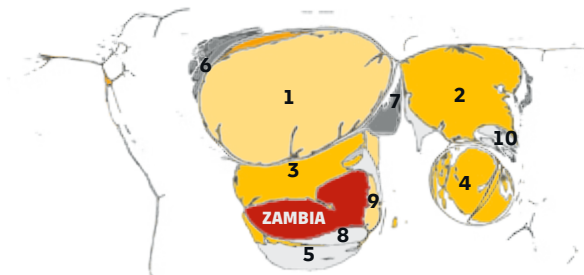
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$16.4B	102	\$10.1B	94	\$6.3B	117
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$2.3B	118	\$3.6B	84	\$-1.3B	161
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-690.9M	145	\$208.5M	105	\$-899.5M	151
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$7.3B	82	\$3.8B	80	\$3.5B	83
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-0.8%	134	0.4%	122	-2.6%	147
IMF Forecast 2021–26	7.6%	17	6.6%	47	9.2%	7

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Zambia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Zambia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021

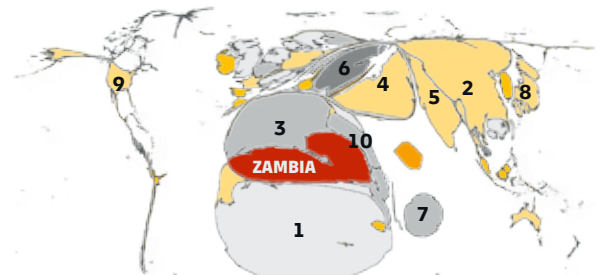


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



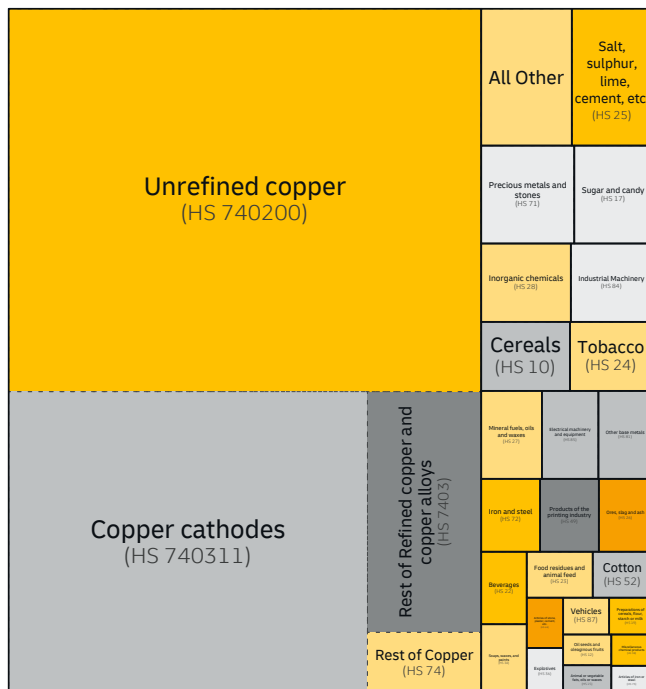
- Switzerland (41%)
- China (19%)
- DR of the Congo (9.9%)
- Singapore (9.1%)
- South Africa (4.4%)
- United Kingdom (2.3%)
- United Arab Emirates (2%)
- Zimbabwe (1.8%)
- Malawi (1.4%)
- Hong Kong SAR (China) (1.3%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



- South Africa (31%)
- China (13%)
- DR of the Congo (11%)
- United Arab Emirates (6.7%)
- India (4.5%)
- Kuwait (3.6%)
- Mauritius (2.7%)
- Japan (2.1%)
- United States (1.9%)
- Tanzania (United Republic of) (1.9%)

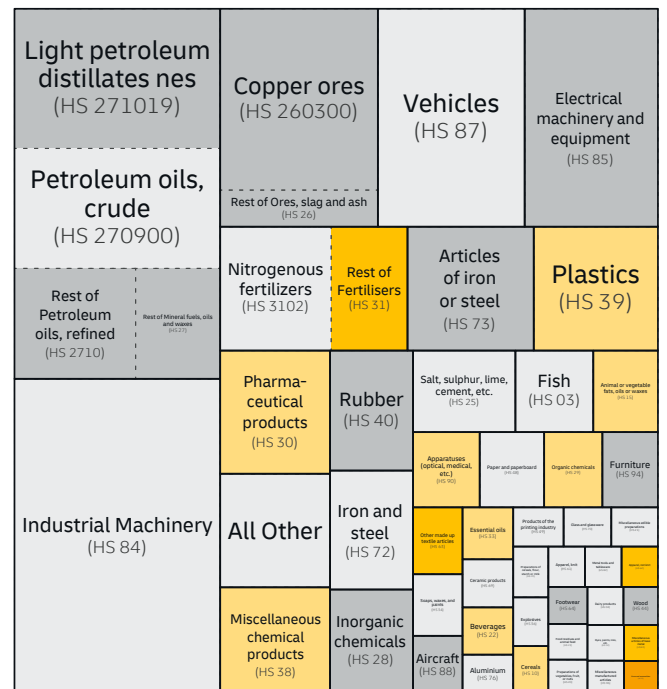
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
74	Copper (73%)	Switzerland	56%	3.8%
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (2.5%)	DR Congo	66%	19.7%
71	Precious metals and stones (2.1%)	South Africa	58%	-5.9%
17	Sugar and candy (1.7%)	DR Congo	50%	0.6%
28	Inorganic chemicals (1.6%)	DR Congo	93%	5.4%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (17%)	Kuwait	26%	-100.0%
84	Industrial Machinery (15%)	South Africa	34%	-13.8%
26	Ores, slag and ash (7.8%)	DR Congo	98%	-29.9%
87	Vehicles (7.2%)	South Africa	36%	-1.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.6%)	South Africa	33%	-17.3%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

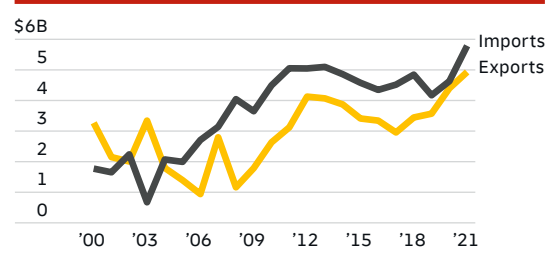


# ZIMBABWE

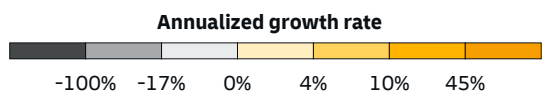
## KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2021	\$10.7B	119	\$4.9B	113	\$5.8B	119
Trade Value Growth 2016–21	\$3.0B	111	\$1.6B	108	\$1.4B	109
Trade Volume Growth 2016–21	\$-5.0B	159	\$-3.9B	163	\$-1.1B	153
IMF Forecast 2021–26	\$2.5B	109	\$290.2M	126	\$2.2B	98
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2016–21	-7.3%	170	-11.1%	168	-3.3%	149
IMF Forecast 2021–26	4.3%	82	1.2%	152	6.7%	28

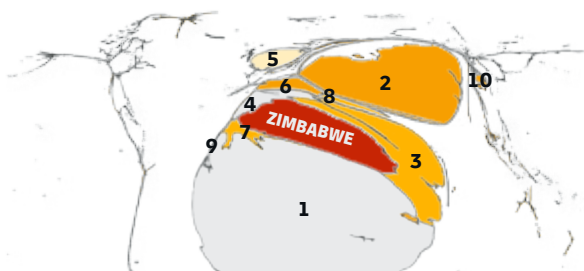
## TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2021



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Zimbabwe's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Zimbabwe's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

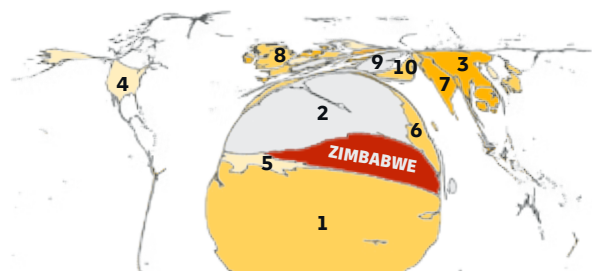


## MERCHANDISE EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2016–2021



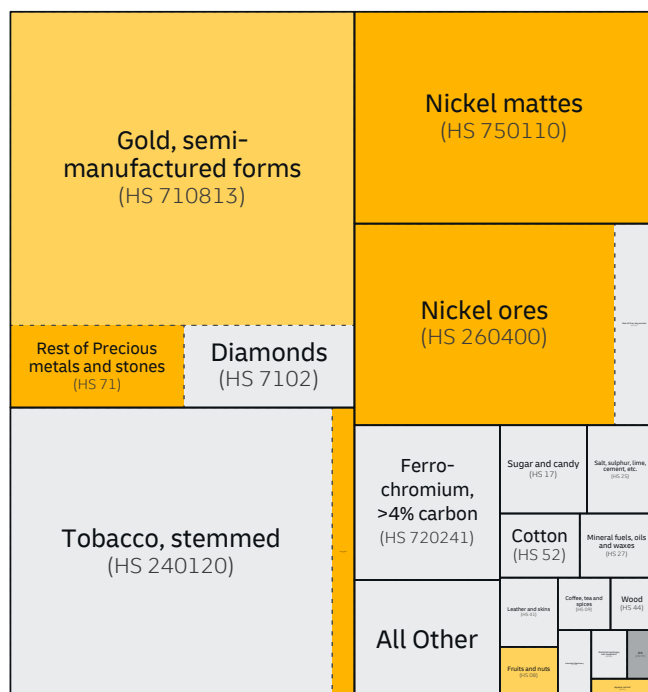
1. South Africa (61%)
2. United Arab Emirates (19%)
3. Mozambique (11%)
4. Zambia (1.9%)
5. Belgium (1.6%)
6. Uganda (1.3%)
7. Botswana (1.2%)
8. Kenya (0.95%)
9. Namibia (0.25%)
10. Hong Kong SAR (China) (0.24%)

## MERCHANDISE IMPORT ORIGINS, 2016–2021



1. South Africa (52%)
2. Zambia (21%)
3. China (3.7%)
4. United States (3.3%)
5. Botswana (2.5%)
6. Malawi (2.4%)
7. India (2%)
8. United Kingdom (1.7%)
9. Kuwait (1.2%)
10. United Arab Emirates (1%)

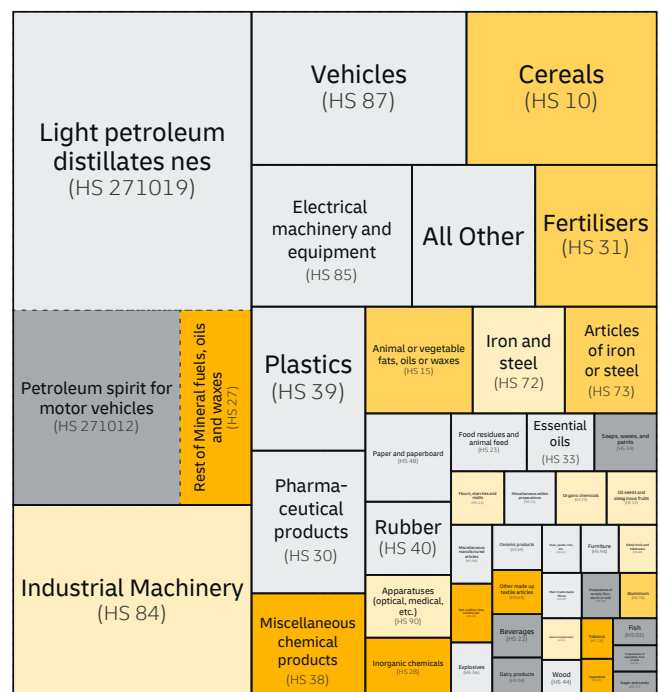
## EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (31%)	South Africa	50%	-20.9%
24	Tobacco (23%)	South Africa	88%	-4.4%
75	Nickel (14%)	-	-	-
26	Ores, slag and ash (14%)	South Africa	82%	11.2%
72	Iron and steel (5.3%)	Mozambique	63%	-5.2%

## IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2015–2020



## TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (27%)	Singapore	76%	-16.3%
84	Industrial Machinery (10%)	South Africa	53%	5.5%
87	Vehicles (7.5%)	South Africa	38%	0.1%
10	Cereals (6.6%)	South Africa	30%	25.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.2%)	South Africa	37%	-3.0%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 266.

**TABLE A.1: LIST OF HS CODES (2-DIGIT CHAPTERS)**

HS Code	Product Category	HS Code	Product Category
01	Live animals	50	Silk
02	Meat	51	Wool
03	Fish	52	Cotton
04	Dairy products	53	Other vegetable textile fibres
05	Animal products	54	Man-made filaments
06	Plants	55	Man-made staple fibres
07	Vegetables	56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens
08	Fruits and nuts	57	Carpets
09	Coffee, tea and spices	58	Special woven fabrics
10	Cereals	59	Impregnated, coated or laminated textile fabrics
11	Flours, starches and malts	60	Knitted fabrics
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	61	Apparel, knit
13	Lac and other vegetable extracts	62	Apparel, not knit
14	Other vegetable materials	63	Other made up textile articles
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes	64	Footwear
16	Preparations of meat or fish	65	Headgear
17	Sugar and candy	66	Umbrellas and walking-sticks
18	Cocoa	67	Feathers and down
19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk	68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, etc.
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, or nuts	69	Ceramic products
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	70	Glass and glassware
22	Beverages	71	Precious metals and stones
23	Food residues and animal feed	72	Iron and steel
24	Tobacco	73	Articles of iron or steel
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc.	74	Copper
26	Ores, slag and ash	75	Nickel
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes	76	Aluminium
28	Inorganic chemicals	78	Lead
29	Organic chemicals	79	Zinc
30	Pharmaceutical products	80	Tin
31	Fertilisers	81	Other base metals
32	Dyes, paints, inks, etc.	82	Metal tools and tableware
33	Essential oils	83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal
34	Soaps, waxes, and paints	84	Industrial Machinery
35	Albuminoids; modified starches; glues; enzymes	85	Electrical machinery and equipment
36	Explosives	86	Trains
37	Photographic or cinematographic goods	87	Vehicles
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	88	Aircraft
39	Plastics	89	Ships
40	Rubber	90	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.)
41	Leather and skins	91	Clocks
42	Articles of leather	92	Musical instruments
43	Furskins	93	Arms and ammunition
44	Wood	94	Furniture
45	Cork	95	Toys
46	Manufactures of plaiting materials	96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
47	Pulp of wood	97	Art
48	Paper and paperboard	99	Other
49	Products of the printing industry		

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