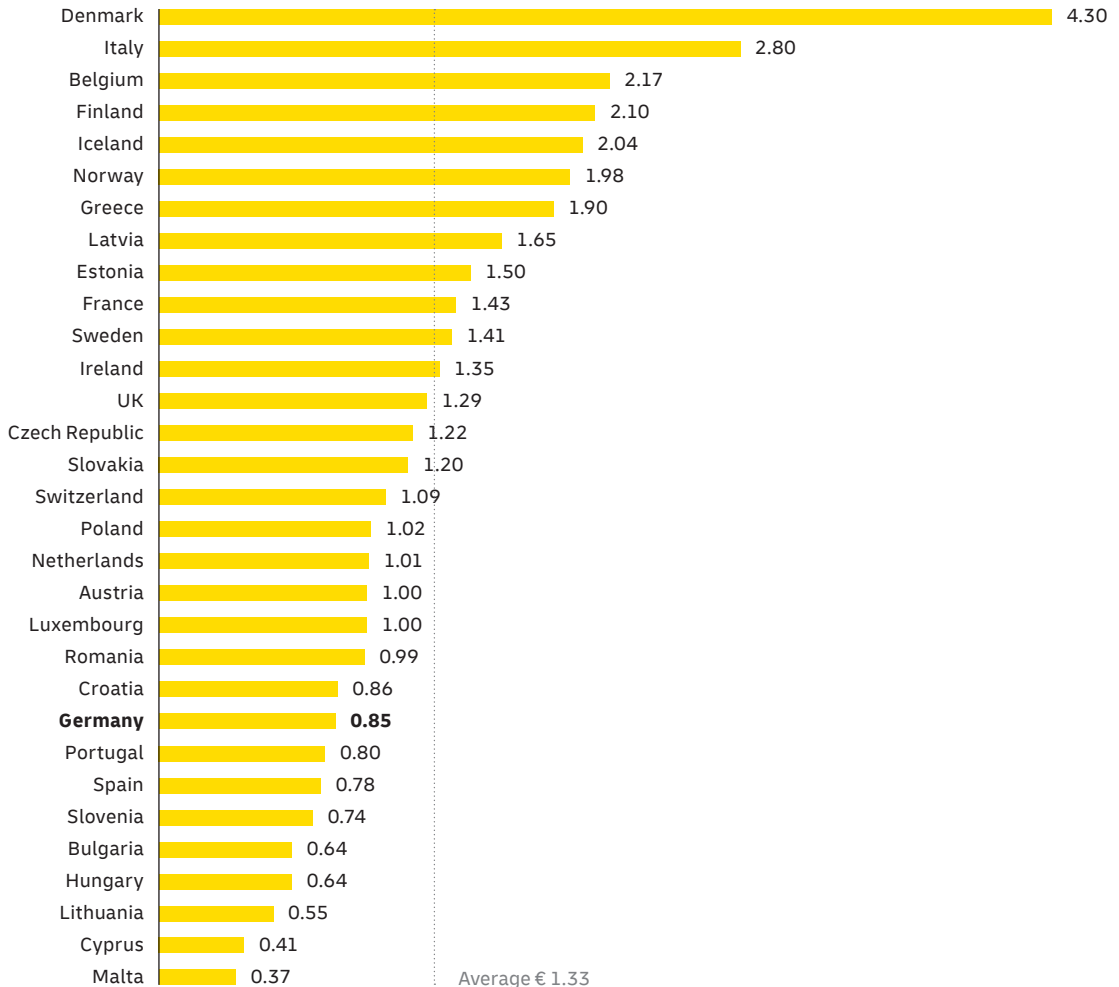
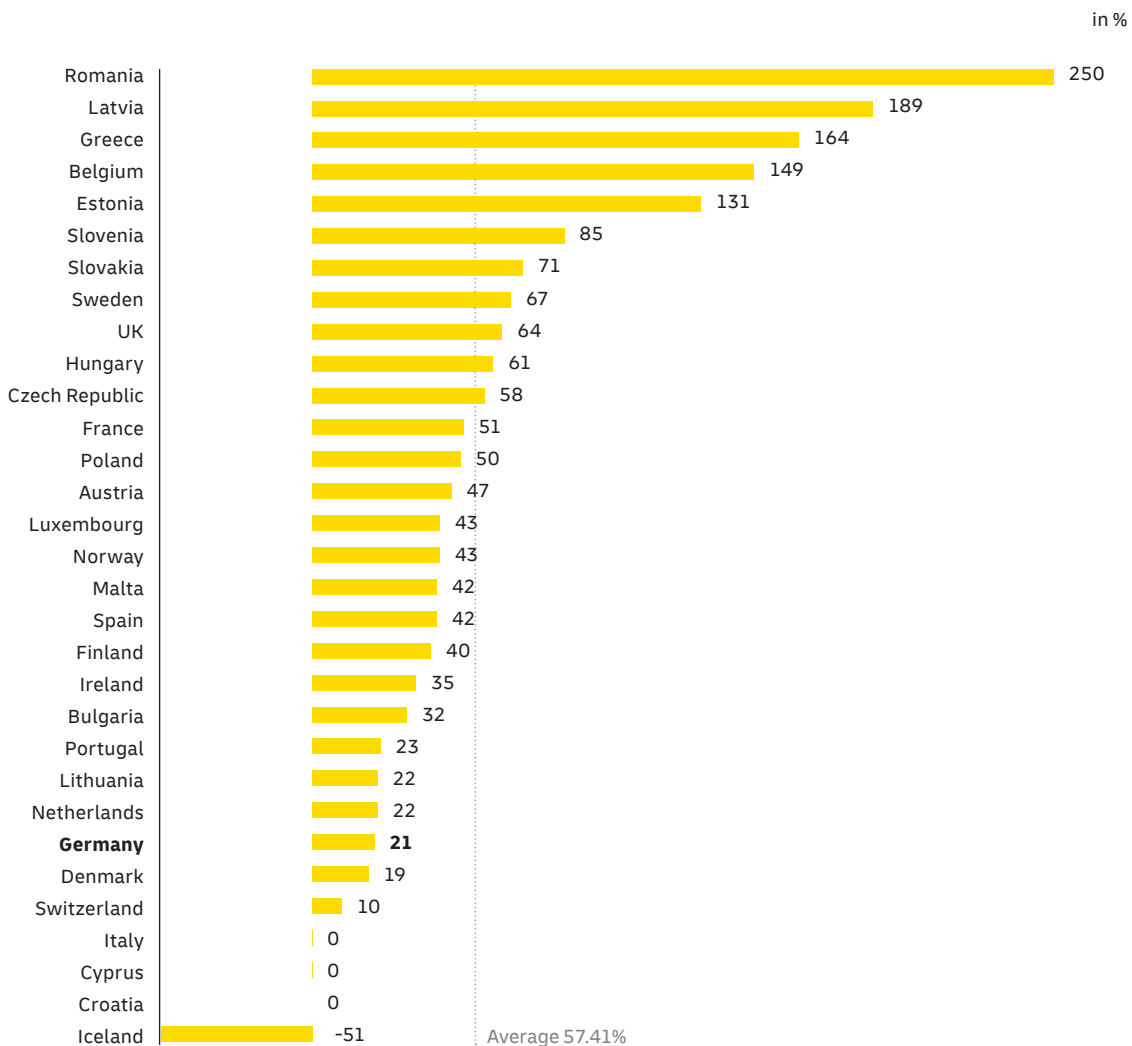


Nominal price for a domestic standard letter

in Euro

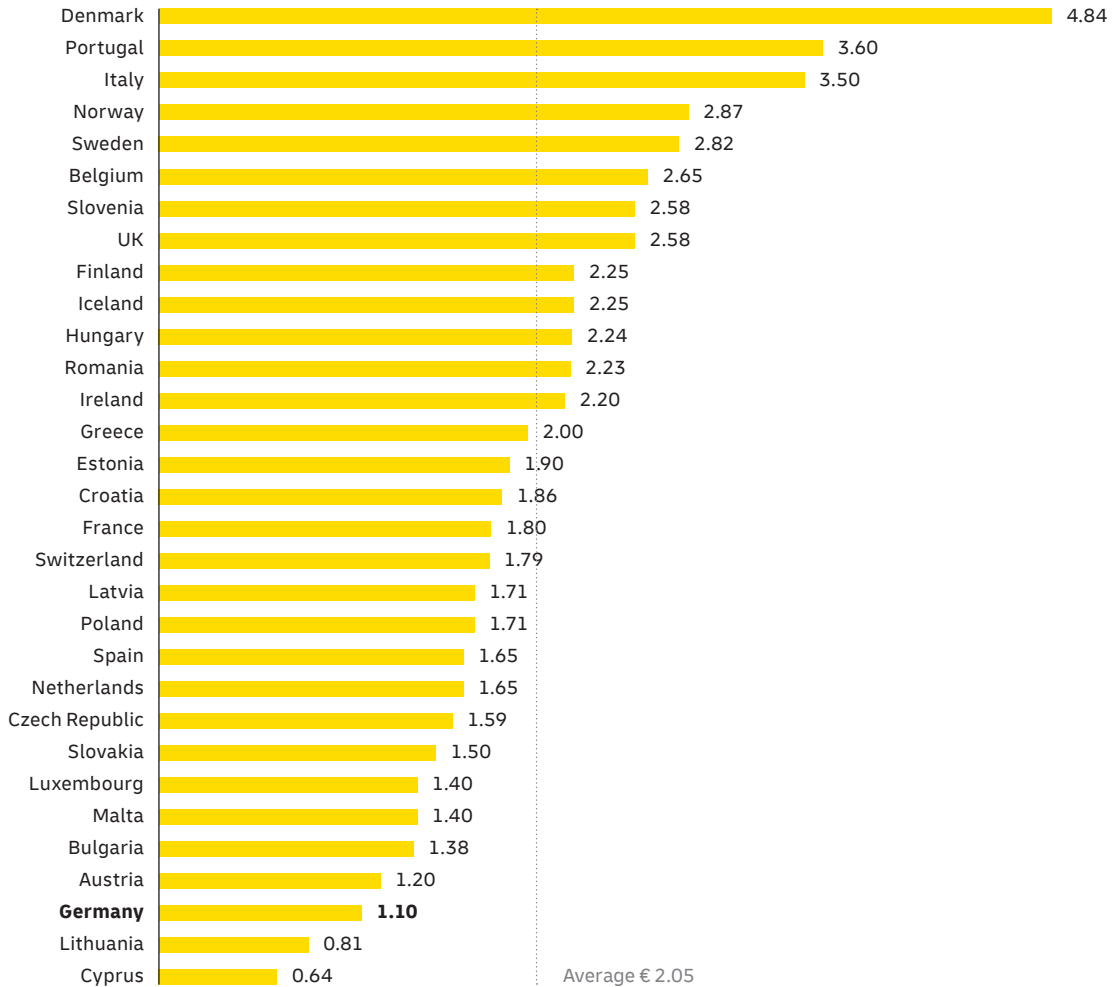


Price developments 2018 – 2023



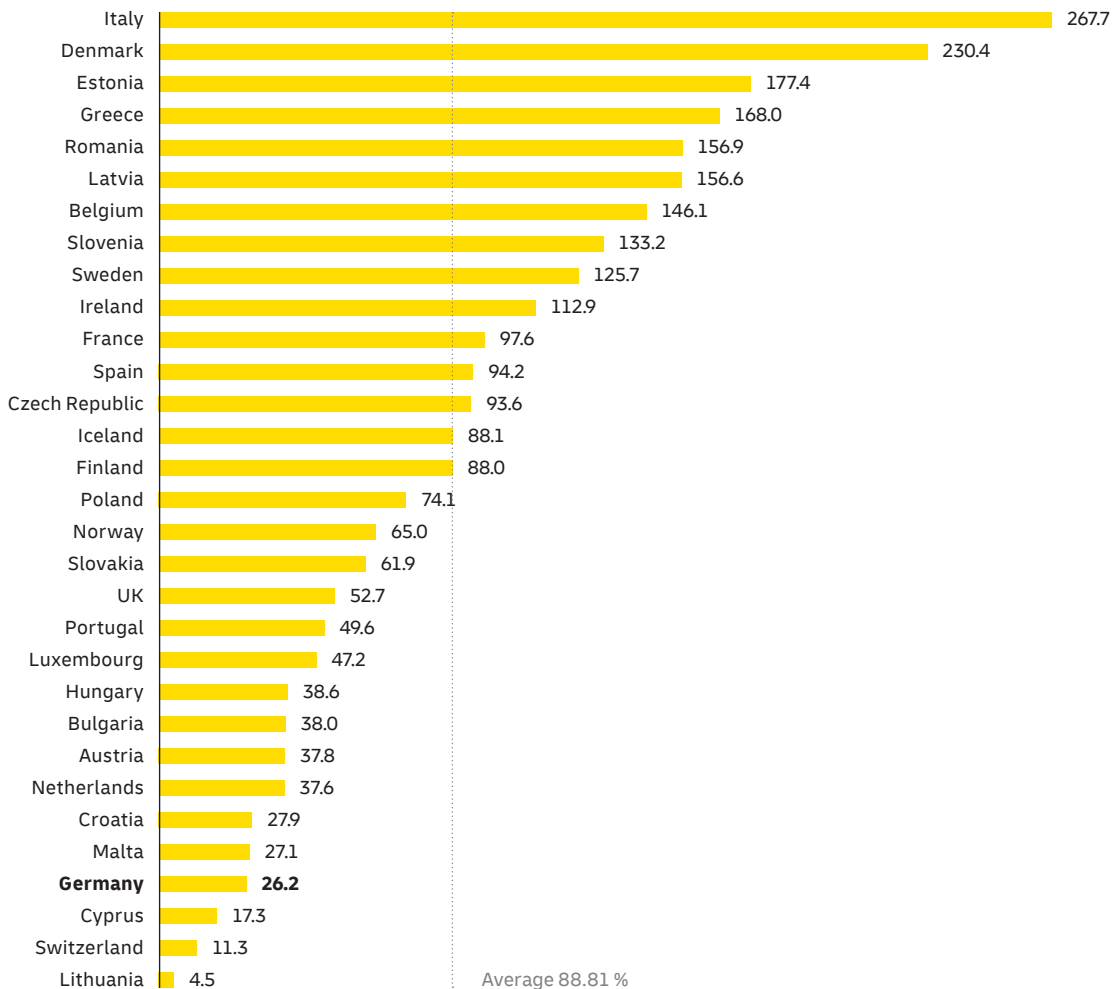
Nominal price for letter mail within Europe

in Euro

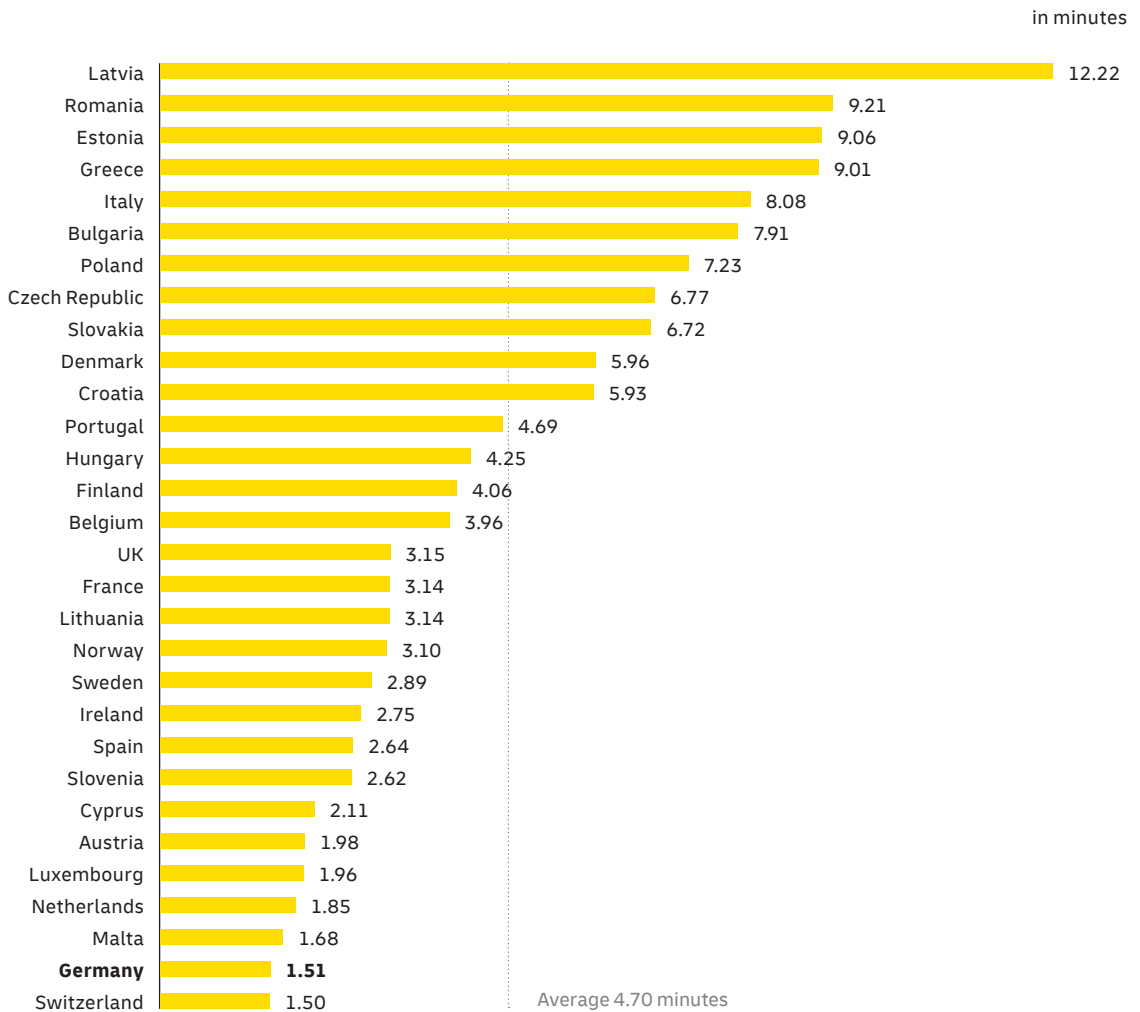


Inflation-adjusted change in letter prices 2013 – 2022

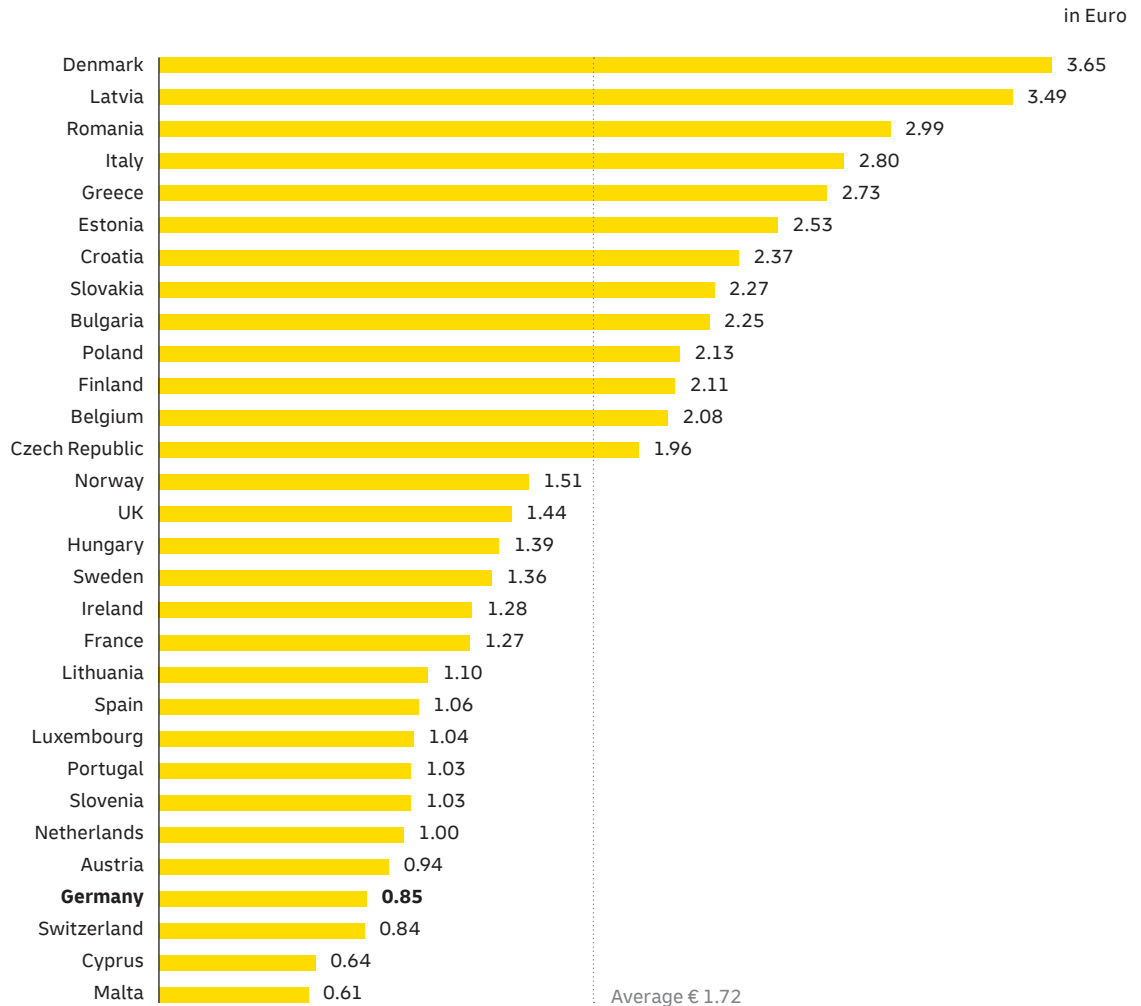
in Prozent



Work in minutes per letter price

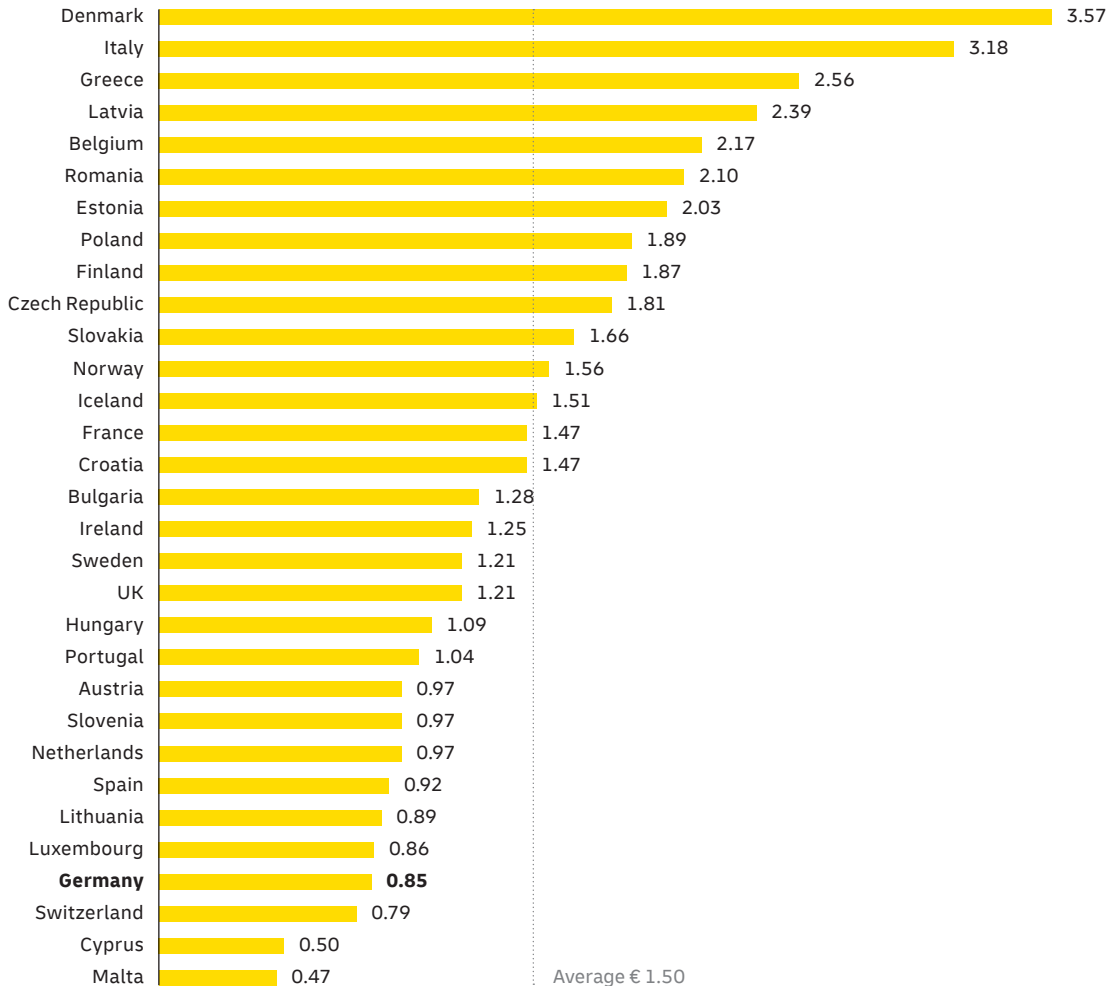


Letter prices adjusted for labor costs



Letter prices adjusted for purchasing power differences

in Euro



Consolidated overall results

in Euro

